



## *North Wiltshire Muster Roll Anno 30 Henry VIII (Year 1539)*

In Tudor times each village was responsible for maintaining the necessary arms to defend themselves - this was known as the furnishing of harness. Muster commissioners would inspect the harness (which would include long bows, bills, salets (helmets), brigandines (torso armour) and gorgets (neck and shoulder protectors) and ensure each individual was also assessed with his quota of the cost. The muster roll records who owned the arms, along with value of land (valor terr et tent) or value of goods (valor bonorum) held by the other residents of the village who were liable to provide financial support if necessary. (These values have not been transcribed in the Wiltshire Roll)

There were two main arms used in this period. The bill had a point at one end and a blade at the side, so had a dual purpose in battle, while the bow was a long bow used for archery.

### *The Hundred of Chippenham The Parish of Yatton Keynell*



Surname	Given Name	Status	Notes
Brokenborowe	John		Billman
Byrge	William		Archer
Draper	William		Billman
Edmonde	Thomas		Billman
Haynes	Henry		Archer
Lovell	John		Archer
Maltman	William	Jnr.	Billman
Richards	Wilyam		Billman
Ryder	Roger		Archer
Shele	John		Billman
Sheyle	Thomas		Billman
Taylor	William		Archer
Waterforde	Robert		Archer



The whole Tything hath yn a redynes, i horse and i harnes, with other small wepyns.

For other transcripts of these records visit [Rootschat](#)