



Winterbourne Earls Protestation Return of 1641/42

The Protestation Returns relate to the years 1641/42, around the start of the Civil War. It was an Oath of loyalty to the King. The incumbent of each parish was to read the protestation to his parishioners and all men over the age of 18 had to sign the oath but the women were not usually asked to sign.

The Protestation itself runs in the following terms :-

"I (A. B.) doe, in the presence of Almighty God, promise, vow, and protest to maintaine and defend, so farre as lawfullie I may, with my Hfe, power, and estate, the trne Reformed Protestant Religion expressed in the Doctrine of the Church of England, against all Poperie and Popish Innovations within this Realme contrarie to the same Doctrine and according to the dutie of my Allegiance [to] his Ma'ties Royall person, honor, and estate. As also the Power and Privileges of Parliament, the lawfull rights and Liberties of the subject, and every person that maketh this Protestation in whatsoever hee shall doe in the lawfull pursuence of ye same. And to my power, and as farre as lawfullie I may, I will oppose, and by all good waies and meanes indeavor to bring to condigne punishment all such as shall either by Force, Practise, Counsells, Plotts, Conspiracies, or otherwise do anie thing in this present Protestation contained. And further, that I shall in all Just and honorable waies endeavor to preserve ye Vnion and Peace between the three Kingdomes of England, Scotland, and heland. And neither for hope, feare, nor other respect, reliquish this promise, vow, and Protestation."

Table of those who took the oath

SURNAME	GIVEN NAMES	OTHER	POSITION
Baker	Stephen		
Baker	William		
Benham	John		
Bigs	John		
Bigs	William		
Bundy	Martine		
Carter	John		
Carter	Robert		
Dallery	William		
Davis	Ambrosse		
Davis	John		
Davy	Robert	Snr.	
Davy	Robert	Snr.	
Fantston	Robert		
Foxe	Richard		
Gauntlett	William		
Hayter	Nicholas		

Hayter	Thomas		
Heade	Robert		
Hill	Charles		
Hunt	Michael		
Hunt	Thomas		
Hunter	Nicholas	Jnr.	
Huntfeild	John		
Kinge	Thomas		
Linton	Robert		
Luke	John		
Monday	Crescent		
Nicholas	John	Gentleman	
Noble	Thomas		
Nott	Richard		
Phelpes	John		
Phelpes	Peter		
Prewitt	Ambrosse		
Prewitt	John		
Prewitt	Nicholas		
Prewitt	William		
Rose	Frauncis		
Rose	Nicholas		
Rose	Stephen		
Sandle	Francis		
Stoninge	Roger		
Tinham	Edward		
Tinham	Robert		
Warde	Robert		
Webb	Richard		
Webb	Robert		
Webb	Thomas		
Woodlands	Thomas		
Worte	Simon		

About the Protestation Returns

The **Protestation Returns of 1642** are lists of males over the age of eighteen who took, or did not take, an oath 'to live and die for the true Protestant religion, the liberties and rights of subjects and the privilege of Parliaments'. These lists were usually compiled by parish, or township, within hundred, or wapentake. They are of importance to local historians for estimating populations, to genealogists trying to find an ancestor immediately before the English Civil War and for scholars interested in surname distributions