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WILTSHIRE
NOTES AND
QUERIES. 

*AN ILLUSTRATED QUARTERLY
ANTIQUARIAN &
GENEALOGICAL MAGAZINE.*

VOL. VI. 1908—1910.

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GEORGE SIMPSON, GAZETTE OFFICE.

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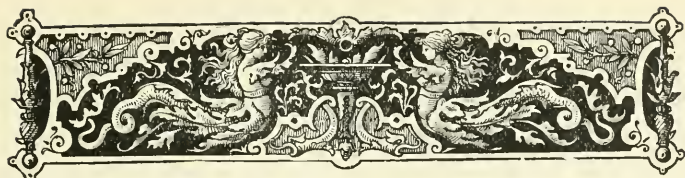


No. 2.

ENCAUSTIC TILES AT TINHEAD.



No. 1.



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

MARCH, 1908.

ENCAUSTIC TILES AT TINHEAD.

THE four patterns of encaustic tiles here reproduced are found in one of the upper rooms at Becket's Farm, Tinhead. They are laid in front of the fireplace, forming a raised hearth. How long they have occupied this position is uncertain; they are now much worn and broken, and it is with difficulty that some minor details of the original design have been recovered. In one case this would have been impossible had not a more perfect specimen of the same tile been obtained from a different source.

They are interesting from having most probably belonged either to the church or some other of the monastic buildings at Edington. The designs, also, so far as known to the writer, are somewhat uncommon. The two heraldic ones are:—

No. 1. A shield between two nondescript animals (evidently not intended as supporters) bearing *On a chief two mullets*—apparently the arms of the ancient family of St. JOHN—and we find the name of John St. John as Rector of Edington Monastery, A.D. 1494-1515.

No. 2. *On an eagle with two heads displayed*, a shield charged with a *lion rampant sinister*—a coat apparently not given in Papworth, but which it ought not to be difficult to

B

identify—and may perhaps be looked for either as another Rector, or a benefactor to Edington monastery. Of this tile, fragments only are found at Tinhead, but a perfect specimen, said to have come from Ivy Mill, also in Edington parish, is in possession of Mr. H. Medicott, of Potterne, to whom the writer is indebted for permission to make a tracing, thus enabling him to complete the design.



No. 3.

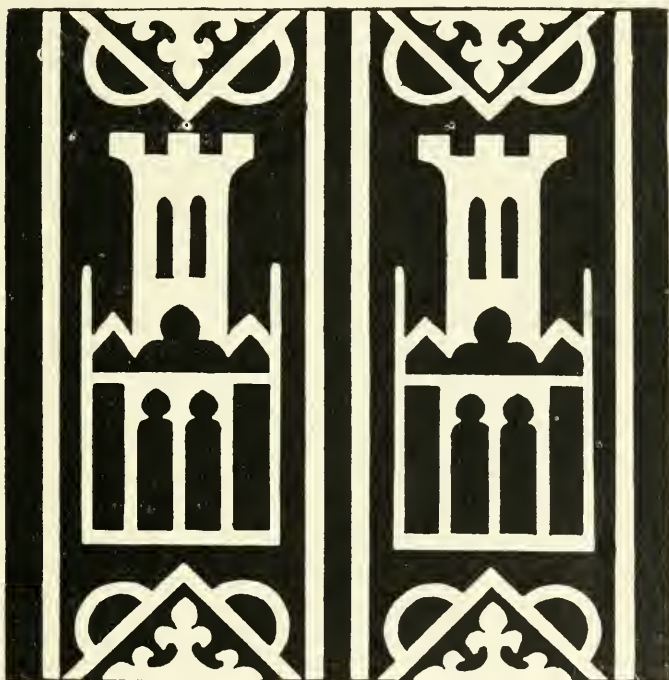
Nos. 3 and 4, although non-heraldic, are patterns of somewhat uncommon occurrence.

The four tiles are about $6\frac{1}{4}$ inches square, and of uniform size.

The fine old room at Becket's Farm, in which they are preserved, is fitted with oak panelling, apparently of the time of James I. Two panels occupy the space above the

fireplace, the subjects between them, also carved in oak, being 1, *Justice*—with sword and scales ; 2, *Vanity*—a female gazing in a mirror ; 3, *Music*—another figure with a musical instrument. In one of the panels is a shield bearing *a clenched hand in armour* ; the corresponding shield in the other panel is missing.

To the late Mr. Cullimore, the tenant of Becket's Farm,



No. 4.

the writer is indebted for the facilities given him in making tracings of these tiles. Any further information on the subject—the locality of their manufacture, or other known specimens belonging to the same series—would be most acceptable.

Poulshot.

EDWARD KITE.

STOKES.*(Continued from Vol. v, p. 561.)*

[P.C.C. 9 HENE.]

WILL OF EDWARD STOKES, OF TITHERTON, 1667.

[Abridged.] May 30, 1667. I, Edward Stokes, of Titherton Lucas, esquire, desirous to settle in order my estate which God hath bestowed upon mee that I may not in my extreames be incumbred and troubled with worldly affaires, do first revoke, etc., haveing committed my soule to the mercy of God Almighty, etc., I committ my body to the earth to be buried in a silent and decent manner without pagan pompe or popish ceremony, in a place I shall appoint in my lifetime if I happen to dye att or near Tytherton Lucas. As for my worldly estate, etc.; to my most dear and tender wife Elizabeth Stokes all the goods, household stuff, and implements of household brought with her unto my house, and also my two chests of drawers, best bed and furniture thereto belonging, and her rings and jewels, furniture and implements remaining in her closets in my now dwelling house, and a moiety of my "clift" wood and faggots about my house and coal to her own use, and the use of all my other household stuff and furniture in that part of my dwelling house, called the new building, during her life; after her death, to Elizabeth Stokes my daughter, with my plate; to my son Christopher Stokes, £200, to be paid in a year after my decease; all my debts to be paid with all convenient speed, a schedule whereof as also of debts due to me I intend to annex herennto or otherwise to leave it in my almanacke or book of accounts; each of my brothers and sisters 10s. apiece; my niece Susanna Garrard, £50, to be paid within a year after my decease; my uncle John Cheke, gent., 10s.; my servant Roger Webb and the two maidservants that shall be with me at my decease, 20s. each; also to all my constant workmen at the time of my decease, that is to say, threshere, smithe, taylor, wheelwright, carpenter, thatcher and mason, 6s. 8d. apiece; to my long painefull and trusty servants John Robins, *alias* Duke, and Robert Angell, £5 each, and do hereby release all rents due from said John Robins for his house and garden grounds; the children of my brother Thomas Garrard, gent., which he had by my sister (excepting the said Susanna), 5s. each; the bailiff and burgesses of the borough of Chippenham and their successors, £12, to remain in the town stock to be let forth by them upon bonds and sufficient securities, that is to say, to 6 poor freemen of the borough not exceeding the sum of 40s. apiece, the said bonds to be renewed yearly on securities as the money remaining in the town stock is usually let forth. Whereas, I have delivered to John Jacob, of Norton, co. Wilts, gent.; Nevill Maskelyne, of Purton, co. Wilts, gent.; Henry

Francklyne, of Sherston Magna; and to Thomas Neate, of Chippenham, co. Wilts, gent., the sum of £1,000 for the use of my daughter Elizabeth Stokes, payable to her at the age of 16 years. now I bequeath the said sum to her with the increase thereof, only reserving the interest for my life time. If she happen to die before her age of 16 years, then £500 to my son Christopher Stokes, and £500 to my wife Elizabeth Stokes, with the interest to be raised 6 months after my daughter's decease; my grandchild Mary Stokes £10 to buy her a piece of plate; the poor of Titherton Lucas £6, to be distributed amongst those whom I shall nominate; my son Abjohn Stokes, residuary legatee and executor, whom I commit to the guidance and protection of Almighty God under which I desire and require him to perform the same; the said John Jacob, Nevill Maskelyne, Henry Franckline and Thomas Neate, overseers, to whom in token of my love I give 20s. apiece.

Witnesses, John Cheke, John Stokes, Edward Croke, Susanna Garrard, Robert Angell.

[Proved at Exeter Hall, in the Strand, co. Middlesex, 8 January 1667/8.]

[ARCHDEACON'S COURT, SARUM.]

WILL OF ALICE STOKES, OF STUDLEY, 1675.

Alice Stokes, of Studley, in the parish of Trowbridge, widow, revoking all former wills, 20 Oct. 1675; to her eldest son James Stokes, the standing bedstead in the best chamber, the best table-board in the hall and the "wincot chayre"; to her son Peter Stokes, one fringed table cloth; to her son-in-law John Horlocke, 5s.; to her grandson John Horlocke, 40s.; to her grandchild Elizabeth Stokes, all her wearing apparel, all which legacies she appoints to be paid within a year after her decease; her son John Stokes, sole executor. Witnesses, Richard Hayter and Margaret Knight.

[Proved at Market Lavington 13 April 1676. With an Inventory of her goods taken 5 November 1675, being ordinary furniture and household utensils and including "one silver salt, 1 dozen of silver spoons, 6 old bookes", the whole amounting to £40 8s. 6d.]

[ARCHDEACON'S COURT, SARUM.]

JOHN STOKES, OF BISHOPSTROW, 1683.

February 4, A.D. 1683. John Stokes, of Bishopstrow, yeoman, his body to be buried in the churchyard of Bishopstrow in the same place where his father was buried; his grandchild Thomas Debnam, 20s.; his grandchild Jane Debnam, 40s.; and his grandchild Elizabeth Hopton, 20s.—to be paid them 6 years after his decease; his grandchildren Mary Debnam, Joane Debnam, Alice Debnam, Anne Debnam, John Debnam, Margaret Debnam, John Hopton, and Daniel Hopton, 10s. each on their ages of 21, the legacy of any of them dying to be divided among the

survivors; his daughter Alice Debnam, 10s.; his daughter Mary Hopton, £30; his wife Kimbry Stokes an annuity or rent charge of £16, out of his messuage and lands in Bishopstrow, payable half-yearly; also to her during her life the hall, buttery, and two lower chambers in the messuage he now lives in in Bishopstrow, and all his household goods in said messuage, except a furnace cupboard, great chair, four table boards, 2 tester bedsteads, a great brass pan, and "the halfe-headed bedstead"; his son William Stokes, his leasehold estate in Heytesbury for the rest of his term, and that part of the said messuage not before bequeathed, and the arable lands and pasture lands thereto belonging subject to the said annuity of £16, and if William die without issue the remainder to be divided between his (John's) daughters Alice Debnam and Mary Hopton equally; the other part of the messuage after the decease of his wife also to go to William Stokes his son, and on the latter's death without issue to his said two daughters, subject to an annuity of £10 to William's wife if he leave one on his death; his son William, residuary legatee and executor. "The mark of John Stokes." Seal in red wax; device, *a stag's head*. Witnesses, William Edwards, gentleman, John Gibbs, and Edward Slade.

[ARCHDEACON'S COURT, SARUM.]

JOHN STOKES, OF BISHOPSTROW, 1687.

Inventory of the goods of John Stokes, of Bishopstrow, yeoman, made 9 June 1687, consisting of a few cattle and household furniture, and a small chatile lease at Heytesbury worth 15*li.*, in all amounting to £131 15*s.*

[CONSISTORY COURT, SARUM.]

JANE STOKES, OF DEVIZES, 1699.

Bond for faithful administration of the goods of Jane Stokes, of Devizes, deceased, of her daughter, Jane Rogers, of Devizes, her administrator, and John Filkes and John Hancock, of the same, clothiers, dated 20 May, A.D. 1699.

Inventory of the goods of Jane Stokes, of Devizes, widow, taken 30 June A.D. 1699.

				<i>lib.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Imprimis in wood	...	...	7	0	0
In malt, malt mill and measures	...	...	22	0	0
In linen	...	...	7	0	0
In ready money, plate and rings	...	...	12	0	0
In wearing apparell	...	...	5	0	0
In debts	...	...	30	0	0
			<hr/>			
			83	0	0	
			<hr/>			

Exhibited in the Consistory Court, Sarum, 5 March 1699/1700, by Jane Rogers, widow, daughter of deceased.

[ARCHDEACON'S COURT, SARUM.]

JAMES STOKES, OF KEEVIL, 1706.

Bond of Joan Stokes, widow, of Keevil, and Samuel Haynes, of Bulkington, dyer, for the administration by Joan Stokes of the goods of James Stokes, late of Keevil, deceased, intestate, dated 6 May, A.D. 1706. With an inventory of the goods and chattells of the said James Stokes made 9 March 1706, consisting of cattle, cheese, and common articles of household furniture and implements, amounting to £251 14s. 4d.

[ARCHDEACON'S COURT, SARUM.]

TESTAMENT OF WILLIAM STOKES, OF SEMINGTON, 1710.

September 14 A.D. 1710. William Stokes, of Semington, yeoman, whereas by indenture tripartite dated 15 June 1709, in consideration of his marriage with Eleanor Sparrow, spinster, daughter of Eleanor Sparrow, of Corsham, Wilts, widow, he sold to Thomas Flower, junr., of Benacre, gentleman, and the said Eleanor Sparrow, widow, a messuage in Semington, and all barns, stables, backsides, etc., belonging, containyng $1\frac{1}{2}$ acres, an acre, a meadow ground in Westmead, a parcel of meadow ground in a meadow called Downe Field, belonging to Robert Drinkwater, containing a yard of land, a close of arable or pasture ground called Down Feild of 5 acres, the highway lying on the east side thereof, and the ground of [—] Howell, widow, on the west side thereof; 2 other closes of pasture also called Down Feild of 9 acres, the land belonging to the Farm of Semington, laying on the east and west sides thereof, a close of 2 acres called Barter . . . of 2 acres, land of Anne Twyford on the east, and land of Thomas Tucker on the west; and $\frac{1}{2}$ acre of arable in the common fields of Semington, and all manner of ways, waters, woods, etc. Reversions, remainders and rents, etc., and all his right title, etc., in the same, and whereas the said indenture is in full force, now in case he and said Eleanor his wife die without heirs of his body begotten by said Eleanor, whereby the uses mentioned in the indenture will be extinct, then he devises the said messuage and lands mentioned in the indenture to Elizabeth Stokes and Jane Stokes, daughters of John Stokes, of Semington, clothworker. after the death of himself and his wife and the lawful heirs of their bodies, for failure of issue, the moiety of the one so dying to go to the survivor, and on failure of issue of both, the whole to go in fee simple to William Stokes, son of Richard Stokes, of Semington, husbandman, and his heirs and assigns forever. He bequeaths to the said Elizabeth and Jane Stokes 2 closes of arable and pasture ground in Keevil Wood, in Keevil Parish, the one 6 acres called Erneyes Close

or Ernleyes Ground, and the other 14 acres called Smith's Close or Ground, now in the possession of William Jenkins. of Seend Head mill, his tenant, and the heirs of their bodies, for failure of issue, the remainder to go as above to William Stokes, subject to the payment as below of 2 sums of £5 to Robert Richard Stokes, two sums of £3 and two sums of 20s. to the said John and Richard Stokes; to the said Elizabeth and Jane, his leasehold house and close in Semington, in possession of John Phillips, known as the sign of the Bell, his estate being for a term of 99 years determinable on his death and the death of Anne Lucas and John Howell, they to permit Eleanor his wife to occupy it during her widowhood; to his brother Robert Stokes, of "Castle Forten Yard", near Aldersgate, London, bricklayer, and to his brother Richard Stokes, of Tinhead, £5 apiece, in quarterly payments, and to John and Richard, son of Richard Stokes, his kinsman, 20s. and £3 a piece yearly out of the above said two closes in Keevil. The rest of his goods, etc., he bequeaths to Eleanor his wife, whom he makes his executor, with Henry Coulthurst, of Semington, clothier, and Christopher Brewer, of Beckington, co. Somerset, as overseers," to keep peace between my executrix and all other persons concerned in his will. Signed, William Stokes, his mark (with red seal not heraldic); witnesses, Thomas Scales, Hannah Steevens, Anne Sparrow, Frances Webb.

[Proved 11 Nov. 1710. With the oath of Eleanor Stokes as to the above being her husband's will, and her faithful administration of his goods, etc., taken 11 October 1710.]

[P.C.C. 245 BARNES.]

WILL OF ABJOHN STOKES, A.D. 1712.

I, Abjohn, of Titherton Lucas, esquire, revoking, etc., give unto my son Abjohn Stokes one shilling, to be paid to him by my executor in one year after my decease if lawfully demanded; my son-in-law Mr. John Meriweather, all my messuages, lands, tenements, and heriditaments, as well in possession as in reversion, with their appurtenances that I have not otherwise conveyed to him or in trust for him to have to him his heirs and assigns forever; also all my moneys paid into the Court of Chancery by Daniel Parke, esquire, or his orders, and all other my goods and chattels, the said John Meriweather my sole executor; the executors, administrators, representatives, or whom it concerneth, of Michael Naish and Henry Rogers, both long since deceased, my trustees or the survivor of them to make the said John Meriweather, his executors, administrators, or assigns, a legal title as well as he hath now in equity to certain closes called by the several names of Warthe Lease, Long Meade, and Great Meade Lease, pursuant to a deed by me and my wife executed, dated 12 December 30 Charles II, "deceased annoque Domini

1678", and recited in a deed of assignment dated 17 June, A.D. 1693, and executed by me to convey the said closes to Jeffery Meriweather, his executors, administrators, and assigns, and as he should direct for his wife and family, for the raising certain sums of money and interest as therein, or that the executors, administrators, or assigns of my trustees, Naish and Rogers, or the survivor of them, do otherwise raise the said money and all interest for the said John Meriweather and family as and according to the power by me to them and the trust in them vested by my deeds for that aforesaid purpose. Signed and sealed by the said Abjohn Stokes, 4 February, A.D. 1706. Witnesses, Edward Sly, Robert Mitten, Anne Meriweather, Abjohn Meriweather.

[December 20, A.D. 1712, commission was granted to William Meriweather, of the parish of St. Clement Danes, co. Middlesex, victualler, to administer the goods, etc., of Abjohn Stokes, esquire, late of Titherton Lucas, co. Wilts, but deceased at Hilperton, co. Wilts, to the effect that the said William Meriweather shall be the defendant or a defendant in a cause lately instituted by John Meriweather, gentleman, in the High Court of Chancery against Abjohn Stokes, son and heir of the deceased, John Gasper Keising, John Townsend, Thomas Andrews, Thomas Croke, George Meriweather, senr., George Meriweather, junr., and William Slade, or any other litigation as to the messuages, tenements, and heriditaments of the deceased.]

[ARCHDEACON'S COURT, SARUM.]

WILLIAM STOKES, OF BISHOPSTROW, 1729.

William Stokes, of Bishopstrow, yeoman; his grandson Samuel Stokes, £100 on attaining 21 years; his granddaughter Elizabeth Stokes, £20; his granddaughter Martha Stokes, £20, and his granddaughter Christian Stokes, £20 on their age of 21 years, the legacy of either of them so dying to go to his grandson Samuel Stokes, and if Elizabeth die before a half year after the death of himself and his wife, her legacy likewise is to go to Samuel Stokes on his attaining his age of 21 years; his message and lands in the parish of Bishopstrow to his granddaughter Mary Stokes and her heirs, chargeable with the payment of the said legacies; his grandson John Stokes, 5s.; his son-in-law John Stokes, 1s.; the poor of Bishopstrow, 20s.; all his personal estate he leaves to his wife Dorothy, and she to be executrix. Dated 9 August 1729. Witnesses, Ann Bennett, Wm. Bennett, Wm. Wheeler. Signed, William Stokes with red seal—*a hare running*, with LEPVS above it.

With the attestation of Dorothy Stokes, widow, dated 18 June 1737, annexed.

(To be continued.)

RECORDS OF WILTSHIRE PARISHES.

ERCHFONT WITH STERT.

(Continued from Vol. v, p. 549.)

CLERICAL SUBSIDY, SARUM, 54/352^b. [8-9 *Charles I.*]

Names of those refusing to pay the second payment of the 3rd subsidy granted by the Clergy, 4 Charles I, and due 1st June last, 1633 :—

A.D. 1633-34.—ERCHFONT VICARAGE.—Peter Glasbrooke, clerk, vicar of Erchefont, required to pay the second payment of the said 3rd subsidy refused, whose tenth of the subsidy is 28s.

COURT OF WARDS AND LIVERIES DEEDS. [*Boc.* 139, no. 7
(*temp. Charles I.*)]

Draught deed of Sir William Eyre, of Great Chaulfeild, Wilts, declaring that he had paid the sum of 5s. to the use of the poor of the parish of Urchfounte, to John Longe, esq., of South Wraxall, for the making void of a certain deed therein mentioned, dated 22 May, 22 James I.

FINE ROLL. [9 *Charles I, pt. i, no. 32.*]

A.D. 1633.—Whereas by inquest taken on death of William Noyse it was found that Robert Noyes, his father, was seized, etc., of 3 messuages, 5 cottages, 4 tofts, 57 acres of land, 6 acres of meadow, 8 acres of pasture, 2 acres of wood, 20 acres of gorse and heather and common of pasture in Erchefont, *alias* Urchfont, *alias* Escott and Vrchfont Escott; of a messuage and a virgate of land, and a curtilage, 2 gardens, 2 orchards, 30 acres of land, 6 acres of meadow, 12 acres of pasture, and 2 acres of wood in Erchefont and Stockweeke, called by the name of Northcombe; a messuage called Slopershold and a garden, an orchard, 5 acres of land, 6 acres of

meadow, 12 acres of pasture, belonging thereto in Erchfont ; a messuage called the Downhouse and 50 acres of land, 16 acres of pasture, 4 acres of meadow, common of pasture for 12 animals and 6 horses, 120 sheep, and free pannage for 12 pigs in the commons and woods of Erchfont thereto belonging ; an enclosure of pasture called Harmers of 10 acres, and an enclosure of pasture called Cophopkins of 2 acres in Erchfont : by indenture dated 12 February, 7 James I, between him and his sons Robert and William on the one part, and Sir John Ernele, William Blacker, esq., and Walter Ernele on the other ; in consideration of the marriage between said William Noyse and Anne Ernele, he conveyed the premises to use of William for life, and after his death to Anne, and after her death to William's lawful issue, and for default to right heirs of William ; which marriage was solemnized on 15 February, 9 James I, and a fine was levied on the premises to the uses of said indenture in Trinity term, 8 James I ; by virtue whereof the said William Noyse on his death was seized of the premises, whereof the 3 messuages, 5 cottages, etc., are held of the king by the 40th part of a knight's fee ; and the said William died on 27 October, 16 James I, and William Noyse his son and heir was on 11 January, 16 James I, 6 years, 11 months, 2 weeks, and 3 days old ; the King orders seisin to be given to William Noyse, the son being now of full age. Westminster, 23 November.

IBID., No. 35.

A.D. 1633.—Order to the Eschaetor to deliver seisin to James Flower, now of age, of the property of his father, William Flower, in Erchfont and Escott. [*Vide Inq. post-mortem William Flower, 2 Oct., 15 James I.*] Westminster, 19 November.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Hilary, 12 Charles I.*]

A.D. 1636-7.—Fine made in octave of St. Hilary, 12 Charles II, between Walter Ernele, esq., plaintiff, and William Jeay, clerk, and Anne his wife, deforciant, of the manor of

Northcombe, and 6 messuages, 6 gardens, 80 acres of land, 4 acres of meadow, 14 acres of pasture, and 75s. 8d. rent, and common of pasture in Urchfount. Right of Walter and quit-claim and warranty against W. Jay and Anne, and heirs of Anne, for £160.

FINE ROLL. [14 *Charles I*, no. 52.]

A.D. 1638.—Order to the Escheator of Wilts to deliver seisin to John Saynesbury, son and heir of John Saynesbury, deceased 12 September, 12 Charles I, his father's lands; viz., 3 messuages, a toft, 54½ acres of land, 36 acres of pasture, and common of pasture for 90 sheep in Escott and Urchfounte. John the son being at the time of his father's death 40 years old and more. Westminster, 26 April.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Trinity*, 18 *Charles I*.]

A.D. 1642.—Fine made 3 weeks after feast of the Holy Trinity, 18 Charles I, between Robert Hawkins and John Paradice, junior, plaintiff, and William Whood, *alias* Croke, and Alice his wife, and John Paradice,¹ senior, deforciant, of a messuage, 2 barns, 2 gardens, an orchard, 70 acres of land, 14 acres of meadow, 100 acres of pasture, and common of pasture in Urchfount, *alias* Erchfont, *alias* Ursheont and Northcombe. Right of Robert Hawkins and quit claim and warranty to him and J. Paradice, junior, and the heirs of Robert for £200 sterling.

IBID. [*Michaelmas*, 24 *Charles I*.]

A.D. 1648.—Fine 3 weeks after Michaelmas, 24 Charles I, between John Muspratt, plaintiff, and Edward Howard, esq., and Anne his wife, and John Richards, esq., and Elizabeth his wife, deforciant, of 2 parts of a messuage, 5 cottages, 12 acres of land, 2 acres of meadow, 20 acres of pasture, and common of pasture in Erchefont, *alias* Urchfont, *alias* Urcheont. Right of John Muspratt for £60 sterling.

¹ John Paradice, of Scend, in his will, 1684, leaves 50s. to poor of Stert; his sister Anne married a Croke.—[ED.]

IBID. [*Michaelmas*, A.D. 1649.]

A.D. 1649.—Fine made on the morrow of All Souls, between Edmund Proby,¹ clerk, Robert Beach, gent., and William Watts, gent., plaintiffs, and Susan Eyre, widow, Edward Howard, esq., and Anne his wife, and John Richards, esquire, and Elizabeth his wife, deforciant, of 6 messuages, 8 cottages, 4 barns, 4 tofts, 12 gardens, 12 orchards, 190 acres of land, 22 acres of meadow, 60 acres of pasture, 4 acres of wood, 20 acres of gorse and heather, and common of pasture in Erchfont, Escott, and Stockweeke. Right of Edmund Proby and warranty to him, R. Beach and W. Watts, and heirs of Edm. Proby for £240 sterling.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Michaelmas*, 1649.]

A.D. 1649.—Fine 3 weeks after Michaelmas, between William Shergoll, plaintiff, and Robert Hawkins and Mary his wife, and William Whood, *alias* Crooke, and Alice his wife, deforciant, of a messuage, a barn, a garden, an orchard, 35 acres of land, 7 acres of meadow, 50 acres of pasture and common of pasture in Urchfont and Northcomb. Right of William Shergoll for £100.

HISTORICAL MSS. COM. REPORT ON THE QUARTER SESSIONS,
Co. WILTS, pp. 113, 122, and 131.

A.D. 1646-47.—The ale-houses at Urchfont, where Richard Wall was “minister”, were suppressed.

A.D. 1650.—Thomas Fisher, a labourer, lent to Stephen Greatrex, vicar of Stert for the last three years, by the gift of Mr. Wall, vicar of Erchfont, £27 upon the security of tithes and compositions for tithes, Stert not being worth 20s. from Michaelmas to Midsummer; but he complains that the

¹ An Edmund Proby, ob. 1684, æt. 86, with arms *ermine, on a fess a lion passant*, is buried under a flat stone, outside north wall of chancel of Broughton Gifford Church.—[Ed.]

parishioners now refuse the payments which should have begun at Michaelmas last; the vicar petitions to the same effect.

A.D. 1655.—James Claston, of Timsborowe, “coal finder”, represents that he had leave from the Earl of Hertford, lord of the manor of Erchfont, to dig there for coal, which he has great hopes of finding, and was encouraged by the tenants so to do; but now the latter, fearing that he may dig in their grounds, fall off, and the miners are ready to desist for want of pay; he prays, therefore, for assistance. “Noe order; he was absent.”

PARTICULARS FOR FEE FARM RENTS. [*Augmentation Office*].
Commonwealth, Wilts. Roll 92, no. 372.]

Parcell of the Monastery of Edington.

MANOR OF ESCOTE.—Rents reserved for the manors of Escote and Urchfounte, with their rights member and appurtenances in co. Wilts, belonging to the late Monastery of Edington, and by letters patent dated 12 June, 37 Henry VIII, granted to James Tutt and Nicholas Hame their heirs and assigns for yearly rent at Michaelmas of 37s. 7d.

LAND IN DICHERUDGE.—Rents reserved, etc., 12s. 8a.

These particulars are made forth by warrant from the hon^{ble} the Trustees appointed by Act of Parliament for the sale of the fee farm rents, 27 March 1651.

IBID. *Roll 84, no. 294.* [*Parcel of the Possessions of the Priory of Great Malvern.*]

TENTHS IN STERT.—Fee farm of all tenths greater and lesser of whatsoever kind yearly issuing in Stert, in the parish of Urchiant, *alias* Urchfont, belonging to late monastery of Great Malvern, or granted amongst other things to Edmund Downings and Miles Dodding, their heirs and assigns, by letters patent dated 14 March, 30 Elizabeth, to hold of said Queen and her heirs and successors as of her manor of East

Greenwich by fealty and in common soccage, and the yearly rent payable at the feasts of Annunciation and Michaelmas in equal portions of 40s.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Trinity*, A.D. 1653.]

Fine on the morrow of the Holy Trinity, A.D. 1653. Between Robert Amor and William Longcroft, plaintiffs, and William Eyre, gent., and Sarah his wife, deforciant, of a backside, a watermill, a garden, an orchard, 16 acres of meadow, 7 acres of pasture and common of pasture for all manner of cattle in Erchfont, otherwise Urchfont. Right of Robert Amor, with quitclaim and warranty to him and William Longcroft against William Eyre and Sarah and the heirs of William Eyre, for eighty pounds sterling.

STATE PAPERS DOMESTIC CALENDAR, 1653-54. p. 53. [*Council of State. Day's Proceedings.*]

A.D. 1653, July 27.—Order to Capt. Fauconberg [the Parliamentary Receiver-General] to pay the augmentations to Ralph London, preacher at Hereford, and to Chris. Hindley, minister at Urchfont.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Hilary*, A.D. 1653.]

Fine made eight days after St. Hilary, A.D. 1653, between Edmund Proby, D.D., Golding Prentice, gentleman, and William Statts, plaintiffs, and John Richards, esq., and Elizabeth his wife, deforciant, of 3 messuages, 3 cottages, 3 barns, 2 tofts, 4 gardens, 4 orchards, 64 acres of land, 6 acres of meadow, 20 acres of pasture, 1 acre of wood, 7 acres of furze heath and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances in Urchfont, Escott, and Stockweek. The right of Edmund Proby, with warranty to him and G. Prentice and W. Statts, against Richard and Elizabeth and her heirs, for "the sum of money between them accorded".

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Easter*, A.D. 1655.]

Fine on the morrow of Ascension Day, A.D. 1655, between Thomas Keylway, gent., and Golding Prentice, gent., plain-

tiffs, and Edward Howard, esq., and Anne his wife, deforciant, of a messuage, 4 cottages, 66 acres of land, 7 acres of meadow, 40 acres of pasture and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with appurtenances in Erchfont, otherwise Urchfont, Escott and Stockweeke. The right of Thomas Keylway. Quitclaim and warranty to T. Keylway and G. Prentice, and the heirs of T. Keylway against Edward Howard and Anne and her heirs for £100 sterling.

IBID. [*Trinity*, A.D. 1655.]

Fine eight days after the Feast of the Holy Trinity, A.D. 1655, between John Ernele, esq., Jeffery Daniell, esq., and Thomas Keleway, gentleman, plaintiffs, and Susanna Eyre, widow, and Roger Williams and Anne his wife, deforciant, of 2 messuages, 7 cottages, a barn, 2 tofts, 9 gardens, 9 orchards, 40 acres of land, 4 acres of meadow, 20 acres of pasture, 1 acre of wood, 7 acres of furze and heath and common of pasture for all manner of cattle in Erchfont *alias* Urchfont, Escott and Stockweeke. Right of John Ernele, with quitclaim and warranty to him and J. Daniell and T. Keleway and heirs of John, against Susanna and her heirs and Roger and Anne and heirs of Anne, for £100 sterling.

IBID. [*Michaelmas*, A.D. 1655.]

Fine three weeks after the feast of St. Michael, A.D. 1655, between William Shergoll the elder, plaintiff, and William Whood, otherwise Croke, and Alice his wife, and Elizabeth Paradise, widow, deforciant, of the moiety of a messuage, 2 barns, 2 gardens, an orchard, 70 acres of land, 14 acres of meadow, 100 acres of pasture and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with appurtenances in Urchfont, otherwise Urchfont or Ursheont, and Northcombe. Right of William Shergoll and warranty to him and his heirs against W. Whood, and Alice, and heirs of W. Whood, and against Elizabeth and her heirs, for £100 sterling.

IBID. [*Easter*, A.D. 1656.]

Fine made fifteen days after Easter Day, A.D. 1656, between Walter Ernle, esq., plaintiff, and John Muspratt and Edith his wife, deforciant, of a messuage, 5 cottages, 12 acres of land, 2 acres of meadow, 20 acres of pasture and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances in Erchefont, otherwise Urchfont, otherwise Urcheont. The right of Walter Ernle and quitclaim to him, and warranty against John and Edith and heirs of John for £60 sterling.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Hilary*, 15-16 *Charles II.*]

A.D. 1663.—Fine made on the morrow of the feast of the Purification, 16 *Charles II.*, between John Mason *alias* Fauke, plaintiff, and Robert Neat and Jane his wife, John Gibbes and Margery his wife, John Hayward and Edith his wife, Robert Orchard and Joan his wife, Mary Willis, Roland Cram and Lucy his wife, and John Cram and Emma his wife, deforciant, of a cottage, a curtilage, and a garden with appurtenances in Urchfont. The right of John Mason, and quitclaim to him and his heirs, with warranty against Robert Neat and Jane and heirs of Robert, against J. Gibbes and Margery and her heirs, against John Hayward and Edith and the heirs of Edith, against R. Orchard and Joan and her heirs, against Mary Willis and her heirs, against Roland and Lucy Cram and heirs of Roland, and against John Cram and Emma and the heirs of John Cram, for £40 sterling.

IBID. [*Trinity*, 18 *Charles II.*]

A.D. 1666.—Fine made fifteen days after the feast of the Holy Trinity, 18 *Charles II.*, between Thomas Neate, gentleman, and Adam Goldney, plaintiffs, and Israel Noyes and Margery his wife, deforciant, of 4 messuages, 2 cottages, 4 gardens, 4 orchards, 40 acres of land, 8 acres of meadow, 9 acres of pasture and common of pasture for all kind of cattle, in Erchfont *alias* Urchfont *alias* Urshont, Escott and Calne. The right of Thomas Neate and quitclaim to him and Adam

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and heirs of Thomas, and warranty against Israel and Margery and the heirs of Israel, for £100 sterling.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Hilary, 29-30 Charles II.*]

A.D. 1677.—Fine made in the octave of the feast of the Purification, 30 Charles II, between John Richards, esquire, plaintiff, and Edward Howard, esquire, and Lucy his wife, deforciant, of 16 messuages, 3 barns, 2 tofts, 10 gardens, 10 orchards, 110 acres of land, 10 acres of meadow, 54 acres of pasture, 10 acres of wood and common of pasture, with the appurtenances in Erchfont, Escott and Stockweeke. The right of John Richards and quitclaim to him and heirs, against Edw. Howard and Lucy and the heirs of Edward, for £260 sterling.

IBID. [*Hilary, 30-31 Charles II.*]

A.D. 1678.—Fine made fifteen days after Martinmas, 30 Charles II, and afterwards in the octave of St. Hilary, recorded between William Pynsent, gentleman, plaintiff, and John Richards, esquire, and Margaret his wife, deforciant, of 16 messuages, 3 barns, 2 tofts, 10 gardens, 10 orchards, 110 acres of land, 10 acres of meadow, 54 acres of pasture, 10 acres of wood and common of pasture in Erchfont, Escott, and Stockweek. The right of W. Pynsent and quitclaim to him and heirs, and warranty against John Richards and Margaret and heirs of John, and against Edward Howard, esquire, and his heirs, and against John Richards, esquire, father of the aforesaid John, for £200 sterling.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Easter, 34 Charles II, r. 235.*]

A.D. 1682. Wilts.—William Pynsent, esq., sues against Bartholomew Tothill, gent., 16 messuages, a dovecot, 16 gardens, 120 acres of land, 12 acres of meadow, 50 acres of pasture, 10 acres of wood and common of pasture for all kinds of cattle in Urchfont *alias* Erchfont, Escott and Stockwicke. John St. Barbe, bart., and John Wheeler, vouchees.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Hilary, 36-37 Charles II.*]

A.D. 1684.—Fine made on morrow of the Purification of the B. V. Mary, 37 Charles II, between Richard Halliday, gentleman, plaintiff, and Joan Giddings, widow, deforciant, of 5 acres of meadow and 9 acres of pasture, with the appurtenances in Escott and Urchfont. The right of R. Halliday with quitclaim and warranty for £60 sterling.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Hilary, 2-3 James II.*]

A.D. 1686. Wilts.—William Noyes, gentleman, sues against Henry Hatsell, esquire, 3 messuages, a water-mill, 6 gardens, 40 acres of land, 4 acres of meadow, 15 acres of pasture, one acre of wood and common of pasture for 94 sheep, and common of pasture for all kinds of cattle in Escott and Urshfont *alias* Erchfont. John St. Barbe, bart., and John Wheeler, vouchees.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Easter, 7 William III.*]

A.D. 1695.—Fine made fifteen days after Easter Day, 7 William III, between William Pynsent, Bart., plaintiff, and John Shergoll and William Shergoll, deforciant, of a barn, 41 acres of land, 9 acres of meadow, 25 acres of pasture, 60 acres of gorse and heather and common of pasture for all kind of cattle in Erchfont *alias* Ushant. The Right of William Pynsent and quitclaim and warranty against the deforciant and their heirs, for £160 sterling.

E. M. THOMPSON.

(*To be continued.*)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(*Continued from Vol. v, p. 566.*)

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15. It.: James Clarks wyffe the second June 1578.
 16. „ Nycholas Ansells wyffe the 4th June.
 17. „ John Clarke maryed the 16th of June.
 18. „ Anthony Poope wyfe churched the 16 of June.

Mydsomer Quarter, 1578.

1. It.: The laste of June John Grystes wyffe churched.
2. " John Watyns wyffe churched the same daye.
3. " The Tayllers offeringe the 27 and 8th of July.
4. " Willm. Goodrydgs wyffe churched the 9 of July.
5. " Grace Davye churched the 26 Julye.
6. " Anthony Nycholas maryed the same daye.
7. " Richard Rice married the second day of August.
7. " John Cred wyffe churched the 6 of August.
8. " Robart Bents churched the 6th of August.
9. " Thomas Tovi wyffe churched the 9th of August.
[—] the 16th of August.
10. " William Colman married the 21th of August.
11. " Thomas Tycheborne wyffe churched the 21st of August.
12. " Harry Banam wyffe churched the same daye.
13. " Robat Werets wyffe churched the xxiii of August 1578.
A strange weddyng the xxix Auguste 1578.
Thomas Gauntlat maryed the iird daye of September 1578.
13. " Thomas Huntet wyffe churched the viii of September 1578.
14. " Mr. [—] Hundons wyffe churched the same day.
15. " Water Pipen wyffe churched the same day.
16. " A churche wyffe the xviii of September 1578.
17. " Edward Mylls wyffe churched the xxxi of September.
18. " Nycholas Kerby wyffe churched the xxv September 1578.
19. " Richard Spender wyffe churched the xxviii of September 1578.

Michaellmas Quarter unto Chrismas.

1. It.: Thomas Reads wyffe churched the viii of October.
2. " John Cockerells wyffe the ix of October.
A stranger married the xii of October.
3. " Water Bellis wyffe churched the 13 of October.
4. " [—] Roberds wyffe churched the 13 of October.
John Tanner married the xv of October.
5. " Willyam Cobhame wyffe churched the 18 of October.
Thomas Laci married the 19 of October.
6. " William Sperings wyffe churched the xxii of October.
7. " Mr. Robart Bower wyffe churched the 22 of October.
8. " William Noble wyffe churched the 27 of October.
9. " Harri Grenes wyffe churched the 28 of October.
10. " William Vantell [*or* Vautell] wyffe churched 2 of November.
Cfor. Tomson maryed the 16 of November.
11. " Lewke Nortons wyffe churched 17 of November.
12. " Eadeth Lendey churched the 20 of November.
13. " Harry Marke wyffe churched the 22 of November.
14. " Hary Rugley wyffe churched the 24 of November.
Robart [-] maryed the 26 of November.

Jo. Watkins married the 6 of December.

15. „ Jo. Brickets wyfe churched the 8 of December.
16. „ Youstes Weste wyffe churched the xii of December.
17. „ Mr. Thorleys wyffe churched the xv of December.
18. „ Willyam Etons wyffe the xiii of December.
19. „ Thomas Elyots wyffe the xv of December.

Chrismas Quarter unto O^r Ladi Day.

1. It. : Mr. Nicholas Hill wyffe churched the 28 of Decber.
2. „ Thomas Dragon wyffe churched the 30 of Decber.
3. „ John Denmead wyffe churched the 31 of Decber.
4. „ Thomas Barons wyffe churched the 31 of Decber.
5. „ Willm. Robarts wyffe churched 9 of January 1578-9.
6. „ Chfor. Jirrets [?] wyffe churched the 9 of January.
Thomas Hood wyffe churched the v of January.
7. „ Willm. Hanntonne wyffe churched the 8 of January.
8. „ Hew Stons wyffe the xxvi of Janary churched.
10. „ Ryc the dyars wyffe at Fyshertone Brydge churched the
xxvi January.
11. „ Ryc Wests wyffe churched the xxix of January.
12. „ Robart Letts wyffe the same daye churched.
Rychard Caverford married the 5 of february.
13. „ Rice Uprobarts wyffe churched the 12 of february.
Roger Willis married the 14 of february.
John Perkins married the 14 of february.
14. „ John Catars wyffe churched the 16 of february.
15. „ John Wheler wyffe churched the 24 of february.
16. „ Mrs. Weeks merys churched the fyrste of marche.
John Loudwell married the third daye of marche.
17. „ A churche wyff the xviii of marche.
18. „ Stefen Taulbots wyffe churched the 19 of marche.
19. „ Robart Parkers wyffe the xxi of marche.

Churches wyves in and holle [— —], Since Ienens hadit lxxvi, and the taylors offeryne besyds; Since Ienens hadit there be in church wyffes and wedens and the taylers offeryns, lxxxv.

From the xxvi day of Maye 1579.

Raphe Tyas wyffe che. xxvi of Maye 1579; Raphe Tyas wyffe offeryng, 3*d.* qa., and hir crisom, 5*d.*; Ric. Wards wyff of., ob. qa., and hir crysom, 6*d.*; John Keiys [King *crased*] and Jone Beryman married the 30 of May 1579, and her offering, 7*d.* ob., married by a lypsence; John Perses wyfe churched the 30 of May, crysome, 6*d.*, offering, 3*d.* ob.; John Faconers wyffe churched the fyrste of June for her offeryng, 6*d.* ob.; Harry Lanes wyfe churched the viii of June, and hir offeringe, iii*d.* qa., and hir chrisom, 6*d.*; Anthony Weeks married Barberie Securys the xv of June 1579, and his offeryng, iiis. ob. qa. Sum ys vis. *xd.*

Reseved of Raffe Rugeleye by me, Thomas Barber, the xxiii of June from the xxvi of Maye 1579, for weddings and churchings, the summe of vis. *xd.*

From the Feaste of St. John Baptiste to the Feaste of St. Mychaelltharchangell, 1579.

Thomas Wlls wyffe the 25 of June for her offerynge, *2d. qa.*; Richard Wells wyffe churched the first of Julii, for her crisom, *iiii*d.**, and hir offering, *ob.*; John Deane married Alies Fulles the second of Julii, his offering, *vd. qa.*; Willyam Furnier marryed Alyes Dauling, *9d. ob.*; the Taylers offerynge the vi day of July, *iiii*s.* vd. ob. qa.*; Willyam Eys wyffe churched the xi daye of Julye, for her cryssome, *viii*d.**, for her offerynge, *1d. ob.*; Willyam Stevens maryed wth Agnis Hoare the xi of July, theyre offringe, *6d.*; John Gorin marryed Elysebeth Coulter the xii daye of July, *12d.*; John Longmane marryed Mary Ronyen the xii day of July, *xxd.*; Thomas Jee wyffe churched the xiii of July, for hir crisom, *iiii*d.**, hir offering, *ob. qa.*; Robert Fysher maryed Jone Semer the xix of July, theyr offerynge, *3d.*; Rychard Rychards maryed Alese Tomsone xix of Julye, an a greyd offerynge, *ii*s.**; Robart Ashelyes wyffe churched the xx of July, for her cryssome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *iiii*d.* qa.*; Nycholas Knyght wyffe churched the 27 of July, 2 crisoms, *8d.*, and hir offeringe, *5d.*; Peter Robarts wyffe the 3 of August, for hir crisom, *6d.*, and hir offerynge, *1d.*; Willyam Feld wyffe churched the 6 of August, for hir crisom, *4d.*, and hir offeryng, *ob. qa.*; Thomas Robinsone wyffe churched the xv daye of August, for her cryssome, *5d.*, and offerynge, *1d. ob. qa.*; Olyver Powell marryed Margery Malyard the xvii of August, *13d.*; Steven Market wyff churched the 27 of August, and for here chrisom, *4d.*, here offering, *1d. ob.*; Gyles Dreytone married Jane Huete the 29 of Augoste, the offeringe, *3d.*; John Leysey married Cristien Gunte the 31 of Augoste, the offearinge, *5d.*; Thomas Mottere and Jone Marchant were married the 14 of September, *vid.*; John Stonexes wife chorched the 24 of September, for her crisome, *4d.*, and her offering, *2d. ob. qa.*; Rychard Edwardes wife churched the 26 of September, for her crisom, *6d.*, off., *1d. ob.*; Rychard Morse and Jone Jarvise ware married the 28 of September, the offeringe, *iiii*d.* ob.* Sum of all, *21*s.* 2d. ob. qa.*

Resevid for offerynges and churcheyngs of wives the second of October 1579 of Raffe Rugley by the handes of Mr. Thomas Barker.

From the Feaste of Saint Michael to the Nativitie of Criste, 1579.

John Wanleres wife churched the firste of October, the crisom, *iiii*d.**, offeringe, *1d. ob.*; John Grinnawaie and Jone Grigge marred the 3 of October, *2d.*; John Jordenne his wife churched the 5 of October, for the crisome, *5d.*, and the offeringe, *2½*d.* qa.*; Rychard Up Thomas his wife churched the 7 of October, the crisome, *5d.*, the offeringe,

iiid. qa.; Wm Hewlet and Jone Olliver married the 8 of October, the offeringe, 12*d.* qa.; Roger Painters wife churched the 19 of October, the crisme, *vid.*, the offeringe, 1*d.*, 7*d.*; Grigori Charkes wife churched the 22 of October, the crisom, *vid.*, offering, 1*d.* ob. qa.; Crystofer Cruses wife churched the 24 of October, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, for her offering, ob. qa.; Credes wife, the fissher, churched the 28 of October, for her crisom, *vd.*, her offering. 1*d.*; Humfrey Touseyes wife churched the same daye, her offering, 1*d.* [*Note in margin* :—“The child is Dedde, no chrysom paid”]; Saundres wife churched the laste of October; Wm. Fildes wife churched the 5 of November, her crisom, 4*d.*, the offering, 1*d.*; Cristofer Kookes [*or* Lockes, *blotted*] wife churched the 5 of November, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offering, 1*d.*; Wm. Smithe and Elsebeth Grey were marred the 9 of November, 2*d.*; Jone Gilberd churched the 11 of November, her crisom, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.* ob.; John May married Margit Hill, widow, the 16 of November, *vid.*: Robert Credes wife churched the 16 of November, for her crisom, *vid.*, her offering, *iiiiid.*; Harri Maynerds wife churched the same day, her crisom, *vid.*, for her offering, *iiiiid.*; 1 church wife the 19 of November, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her offeringe, ob.; Francis Spencers wyfe churched the 21 of November, for her crysome, *vid.*, her offeringe, *iid.*; Henrye Strugneil married Margit Warde the 23 of November, *viiiid.* ob. qa.; Lyonell Ginnings his wife churched the 23 of November, her offering, ob.; Harri Corrieer married Margit Corbine the 25 of November, her offering, *xxd.*: John Preseleye his wife churched the seconde of Desember, her crisme and offeringe, *iiiiid.* ob.; John Tanneser wife churched the 14 of Desember, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 5*d.* Sum, *xiiis.* *iiiiid.* qa.

Laide out for *iii* li. of candelles, *ixd.*

Revised the *xxii* daye of Desember of Raffe Rugeleye the summ of *xiiis.* and *viiiid.*, and 7*s.* [?] for churchinges and marryges by me, Thomas Barbidge.

From the Nativity of O^r L. God unto the Feast of Annuntiation of oure blessed Ladye St. Marie the Virgine.

Thomas Chickes wife and Richard Haines wife the 23 of Desember, Chickes crisme, *iiiiid.*, the other chulde is Dede, 5*d.* ob.; Wm. Eyeres wife the 30 of Desember, her crisme, *viiiid.*, her offering, *vd.*; Antonie Popes wife the same daye, her crisme, *vid.*, her offering, *iiiiid.* ob. qa.; Mighell Grationes wife the second of Januarie, her crisme, *vid.*, her offeringe, *iid.*; John Whopers wife the 4 of Januarye, her crisom, *vid.*, her offering, *iiiiid.* ob.; Wm. Perse married Margat Rifes the 10 of Januarie, *vid.* qa.; Wm. Leddine married Elline Stockes the 13 of Januari, *iid.*; Richard Lukise married Jone Lutler the 17 of Januarie, *iiis.*; Nicholas Rogers married Jone Skotte the 18 of Januarie, *xd.*; John Wicker married one Waulter the 18 of Januarie; Kockerells his wife churched the 19 of Januarie, her crisme, *vd.*, her offeringe, ob. qa.; Thomas Homes his wife churched the 20 of Januarie, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her

offeringe, *iiid.*; Thomas Paynes wiffe churched the 20 of Januarie, her offeringe, *1d. ob.*, hir crisome, *vid.*; John Lydes married Marget Hemane the 25 of Jannarie, *iiid.*; Robert Donne married Jone Morse the 30 of Januarie, *iiid.*; John Hickes married Maude Waighte the 31 of Januarie, *xxd.*; Robert Sperine married Grase Battine the 4 of februarie, *5d.*; John Ahoones [?] wiffe churched the 6 of Februarie, her crisome, *6d.*, offeringe, *4½d.*; Thomas Whoopers wiffe churched the 8 of Februarie, her crisome, *6d.*, her offering, *3½d.*; Thomas Shepperdes wiffe churched the 11 of Februarie, her crisome, *6d.*, her offering, *4½d.*; Rychard Prateres wiffe churched the 12 of Februarie, her crisom, *8d.*, her offering, *4d.*; Mr. Daniell Kirtenes wiffe churched the 15 of Februarie, her crisome, *12d.*; Water Pipenes wiffe churched the 15 of Februarie, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1½d.*; Thomas Jerretes wiffe churched the 16 of Februarie, her [crisome *crased*] offering, *ob. qa.* [*Marginal note* :—"The childe is Dedde"]; Wm. Klarkes wiffe the 17 of Februarie, her offering, *1d.*; James Gallies wiffe churched the 24 of Februarie [the childerne are dedde], her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *3½d.*; Mr. Hayward Meyres churched the 28 of februarie, her crisome, *8d.*; Wm. Gotheridges wiffe the 2 of Marche, for her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *2½d.*; Rychard Russill unto Elzebeth Bakonne the 10 of Marche, hir offering, *viii d. ob.*; Robert Writes wiffe churched the 10 of Marche, her crisome, *vid.*; Rychard Becham his wiffe churched the 11 of Marche, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1½d.*; John Minternes wiffe churched the 14 of Marche, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *3d. qa.*; Giles Dreytone his wiffe churched the 16 of Marche, her crisome, *4d.*, her offeringe, *½d.*; Mr. Johu Penrodockes wiffe churched the 22 of Marche, for her crisome, *12d.*; Thomas Daries wiffe churched the 24 of March, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *4d.* Sum, *xxvs. vd. qa.*

Layde out for v li. of candells, *xvd.*

Reseved of Raffe Rugeley the xxv of Marche, Ano. 1580, the sume of fiffe and twenty shilyngs and *vd.* by me, Thomas Barber, churchwarden of the parrishe of Sainte Thomas, and payd him that same daye for v li. of candells, *xvd.*

From the Feaste of Thannutiacione of our ladye, 1580, to the Feaste of Saynte John baptise.

Thomas Elliotes wiffe churched the 30 of Marche 1580, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *2½d.*; Duenes [?] wiffe churched the 31 of Marche; Rafe Simsones wiffe churched the firste of Aprill, her crisome, *3d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; Edward Dantonnes wiffe churched the 6 of Aprill, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *2d.*; Robert Belles wiffe churched the 7 of Aprill, her crisome, *6d.*, her offering, *3½d.*; Wm. Assheleye unto Barbara Jansone the 10 of Aprill, hise offeringe, *iis.*; Raffe Leaper unto Annisse Rydewot the 11 of Aprill, her offeringe, *vid.*; Wm. Vantiles wiffe churched the 13 of Aprill, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1½d.*; John Bantonnes wiffe churched the 23 of Aprill, her crisome, *3d.*, her

offerings, 1*d*.; Wm. Cobhames wife churched the 18 of Aprille, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 2*d*.; Thomas Whodes wife churched the 18 of Aprill, her crosome, 3*d*., her offeringe, ½*d*.; Wm. Akries wife churched the 23 of Aprill, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 1½*d*.; 1 church wife the 26 of Aprill, her crosome and her offeringe, 1½*d*.; Nickeles Whittocke unto Allse Wilsons the 28 of Aprill, her offeringe, xii*d*.; Wm. Roberts wife churched the 30 of Aprill, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, ob. qa.; one churched the seconde of Maye, iii*d*.: Rychard Hopkines wife churched the 2 of Aprill, her crosome, iii*d*., her offeringe, 1*d*.; Rychard Summeres wife churched the 12 of Maye, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 1*d*.; Thomas Pitmane his wife churched the 21 of Maye, her crosome, 12*d*., her offeringe, 3½*d*.; John Perkins unto Allse Baker the 29 of Maye, iis. vi*d*.; Steven Taubetes wife churched the firste of June, her crosome, 7*d*., he offeringe, 3*d*. qa.; Rychard Spanders wife churched the 8 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 2*d*.; Edward Millse wife the 8 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 2*d*.; Harrie Garles wife the 8 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 2*d*.; Rychard Caries wife churched the 15 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 1½*d*.; Antonie Wickes wife churched the 17 of June, her crosome, 7*d*., her offeringe, 4½*d*.; Wm. Thorleyes wife churched the 18 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 6*d*.; Rychard Credes wife the 22 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 1*d*.; Robert Smithes wife churched the 23 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 2*d*.; Nickeles Taubetes wife churched the 23 of June, her crosome, 6*d*., her offeringe, 2*d*. Sum, xxiiis. ob.

Recknyd and cleryd, Raffe Rugely for this Reckninge the 28 June 1580, Robert Bowes.

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

THE NOBILITY AND GENTRY OF WILTSHIRE, 1673.

The following list is taken from the well-known *Britannia*, a fine thick folio, consisting of 501 pages, printed in London, "by Tho. Roycroft for the Undertaker, Richard Blome, MDCLXXIII". This work, dedicated to Charles II, has been described, I think somewhat unjustly, "as a most entire piece of theft out of Camden and Speed", for in the preface the writer says, "I do not own myself the *Author* but the *Under-*

taker of this *Work*, it receiving Birth from divers Manuscripts, from all *Books* yet extant that they writ of the same subject, as well in general as in particular, and from some hundreds of experienced *persons* in the several *parts* of this *Kingdom* of *England*, who have freely contributed their assisting *hands* in promoting the same", etc.

After this preface succeed twenty-five pages containing 812 coats-of-arms (numbered with an alphabetical index) under which are written the names of the owners, with a description of their titles and offices; there are several other coats on the maps scattered throughout this work; all are for the most part untinged, and when a coat is tinged it is almost always only partial; all the peers' and bishops' shields are ensigned with their respective coronets and mitres; the King's shield alone bears a crest. All of these Arms (now being blasoned in *The Genealogist*) are those of the "Benefactors & Promoters of this worke".

There is a long account of our county, "no less fertile then delightful, and enjoying a most sweet and delightful air, hath delectable hills well clothed with woods and watered with fresh streams, exceeding fertile in corn and grass, feeding great flocks of sheep". It relates the now discredited legendary accounts of men, places, and things, and gives short and somewhat indifferent notices of the following: Salisbury, Stonehenge, Wilton, Downton ("the sometime habitation of Beavois of Southampton"), Amesbury, Hindon, Mere, ("but at present of little account, by reason of the late damage it suffered by fire"), Stourton, Westbury, Trowbridge ("situate on a hill"), Edington, Lavington, Devizes, Bradford, Castlecombe, Chippenham, Corsham ("now of mean account, but in former time the Mansion-house of King Ætheldred"), Calne, Marlborough, Auburne, Swindon ("a Town of no largeness"), Wotton Bassett, Highworth, Cricklade, and Malmesbury. "There are other Borough towns which have the election of Parliament men, viz., Heitsbury, Bedwin Magna, and Luger-sall."

On the map of Wiltshire are engraved the arms of Lord Brouncker, which are similar to those of BROUNCKER of Melksham and Earlstoke, viz., *Argent, six pellets, three, two, one, a chief embattled sable*.¹ Some of these maps were printed earlier than the book, that of England in 1669; that of London, surrounded by the Arms of sixteen City Companies, is engraved by Hollar.

Preceding our List of Wiltshire *Generosi* we print the Arms of Wiltshire "Benefactors" of the work, and a list of the Members of Parliament.

1. ALDWORTH, Richard, of Hinton and Pipard; and Ruscombe, co. Berks; *Crusilly-fitchy a chevron between three boar's heads couped.*
2. ASHE, William, of Hatchbury; and Hatstead, co. Kent: *Argent, two chevrons sable.*
3. ASHE, Joseph, Bt., of Downton; and Twickenham, co. Midx.; ASHE (2), *badge of Ulster.*
4. COVENTREY, JOHN, K.B., of Mere; *Sable, a fess ermine between three crescents.*
5. CECIL, Earl of Salisbury and Viscount Cranborne, etc.; *Barry of ten azure and argent, over all six escocheons 3, 2, 1, sable, each charged with a lion rampant of the first.*
6. ERNLE, Edward, of Ashlington; *On a bend three eagles displayed.*
7. ERNLE, John, Kt., of Buriton; ERNLE (6).
8. FOX, Stephen, Kt., of Water Eaton; first Clerk of the Green Cloth and Paymaster General; *Ermine on a chevron three fox's heads erased, on a canton a fleur-de-lys.*
9. HOWARD, Robert, Kt., of Vasterne; principal Secretary to Lord Clifford, Lord High Treasurer of England; *On a bend between six crosses-crosslet fitchy an escocheon charged with a demi-lion rampant pierced through the mouth by an arrow, a double treasure flory counterflory.*
10. HUNGERFORD, Edward, K.B., of Farley Castle; *Sable, two bars argent, in chief three plates.*
11. MASKELYNE, Nevill, of Purton; *A fess engrailed between three escallop shells.*
12. METHWEN, Paul, of Bradford; and London; *On the breast of an imperial eagle three wolf's heads couped.*

¹ Lord Brouncker's Arms also occur amongst those of the "Under-takers", as do also, differenced with a crescent, those of Henry Brouncker, of Rounbold, co. Sussex, and Brockdish, co. Norfolk.

13. PACKER, John, Ph. D., of Chilton Foliat; *A cross lozengy between four roses, a mullet for difference.*
14. POPHAM, Francis, K.B., of Littlecot; *On a chief two buck's heads caboshed.*
15. REDDISH, Edmond, of Maiden Bradley; *A lion rampant.*
16. ST. JOHN, Walter, Bt., of Lydiard Tregoze; *Argent, on a chief two mullets, a crescent for difference, badge of Ulster.*
17. SEYMOUR, William, Duke of Somerset, etc.; *Or, on a pile three lions passant guardant between six fleurs-de-lys, impaling, (sic) Two wings conjoined in lure.*
18. SEYMOUR, Edward, P.C., of Maiden Bradley; Speaker of the House of Commons; SEYMOUR (17).
19. THYNNE, Thomas, of Longleat, 1 and 4. *Barry of ten; 2 and 3, A lion rampant, BOTEVILLE.*
20. WELD, John, Kt., of Compton Bassett; *A fess nebuly between three crescents ermine.*

EARL OF ESSEX, Lord Lieutenant.¹

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

<i>Wiltshire</i> , Henry, Lord Cornbury.	mour (now Duke of Somerset) and — Daniell.
<i>Wilton</i> , Sir John Birkenhead and Sir Thomas Mompesson.	<i>Salisbury</i> , Thomas Thinn and Sir Stephen Fox.
<i>Hindon</i> , Sir George Grubham-How, Bt., and Edward Seymour.	<i>Downton</i> , Sir Joseph Ash, Bt., and Gilbert Raleigh.
<i>Heytesbury</i> , John Jolliffe and William Ash.	<i>Westbury</i> , Richard Lewis and Thomas Wancklen.
<i>Devizes</i> , Edward Lewis and Geo. Johnson.	<i>Calne</i> , William Duckett and Geo. Love.
<i>Malmesbury</i> , Sir Edward Poole and Philip Howard.	<i>Chippenham</i> , Sir Edward Hungerford, K.B., and Henry Baynton.
<i>Bedwin Magna</i> , Sir John Trevor and Henry Clerke.	<i>Cricklade</i> , Sir George Hungerford and Sir John Ernely.
<i>Old Sarum</i> , Sir Eliab Harvey and Edward Nicholas.	<i>Ludgershall</i> , William Ashburnham and Thomas Grey.
<i>Marlborough</i> , John, Lord Sey-	<i>Wootton Bassett</i> , Sir Walter St. John, Bt., and John Pleydall.

NOBILITY AND GENTRY.

George Miliff, of Grittenham, Esq.	The Right Honorable Henry
Rich. Aldworth, of Hinton-Pipard, Esq.	Arundel, Baron Arundel, of Wardour-Castle, etc.

¹ What connexion had he with the county?

- Sir Joseph Ash, of Downton, Bt.
Samuel Ash, of Langley-Burwel,
Esq.
William Ash, of Hatchbury, Esq.
John Ash, of Fifield, Esq.
John Aubery, of Chalke, Esq.
Sir Edward Bainton, of Brem-hill,
Kt.
The Right Honorable Charles
Earl of Barkshire, Viscount
Andover, and Baron Howard,
of Charleton, etc.
Thomas Baskerville, of Rickard-
son, Gent.
John Bayly, of Winfield, Esq.
Thomas Bennet, of Salthorp, Esq.
John Bennet, of Westbury and
Norton, Esq.
George Bond, of Ogbourne St.
George, Esq.
John Bowles, of Barcomb, Esq.
Richard Bowles, of Idmiston, Esq.
Seymour Bowman, of New Sarum,
Esq.
The Right Honorable William
Lord Viscount Brouncker, of
Lyons, and Baron Brouncker,
of Newcastle, in Ireland, etc.
William Brouncker, of Earlestock.
Richard Browne, of Lockeredge,
Gent.
Walter Buckland, of Downton,
Esq.
Sir Rob. Button, of Tottenham-
Court, Bt.
Oliver Cawly, of Lavington, Esq.
Thomas Chaffin, of New-Sarum,
Esq.
Robert Chaloner, of Roundway,
Esq.
Robert Chaundler, of Edminston,
Esq.
Henry Chivers, of Quemerford,
Esq.
Henry Clarke, of Enford, Esq.
Sir Henry Coker, of Hill-Deveril, Kt.
The Right Honorable . . . Hare,
Baron of Colerane, in Ireland,
etc., at Langford.
John Collins, of Chute, Esq.
Henry Cooper, of Clarendon, Esq.
The Right Honorable Henry Vis-
count Cornbury, eldest son to
the Right Honorable Edward
Earl of Clarendon, etc.
Charles Cottington, of Hunt-hill,
Esq.
Sir John Coventry, of Mere, K.B.
Jeffrey Daniel, of St. Margaret's,
Esq.
John Danvers, of Bainton, Esq.
Richard Davie, of New Sarum,
Esq.
William Ducket, of Hartham, Esq.
John Duke, of Lake, Esq.
Andrew Duke, of Bulford, Esq.
Sir Walter Ernle, of Itchill-Hamp-
ton, Bt.
Sir John Ernle, of Buriton, Kt.
Edward Ernle, of Itchill-Hampton,
Esq.
Sir Thomas Escourt, of Pinckney,
Kt., one of the Masters in
Chancery.
Richard Escourt, of Newton, Esq.
Sir John Evelyn, of Deane, Kt.
William Eyre, of Weston, Esq.
Giles Eyre, of Brickworth, Esq.
Samuel Eyre, of Whit-parish, Esq.
John Eyre, of Chalfield, Esq.
John Fisher, of Chute, Gent.
Ralph Freake, of Hannington, Esq.
— Gawen, of Harcott, Esq.
Benjamin Gifford, of Boreham,
Esq.
William Glanvile, of Broad-
Hinton, Esq.
Edward Goddard, of Standen, Esq.
Thomas Goddard, of Swindon,
Esq.
Edward Goddard, of Ogborne, Esq.
Richard Goddard, of Clatford, Esq.

- Thomas Gore, of Alderton, Esq.
 Richard Green, of Mere, Esq.
 Morice Green, of New-Sarum,
 Gent.
 John Hall, of Bradford, Esq.
 Richard Harison, of , Esq.
 Th. Hawkes, of the Close, in
 New-Sarum, Esq.
 William Hearst, of the same, Esq.
 John Fitzherbert, of Lackington,
 Esq.
 John Hippesley, of Stanton, Esq.
 Jo. Holt, of the Close, in New-
 Sarum, Esq.
 Edward Horton, of Chaldfield, Esq.
 Sir Robert Howard, of Vasterne,
 Kt., Principal Secretary to the
 Rt. Hon. Thomas Clifford,
 Lord High Treasurer of
 England.
 Edward Howard, of Urchfount,
 Esq.
 Philip Howard, of, Esq.
 Sir George Grubham-Howe, of
 Old-Barwick, Baronet.
 Sir Rich. Grubham-How, of Wish-
 ford, Kt.
 Sir Geor. Hungerford, of Cadden-
 ham, Bt.
 Sir Edward Hungerford, of Farley-
 Castle, K.B.
 Henry Hungerford, of Standen,
 Esq.
 Thomas Hungerford, of Blackland,
 Gent.
 Edward Hyde, of Hatch, Esq.
 Sir Rob. Jason, of Broad-Somer-
 ford, Bt.
 Geo. Johnson, of, Barist.-
 at-Law.
 William Jordan, of Whitley, Esq.
 William Joyce, of New-Sarum,
 Gent.
 Sir Thomas Joy, of Mamesbury, Kt.
 George Joy, of Hull-Lavington,
 Esq.
 William Kent, of Boscombe, Esq.
 Thomas Keylway, of Week, Gent.
 Thomas Lambert, of Boyton, Esq.
 William Levet, of Swinden, Esq.
 Richard Lewis, of Eddington, Esq.
 Sir Walter Long, of Whaddon, Bt.
 James Long, of Draycott, Esq.
 John Long, of Chiverel, Esq.
 The Rt. Hon. Will. Earl of Malmes-
 borough, Baron Ley, of Ley,
 etc.
 Nevil Masculine, of Purton, Esq.
 Paul Methuen, of Bradford, Gent.
 Thomas Michell, of Milton, Gent.
 Edward Midlecott, of Warminster,
 Gent.
 Sir Thomas Mompesson, of the
 Close, in New Sarum, Kt.
 Tho. Mompesson, of Cocton, Esq.
 John Mompesson, of Tidworth,
 Esq.
 Sir Thomas Nicholas, of Not-
 combe, K.B., one of the Clerks
 of the Privy Council.
 Oliver Nicholas, of Alborne, Esq.
 John Packer, of Chilton-Foliat,
 Dr. in Phys.
 Richard Paulet, of Cottles, Esq.
 The Rt. Hon. Will. Earl of Pem-
 broke and Montgomery, Baron
 Herbert of Cardiff, Ross of
 Kendale, Parr, Marmion, St.
 Quintaine, and Shurland, etc.
 Sir Jo. Penruddock, of , Kt.
 Penruddock, of , Esq.
 Robert Philips, of, Esq.
 Sir Seymour Pile, of Axford, Bt.
 Tho. Pile, of Baverstock, Esq.
 John Pleydall, of Mudy-hill, Esq.
 Sir Edward Pool, of Oaksey, Kt.
 Philip Pool, of Dunington, Esq.
 Sir Fr. Popham, of Littlecote, K.B.
 Gilbert Rawleigh, of Downton,
 Esq.
 Edmond Reddish, of Maiden-
 Bradley, Gent.

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|--|---|
| Sir Walt. St. John, of Lydiard-Tregoze, Bt. | Sir John Talbot, of Laicoek, Kt. |
| Sir John St. Loe, of Kt. | Thomas Thinn, of Long-Leat, Esq. |
| The Right Hon. James Earl of Salisbury, Visc. Cranborne, Baron Cecil, of Essendon, etc. | William Thinn, of Mounon, Esq. |
| Scroop of Castle-combe, Esq. | Alexander Thistlethwaite, of Winterslow, Esq. |
| The Right Hon. Francis Seymour, Baron Seymour, of Troubridge, etc., at Marlborough. | Sir Giles Tooker, of Maidington, Bt. |
| Edward Seymour, of Maiden-Bradley, Esq. | Jo. Topp, of Stockton, Esq. |
| The Rt. Noble John Duke of Somerset, Marquess and Earl of Hartford, Visc. Beauchamp, and Baron Seymour, etc., at Tottenham-Park, Eason, etc. | Henry Trenchard, of Esq. |
| Richard Southby, of Somerford-Canel, Esq. | Anthony Trotman, of Bishopston, Gent. |
| Sir Hugh Speake, of Haselbury, Bt. | Henry Wallis, of Troubridge, Esq. |
| Joseph Stockman, of Downton, Esq. | Edmond Warnford, of Sevin-Hampton, Esq. |
| Jo. Stephens, of the Close, in New-Sarum, Esq. | Edmond Webb, of Rodborne-Cheney, Esq. |
| The Rt. Hon. William Stourton, Baron Stourton, of Stourton, etc. | Sir Jo. Weld, of Compton-Basset, Kt. |
| Ralph Stowel, of Awbery, Esq. | Ephraim Westley, of Whitcliff, Esq. |
| William Swanton, of Salisbury, Esq. | Sir Boulthood Whitlock, of Chilton-Park, Kt. |
| Laurence Swanton, of the Close, in New-Sarum, Esq. | William Willoughby, of Knoyle, Esq. |
| | Christopher Willoughby, of Bishopston, Esq. |
| | Windham, of Norrington, Esq. |
| | Francis Wroughton, of Wilcott, Esq. |
| | John Young, of Durnford, Esq. |

PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF SARUM.

There are a number of Visitation Books, dating from 1600, mainly composed of Citations, Visitations, and Faculties, but amongst these are a good many scattered Allegations as well. The earliest Allegation is dated June 6, 1629, and there are also notes on Probate of Wills. The Bonds do not begin till

1638, and are in bundles. No. 1 consists of two rolls, (1) 1638 to 1640; (2) 1640 to 1645.

There are a number of small seals affixed to the Bonds, many of which are simply office seals, such as a star, a lion rampant, a pelican in its piety, a fretty device, a ragged staff between two leaves, a branch fruited, anchor, etc. Many of the Lyme Regis Bonds are sealed with merchants' marks, *e.g.*, "T. H." between a cross on a triangle, and a circle in the middle of the cross. Angels also occur, and the stars are extremely varied in shape. The usual size is half-an-inch in diameter, and besides these there are a number of private armorial seals, some well preserved, others not. Some, too, of these have been used for several Bonds, which would imply that they were the coat of someone attached to the Dean's Court. The names of the witnesses to the Bonds vary; many are the official witnesses, but there are also a large number which contain the names of local witnesses, and which are, for that reason, of considerable interest to the local antiquary. I have transcribed all of these I found.

The valuable Bishops' Allegations are being printed by the writer in the current numbers of *The Genealogist*, and it is hoped that by the concurrent issue of the Peculiar Courts that they will all be finished in measurable time.

Jennings, Robert & Ellen [———], married at Padworth, Berks, by Mr. Hobson, with neither Licence nor Banns; 25 Dec. 1600.

Fowler, Mr. John, of Little Woodford, Wilts, clerk, 27, & Elizabeth Body, of the same, wid., 43; 6 June 1629.

Burke, Wm., of Caundle Marsh, Dorset, 35, & Mary Lovelace, of Halstocke, sp., 29; 7 June.

Ballard, Stephen, the elder, of Ramsbury, 70, & Mary Bradford, of the same, sp., 30; B'dman, Thomas Neale, of the same; 23 June.

Smith Henry, 64, & Dorothy Clarke, 50, of Mere, Wilts; 30 July.

Goffe, Willm., of Over Compton, Dorset, husb., 26, & Agnes Simsonne, sp., 26 ; 30 July.

Sterr, Peter, of Bradford Abbas, Dorset, gent., 23, & Alice Hartwell, of Long Burton, 21 ; B'dman, Willm. Mastors, of Bradford Abbas ; 7 Sep.

Carr, Thomas, of Hungerford, Berks, husb., 24, & Agnes Popejoy, of the same, sp., 24 ; 8 Oct.

Davies, Thomas, of Calne, Wilts, wid., 50, & Catherine Melsome, of Huddington, Wilts, sp., 24 ; 12 Oct.

Jerratt, Andrew, of Beaminster, Dorset, husb., 32, & Petronell Sargeant, of the same, 32 ; W., Robert Jerratt, fa. ; 12 Oct.

Gilmore, Tymothie, of Ramsbury, gent., 23, & Anne Waldron, of the same, sp., 23 ; W., John Gilmore, Timothy's fa. ; 13 Oct.

Browne, Thomas, of Warminster, Wilts, 26, wid., & Grace Fryer, of Mere, sp., 28 ; 15 Oct.

Nash, John, of the Close, Sarum, gardner, 35, & Margaret Hanam, of the same, sp., 30 ; 26 Oct.

Gillowe, William, of West Harnham, wid., 37, & Margarett Farmer, of West Deane, 34 ; 4 Nov.

Durrant, George, of Stalbridge, Dorset, husb., 26, & Elizabeth Collier, of Folke, Dorset, 24 ; 17 Nov.

Norris, William, of Bishopston, Wilts, husb., 25, & Anne Harding, *als.* North, of the same, sp., 20 ; 22 Nov.

Rideout, Ambrose, of Sherborne, Dorset, husb., 24, & Rose Hoffe, of the same, sp., 22 ; 11 Dec.

Blake, Cutbert, of Tockenham, Wilts, husb., 25, & Alice Hawkens, of the same, sp., 24 ; 16 Dec.

Tyler, Joseph, of Cherril, Wilts, husb., 24, & Mary Browne, of the same, 24 ; 21 Dec.

1629/30.

Gilmore, John, of Rudge, in Froxfield, Wilts, gent., & Joane Loveden, of Ramsbury, sp., 32 ; B'dman, Robert Godwin, of Cerne Abbas, Dorset, bro'-in-law to John

D

Gilmore; licence desired by Edward Gilmore, fa. of John; 14 Jan. 1629/30.

Taylor, Wm., of Mynty, co. Gloc., gent., 30, & Penelope Loveden, of Ramsbury, sp., 34; B'dman, Robert Godwin, as above; 14 Jan.

Cockey, Leonard, of Sarum, Apothecary, 27, & Anne, d. of Wm. Rickets, of Chiute, Wilts, 22; 1 Feb.

Jacob, Wm., of Mere, Wilts, linnen weaver, 18, & Agnes Meade, of the same, sp., 18; 2 Feb.

Whitemarshe, Willm., the younger, of Combe Bisset, Wilts, yeo., 24, & Aice Whitemarshe, of the same, sp., 30; 2 Feb.

Hill, Felix, of Gillingham, Dorset, carpenter, 43, wid., & Mary Badbury, of Mere, Wilts, sp., 40; 18 Feb.

Michell, Willm., of Sherborne, Dorset, shoemaker, wid., 40, & Catherine Devenishe, of the same, sp., 32; 21 Feb.

1630.

Mullins, George, of Shapwick, Dorset, dio. Bristol, yeo., 22, & Mary Hussey, of the Close, Sarum, sp., 24; 29 Mar.

Doleman, John, of Castletoune [*sic*], in Sherborne, gent., 27, & An Elland, of the same, sp., 28; 1 Apr.

Forward, John, of Mere, Wilts, linnen weaver, 24, & Dorothy Huett, of the same, sp., 20; 18 Apr.

Pymme, George, of Martyns, in the liberties of Westminster Chaundler, 27, & Magdalene Rideout, of Sherborne, Dorset, sp., 30; 15 Apr.

Blanchard, Mr. Michael, of Clifton Maybank, Dorset, 32, & Mrs. Elizabeth Strowde, of Ryme Intrinseca; wid.; B'dman, Richard Morris, of Clifton Maybank; 27 Apr.

Romayne, Nicholas, of Sherborne, Dorset, yeo., wid., & Joan Punfold, of the same, sp., 20; 17 May.

Bateman, Robert, of Devizes, Wilts, gent., 22, & Mary Comber, of Chetnoll, in Yetminster, Dorset, 16; 19 May.

Hooper, Robert, of Costlie [Corsley], Wilts, wid., &

Patience Care, of Heytesbury, sp., 26; B'dman, Mathew Walter, of the same; 4 June.

Veisey, Robt., of Chimney, Co. Oxon, gent., & Anne, d. of Mr. Adam Blithe, of Ogborne St. George, Wilts, clerke; 6 June.

Ingram, Richard, of Fordington, Dorset, yeo., 28, & Joane Ford, *als.* Symes, of Charminster, sp., 24; 3 July.

Chapman, Roger, of Haydon, yeo., 40, & Fayth Yonge, of the same, sp., 30; 22 July.

Randall, Nicholas, of Lillington, Dorset, husb., 30, & Joane Flamberd, of the same, sp., 20; 4 Aug.

Browne, Bartholomew, of Calne, 22, & Elizabeth Godwin, of the same, 24; B'dman, Thomas Godwin, of the same, Elizabeth's fa.

Bennett, John, of Netherhaven, yeo., 25, & Mary Bach, of the same, sp., 33; 30 Aug.

Phillamor, Phineas, of Netherhaven, Wilts, husb., 25, & Bridgett Hatchman, of the same, wid., 32; 6 Sept.

Polland, William, of Bedwin Magna, Wilts, yeo., 23, & Grace Greet, of the same, sp., 22; 15 Sept.

New, Robert, of Bachampton [? Bathampton], Wilts, husb., 22, & Anne, *als.* Agnes, d. of Thomas Smith, of Ogborne St. Andrew, 23; 12 Oct.

Evans, William, of Chiute, Wilts, yeo., 24, & Elizabeth Fox, of the same, sp., 18; 16 Oct.

Browne, Peter, of Netton, in Durnford Magna, husb., 33, & Edith Hulett, of the same, sp., 33; 17 Oct.

Hatherly, Nicholas, of Charminster, Dorset, gent., 22, & Jane Butler, of the same, sp., 25; 28 Oct.

Paynter, Symon, husb., of Ogborne St. George, 30, & Susan Browne, of the same, sp., 24; B'dman, John Sweet, of Marlborough; 31 Oct.

Willis, Symon, of Winterborne Kingston, Dorset, husb., 24, & Priscilla Speires, of Bere Regis, sp., 24; 7 Dec.

Savery, Anthony, of Highworth, baker, 24, & Mary Sheperd, of the same, sp., 22; Mary lives with her aunt; 10 Dec.

Wood, Anthony, of Sherborne, Dorset, 26, & Elioner Willis, of the same, sp., 25. Parents consent on condition that he leaves off his service and follows his trade.

Randall, Tho., of Netherhampton, Wilts, yeo., 46, & Elioner Miller, of West Harnham, sp., 22 ; 22 Dec.

Banwell, Edward, of Sherborne, Dorset, wid., 46, & Rose Dyer, of Woborne, Dorset, wid., 46 ; 22 Dec.

1630/1.

Parker, John, of Bradford, Wilts, clothier, 28, & Ann Franklyn, of Calne, Wilts, wid. ; B'dman, John Browne, of Bradford, clothier ; 11 Jan.

Jennings, John, of Yeovell, co. Somerset, gen., 33, & Elizabeth Thayne, of the Close, Sarum, 22 ; 24 Jan.

Bennett, John, of Burbage, Wilts, tayler, 24, & Francis Person, of the same, sp., 23 ; B'dman, Andrew Roberts, of Sarum, tayler ; 24 Jan.

Dabye, Robert, of Abbasanne [Abbots Anne], co. South', 30, & Anne Griffin, of Chiute, Wilts, sp., 20 ; 15 Feb.

Plott, Robert, of Burbage, Wilts, 30, & Joane Heyes, of Chisbury, sp., 22 ; 16 Feb.

Hellear, Edward, of Sturton, Wilts, tanner, 23, & Alce Barnes, of Mere, Wilts, sp., 25 ; 18 Feb.

Wilcox, William, of Bere Regis, Dorset, yeo., 26, & Christian Clench, of the same, sp., 18 ; 18 Feb.

Hunt, Thomas, of Calne, 20, & Alice Gent, of the same, sp., 20 ; 5 Mar.

EDMUND NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

OLD WILTSHIRE CUSTOMS.

The explanation of many customs, the meaning of which has long been lost and forgotten, lies in the interpretation of ancient myths and folk-lore tales, about which much has lately been written.

Practices still in use in Wiltshire can thus be traced back to heathen myths, showing continuity of thought and the deathlessness of ideas once deeply rooted in the human mind, customs which are now observed either from superstitious dread of evil attending their neglect; or from a feeling of reverence for what our ancestors did before us, but in ignorance of what the custom originally meant.

These two characteristic ways of thought have been taken by Mr. L. Gomme (in his *Ethnology of Folk-Lore*) as indicating two different races of men, shown by their different ways of regarding the spirits of the departed:—

- 1.—Venerating their ancestors.
- 2.—Fearing them as evil spirits, fairies, or goblins, etc.

The Wiltshire practice of *telling the bees* when a death occurs in the family, is an instance of a survival in practice of a custom which has lost its meaning.

The bees were the providers of the sacred mead, the food best beloved by the gods, and consequently they were greatly in their favour; so when a death took place it was those "little winged messengers of the gods" that were at once sent off to warn them to expect and prepare for the arrival of the new comer, "their one desire being to procure a safe and speedy passage of the soul to spirit-land, or as it is put in modern folk-lore, lest the devil should gain power over the dead person".—(L. Gomme, *Ethnology of Folk-Lore*.)

Other Bee myths are still believed in, in Wiltshire; such as:

- 1.—They can foretell weather changes sooner than we can.
- 2.—They foretell death, by the swarm alighting on dead wood.
- 3.—They bring good luck by alighting on live wood.
- 4.—They awake at midnight on Christmas Eve and hum loudly in their hives to salute the new-born king.

The superstition connected with the swarm alighting on dead or live wood, may be illustrated by the "Tree of Life or Immortality", which occurs in so many mythologies, such as in the following Polynesian story:—"The dead assemble on a huge tree with dead and living branches, and only those who tread on the living branches come back to life."—(Macculloch in *The Childhood of Fiction*.)

W. A. Cox, in *Notes & Queries*, Ser. X, viii, 329, says in the *Greek Anthology*, vii, 717 (xi, 8, in Mr. Mackail's selection) is a poem, by an unknown author, on the death of a bee master, in which the words "*tell it to the bees*" occur; and in a letter to me he calls attention to the "*Ætheries haustus*", the divinely imparted knowledge, or capacity for it, implied by Virgil in the *Bee Georgic*. T. S. M.

WILTSHIRE SUPERSTITIONS.

A well-known clergyman in Wiltshire has given me two interesting ones. He was born in Cambridgeshire many years ago, and lived with his father, who was also a clergyman in that part. He tells me that wart charming existed in that parish, and has given me the following description:—"The woman who possessed this power was of a respectable farmer family, and not, as she should be, old and haggard. My friend's sister had warts on her hands, and she went to the charmer, who took her hands and muttered some incantation over them, and the warts absolutely died away." The second one is:—"That it is very unsatisfactory to kill pigs during a waning moon, as the bacon is no good to the housewife in her household, as it wastes in the frying."

JOHN BENETT-STANFORD.

["White Witchery" we believe to be prevalent all over the world. The late Mr. William Willshire, for nearly sixty years parish clerk at Seend, was reputed to possess this gift of charming away warts, sprains, thorus, etc., and to have

healed many persons, some of whom would come from quite a distance ; his son, the present clerk, is said to inherit the gift. I do not think that they used an (at any rate audible) incantation. We understand that the gift is lost if money be given for the cure, if the secret be revealed, except at the time of death, or if the charm, or whatever it may be, wrapped up in parchment, be lost.—ED.]

PROOF OF AGE OF RICHARD DE LOUERAZ.

The following translation of a "Proof of Age" may not be uninteresting by reason of the careful manner in which the witnesses were examined. I take it that the family name of the heir would now be spelt Loveridge. My reason for printing it is to see if anyone can identify Haldeway with some existing parish. That there is no mistake as to the county is proved by an *Inquisition ad Quod Damnum* [I. P. M., 8 Ed. III, No. 47 (2nd Nos.)], from which it appears that Stephen Loueraz owned "the rent of a messuage and a carucate of land with the appurtenances in Haldeway, in co. Wilts, which is held of the Abbot of Hyde, by Winchester, for the yearly service of *1d.*" Stephen was the uncle and heir of the Richard of the *Coram Rege* Roll.

JOHN DYKE.

PROOF OF AGE OF RICHARD DE LOUERAZ.

[*Coram Rege* Roll, no. 146, m. 54. Michaelmas 23, Edward 1.]

(In the quintaine of St. Martin.)

WILTS.—The sheriff was ordered that—because Richard de Loueraz, son and heir of John de Loueraz, deceased, who held of the king in chief, says he is of full age and seeks of the king lands and tenements, which are of his heritage now in the custody of William de Bynteworth until the lawful age of the heir of the same John by commission of the king, to be returned to him—wherefore the lord king wills that foresaid Richard, who was born at Haldewey, in foresaid county, and baptized in church of same village, as it is said, prove his age, etc.; to make come before the king (*coram Rege*), etc., all such, etc., of foresaid county

by whom that proof could be made and the truth of foresaid age could be better known and inquired of. And to make known to foresaid William, etc., that he should be before the king, etc., to show if for himself he have or know anything to say wherefore foresaid lands and tenements ought not to be returned to foresaid Richard as to him who is of full age, etc. And now comes foresaid Richard and said he is of full age, and sought lands and tenements which are of his heritage, to be returned to him, etc. And the witnesses of the proof came, etc. And foresaid William came hither into the King's Court and said that foresaid Richard was of full age, etc., and well allowed that proof of age of same Richard should be admitted, and the lands and tenements returned to him. Therefore foresaid probation is taken, etc.

William de Stokes, who is of the age of 40 years and more, dwelling at 5 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined says, upon his oath, that foresaid Richard will be of the age of 22 years between feasts of Christmas and Purification of the B. Virgin Mary next coming. Asked how he knows this, says that Herbert de Stokes, father of foresaid William, died at Easter in the 8th year of the king now, and at that time foresaid Richard was six years old and more.

William Gilberd, of the age of 45 years, dwelling at 4 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with foresaid William about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that Gilbert, father of William, himself died at the feast of All Saints' next before the birth of the foresaid Richard in the same year, from the time of which death, from the feast of All Saints' this year past, are twenty-two years elapsed, etc. He says also that he himself first saw foresaid Richard now 15 years ago, and then foresaid Richard was of the age of about seven years, and that this he knows from report of many of the country.

Richard Couervaunt, of the age of 50 years and more, dwelling at 3 leagues from the foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he was in service then of lord Matthew de Columbres, in the parish where foresaid Richard was born, at the time when foresaid Richard was born, and says that a certain Richard de Porteseye, knight, god-father to foresaid Richard, on the same day on which he lifted Richard himself from the sacred font, eat with foresaid Matthew his lord, and this he there related, by which it is well certain that foresaid Richard is of foresaid age.

Geoffrey Drues, of the age of 50 years, living at 2 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he himself has a certain brother, Stephen by name, who married his wife the same year in which foresaid Richard was born, and there are passed from that time about twenty-two years, and

that he himself was present at purification of foresaid Richard's mother.

Symon de la Frith, of the age of 50 years, dwelling at 2 leagues within foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined swears and agrees with foresaid William and the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he himself has a certain brother, John by name, who was born between the feasts of St. Nicholas and Christmas, next before birth of foresaid Richard, who will be between the same feasts next coming twenty-two years, etc.

Jno de Kephyll, of the age of 40 years, dwelling 3 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that the father of Jno himself died in the same year in which foresaid Richard was born, from the time of which death 22 years are past, etc.

Nicholas Dismars, of the age of 60 years, dwelling at 3 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he had a certain son, John by name, who is dead, and who was born in the same year as foresaid Richard, who would have been of the age of 22 years if he had lived, and that a certain Claricia, who suckled foresaid Richard, suckled also foresaid John, his son, etc.

Reginald Way, of the age of 50 years, dwelling at 6 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that his mother died in the same year in which foresaid Richard was born, and forthwith after the death of his mother he served foresaid John, father of foresaid Richard, and remained in his service for three years, and then foresaid John died, from which time 19 years are now elapsed, etc.

William Waryn, of the age of 30 years, dwelling at 5 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about the age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he has a certain brother, John by name, who was born in the same year as foresaid Richard, who is twenty-two years old. Questioned how he knows that his brother was born in same year as foresaid Richard, he says that he knows this by report of his mother and of many of the country, etc.

Peter Croyleboys, of the age of 30 years, dwelling at half-a-league from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he has a certain brother, Thomas by name, who was born in the same year in which foresaid Richard was born, and he is of the age of 22 years. He says, also, that John, father of foresaid Richard, whose death he well recollects, died now 19 years ago,

and then foresaid Richard was of the age of about 3 years as it seemed to him, etc.

William le Chamberlayn, of the age of 30 years, dwelling at 3 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that he knows this by report of Mabill, his mother, who was present when foresaid Richard was born, and by report of many of the country, etc.

Philip Sturmi, of the age of 33 years, dwelling 5 leagues from foresaid village of Haldewey, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard. Asked how he knows this, he says that a certain Margaret, sister of Philip himself, was married in same year in which foresaid Richard was born, etc. He says, also, that he knows this by report of the country.

William Lillebon, of the age of 30 years, dwelling in parish where foresaid Richard was born, swears and diligently examined agrees with the others about age of foresaid Richard, and says that he knows this by report of a certain Peter de Fisebury his uncle, and Alisie his sister, who was married in same year in which foresaid Richard was born, and also knows it by report of the country.

And because foresaid Richard, sufficiently by foresaid William and the others, has proved his age, and also it appears by aspect of body of Richard himself that he is full age, viz., 21 years, the same Richard may have seisin of lands and tenements which are of his heritage, etc.

AN OLD CIBORIUM.

On February 27th, Mr. Durlacher bought at Messrs. Christie's, for £6,000, a Ciborium, said to have belonged at one time to Malmesbury Abbey, the property of the late Mr. Jerdone Braikenridge, of Clevedon; in 1874 it was exhibited at the Victoria and Albert Museum, and again in 1897 at the Burlington Fine Arts Club, illustrated in colours in the Catalogue. What is its pedigree? It is described as follows in Messrs. Christie's Catalogue:—

A Ciborium of copper-gilt and champlevé enamel—7 in. high, 6 in. diam.—probably English, 13th century.

The design is arranged to form, both on the cover and the bowl, six roughly circular medallions enclosing subjects from the Old and New Testaments. The figures are mostly in engraved gilt metal, but

those of our Lord, Angels, and the most sacred persons, are delicately enamelled, the flesh translucent and of a pale jasper tinge. The medallions on the cover are on chrysophase green ground with a lilac centre, separated by a streak of white; the cross and some of the drapery, &c., shaded apple-green, and introducing, in addition, turquoise and lapis blues. Between the medallions is a conventional treatment of foliage, in blue shading to white on lapis ground, but with regions of black, red or turquoise surrounding the flowers. The bowl is treated almost as richly, but with lapis or chrysophase within the medallions, and a bright turquoise ground outside. On the gilt ribands framing the circles are inscriptions, the letters on the cover being in black, and on the bowl scarlet. The knob which surmounts the cover is a flattened sphere similarly enamelled with leafage and supported by four petals. There are borders round the rims and the foot, with enamelled designs on a gold ground. In the interior, on the cover, is a medallion representing Christ in glory, and another on the bowl with the Agnus Dei. The subjects depicted on the cover are: The Nativity, The Circumcision, The Baptism, The Road to Calvary, The Crucifixion, and The Resurrection. The subjects on the bowl represent Aaron with the Ark and the rod that budded, The Sacrifice of Abel, The Circumcision, Abraham's Sacrifice, The Brazen Serpent, and Samson Fighting the Philistines.

Queries.

Heytesbury Seal.—Had the Collegiate Church of Heytesbury any arms? I think there must have been a seal, but cannot trace an impression; the Church is dedicated to SS. Peter and Paul. I am acquainted with the Borough Seal. I am inclined to think that the Deans of Salisbury must have used the Decanal Seal upon the Heytesbury Collegiate Church deeds.

A. R. MALDEN.

The Close, Salisbury.

Quoit.—Is this word known in Wiltshire, and can any one explain its meaning as used for the Cromlech capstones in Cornwall and Wales, and to which word a legend is appended at the Portisham Cromlech, in Dorsetshire?

T. S. M.

William Parsons.—"An abandoned rake named William Parsons, described as one who had been engaged both in the army and naval service, returning from transportation, committed a robbery on Hounslow Heath, and was subsequently hanged thereon in chains in 1705. He was the son of a Wiltshire baronet." The above paragraph occurs in a chapter on "Roads and Travelling", on p. 31 of vol. ii of *England and the English in the Eighteenth Century*, by William Connor Sydney. Was there ever a Wiltshire baronet named Parsons? If not, can anyone suggest any reason for such an error in a book published in 1892?

JOHN DYKE.

Rush Knots or Crosses.—I have lately come across the recollection of a custom, no longer practised in this part of Wiltshire, but remembered as having been seen some forty years ago, of making knots or crosses of rushes or grass; but I cannot find out anything more about it than that they were made and thrown down. Similar knots or crosses are made by the women and children in Ireland at the present day, on St. Brigid's Day, Feb. 1st, and are hung over their beds and doors in honour of St. Brigid, and renewed every year; just as the fire kept burning in her honour was renewed once a year at Kildare, on St. Brigid's Day (our Candlemas Day), till put an end to by the Church in A.D. 1220, as superstitious, and finally extinguished, after revival, at the Reformation.

In Wales a similar knot was made and called "Cwlwm Cariad", which in former days was thrown with a silent wish into the Sacred Wells.

The history of the Cross or Knot—whether, as in Wales, called a "True Lover's Knot" or, as in Ireland, "St. Brigid Cross", is unknown or forgotten in this part of Wiltshire. Can anyone rediscover it or any other custom bearing on these traditions, which apparently have a common origin, and may belong to Celtic parts of the country, though remembered even here.

T. S. M.

Heel Stone.—As an interpretation of “Heel Stone”, otherwise called the “Sun Stone”, over which the rising midsummer sun is observed at Stonehenge, may I suggest “Heol”, the Breton name for the sun? T. S. M.

A Black Figure.—A cousin of mine, a widowed sister of the late Mr. Richard Walmesley, of Lucknam, desires to find out where exists (or did exist) the following “adornment” to some church porch, which she remembers visiting with her late brother, the Rev. Edward Walmesley, sometime Rector of Hilperton:—“A black figure of a man, over the porch, the principal entrance; the figure seated, one leg resting on the other knee, apparently unimpaired—but that was about sixty years ago.” As my cousin's brother drove her and others to see this church, he being then at Hilperton, the church could not have been far from that neighbourhood—that is the only clue I have. S. K. L. EARLE.

Replies.

Henry Dugdale (vol. v, p. 474).—In his will, dated 1589, he is described as of Weston, in the parish of Bury Pomery, co. Devon, gent., where he desires to be buried; he mentions lands in Lancashire, inherited from his father, John Dugdale, which he bequeaths to his eldest son, George; among the overseers are Mr. Edward Seymour, and his three brothers, John, Christopher, and William Dugdail; his wife, Anne, one of the Executors. Any information as to her, and his descendants would be most acceptable. I believe there are extant no memorials to this family at Berry Pomeroy. SAGE.

Stokes Pedigree (vol. iii, p. 335).—It is understood that this pedigree is at present in the possession of a member of the Nelson family, a connexion of that of Stokes, now settled in New Zealand. T. G. S.

Walter Scott (vol. v, p. 190).—The Wiltshire friend of Sir Walter Scott was not Daniel Webb, but his great grandson, Lord Webb John Seymour, baptized at Monckton Farley in 1777, and buried at Edinburgh in 1819—five years after the publication of *Waverley*. Both belonged to a social literary group, who were wont to congregate at Edinburgh through the winter months for the purpose of mutual intercourse. To Lord Webb Seymour Sir Walter is said to have been indebted for several Wiltshire tales, more particularly that of “Wild Darrell, of Littlecote”—which he has introduced into his well-known poem of *Rokeby*.
E. K.

Monasticon Wiltonense (vol. v, p. 239).—Of this volume, compiled by Sir Richard Colt Hoare, a limited impression was printed by Mr. Rutter, of Shaftesbury, in 1821. It preceded the issue of *Modern Wiltshire*, and was, it is believed, intended as a guide—so far as the monastic history of the county was concerned—to Sir Richard's friends and coadjutors in the compilation of the history of the various Hundreds contained in that work, which was then in progress.
SCRIBA.

Notes on Books.

The Registers of Allcannings and Etchilhampton, one volume, pp. 258 (price £1 1s.); and the Registers of Bishops Cannings, one volume, pp. 392 (price £1 1s.); demy 8vo. Transcribed by Joseph Henry Parry, B.A., Barrister-at-Law, and late Scholar of New College. Devizes: George Simpson, 1905-6.

In the publication of these volumes, each of which contains a complete transcript of Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials, extending over a period of more than two centuries, including also a full index of names and places, Mr. Parry has done good service by thus recording, in a form at once complete

and easy of reference, the local genealogy of two well known and by no means unimportant Wiltshire parishes.

The Registers of Allcannings begin in 1579. Here are entries of no less than four families—Bartlett, Gough, Nicholas and Provender—whose pedigrees are recorded in the Herald's Visitation of 1623, whilst among other names of earlier parishioners, we note more particularly those of Audrey, Corderay (also of Chute), Cromwell, Filkes (also of Devizes), Hiscock, Noyes, Parry, Pottinger, Springbatt, Stratton, Swanborow, and Typper—some of which are still well known either in the village or its immediate neighbourhood. An entry, in 1613, records that "all the names above written were delivered up at the Archbyshope's Visitation at the Devizes", on the 31st of May in that year. From other occasional memoranda, we learn also that Robert Byng read himself in as Rector in 1625, Henry Kinninmond in 1669, and John Fullerton, LL.B., was inducted in 1770, whilst Mrs. Blanch Lloyd, widow, and Mrs. Jane Smith (widow of Mr. Michael Smith, formerly Secretary to Dr. Sheldon, Archbishop of Canterbury, 1663-77), were the respective donors of "a fine large damask cloth and napkin", and "a large fine purple cloth, with a silk fringe" for the Communion Table.

The hamlet of Etchilhampton possesses a separate Register, beginning at a latter date (1630). Here, among the names of principal parishioners, are Ernele (sometime lords of the manor), Bayly (of which family a female member was the early patroness of Archbishop Laud), Goddard, Merewether, and Dorchester—two members of which were benefactors to the village poor. Among the sums collected by Briefs from 1673 to 1699, two items only are of local interest.

1685. For relief of the inhabitants of Barford, Wilts—2*s*.
For relief of William Knight, of Donhead—1*s*. 2*d*.

What is the meaning of this, on p. 243 :--

"Jane Smith, Anne Stoodley, Madame Stanstead, we will all goo a fishing and met some more of our friends, some call them gepses."

Bishop's Cannings Registers, included in the second of these volumes, begin in 1591. Here we find Nicholas of Coate (a younger branch from Roundway), and Weston, also of Coate and Cannings, the two principal families with recorded pedigrees in 1623. Other early names are Bayly, Brown, Calow, Cooke (one at least of whom was "Reeve" of the Bishop of Salisbury as lord of the manor), Cox (from whom descended Sir Richard Cox, Lord Chancellor of Ireland, 1706), Cromwell, Dorchester, Etry (for several generations the village carpenters and clock makers), Ernele (lords of the manor of Bourton), Neate, Parry, Pound, Ruddle, Shergoll, Skeate, Sloper, Snell (whose name survives in their old residence), Stevens and Unwin—which Bishop's Cannings phraseology has, of course, easily corrupted into "Onion".

From 1653 to 1657 the Marriages were principally before a Justice of the Peace, after three publications "at close of morning exercise", or perhaps, as was less agreeable, "in Devizes Market Place, on three several market days, between the hours of 12 and 2".

In 1597 we find the burial of "three poor walking people", in 1628 of "a travelling soldier", in 1644 of William Collett, "a soldier dying at Roundway", in 1677 of Philip Hitchcock, of Westbury, "found dead and killed with cold at Horton, low down", and in 1716 of Mary Gray, "a poor widow that was barbarously murdered".

The Vicar—Thomas Etwell—records that "I did new lay and point the tiles of my house, and build the kitchen and chamber chimneys in the year 1663".

Lastly, on January 8th, 1811, "the organ, the gift of Mr. William Bayly, was opened, and the organist's pay began the 13th instant, the interest of £600 for the salary".

E. K.



THE STOKES CUP, MERTON COLLEGE, OXFORD.
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Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

JUNE, 1908.

STOKES.

(Continued from p. 9.)

[P.C.C. 44 BOLTON.]

WILL OF RICHARD STOKES, OF CALNE, 1723.



JULY 2, A.D. 1723. Richard Stokes, of Calne, gentleman; leaves his body to be buried "in a private and decent manner", as near his late wife as possible, in the vault in Calne church belonging to his dwellinghouse, a monument of white marble in his memory to be put up as near the vault as can be. Whereas, in pursuance of his marriage settlement with Judith his now wife, he purchased a farm and lands in Ogborne St. Andrews, and settled the same to William Endfield, esq., and John Neate and their heirs forever in trust for himself for life, and after his decease for Judith his wife for life, and after her decease in trust for Judith his daughter and her heirs forever, and to such other uses as are hereafter mentioned; his will is that, if Judith his wife die in his lifetime, or soon after, leaving Judith his daughter unmarried and under the age of 21 years, his sister-in-law Mrs. Elizabeth Bloome shall have the sole management and trust, and be the guardian of his daughter Judith and her fortune until she be 21 or married with her direction and approbation; all his capital stock in the South Sea Company, with all increase and interest and title in same, to Judith his wife to hold to her, her executors, etc., immediately after his death as her own proper goods forever. Whereas he has made use of £100 out of sale of his wife's estate, to her the like sum in lieu thereof to be paid 6 months after his decease, making all his estate chargeable for payment thereof; also to his said wife all her own goods before marriage with him, all her own maiden-rings, with three diamond rings, ear-rings, gold watch-chain and

seale, and several old pieces of gold given to her by himself, and all the old gold which he shall have by him at his decease; also his coach and chariot and harnesses belonging to them, with his best pair of horses; his chair and his china-ware; also all household goods and implements for her life, she to have full power to dispose thereof to his children by his first wife in such portions as she shall think fit; also to her his dwelling-house, with all the outhouses, etc., belonging to it, in Calne, for her life, with all wood, coal, etc., and liquors in it at the time of his decease; and after her death the said dwelling-house in Calne to his brother Samuel Stokes, William Endfield, of Whitley, in the parish of Calne, esquire, and to John Neate, of Calne, druggett maker, and their heirs, in trust for his son Richard Stokes for the term of his life, and the lawful heirs male, of his body, with remainders to the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth son and sons, but he shall not have power to mortgage or sell the same, and for lack of issue to the eighth heirs of himself (the testator) subject to such entails as aforesaid; also to his brother Samuel Stokes, William Endfield, and John Neate the north part of the capital messuage called Stanshawes, in parish of Yate, co. Gloucester, formerly in possession of Samuel Stokes, gentleman, his grandfather, with the backside called the Pinning, and with the orchard where he (Richard) erected a vine frame, and the several closes called Honyhams and Wickhams, and 2 groves adjoining, Horsecroft, the wood called Heither or Littlewood, and the wood paddock adjoining Packer's Leaze and the Heither Broad Leaze, and their appurtenances; to hold to them, the said Samuel Stokes, etc., and heirs and assigns forever, in trust, and chargeable with the payment of £700 to be raised out of the yearly increase or mortgage of the premises for the uses of his will; the same to be put out at interest as fast as they can, first to pay off a legacy of £500 to his son Richard Stokes, he to have the interest of the same for his maintenance; the other £200 to be for other uses appointed in his will; and after the raising of the said sum of £700, then in trust to use of his son Thomas Stokes for life, only on condition "that he do reclaime and become a sober man and a good husband, and marry a wife with a fortune not less than the sum of one thousand pounds, *bona-fide* paid to the satisfaction of my said trustees", and with their approbation, he not to receive the rents and profits of the said estate until they have received the same, and he not to be vested or stand seized in any fee of said estate or to have any power to mortgage it, and if he attempt to do so he shall not have any of the rents or profits, but my Trustees shall then stand seized for the use of my son Richard Stokes; if Thomas marry as aforesaid a jointure may be made for his wife out of said estate, which after his and her decease is to be in trust for the heirs of his body, with remainders in tail male down to the tenth son of said Thomas, and for want of issue to the use of his son Richard Stokes and his heirs. But if his son Thomas shall not reclaim and marry a wife with £1,000 he bequeaths to him only the sum of £500

in satisfaction of a bond wherein he stands bound to him in £200 in case he disinherits him; the £500 to be raised for Richard his son in this case to be void, the estate in the premises being, in the case of the disinheritance of Thomas, in trust for him, Richard the son, on condition he marry a wife of £1,000, and under the other conditions aforesaid, and to be similarly entailed, the said sum of £500 to Thomas to be paid half-yearly at, or 28 days after, Feaste of Michailmas and Lady Day, after his forfeiture of said estate. To daughter Eleanor Stokes annuity of £35, payable half-yearly, out of his other estate in Yate and Wapley, co. Gloucester, and such part of Stanshawes as is not before mentioned, viz., the grounds called Ston Leaze, Old Orchard Whitehorne Leaze, the further Broad Leaze, Little Can Leaze, Great Can Leaze, and 3 meads called Long Meade, Little Mead, and the further Meade, with power to said Eleanor to distrain for said annuity if in arrears; also to her £20 to be paid 6 months after decease, also his late wife's gold watch and ruby ring set with small diamonds, and two small ear-rings set with one diamond; also her own silver cup with two handles and a cover, and be delivered to her one month after his decease. To his brother Samuel Stokes, and William Endfield, and John Neate the other part of Stanshawes, called the Barn or Heyhouse Stables, formerly in the occupation of Edward Stokes, deceased, father of the testator, together with the gardens and backsides, and the Great Orchard and the Red Streak Orchard, and the several closes belonging in the parishes of Yate and Sodbury and Wapley, called Crooke's Leaze, Lower Downe House Leaze, Upper Down House Leaze, with power to work the lime kiln there for use of my wife, and to demise it to any tenant not exceeding term of 7 years, as the same is now demised to James White; the several closes called Stew Leaze, Old Orchard, Whitborne Leaze, with part lately converted into arable, the further Broad Leaze, Little Paddock, which leads from Whitbourne Leaze to Great Can Leaze, Little Can Leaze, Great Can Leaze, the three meades called Long Meade, Little Meade, and Further Meade, the lower wood and the ground called Botneage in the parish of Iron Acton, co. Gloucester, all which premises are in the several occupations of John Pearse, John Clarke, Thomas Hathway, James White and Edward Gifford or their assigns; to hold to them in trust with power to demise the premises at the best profit they can for a term of 7 years; the profits to satisfy the above said annuity to Eleanor and other sums herein mentioned; the remainder of rents, after these and his debts are paid, to go to his wife for life if she remains a widow; and after her decease, to pay annuity of £15 to his son Charles; with power to his trustees to mortgage the last said estate after his wife's decease, if they find Charles a careful man capable of exercising any trade for the raising of £300 to set him up, and of £400 more to his son Richard and of £200 to his daughter Eleanor if his estate will bear it; all these being paid, the profits of his said estate to go to his son Thomas, and his heirs in tail male under the

conditions above stated or failing these to Richard, and his heirs in tail male and for want of issue to the next heir male entitled to the same; to his wife all his ready money and moneys due; also power to let his coalmines about Stanshawes; to said trustees all his "Vicountill" Rents or certainty money out of the hundred of Kingsbridge, co. Wilts, purchased of the Countess of Bridgewater in trust for use of Richard Stokes his son for life and heirs male of his body to his tenth son, and for lack of issue to right heirs of testator, with power to make a jointure out of the same to Richard's wife if she has a fortune of £1,000 as aforesaid; if his trustees advance any sum to his sons, it shall be deducted from their legacies, and so also in the case of his daughter, or if he himself advance her any sum on her marriage. In the case of failure of heirs male to his sons, the said estate shall descend to an heir female, and when such heir female be married [if] her husband shall not as soon as he is in possession take the surname of Stokes upon him, and shall in writing use any other surname than the name of Stokes after his baptismal name, and shall not bear the arms—a lion rampant argent ermin'd with the tongue and claws red in a field sable, being the present coat of Arms of the testator's family; and shall not within a year after such marriage procure an act of Parliament for him and the heir female and the heirs of their bodies to bear the surname of Stokes and the arms aforesaid, or give security to do so in the penalty of £10,000 to the next heir male in the testator's own family, in such case he gives all his estates to the next heir male in his family, however remote he may be, and to the heirs male of his body for ever. His father Lambert's picture set in gold is to go along with the freehold inheritance of the paternal estate called Stanshawes, the heirs male to have possession of it only for life so that it may be kept in the family in memorial of his "late dear wife" who gave it to him, and "who always sett the highest vallue upon it imaginable", and for that reason he conjures his sons and the heirs males entitled to the inheritance of the said estate "to observe the same as he or they shall answer to the contrary and expect God's blessing upon them in this world and in the world to come, and I doe hereby declare to the whole World that the only reason which induces me to have this picture so kept in my familie is to perpetuate the memorie of so deare and vallueable a woman as will more plainly appeare by the inscription upon her monument in this parish church of Calne"; £40 or so much more as is sufficient to buy a treble bell, and to wheel-stock and set the same up in the tower of Yate, to make a ring of 6 bells to be set up within a year after his decease if he does not do it in his life time, any overplus to be given in bread to the poor of the parish by his executors; to Robert Milksham, late of Calne, tailor, now excise-man, £10, to be paid 6 months after his decease; poor of Calne £10, and poor of Yate, co. Gloucester, £5, to be disposed of in bread at the discretion of his executors a month after his decease; ministers of Calne and Yate a gold ring each, of the value of

20s., and to all his children mourning; appoints his wife Judith and his brother Samuel Stokes his executors, giving his said brother £50 to buy himself mourning and for his pains in performance of the will; to William Enfeld and John Neate £5 each to see the will performed, any expense his executors and trustees incur is to be satisfied out of the rents and profits of his estate, and any dispute among his legatees to be settled by his executors and trustees, and by William Northey, esq., whom he entreats to assist his wife with advice in the management of his affairs, leaving to him a gold ring of 25s. value, and their judgment in such dispute to be final; any legatee refusing to accept their judgment shall *ipso facto* lose his benefit in the will, and the legacy or sums of money so refused shall be divided among the other children acquiescing share and share alike; revokes all other wills. Signed on three sheets of parchment, Richard Stokes. Witnesses, Thomas Heath, Ann Smith, Isaac Hannum.

Whereas John Peirce, of Stanshawes, in the parish of Yate, yeoman, stands indebted to him, Richard Stokes, in £200, secured to him, Richard Stokes, by two bonds of £100 each, he bequeathes said two bonds to his wife Judith, to hold the same immediately after his decease. His snuff-box, given to him by John Glanville, esquire, on which there is inlaid a "scarramouch" with the word "Vigo" on the lid, he leaves to Mrs. Elizabeth Hodges, now wife of William Hodges, of Alderton, co. Wilts, esquire, and a ring of 25s. value to the said William Hodges.

[Date of codicil 1 January, A.D. 1723. Witnesses, Lucy Bayntun, Ann Smith.]

[Proved at London 22 February, A.D. 1723.]

[P.C.C. 33 PRICE.]

WILL OF THOMAS STOKES OF BARBADOES, 1731.

I, Thomas Stokes, of the parish of St. Michael, in the Island of Barbadoes, Esqr., Doctor of Physick, after funeral expenses and just debts paid by my executors in this Island, bequeath to the poor of the parish of Yeate, co. Gloucester, in the Kingdom of Great Britain, £100 sterling English money, to be remitted hence by my executors out of personal estate here within 6 months after my decease, to the Minister, Churchwardens, and Overseers of the poor for the time being of the said parish, to be by them justly distributed among the poor at the quarterly feast day next after their receipt of the said sum of £100; £100 sterling English money for the binding of poor children of the parish of Yeate aforesaid apprentices to honest and industrious tradesmen for their livelihood, and my will is that the said poor children be first taught to read, and be instructed in the principles of the Christian religion, the said sum to be remitted to the Minister and

Churchwardens and Overseers of the poor there within 6 months after my decease;¹ to the Church of the parish of Yeate aforesaid £100 sterling English money "for the purchasing of a handsome Pulpit Cloth, Desk Cloth, and a large cushion to each of them, and also for a handsome Communion Table Cloth and cloth to hang and adorn the Rales of the apartment belonging to the said Communion Table, and the same to be all made of Crimson Velvet and fringed with Deep Gold Fringe and the Glory to be put in gold in the middle of the Pulpit Cloth, but no mention of my name in it", said sum of £100 to be remitted within 6 months after my decease to the Minister and Churchwardens and Overseers for purchasing of cushions and cloths as aforesaid and for no other purpose whatsoever, the overplus, if the gift should not amount to £100, to be spent in plate for the Communion Table of said Church of Yeate, as the Minister and Churchwardens shall think convenient; to the Commoner's Table of Merton College, in Oxford, of which I was formerly a member, £30 English money for a handsome silver cup² to be remitted to the Warden and Bursar of Merton College, within 6 months after my decease; to my kinswoman Mrs. Mary Codrington, of Kainsham, co. Gloucester, near Bath, in the Kingdom of Great Britain, £100 sterling English money to be remitted to her within 6 months after my decease; to my Mulatto Girl, named Martha, whom I have had christened, £100 current money of this Island, to be put out at interest at 8 per cent. by my Executors in this Island to some substantial person for use of said Martha, same to be paid her at age of 21 years, and interest accruing to be paid to her quarterly for her better maintenance until her age aforesaid. And I hereby manumit and set free said Mulatto Girl, Martha, without any reservation, from all manner of slavery and servitude whatsoever from and immediately after my death and not before; to my negroe boy, Henry, whom I have had christened, £50 current money of the island, to be put out at interest for his use to some substantial person at 8 per

¹ These benefactions seem now to be non-existent; the pulpit has been long removed from the Church, the sounding board being used as a table in a private house; the communion plate is dated 1815.

² By the kindness of the Domestic Bursar of Merton College, we are enabled to give a photograph of this cup; he writes:—"It is a very handsome cup, slightly embossed with 2 large handles, and a cover the top of which is like a pine. It has only the College crest. The inscriptions are on one side, *Coll. Mert.*, on the other, *In usum commensalium* (here is the crest) *donavit Thomas Stokes ex insula Barbada, M.D., ipse olim commensalis.* Height of Cup without cover 8¼ inches, with cover 12½ inches; hall marks, J. crowned leopard's face, R.P. crowned, the lion. I can see no hall mark weight, but on the kitchen scales the weight of the whole is 5½ pounds."

cent., the said interest to be paid quarterly until he arrives at the age of 21 years, and then the sum to be paid to him; and I hereby manumit him from all slavery immediately after my death and not before. My will is that my negroe men, Pollio Kitt and Maurratt be sold as soon as may be after my decease by my executors in this Island "to some civill and well governed famyls for their usage and treatment," and that they and each of them be first baptised into the Christian Faith, also that my negroe woman, Marcella, and her two children, Molly and Philly, girls, and my negroe woman, Bella, and her child Jenny, a girl, and my negroe woman, Santiba, and her two children, Peter and Hagar, boy and girl, be likewise sold, being first baptized, but it is my desire that the said negroe women be sold together with their several children and not separate, and that my sister, Mrs. Philippa Thornhill, have the preference of them before other purchaser; to my niece, Eleanor Stokes, of Calne, Great Britain, £1,000 current money of this Island, to be remitted to her with all convenient speed after my decease; to my sister, Mrs. Judith Stokes, of the City of London, Great Britain, £500 current money of this Island, and to her daughter, Judith Stokes, of the same, £500 current money of this Island; to my niece, Mary Stokes, daughter of my brother Poole Stokes, Esqr., of the city of Bristol, Great Britain, £500 current money of this Island; to my neice, youngest daughter of Poole Stokes (whose name I believe is Frances), of the city of Bristol, £500 current of this Island; to my niece, only daughter¹ of my sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Scott, late of Bristol, deceased, £500 current money of this Island; to my godson and nephew, Edward Stokes, of the city of Bristol, £500 current money of this Island, all these sums to be remitted with all convenient speed after my decease; also to sonne Edward all my books and paper manuscripts which I have by me in Barbadoes, to be sent to him with all convenient speed after my death, and to my sister, Judith Stokes, all the china I am possessed of in Barbadoes (except two large china bowls) which I carry [*sic*] off with me; to my friends, Doctor John Holland, Warden of Merton College, Oxford, William Andrews, of Barns Hall, in the city of Worcester, esq., and John Sedgewick, of Grays Inn, London, mourning ring each, value 40s.; to my sister Philippa Thornhill, and my nephew and neice Edward and Mary Doldarne, to my friends Geb. Mc Mahon, Robert Warren, Humphry Waterman, esquires, Mr. James Gromwell, merchant, and Mr. Thomas Hill, of St. Michael's parish, mourning rings of like value; £100 current money of this Island to be distributed amongst the poor families in and about the town of St. Michael in this Island out of the first moneys that can be raised out of my personal estate, the first distribution to be made to the families that live by me; my brother, Samuel Stokes, of the city of Bristol, and my sister, Judith Stokes, of London, sole executors in the kingdom of Great Britain; my

¹ No name mentioned.

friends, Samuel Osborn, esquire, and Mr. William Whitaker, merchant, my executors and trustees in the Island of Barbadoes; residue of my personal estate in the said Island after the payment of legacies to be remitted to my executors hereinbefore nominated in the Kingdom of Great Britain, and likewise the proceeds of the sale of my household stuff; my executors in Barbadoes to have a suit of mourning of the value of £20 each, and a mourning ring each of 40s. value.

Dated 26 July 1731. Witnesses, Othniel Haggatt, Tho. Harrison, Ja. Gromwell.

[With attestation, as to the authenticity of the will, of Othniel Haggatt, esq., before Samuel Barwick, esq., President of H.M. Council, and Commander-in-Chief of the Charibbee Islands "at the Bell", Barbadoes, 3 Dec. 1731; and attestation of William Webster, esq., deputy secretary of the Island, as to the true copy of the will, original being kept in the Secretary's office of the Island, before the same. 15 July 1732.]

Codicil made at sea 28 August 1731, in case of death. I desire my little negroe boy Henry may stay either with my sister, Mrs. Judith Stokes, or be sent to Barbadoes by Mr. John Sedgwick under the care of Capt. Thomas Smith to Mr. Wm. Whittaker to be delivered to his mother; also my man Pollio to be returned to Barbadoes; my negroe woman Marcella I bequeath to my sister, Phillipa Thornhill, for life, and after her death I bequeath to Marcella her freedom; to my niece, Mrs. Mary Doldarne, my negroe woman Bellow forever, and to Mr. Wm. Whitaker, my man Pollio forever; my desire is that my sister Phillipa Thornhill send over my Mulatto girl Martha to live with my neice Judith in England; this paper to be a codicil to my will left in hands of Mr. Wm. Whittaker in Barbadoes in July last; my sister, Judith Stokes, and John Sedgwick, esquire, to be executors of this codicil, each to have a piece of plate of mine now on board Capt. Thos. Smith in the Apollo. I, the said Thomas Stokes being sick and weak in body, etc. Witnesses, Tho. Smith, Edw. Whitehead, John Raven.

[Proved with the codicil in London, 22 February 1732/3, on the oath of Samuel Stokes, etc.]

[Admon. granted 5 Oct. 1731, to Judith Stokes, widow, the sister, and to John Sedgwick, the executors mentioned in the codicil of Thomas Stokes, late of Barbadoes, in the merchant ship Apollo, widower, deceased. (*Adm. Act Bk.* 1731).]

[CHANCERY PROCEEDINGS. SEWELL, 1714-1758.]

Bundle 437. STOKES *v.* JAMES, A.D. 1723.—Thomas Stokes, the younger, co. Gloucester, against William James, esq., and Jane his wife and others, concerning the will of Mary Geering. [Questions and Depositions.]

Ibid., Bundle 455. STOKES *v.* HAYCOCK, 1745.—John Stokes, Thomas Stokes, Thomas and Mary Axford, James Stokes, and John Rogers against Anna Hancock, widow, Thomas Hancock, Hugh Gough and John Purdoe. [Stokes of Devizes, Seend, &c. Depositions of witnesses.]

Ibid., WOODFORD, 1714-1758.

Bundle 1013. STOKES *v.* MORECROFT.—Thomas Stokes, of Poole, co. Dorset, *v.* Thomas Morecroft, 1728, for Manor of Stower Provost, co. Dorset, or an estate there.

Ibid., Bundle 1249. STOKES *v.* CRUMP, A.D. 1723.—Edward Stokes, of St. Margaret's, Gloucester, labourer, and Hannah his wife, *versus* William Crump and others, for property at Elmore, co. Gloucester, &c.

Ibid., Bundle 1249. STOKES *v.* PARKER relates to the same.

Ibid., Mitford, 1714-1738. Bundle 2251 and 2255, STOKES *v.* STOKES.—Judith, widow of Richard Stokes, of Calne, *v.* Samuel Stokes and Thomas Stokes, concerning Stanshaws. Bill entered 1729. The answers are dated 1732. (*Torn and in bad condition*).

(*To be continued.*)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(*Continued from p. 25.*)

From the feaste of Saint John Baptise to the Feaste of Sainte michael tharkangell, 1580.

The Tayleres offeringe the 26 of June, 1580, *iiiiis. xd.*; Thomas Mottiers wife churched the 27 of June, her crisome, *4d.*, and her offeringe, *4½d. qa.*; another churched the same Daye, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *½d.*; Nickeles Anseles wife churched the 4 of Julye, her crisome and her offeringe, *iid. ob.*; Wm. Nobelles his wife churched the 5 of Julye, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *3d.*; Edward Rodes wife churched the 6 of Julye, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *2d. qa.*; Edward Wates to Jone Simsons the 7 of Julye, his offeringe, *viiiid.*; Edward Godfries wife the 8 of Julye, her crisome, *8d.*, her offeringe, *8d.*; Robert Smithes wife the 14 of Julye, her crisome [*erased*], offeringe, *2½d. qa.* [*"buried" in margin*]; John Walter unto Allse Hickes the 25 of Jullie, his offeringe, *viiiid.*; John Jellies wife churched the 25 of July, her crisome, *4d.*, and her offeringe, *½d.*; James Harrod [Harwood and Eliza M., P.R.]

unto Elsebeth Marshall the 7 of Auguste, his offeringe, *xid.*; Robert Roberts wife churched the 14 of August, her crisom, *7d.*; her offeringe, *5d. ob. qa.*; Mr. Edward Simbarbes wife churched the 30 of Auguste, her crisome, *12d.*, her offeringe; Edward Gerishe his wife churched the 31 of Auguste, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; Gabriell Hayseyes wife churched the laste of Auguste, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; Larrance [—] his wife churched the second of September, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *2d.*; Rychard Ryses wife churched the 3 of September 1580, her crisome, *8d.*, her offeringe, *7d.*; John Leyseyes wife churched the 5 of September, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; Nickeles Charlet unto Marie Modye the xi of September, his offeringe, *ii. viid.*; Rychard Barnes unto Allse [Alice, P.R.] Willisse the xii of September, his offeringe, *xviii d. qa.*; Nickeles Rydgeleyes wife churched the 14 of September, her crisome, *6d.*, offeringe, *6d.*; Wm. [Foyneyes?] wife churched the 14 of September, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *3d.*; Mr. Thomas Eyeres wife churched the 19 of September, her crisome, *7d.*, her offeringe, *8d.*; Harrie Grines wife churched the 19 of September, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, *3d.* Sum, *xxvs. viid. ob.*

Rsd ye 2 de Oct. for this qr. above, *xxvs. viid. ob.*

At foot of page, reversed:—Anable Rudgly boren Symound and Jude Day beinge ye xxvi Day of October in the yeare of our Lord God 1578, the daughter of Hary Rudgly of (Serth?).

From the feaste of saint michael thearkangell unto the birthe of criste, 1580.

Mr. Edward Tychbornes wife churched the 30 of September, her crisome, *7d.*, her offering, *3½d.*; Steven Clements wife churched the 5 of October, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1½d.*; John Wickes wife churched the 5 of October, her offeringe, *½d.*, her crisome, *6d.*; Thomas Morgines wife churched the 8 of October, her crisome, *4d.*, her offeringe, *½d.*; Mr. Thomas Securise wife churched the 10 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *4d.*; John Fauckeners wife churched the 12 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1½d.*; Harrie Markits wife churched the 12 of October, her crisome, *4d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; John Perkinnes wife churched the 15 of October, her crisome, *4d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; John Trothe unto Bridget Frie the 16 of October, his offeringe, *xxd.*; Thomas Hickes unto Annise Leye the 16 of October, his offeringe, *xxd.*; Mathew Mayes wife churched the 19 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *½d.*; Wm. Bedwine his wife churched the 24 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1½d.*; Rychard Pattines wife churched the 24 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *3s. ix d.*; Thomas Barnes wife churched the 26 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; Symon Neales wife the 29 of October, her crisome, *11d.*, her offeringe, *4d.*; Wm. Flowes wife churched the 29 of October, her offeringe, *1d.* [the

child is dedde]; John Coles unto Yed [Edith Acton, P.R.] Ackon [*sic*], the 30 of October, his offeringe, iis.; William Walles unto Anise Weste [Agnes West, P.R.] the 2 of November, his offeringe, viii*d.*; Rafe Lepers wife churched the 2 of November, her crisome, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 2*d.*; James Abines wife churched the 2 of November, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; Thomas Jeyes wife churched the 3 of November, her crisome, 4*d.*, her offeringe, ½*d.* q.; Thomas Tories wife churched the 7 of November, her crisome, 8*d.*, her offeringe, 6*d.* qa.; John Abbetes wife churched the 9 of November, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 5*d.*; Thomas Barkers wife churched the 11 of November, her crisome, 8*d.*, her offeringe, 3*d.*; John Watkins wife churched the 14 of November, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; Robert Stapler unto Mari Chube the 21 of November, his offeringe; Harrie Corrie [Currye, P.R.] marred unto Annise [Agnes, P.R.] Hanname the 27 of November, his offeringe, iis.; Thomas Hunttes wife churched the 9 of Desember, her crisome, 7*d.*, her offeringe, 2*d.*; Johne Gristes wife churched the 9 of Desember, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 3*d.*; Grigori Clarkes wife churched the 14 of Desember, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; John Lydes wife churched the 19 of Desember, her crisome, 5*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; John Jones wife the 19 of Desember, her crisome, 5*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.* Sum, xxvs. iiii*d.* ob.

Layde out for vi li. of candelles, xv*d.*

Layd out for oyle, xvii*d.*

Rsd for this as above wrighten, xxvs. iiii*d.* ob.

Rober Bower, churchwarden.

From the nativitie of our Lord God to the Annutiatiione of our Ladye, 1581.

Wm. Starke unto Jone Foster, widow, married the 28 of Desember, his offeringe, 0*d.*; Youstis Westes wife churched the 4 of Januarie, 1580, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2½*d.*; Pilgrim Whites wife churched the 9 of Januarie, her crisome, v*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.* qa.; Thomas Carpenteres wife churched the 12 of Januarie, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 3½*d.*; Nickles Kyrbyes wife churched the 16 of Januarie, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2*d.*; Harrie Corrieres wife churched the 20 of Januarie, her crisome, 0*d.*, her offeringe, 3*d.* q. [the childe is buried]; Nickles Kempe unto Anne Wickes [Weeks, P.R.] the 21 of Januarie; Jyles Waulter unto Allse [Alice, P.R.] Markit the 21 of Januarie, his offeringe, iiii*d.*; Anthonye Savidges wife churched the 26 of Januarie, her crisome, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.*; Goody Edwardes churched the 27 of Januarie, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2*d.* qa.; Wm. Pornell unto Jone Marshall the 30 of Januarie, his offeringe, 5*d.*; Wm. Speringes wife churched the 7 of Februarie, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offering, 1*d.* qa.; John Roberts wife churched the 18 of Februarie, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offering, 1*d.* qa.; Humfrey Touseys wife churched the 20 of Februarie, her crisom,

6*d.*, her offering, 3*d.*; Lewse Redes wife churched the 22 of Februarie, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offering, 1½*d.*; John Hickes wife churched the 22 of Februarie, her crisom, 5*d.*, her offering, 1½*d.*; Harri Williams wife churched the 25 of Februarie, her crisom, 0*d.*, her offering, 3½*d.* [the child is ded]; John Barnes wife churched the 28 of Februarie, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2½*d.* qr.; Annis Hopkins churched the 6 of Marche, her crisom, 5*d.*; Richard UpThomas wife churched the 8 of Marche, her crisom, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2*d.*; John Longmanes wife churched the 15 of Marche, her crisome, 6*d.*, her offering, 2*d.*; Rychard Richards wife churched the 18 of Marche, her crisome, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; John Boyeres wife churched the 20 of Marche, her crisome, 5*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; John Jordanes wife churched the 24 of Marche, her crisome, 6*d.*, offeringe 1½*d.* Sum, xiiis. iiiid.

Layd out for vii li. of candles, xviiid. ob.

For stamping of tokenes, iiiid.

For oylle, viiid.

For a butt for the preste, iid.

For a matt for Mr. Bowes pewe, iid.

Rsd by me, Robert Bower, the x Apryll, 1581, for this qr endid on our Ladye Deye, xiiis. iiiid.

EDMUND NEVILL.

(*To be continued.*)

RECORDS OF WILTSHIRE PARISHES.

ERCHFONT WITH STERT.

(*Concluded from p. 19.*)

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Trinity, 7 William III R. 182.*]

A.D. 1695 Wilts.—William Ash, esq., sues against Thomas Foley, junior, esquire, the manors of Ashlington *alias* Etchilhampton, Northcombe, Coate, and Tilset *alias* Tilshead, with appurtenances, and 40 messuages, a dovecote, 40 gardens, 800 acres of land, 200 acres of meadow, 500 acres of pasture, 40 acres of wood, 1,000 acres of gorse and heather, pasture for 24 oxen, 12 bullocks, a bull, and 760 sheep, and common of

pasture in Echilhampton, Bratton, Escott, Northcombe, Urshent *alias* Erchfont, and elsewhere. Edward Ernle, bar^t, and John Wheeler, vouchees.

IBID. [R. 92.]

Wilts.—William Mathews and John Surton, sue against John Skrine, gentleman, and William Hitchcocke, gentleman, 4 messuages, 7 gardens, 95 acres of land, 35 acres of meadow, 20 acres of pasture, 5 acres of wood, 10 acres of gorse and heather, and common of pasture in Fulloway *alias* Fullway, Allcannings, and Erchfont. William Edwardes, and William Noyes, gentleman, vouchees.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Easter, 8 William III.*]

A.D. 1696 Wilts.—William Sainsbury, gentleman, sues against Nathaniel Ryder, gentleman, 5 messuages, 5 gardens, 32 acres of land, 8 acres of meadow, 26 acres of pasture, 1 acre of wood in Eastcott and Urchfont. Richard Dowse and John Wheeler, vouchees.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Hilary, 13 William III.*]

A.D. 1701 Wilts.—Richard Bayly, clerk, & John Lyddiard, sue against James Long, gentleman, a messuage, 40 acres of land, 15 acres of meadow, 10 acres of pasture, and common of pasture with appurtenances in Urchfont *alias* Ursheont. Robert Craib and John Caik, vouchees.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Michaelmas, 2 Anne.*]

A.D. 1703 Wilts.—William Longueville, esquire, sues against Robert Bruce, esquire, and James Bruce, esquire, the manors of Wolphall *alias* Wolfhall, Erchfont *alias* Urchfont, and other manors and property in Wiltshire. Charles Bruce, esquire, and John Cooke, vouchees.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Michaelmas, 11 Anne.*]

A.D. 1712.—Fine made 3 weeks after Michaelmas, 11 Anne. Between William Jones and James Davis, plaintiffs, and

Henry Flower, senior, and Mary his wife, Mary Noyes Flower, spinster, and Richard Flower, deforciant, of 4 messuages, 4 gardens, 63 acres of land, 5 acres of meadow, and common of pasture for all kinds of cattle in Escott, Ershfont *alias* Urchfont, Bedborough and Roundeway. The right of William Jones and quitclaim to him and J. Davis and heirs of William, and warranty against Henry Flower and Mary and heirs of Henry, and against other deforciant and their heirs, for £200 sterling.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Trinity, 7 George I, m. 53.*]

A.D. 1721 Wilts.—Richard Hope, gentleman, sues against John Way, gentleman, 5 messuages, 10 gardens, 40 acres of land, 5 acres of meadow, 35 acres of pasture, 1 acre of wood, and common of pasture for all cattle in Eastcott, Urchfont and in the parish of Urchfont. Richard Dowse and Garrat Edmonds, vouchees.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Trinity, 7 George I.*]

A.D. 1721.—Fine at Westminster on the morrow of the Holy Trinity. Between John Way, gentleman, and James Ryder, gentleman, plaintiffs, and James Bishopp and Jane his wife, and Richard Dowse, deforciant, of a messuage, 4 cottages, 2 barns, 2 stables, 5 gardens, 5 orchards, 40 acres of land, 5 acres of meadow, 35 acres of pasture, 1 acre of wood, and common of pasture for all kinds of beasts in Eastcott, Urchfont, and the parish of Urchfont. Right of John Way acknowledged and quitclaim and warranty to him and James Ryder and heirs of John, against James Bishopp and Jane, and heirs of Jane, and against Richard Dowse and his heirs, for £60 sterling.

IBID. [*Michaelmas, 2 George II.*]

A.D. 1729.—[*Date of month illegible.*] Between John Way, gentleman, and James Ryder, gentleman, plaintiffs, and Richard Amor and Elizabeth his wife, and Anne Amor senior,

deforciant, of a messuage, a water mill, a garden, 2 orchards, 20 acres of land, 58 acres of meadow, and 58 acres of pasture, with appurtenances in Crookwood in the parish of Urchfont, and Marston in parish of Potterne; right of John Way acknowledged with quitclaim to him and his heirs and to James Ryder, and warranty against Richard and Elizabeth and Anne and heirs of Richard and Anne, for £100 sterling.

IBID. [*Easter, 2 George II.*]

A.D. 1729.—Fine at Westminster, 10 days after Easter. Between Thomas Bray [?], plaintiff, and Roger Prickett senior, and Roberta his wife, and Roger Prickett junior, deforciant, of 8 messuages, 8 gardens, 38 [?] acres of land, 30 acres of meadow, 30 acres of pasture, 20 acres of gorse and heather, with appurtenances in parish of Urchfont. Right of Thomas Bray with quitclaim and warranty. [*The sum given is illegible.*]

EXCHEQUER K. R. BILLS AND ANSWERS, WILTS, NO. 138.

[16 *George II.*]

To Sam. Sandys, Esq., Chancellor and under Treasurer of Exchequer, &c.

A.D. 1742-43.—William Darwin of the parish of St. Dunstan in the West, co. Middlesex, and Anne his wife, debtors to his Majesty, set forth that whereas the said Anne was sole daughter and heiress of Richard Davies, co. Wilts, yeoman, and Jane his wife, both deceased, and the said Jane was sole daughter and heiress of Roger Pickett, of Escott, co. Wilts, yeoman, deceased, who in or about the years 1715 and 1716 made his will, devizing sundry acres of pasture and arable land in the parish of Urchford [*sic*] to the value of 10 pounds yearly, on which ground great number of timber trees grew to the value of £300, to Anne his wife for term of life and after her death to said Jane, his daughter, mother of the oratrix Anne Darwin; that after the marriage of Jane Pickett with R. Davies, Anne Pickett her mother requiring £25

applied to Catherine Lady Dowager of Abingdon,¹ to whom with Jane and R. Davies she executed a deed of mortgage on the premises, and the said Dowager intermarried with Francis Wroughton, esq., who dying, appointed William Wroughton, the defendant, his brother, his executor ; they complain that the Dowager felled quantity of the said timber without accounting to your orator's father, nor after his death to your orators, and that William Wroughton refuses to account for the same, alleging that he intends to lessen the value of the premises, and to defeat the orator's estate therein, and hinder the redemption thereof ; wherefore they pray that the defendant may be made to come to an account with them, &c.

Answer of William Wroughton, defendant.

Anne Pickett, late of Eastcott, widow, aforesaid Richard Davies and Jane his wife, by indenture of mortgage dated 1 May 1714, in consideration of £25 paid to them by Francis Green, of Imber, clerk, sold to the latter the ground in Eastcott called Watmans Ball, with timber growing thereon, for 500 years, redeemable on payment of £25 on 1 Nov. next ensuing ; that being behind in principal and interest she made a fresh deed (the £25 having been his brother Francis Wroughton's money) for £10, advanced by defendant, for 50 years, dated 9 Sept. 1724, through which deed he is still in possession ; he does not remember that any timber has been felled, though some of small value may have been cut for repairing hedges, etc., and none has been felled since the death of the Dowager Countess of Abingdon, wherefore he prays to be dismissed, etc.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Michaelmas, 17 George II.*]

A.D. 1743.-Fine at Westminster, 3 weeks after Michaelmas, 17 George II. Between Israel Bull, plaintiff, and

¹ She was eldest daughter and co-heir of Sir Thomas Chamberlaine, 2nd Bt., and Dowager Viscountess Wenman, and took for her third husband, Francis Wroughton, of Escott; in her will, dated 9 July 1741, she directs to be buried with her husband at Long Newnton.—[ED.]

Matthew Loder and Jane his wife, John Prickett, gentleman, and Anne his wife, and Jane Anstie, spinster, deforciants, of 6 acres of land and 6 acres of pasture, with the appurtenances in Crookwood and Urchfont otherwise Erchfont. The right of Israel acknowledged with warranty against Matthew and Jane and her heirs, against John and Anne and her heirs, and against Jane Anstie and her heirs, for £60 sterling.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Michaelmas, 21 George II, R. 10.*]

A.D. 1747 Wilts.—John Cooper, gentleman, demands against John Hitches, gentleman, for 6 messuages, 4 tofts, 8 gardens, 80 acres of land, 20 acres of meadow, 40 acres of pasture, and common of pasture, with the appurtenances in Crookwood and Netherheath, in Fullway, Allcanninges and Erchfont *alias* Urchfont. Benjamin Wyche, clerk, vouchee.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. [*Trinity, 28, 29, George II.*]

A.D. 1755.—Fine at Westminster on the morrow of the Holy Trinity, 28 George II. Between Edward Woodcock, gentleman, plaintiff, and Charles Duke of Queensberry and Dover, and Catherine his wife, deforciants, of the manors of South Dawbennies, Ambresburie otherwise Amsburie otherwise Amesbury, and Erchfont otherwise Urchfont otherwise Ushont, with appurtenances, and 30 messuages, 70 cottages, 3 mills, 50 barns, 50 stables, 50 gardens, 50 orchards, 10,300 acres of land, 700 acres of meadow, 1,450 acres of pasture, 2,000 acres of wood, common of pasture for all cattle, common of turbary free fishery, Courts Leet, Courts Baron, etc., in West and East Amesbury, etc., and in Urchfont. Grant of the manors to Edward Woodcock with all rights and warranty during the life of said Catherine.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Michaelmas, 32 George II, R. 349.*]

A.D. 1758 Wilts.—Sarah Wroughton, widow, demands against Robert Pardoe, gentleman, 10 messuages, 1 dovehouse, 10 gardens, 350 acres of land, 50 acres of meadow, 100 acres

of pasture, 20 acres of wood, and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances in Eastcott, Hilcot otherwise Hulcot, North Newton, Urchfont, and Easterton. Seymour Wroughton, esquire, vouchee.

[*The "Salisbury Journal" (No. 1569), Monday, June 13, 1768.*]

TO BE SOLD BY AUCTION.

In several Lots, or Leases for 99 years, determinable on three lives, at Mr. Daniel Compton's, the great Farm-House in Erchfont, on Wednesday the 22d of this inst. June, precisely at Ten o'clock in the Morning.

The capital Mansion-House of Erchfont afore-said, with the stable and other Buildings, Gardens and Orchards, thereto belonging, and about 126 Acres of Arable Land, in the common Fields, 128 acres of Maiden Down in several, and about 162 acres of Arable, Meadow and Pasture Land inclosed. Also several Dwelling-Houses, Barns and other Buildings, with a new-built Water Corn-Mill. The whole Premises lie in Erchfont aforesaid, and are Part of the estate late of Sir William Pynsent, Bart., deceased.

Erchfont is 4 miles from Devizes, 18 from Salisbury, 2 from Market Lavington, and 22 from Bath, and has two Branches of a Turnpike-Road running through the Parish. It extends upon the Plain leading from Devizes to Salisbury, is a healthy Country, remarkably fine either for shooting or hunting.

The first Lot will be the Mansion-House with the Stables, Offices, Orchards and Gardens. The Mansion-House is exceedingly well built, the Rooms commodious and well-proportioned, with Cellars and Wine Vaults under the whole House. On the first Floor are three good Parlours wainscoted, a Hall, Anti-Chamber and spacious Staircase. On the second Floor seven very good Bedchambers, with Closets and two Dressing-Rooms, over which are eight handsome Garrets.

There is also commodious Stabling for 25 Horses, and two Coach-Houses, all substantially built with Brick; also a large Pigeon House. The Garden is about two Acres, of which about Half is enclosed with a Brick Wall. The Orchard adjoins thereto, and is about five Acres.

N.B. The Mansion-House, Garden and Orchard are capable of great improvements, and will be sold in Fee if a Purchaser chooses it rather than on Lives.

Particulars at large of the several Lots may be had at Mr. Dench's, Attorney at Law, in Castle Street, or Mr. Wapshare's, in the Close, Salisbury; Mr. Whatley's at the Bear Inn, at Devizes, or by applying to Mr. Edward Pierce at Erchfont aforesaid, who will shew the Premises.

At the same time will be sold, the Crop of Grass and Corn now growing on the several Lands.

Note.—It having been always customary to pay the Purchase Money at the Time of making the Contract, for all Lifehold Estates in the Manor of Erchfont, the same is expected now, where the Purchase for any single Lot shall not exceed £150, and for all above that sum £20 per cent. is to be paid down as a Deposit, and the Remainder on a Day to be fixed at the Time of Sale.¹

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Trinity, 5 George III, R. 361.*]

A.D. 1765 Wilts.—Robert Ward, gentleman, demands against David Jennings, gentleman, for the manor of Wingfield and other property, and also all manner of tithes whatsoever yearly arising in Stert, and the parish of Urciant otherwise Urchfont. John Cooper, esquire, vouchee.

NOTES OF FINES, WILTS. [*From the King's Silver Books.*]

A.D. 1769, Hilary term, 30 December, 10 George III.—William Wapshaw, gentleman, plaintiff, against Charles, Duke of Queensberry and Dover, defendant, of 13 messuages, 1 dovehouse, 1 water corn-mill, 4 barns, 4 stables, 13 gardens, 13 orchards, 300 acres of land, 50 acres of meadow, 200 acres of pasture, and common of pasture for all cattle with the appurtenances in Erchfont.

A.D. 1770, Michaelmas term, 20 Nov., 11 George III.—Seymour Wroughton, esq., plaintiff, against Thomas Wilkins and Rose, deforciant, of 2 messuages, a garden and an orchard, with appurtenances in Eastcott and in parish of Urchfont.

RECOVERY ROLL. [*Hilary, 15 George III, R. 6.*]

A.D. 1775 Wilts.—John Coore, gent., demand^t, against James Payee, gent., defendant, for 7 messuages, 14 gardens, 100 acres of land, 24 acres of meadow, 50 acres of pasture, and common of pasture with the appurtenances in Etchilhampton otherwise Ashlington, Stert and Urchfont. Vouchee John Bayly.

¹ Kindly communicated by Mr. John Watson Taylor.

NOTES OF FINES, WILTS. [*From the King's Silver Books.*]

A.D. 1785, Trinity term, 25 June, 22 George III.—Thomas Hayter, gent., plaintiff, against Philip Tinker, gent., and Anne and Sarah Sainsbury, sprs., defendants, of 4 messuages, 4 barns, 4 stables, 4 gardens, 4 orchards, 40 acres of land, 10 acres of meadow, 10 acres of pasture, and common of pasture for all manner of cattle with appurtenances in Escott and Urchfont.

A.D. 1786, Easter term, 23 Feb., 26 George III.—Simon Pile, plaintiff, against Seymore Pierce, defendant, of 6 orchards, 6 acres of land, 6 acres of meadow, and 6 acres of pasture, with appurtenances in Urchfont.

A.D. 1787, Hilary term, 12 April, 27 George III.—Philip Parry, gent., plaintiff, against Sarah Snook, widow, William Snook, and Anne, and Henry Snook, defendants, of 17 acres of land, 17 acres of meadow, and 17 acres of pasture, with appurtenances in Urchfont.

A.D. 1797, Easter term, 20 May, 37 George III.—John Hodges, gent., plaintiff, against Theresa Tichbourne, spinster, defendant, of 3 messuages, 3 cottages, 1 malthouse, 4 barns, 4 stables, 6 gardens, 6 orchards, 170 acres of land, 80 acres of meadow, 160 acres of pasture, and 20 acres of furze and heather, and common of pasture for all manner of cattle, with the appurtenances in Eachillhampton, otherwise Ashlington, Allcannings, Wedhampton, Stert, Urchfont otherwise Erchfont, Coate and Bishop's Cannings.

[*Index of Fines for Wilts.*]

Hilary, 47 George III.—John Gale, plaintiff, and James Nash and Christian his wife, defendants, of property in Urchfont.

Hilary, 48 George III.—Richard Halliday, plaintiff, and John Montague Poore and Elizabeth his wife, defendants, of property in Wedhampton in Erchfont.

Michaelmas, 50 George III.—Thomas Mannings, plaintiff,

and Hezekiah Morver and Martha his wife, defendants, of property in Wedhampton in Urchfont.

Hilary, 50 George III.—Henry Snook, plaintiff, and Thomas Snook and Hannah his wife, and other deforcians, of property in Urchfont.

Michaelmas, 51 George III.—Thomas Tanner, plaintiff, and Thomas Smith and Anne his wife, deforcians, of property in Erchfont.

Trinity, 55 George III.—John Grant, plaintiff, and Edward Newman and Mary Ann his wife, deforcians, of property in Urchfont.

Trinity, 56 George III.—James White, plaintiff, and Evi Raymond and Mary his wife, deforcians, of property in Urchfont.

Michaelmas, 57 George III.—George Davis, plaintiff, and Thomas Smith and Leticia his wife, deforcians, of property in Urchfont.

Hilary, 58 George III.—Robert Giddings, plaintiff, and Henry Snook and Mary his wife, and others, deforcians, of property in Urchfont.

Trinity, 4 George IV.—John Surcome, plaintiff, and Robert Crook and Anne his wife, deforcians, of property in Urchfont.

RECOVERY ROLL. [3 *George IV, Easter, R. 20.*]

A.D. 1822 Wilts.—John Bethune Bayly, gent., demand^t, against John Combe, gentleman, for 3 acres and 2 roods of land, with appurtenances in parish of Urchfont. William Jones Hale, junior, vouchee.

E. M. THOMPSON.

THE WILTSHIRE SOCIETY.

(*Vol. I, 521; Vol. II, 35, 79; Vol. III, 48.*)

Under this title have been published from time to time in this magazine the particulars of the meetings of

Wiltshiremen at London, Bath and Bristol in bygone days, who attended church, proceeded to a dinner, and finally subscribed their quota for the laudable object of apprenticing some poor Wiltshire child, or some other act of special charity towards a native or natives of the County of Wilts. The late Mr. William Cunnington has shown that the Wiltshire Feast held in London dates back to as far as 1654, while the Invitation Card reproduced in vol. ii, p. 35, showed that the meeting of the Wiltshire Society in London dated back as far as 1734. Having on various occasions picked up some Wiltshire sermons at second-hand booksellers, it may be interesting to your readers to know that the Wiltshire Society in Bristol must date from before 1729. This is evident from the following titles:—

“A sermon preached at All Saints Church in Bristol, before the Wiltshire Society (at their Annual Feast) held at the Merchants Hall of the said City, on Thursday, August the 21st, 1729, by Joseph Horler,¹ Master of the Free School and Curate of Wilton, Sarum: Printed by Charles Hooton, for the author, and sold by Edward Easton, Bookseller near St. Thomas's Church in Silver Street.” There is a dedicatory address

“To my very good friends, Mr. James Still, President, Mr. Thomas Gibbs, Treasurer, and to the Assistants and all other worthy members and supporters of the Wiltshire Society,”—

in the course of which he states:—

“God seems not to want his agent among you already, who have warmly espoused this cause of his, and are bent on carrying it on; who endeavour with a commendable zeal and a bright example to spirit up the members of this Society to answer the end of their annual meeting, to make handsome collections for some poor children, natives of your county, to procure for them some honest and respectable trade, and secure to them a comfortable living in the World.”

At the end of the sermon he says:—

“For the design of our meeting (if I deem aright) was not merely to

¹ Son of Joseph Horler (Pleb.), of Hart Hall, Oxon, matriculated 1721, æt. 20; B.A. 1732-3.—[ED.]

hear the voice of singing men or singing women, or to eat and drink and rise up to play; but to support a spirit of charity and friendship and brotherly society; that our plenty might put us in mind of other's wants, and that we might remember those that are in affliction acting ourselves also in the body. It would redound much to your honour and credit to improve that custom, which has lately been revived, of selecting a minor of the household [*sic*] of faith to be the particular object of your bounty; who might date his happiness as it were from this little æra of your Feast, by being plac'd abroad in such circumstances, as never probably could have attended him without your friendly care and assistance."

"A sermon preached at Temple church, Bristol, before the Wiltshire Society at their Annual Feast, held in that City, August 16, 1750, by Joseph Horler, B.A., Master of the Free School at Wilton. Published at the request of the audience. Printed for the publick good. Price Fourpence. It is dedicated to Mr. Richard Smith, President, the Assistants, and the other worthy members of the Wiltshire Society."

"A sermon preached at St. Mary Le Bow, Nov. 27, 1682, being the day of the Wiltshire Feast, by Edward Pelling,¹ Rector of St. Martin's, Ludgate, and Chaplain to his Grace the Duke of Somerset. London: Printed for John Crump at the Three Bibles in St. Paul's Churchyard; and William Abington, at the Three Silkworms in Ludgate Street, 1683. It is dedicated To my Worthy Friends and Countrymen Mr. John Davies, Mr. Cornelius Dyer, Mr. William Cleere, Mr. John Hunt, Mr. William Davies, Mr. Edward Odell, Mr. Thomas Jones, Mr. Stephen Palmer, Mr. Anthony White, Mr. Tho. Fitz-Rudell, Stewards of the Wiltshire Feast."

Lastly I would add to these the title-page of—

"A sermon preached at the consecration of a chappel in the house of John Collins, Esq.; of Chute in Wiltshire. Performed by the Right Reverend Father in God, Seth, Lord

¹ Of Wiltshire birth, educated at Westminster, matriculated 1658 at Trinity College, Cambridge, Fellow 1665, D.D. 1689, Rector of Petworth, Chaplain to William and Mary, a stout defender of the Anglican Church against Catholics and Dissenters. Author of many printed sermons and numerous controversial works, died 1718.—[Ed.]

Bishop of Sarum, on the 25th September, 1673. By Joseph Kelsey, B.D., Rector of Newton Tony in Wiltshire. London: Printed for Jonathan Edwin, at the Three Roses in Ludgate Street, 1674." This is referred to by Canon Jackson in his *Ancient Chapels*, etc., in co. Wilts.

JOHN DYKE.

PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF SARUM.

(Continued from p. 36.)

1631.

Tomer, Wm., of Sherborne, Dorset, yeo., 27, & Joane Easton, of the same, sp., 19; W., Richard Easton, bro. of Joane; 10 Apr.

Edmondson, Thomas, of Ogborne St. Andrew, 74, & Margery Painter, of the same, wid., 70; 21 Apr.

Nicholls, Mr. Ferdinand, of Sherborne, Dorset, clerk, 33, & Mary Lottisham, of the same, sp., 25; 28 Apr.

Coake, Willm., of Bere Regis, 60, & Christian Galton, of the same, sp., 22; B'dman, John Skinner, of the same; 2 May.

Cuchdall, *als.* Hidden, Edward, of Hungerford, Wilts, 50, & Joane Stroud, of Baydon, in Ramsbury, sp., 22; 17 May.

Commyn, George, Vicar of Burbage, 60, & Edith Stagge, of the same, wid., 55; B'dman, John Noyse, of Burbage, gent.; 8 June.

Diaper, Wm., of Collingborne Kingston, Wilts, husb., 28, & Edgar Rattue, of Great Durnford, 22; 19 July.

Rolfe, William, *als.* Knowles, of Crofton, in Great Bedwin, miller, 34, & Elizabeth Clarke, of Wilton, in Great Bedwin, sp., 30; 15 Aug.

Somerset, *als.* Cooke, Thos., of Chiute, Wilts, 23, & Sarah Shereman, of the same, sp., 20.

Hayes, John, of Little Bedwin, Wilts, 23, & Joana Banks, of Ramsbury, sp., 16; Ramsbury ch. ; 24 Sept.

Tarrant, Nicholas, of Wilton, in Great Bedwin, 22, & Alce Refe, of the same, sp., 20; B'dman, Robert Long, of Crofton, in Great Bedwin; 25 Sept.

Carter, John, of Chipping Farringdon, Berks, yeo., 41, & Anne Wilson, of the same, 50; 26 Sept.

Mr. Walter Bennett, of Great Bedwin, married the 4th of September 1631, att his house betimes in the morninge, the Banes but twice asked.

Clothier, Stephen, of Little Alveston, in Folke, co. Dorset, 22, & Elizabeth Ridout, of the same, sp., 30; 12 Oct.

Tatton, Thomas, of Watchfield, Wilts, & Margaret, d. of Mr. Thomas White, of Knighton, in Ramsbury; B'dman, Thomas Walrond, gent. ; 9 Oct.

Wolfries, Henry, jun., of Maishe, in Bloxworth, co. Dorset, 23, & Mrs. Elizabeth Ogden, of Crichell, Dorset, 23; B'dmen, Mr. Henry Wolfries, father of Henry, jun., and Edmund Ogden, Elizabeth's bro. ; 20 Oct.

Oleiffe, Thomas, of Cherrill, Wilts, husb., 33, & Katherine Tucke, of Calne, sp., 30; 27 Oct.

Fisher, Richard, of Mere, Wilts, 21, & Alce Smart, of the same, sp. 20; B'dman, Edward Fisher, Richard's fa. ; 29 Nov.

Burden, Andrew, of Ramsbury, 23, & Adiana Phillipps, 21, of the same; B'dman, William Burden, mercer, of the same, Andrew's fa. ; 5 Dec.

Spicer, John, of the Close, Sarum, carver, wid., & Margaret Atkins, of the same, sp., 30; 7 Dec.

Carter, William, of Uffculme, Devon, husb., 22, & Joane Taulton, of the same, sp., 22; B'dman, Robt. Bishopp, of the same; 16 Dec.

Carter, Francis, of Briddy, Dorset, yeo., 30, & Margery Ford, of Fordington, 22; B'dman, Mr. Thomas Sticklie, clerk, parson of Woodford, Dorset; 16 Dec.

1631/2.

Bryant, John, of South Marston, Wilts, 30, & Francis Mo[---]s, of Castle Eaton, 22; 12 Jan. 1631/2; B'dman, Leonard Hamell.

Bawler, Richard, of Legh, in Yetminster, Dorset, yeo., 33, & Margaret Bawler, of Bere Hackett, Dorset, wid.; 6 Feb.

Kingman, Walter, of Great Wishford, Wilts, 25, & Elizabeth Wise, of Great Durnford, sp., 24; 11 Feb.

Coward, Wolfstan, of Mere, Wilts, tanner, 23, & Dorothe Forward, of the same, sp., 24; 13 Feb.

Tibb, John, of Alton Pancras, Dorset, husb., 25, & Christian Wood, of the same, sp., 23; 14 Feb.

1632.

Chaplyn, John, of Overcompton, Dorset, yeo., 70, & Elizabeth Michell of the same, 24; fa., Thomas Michell, appears and consents; 28 Mar.

Beriew, John, of Maiden Bradley, Wilts, clerk, 27, & Alce Merrifeild, of Fordington, Dorset, 20; 30 Ap.

Foster, Richard, of Sherborne, Dorset, yeo., 24, & Margaret Fisher, of the same, sp., 21; 18 May.

Rootes, Alexander, of Great Bedwin, yeo., 30, & Mary Mullins, of Titcomb, sp., 21, d. of Thos. Mullins, of the same; 17 May.

Warwick, Richard, of the Close, Sarum, gent., 30, & Lucy Strangewaies, 27, d. of Tho. Strangewaies, of Maston, in Bere Regis, Dorset; 15 May.

Draper, John, of Hornisham, Wilts, weaver, wid., 60, & Edith Huffe, of Tisbury, wid., 60; 21 May.

Ball, Richard, of Tytherington, Wilts, tayler, 28, & Anna Edwards, of the same, sp., 21; 22 May.

Ascue, Robert, of Ramsbury, yeo., 36, & Jane Burden, of the same, 18; B'dman, Wm. Burden, of the same, Jane's fa.; 24 May.

Bunter, Leonard, of Bps. Caundle, Dorset, yeo., 21, &

Anne, d. of John Burt, of North Wotton, Dorset, sp., 20 ; 30 May.

Collins, John, tayler, wid., & Helene Ganiett, sp., both of Caundle Marsh, Dorset, both 30 ; Mr. Robert Ganiett, her fa., will not consent ; 31 May.

Pope, Robert, of Heytesbury, Wilts, wid., 39, & Agnes Kinge, of the same, sp., 30 ; 16 June.

Gould, John, of Bere Regis, Dorset, yeo., 21, & Francis Trew, of the same, sp., 20 ; 28 June.

Rufyn, John, of Eastroope, in Highworth, Wilts, yeo., 27, & Alice Brookman, of the same, sp., 21 ; 6 Aug.

Burnett, John, of Wells, Somt., wid., 40, & Mary Greene, sp., of the Close, Sarum, 24 ; 30 Sept.

Scovell, Thomas, of Michelmas, co. South., husb., 32, & Martha Horder, of the Close, Sarum, 28 ; 11 Oct.

Elliott, Thomas, of Great Durnford, tayler, 28, & Mary Williams, *als.* Carter, of the same, sp., 24 ; 20 Oct.

Sargeant, George, of Bere Regis, miller, 29, & Margaret Crooch, of the same, sp., 18 ; 26 Oct.

Dyer, George, of Heytesbury, gent., wid., & Constance Marvyn, d. of William Marvyn, of Boyton, Wilts, clerk, 26 ; Heytesbury or Knooke Chapel ; 19 Nov.

Bugges, John, of Mere, Wilts, weaver, 24, & Joane Doell, of Shaston, Dorset, sp., 29 ; 30 Nov.

Paty, John, the elder, of Long Burton, Dorset, wid., & Elizabeth Marten, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Marten, fa. of Elizabeth ; 5 Dec.

Symes, Robert, of Netherbury, Dorset, yeo., 25, & Agnes Richards, of the same, sp., 21 ; 13 Dec.

Cowhey, Leonard, of Mere, Wilts, tayler, 21, & Mary Darby, of the same, sp., 25 ; 17 Dec.

1632/3.

Clench, Leonard, of Bere Regis, Dorset, wid., & Alce Browninge, of Corfe Mullen, Dorset, wid. ; 3 Jan.

Carpenter, John, of Longleat, Wilts, yeo., 35, & Cicily

Bayly, of Hornesham, sp., 35; B'dman, John Kinge, of Hornesham, W. Tho. Kinge, thelder; 1 Jan.

Dewy, James, gent, of Bloxworth, Dorset, gent., 21, & Mary Strangewaie, sp., of Winterbourne Kingston, Dorset, 20; 10 Jan.

Pittman, Robert, of Bradford Abbas, Dorset, clothier, & Anne Batson, of Sherborne; B'dman, Henry Batson, Anne's fa.; 6 Feb.

Davies, William, of Sherborne, Dorset, husb., 28, & Bettrice Burte, of the same, sp., 20; 12 Feb.

Rideout, Walter, of North Wotton, Dorset, husb., 28, & Alce Balch, of the same, wid.; 13 Feb.

Browne, Theophilus, of Sherborne, Dorset, gent., 31, & Emme Doughton, of the same, sp., 27; The Rt. Hon. the Earl of Bristol consents, to whom they are both servants; 23 Feb.

Smith, Thos., of Mere, Wilts, lynnenn weaver, wid., & Mary Hayse, of Tuddrington, Wilts, sp., 34; 4 Mar.

1633.

Symes, Thomas, of Netherbury, husb., 28, & Grace Miller, of the same, sp.; 26 Mar.

Fox, Edward, clerk, parson, of Tompson, Dorset, 36, & Jean Pickeringe, of Anderston Fiveashe, Dorset, sp., 40; 5 Apr.

Phillipps, Edward, of Burbage, Wilts, wid., 27, & Joane Stagge, of Easton, Wilts, sp., 20; 29 Apr.

Segrim, George, of Mere, Wilts, husb., 27, & Joane Taylor, of the same, sp., 26; 20 May.

Barnes, James, of Holnest, Dorset, yeo., 20, & Joan Golsney, of the same, wid.; 25 May.

Banister, Bobert, of Mere, Wilts, mercer, 22, & Elioner Perry, of Maiden Bradley, Wilts, sp., 17; Richard Perry, Elioner's father appears and consents; 12 June.

Hilleard, William, of Covenhaull, in Husborne Tarrant, co. South., gen., 27, & Elizabeth Sotwell, sp., d. of Aln Sotwell, wid., of Chute, Wilts ; 15 June.

Scaglethorpe, *als.* Tinker, Robert, of Bishopston, Wilts, foxherd, 25, & Jane Clarke, of the same, sp., 18 ; 15 July.

Troak, Roger, of Bishops Caundle, Dorset, & Agnes Roberts, of Folke, Dorset ; B'dman, Henry Roberts, of the same ; 24 July.

Parnell, Hugh, gent., of Thornbury, co. Glouc., 20, & Elizabeth Good, 18, d. of Mr. Henry Good, Vicar of Woodford, Wilts ; 2 Aug.

Clarke, Henry, of Mere, Wilts, 27, & Judith Snooke, of the same, wid., 30 ; 15 Aug.

Brodendam, Robert, of Sherborne, Dorset, 30, & Margerie, d. of James Hely, of Sarum, upholster, sp., 19 ; B'dman, James Hely, fa. of Margerie ; 5 Sept.

Pady, William, of Mere, Wilts, husb., 27, & Agnes Branch, of Bavington, Somt., sp., 20 ; 7 Sept.

Holt, Thomas, of Sherborne, Dorset, yeo., 24, & Joane Colborne, of the same, sp., 24 ; 9 Sept.

Wilson, William, of Sarum, apothecary, 33, & Grace Strangwayes, gentlewoman, of Muston, in Bere Regis, Dorset, sp., 25 ; 16 Sept.

Panter, Robert, s. of Hugh Panter, of Knighton, in Bere Hackett, Dorset, wid., 60, & Joane Browne, of Child Okeford, Dorset, wid., 50 ; 12 Oct.

Burden, William, of Ramsbury, Wilts, gen. [20 *or* 30], & Adrian Phillipps, of Little Hinton, Wilts, wid. ; 12 Oct.

Cooper, John, of Upper Wallopp, co. South., yeo., 26, & Anne Pyle, of Great Durnford, Wilts, sp., 20 ; 17 Oct.

Chubb, Henry, of Combe Bassett, husb., 28, & Margery Richman, of the same, sp., 30 ; 2 Nov.

Hearne, William, of Sherborne, Dorset, mercer, 27, & Susan Chetmill, of the same, sp., 23 ; 26 Dec.

Hayward, William, of Heele, in Woodford, Wilts, yeo., 27, & Anne Farrant, of the same, sp., 26 ; 27 Dec.

1633/4.

Gregory, Wm., of Sherborne, Dorset, clothworker, 28, & Alce Phillipps, of the same, sp., 29; 28 Jan.

[*End of Register of Visitations, etc., 1628-34.*]

DECANAL VISITATIONS.

BOOK II, 1635-41.

Turner, John, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, merchant, 21, & Mary Parret, of the same, sp., 20; 12 July, 1638.

Court, *als.* Parrys, Wm., of Glastonbury, Somerset, gen., 20, & Anne Weeks, of Calne, sp., 18; 31 July.

Sympkins, Thos., the younger, yeo., 27, & Anne Gough, of Ogborne St. George, Wilts, sp., 19; B'dman, Thomas Gough, and Wm. Sympkins, fa. of Wm. junr., both consent; 8 Aug., 1638.

Spur, John, of Wokingham, 40, & Mary Lettice, of Hurst, sp., 30; B'dman, John Pulford; 3 July, 1639.

Smart, John, of Galton, Dorset, 24, & Jone Churchill, of Holnest, 28; Mr. John Churchill, fa. of Jone, consents; B'dman, Nicholas Covett, of Dorchester; 4 Nov., 1641.

Harris, *als.* Hoskins, John, of Netherbury, Dorset, husb., 24, & Katherine Reeves, of the same, sp., 30; 11 Nov.

Payne, Geo., of Weston Banfield, Somt., yeo., 24, & Frances Miller, of Thornford, Dorset, 20; 15 Nov. 1631.

1662-66.

Clement, John, Grove in Wantage, & Jone Winterborne, then of Letcombe, Berks, 19 years ago; she died, then Margaret her sister 9 months after; by Edward Sylvester, deacon in Wantage Ch. to Mr. Slade, vicar, who agreed to their marriage; 5 Sept.

Pope, Ambrose, of Auston Upthroope, in Blewbury, wid., 50, & Anne Lewes, of Whitchurch, Oxon., wid., 42; 5 Sept.

Gefford, Thomas, of Chardstock, 60, & Mary Stronge, *als.* Parsons, of the same, 50; 2 Oct.

Crew, Bartholomew, of Abbotsbury, wid., 36, & Joane Servant, of Netherbury, 33; 3 Oct.

Michell, Anthony, of Pulham, Dorset, gent., 24, & Hanna Fisher, of Sherborne, sp., 20, his sister-in-law; 15 Oct. 1660 (? 1662, as a previous document is dated 15 Oct. 1662).

Dampyer, Tho., of Sherborne, 29, & Mary Wrench, of the same, sp., 28.

Oake, John, of Sherborne, Dorset, 22, & Mary Pond, of the same, sp.; W. Reynold Pond, Mary's fa., who consents; 22 May 1663.

Garland, William, of Sherborne, Dorset, wid., & Mary Wickett, *als.* Winterhay Hermitage, sp., 50; 20 May, 1664.

1668, 1669, *none.*

1674-77.

On a fly-leaf, pinned into the book :—

This is to certify whom it may concern that David Bown, of S . . . als, in the parish of Mere, was married to Bathsheba Palmer, of Bruton, in the parish ch. of Pitcomb, according to order from the Lord Bp. of Bath and Wells; 27 May, 1677. Jo. Penny, Minist.

William Edwards, of Mere, married to his wife at Ansty, without banns or licence, by Mr. Wordly, a year ago, *i.e.*, 1676.

Thos. Payne, & Massey his wife, of Ruscombe, clandestine marr. at Yately, co. South., by Mr. John Waller, minister here and curate of Sandhurst; 20 May, 1676.

[*There are no more allegations, the Bonds apparently taking their place.*]

MARRIAGE BONDS.

These Bonds are in various bundles, in a good state of preservation, but the paper is rapidly becoming dessicated at the edges, through time. Bundle No. 1 contains from 1638 to

1645, and is contained in two rolls; roll 1 1638-40, roll 2 1640-45. The Bonds are roughly arranged in localities, but not in date order.

Forward, Christopher, the elder, of Mere, Wilts, & Dorothe Evans, of Maiden Bradley, sp., Mere Ch. ; B'dman, Christopher Forward, Junr., of Mere, yeo., and John Evans, of Frome Selwood, Somt., yeo., Reynold Seagrim, of Mere, husb. ; 11 Ap., 1638.

Duck, Nathaniel, & Barbara Browning, both of Ogborne St. George, Wilts; B'dman, Edward Ducke, of Marlborough, barber, Ogborne Ch. ; 14 Ap.

Sansom, William, clothier, & Elizabeth Chetmill, both of Sherborne, Dorset; B'dman, Wm. Sansom and Henry Spicer ; 14 Ap.

Lappidge, Wm., & Winifred Day, both of Shalborne, Berks [*signs* "Lapitch"]; B'dman, James Jenneway, of the same ; 17 Ap.

Gingell, Mathew, of Shalborne, Berks, husb., & Anne Stockwell, of Hungerford, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Thos. Stockwell, of Shalborne, yeo. ; 17 Apr.

Pye, John, of Axmouth, Devon, yeo., & Jane Phelps, of Charminster, Dorset, sp. ; B'dman, Richard Phelps, of Sarum, woollendraper, Charminster Ch. ; 30 Ap.

Holloway, Francis, & Mary Forward, sp., both of Mere, Wilts; B'dman, Thomas Forward, husb., and Michael Humfrey, husb. ; 2 May.

Downton, Thomas, of Chetnole, Dorset, husb., & Elizab. Keale, of Leigh, Dorset, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Aden, of Folke, Dorset, yeo. ; 5 May.

Gardner, Augustine, gent., of Whiteparish, Wilts, & Edith Rawlins, of Burbage, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Clarke, of Sarum, woollendraper ; 3 May.

Hutchins, John, of Swallowcliffe, Wilts, husb., 30, & Eliz. Baberstocke, of the same, 26 ; B'dman, Wm. Baberstocke, of the same, glover ; 30 Ap.

Savery, John, of Ogborne St. George, woollenweaver, &

Jone Coleman, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Nicholas Johnson, of Alderbury, Wilts, yeo. ; 30 Ap.

Gerle, Willm., of Netheravon, Wilts, & Eliz. Longe, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Longe, yeo., Timothy Longe, grocer, both of the same ; 7 June.

Stokes, John, of Norton Bavent, Wilts, yeo., & Kentbury Snellgar, of Hailsbury, sp. ; B'dman, John Stokes, of the same, yeo., and Rich. Snellgar, of the same, yeo. ; 2 July.

Turner, John, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, merchant, & Mary Parret, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Parret, of the same ; 12 July.

Sympkins, Thomas, & Anne Gough, sp., of Ogborne St. George, Wilts ; B'dman, Thomas Gough, of Chisledon, yeo., and Willm. Sympkins, of Cleverton, Wilts, yeo. ; 8 Aug.

EDMUND NEVILL.

40, *High Street, Salisbury.*

(To be continued.)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from Vol. v, p. 552.)

B *(continued).*

*1742-11-23.—Mary BOND, of Charlcot Monthly Meeting, wife of Edward Bond.

1748-11-13.—At Hullington, Isaac BRISTOW, of Nettleton.

1749-1-3.—At Chippenham, Richard BILLET, of Chippenham.

1749-7-21.—At Chippenham, Catherine BILLET, of Chippenham, widow.

1749-11-15.—At Hullington, Hester BULLOCK, of Hullington, widow.

1749-12-23.—At Hullington, George BULLOCK, son of James and Ruth Bullock.

G

- 1750-9-16.—At Pickwick, Elizabeth BEAVEN, late of Melksham, wife of Thomas Beaven.
- 1750-11-28.—At Westbury, Mary BAND, of Westbury Leigh, wife of James Band.
- 1751-5-3.—At Chippenham, Betty BAILY, of Chippenham.
- 1751-8-28.—At Chippenham, Rebekah BAILY, late of Chippenham, widow of Joseph Baily.
- 1751-9-10.—At Stanton, Sarah BATTEN, of Allington.
- 1751-9-19.—At Pickwick, Peter BERRY, of Fullands, nr. Taunton, son of Peter and Amy Berry.
- *1751-10-17.—At Caln, Ann BOND, dau. of Edward and Mary Bond.
- 1752-1-10.—At Calne, Ann BOND, of Charlcoat, dau. of Edward Bond.
- 1752-2-9.—At Pickwick, Joseph BLANCHARD, of Pickwick.
- 1754-2—.—At Melksham, Thomas Aubery BEAVEN, son of Thomas and Elizth Beaven, age 2 months.
- 1755-4-1.—At Westbury, James BAND, of Westbury Leigh.
- 1756-2-18.—At Chippenham, Mary BAILY, late of Chippenham, widow of John Baily.
- 1756-8-15.—At Lea, Ezekiel BASKERVILE, of Burton Hill, nr. Malmsbury.
- 1757-4-8.—At Stanton, Mary BRYANT, of Sutton Benger.
- 1758-11-28.—At Pickwick, George BRUNDSO, of Butlers Bottom.
- 1759—.—.—At Stanton, Margaret BAKER, of Draycot, wife of Thomas Baker.
- 1759-1-11.—At Pickwick, Thomas Headley BENNETT, son of John and Hester Bennett.
- 1760-5-18.—At Hullington, William BRISTOW, of Nettleton.
- 1760-7-6.—At Hullington, Roger BULLOCK, son of John and Martha Bullock.
- 1760-9-16.—At Hullington, Isaac BRISTOW, of Nettleton.
- 1761-4-14.—At Devizes, John BARRETT, of Devizes.
- 1761-8-23.—At Calne, Edward BOND, of Charlcot.
- 1762-1-17.—At Calne, Jacob BERE.
- 1762-1-15.—At Hullington, John BULLOCK, of Hullington.
- 1762-4-16.—At Hullington, Martha BULLOCK, wife of John, junr.

- 1762-12-17.—At Redcliff, in Bristol, Sarah Jones BUSH, died at Sutton Benger, dau. of George Bush.
- 1763-3-27.—At Devizes, Sarah BEAVEN, at Devizes, widow of Roger Beaven.
- 1764-6-13.—At Pickwick, Thomas HEADLEY, of Pickwick.
- 1765-2-21.—At Melksham, Thomas BAKER, of Melksham, age 27.
- *1765-10—.—At Melksham, Miriam BROWN, of Melksham.
- 1766-2-9.—At Stanton, Mary BATTON, of Bradford.
- 1767-9-1.—At Stanton, Thomas BAKER, of Draycot.
- 1768-5-9.—At Calne, Elizabeth BEAN, at Caln, widow of Jacob Bean.
- 1771-6-23.—At Hullington, Mary BULLOCK, late of Hullington, widow of John Bullock.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

GENEALOGICAL NOTES ON THE HOULTON FAMILY.

As the death of Sir Victor Houlton, in 1899, presumably has terminated the succession of this well-known Wiltshire family, it may be considered a not unfitting time briefly to record a few facts relative to its history.

In compiling this short monograph, the writer has laboured under distinct disadvantage by reason of the omission of any reference to the Houltons in the three Visitations of Wiltshire, and the fact that whatever printed information there is extant deals solely with one branch—that of Farleigh Castle.

Nevertheless, the family which settled in the county at the end of the sixteenth century had risen to some importance by the time of the Restoration, and afterwards so enhanced its position that several members, beginning with Joseph Houlton in 1696, were pricked for the office of High Sheriff.

On referring to the pedigree it will be seen that John

Houlton, the founder of the family, had established himself at Bradford-on-Avon by 1597.¹ He is again mentioned in 1607, when he is described as being one of the chief inhabitants of that town.² His son Robert Houlton, a clothier, is mentioned in Sir Thomas Phillipps' Freeholders' Book as the owner of freehold property in Trowbridge. He married, about 1625, Anne Yorke,³ and by her had a large family. He was a friend of the Yerbury family, and was appointed an overseer of the Wills of both Gifford Yerbury⁴ and of his wife Frances Yerbury.⁵ There is little doubt that Robert and his sons were Roundheads during the Civil War, and after 1662 some members refused to conform to the Church of England.

It is to be regretted that no Wills belonging to any mem-

¹ Subsidy Roll, 198/325-336A. (Kindly communicated by Lieut.-Col. C. L. Mortimer—a direct descendant of the Edward Mortimer who married Katharine Houlton.)

² *Wilts Archaeological Magazine*, vol. i, No. 3 (Kingston House, Bradford).

³ Burke, in his *Commoners and Landed Gentry*, mis-calls Robert, Joseph. He states that Anne Yorke's father was Recorder and M.P. for Devizes. This is clearly wrong, as the earliest Yorke who was Member for Devizes was William, M.P. in 1660. This man was not born until 1608. He had a sister, Anne Yorke, born *circa* 1612, but she married Henry Kemp, of the Inner Temple. An Anne, daughter of Bartholomew Yorke, of Calne, was born in 1608.

⁴ P.C.C. Will, 96 *St. John*. Gifford Yerbury, of Bradford, co. Wilts, gent. He mentions his two daughters, Frances and Rebecca Yerbury (both under 21); uncle, Wm. Webb; brother, Thomas Yerbury; friend, Robert Houlton; son, Gifford Yerbury (under 21); wife, Francis (*sic*); father-in-law, Ferdinando Hughes; uncle, Robert Flower, of Littleton. Property in Conock and Chirton, co. Wilts. Dated 15 Dec. 1630. Pr. 18 Aug. 1631, by Frances Yerbury, the relict.

P.C.C. Will, 5 *Seager*. Frances Yerbury, of Bradford, co. Wilts, widow. Son, Gifford Yerbury; two daughters, Frances and Rebecca Yerbury (both under 18); supervisors to be Wm. Webb, of Bromham, clothier, Thomas Yerbury, of Bradford, clothier, and Robert Houlton, of Bradford, clothier. Dated 24 March 1632. Pr. 20 Jan. 1633 by Jn. Hughes, brother, and again, 6 July 1632, by Rebecca Yerbury, daughter, now of age.

⁵ She was daughter of Ferdinando Hughes, of Bromham. See *Visitation of Wiltshire* 1623. Her son, Gifford Yerbury, was High Sheriff in 1695—the year before Joseph Houlton.

ber of the first two generations seem to be in existence.¹ In the absence of these, it may reasonably be contended that sufficient proof is not given to justify their inclusion in the pedigree. It must, therefore, be stated that this information (and some later detail) has been taken from an MS. pedigree in the British Museum,² after having been checked as far as possible, the Vicar of Bradford having kindly made several searches for the writer in his Parish Registers.

The main object of these notes being to correct and amplify the very imperfect and often erroneous pedigrees hitherto printed, it has been thought unnecessary to continue the Abstracts of Wills after 1750, and any reader who may wish to trace the history of Houlton of Farleigh Castle down to the present century is recommended to consult Burke's *Landed Gentry*, which seems reliable from this date onwards.

R. BOUCHER.

(To be continued.)

A CALENDAR OF FEET OF FINES FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from Vol. v, p. 570.)

ELIZABETH.

HILLARY TERM.

405. Anno 10.—Thomas Kinge *and* Edward Willoughby, gen., and Agnes his wife; messuages and lands in West Gerardston and Brodchalke. £40.

406. Anno 10.—John Morse *and* Robert Wall and Johanne his wife; messuage and garden in the parish of St. Edmund, New Sarum. £40.

¹ Col. Mortimer has made a thorough and independent search for early Houlton Wills, and confirms this opinion.

² Add. 33824, being vol. v of Phelps' *Somersetshire Collections*. This excellent MS. Pedigree seems to have been overlooked in genealogical guides. The credit of discovering it is due to the late Capt. J. Crabb Boucher, of Bath. Further help in the compilation has been freely given by this gentleman.

407. Anno 10.—William Loveday *and* Henry Bodenham, arm. ; messuages and lands in Kynngston Deverell.

408. Anno 10.—Edward Stanhope, arm., *and* John Dee, gen., and Katherine his wife, and John Peache, gen. ; messuages and lands in Marleborough, Presholt Manton, and New Deryestreate. 160 marks.

409. Anno 10.—Robert Straunge, arm., *and* George Carleton, arm., and Elizabeth his wife ; manor of Sharncote, messuages and lands in Sharncote, *als.* Cerncote. £200.

410. Anno 10.—John Kemble *and* Thomas Coke, arm., and Juliana his wife ; messuages and lands in Brodblundesdon, *als.* Brodeblunsden.

EASTER TERM.¹

411. Anno 10.—Richard Myddelton and John Myddelton *and* John Pool, gen., and Margaret his wife ; manor of Warmester, messuages and lands in Warmester, Fovent and Upton Skydmore, with the third part of a water-mill in Warmester and Upton Skydmore. 230 marks.

412. Anno 10.—Robert Keylwey, arm., *and* Alice Gawen, widow, and Thomas Gawen, arm., manor of Norrington, *als.* Northington, Moleshulle, *als.* Mountsorrell, and Hyrdcote ; messuages and lands in Norrington, *als.* Northington, Ilveston, *als.* Ilvedeston, Berwicke Seynt John, Bridmer, Brodchalke, Burchalke, Whitparish, Broke Wellowe, Compton chambleyn, Ebbesborne Wake, Baverstoke, Barford, Hyrdcote and Sennleigh, *als.* Semble. £200.

413. Anno 10.—Francis Whyddon, gen., *and* Elizabeth Purdey, widow, John Purdey, gen., Thomasina Purdey, Margaret *or* Margery Purdey and Richard Awdeley ; messuages and lands in Lanford.

414. Anno 10.—John Hooper, arm., *and* James Parram, and Johane his wife, Simon Atyate and Anne his wife,

¹ These are from the "Notes", there being no Feet for this term.

Edward Shorte and Michael Dove ; messuages and lands in New Sarum. £400.

415. Anno 10.—William Jordan, arm., *and* Henry Earl of Huntingdon, Sir George Hastings, knt., and Dorothy his wife, manor of Wytley ; messuage and lands in Whytley, Calne, Cowiche, Cowiche Deane, Compton Bassett and Bremble. £280.

416. Anno 10.—Sir John Thynne, knt., *and* James Hethe and Elizabeth his wife ; messuages and lands in Bugley, Warmister, and Corseley. £40.

417. Anno 10.—John Gyfford *and* John Hussey, gen., and Margaret his wife ; messuage and garden in New Sarum.

418. Anno 10.—John Allen *and* Robert Somerfeld and Christiana his wife ; messuages and lands in Marleborough.

419. Anno 10.—Thomas Seyntbarbe, gen., *and* Thomas Southe, gen. ; messuages and lands in Humyngton. £40.

420. Anno 10. Edmund Saunders, *als.* Mylles, gen., *and* Roger Gore, arm., a sixth part of the manor of Haydenwicke ; messuages and lands in Haydon, Haydonwycke, Rodborne Cheyney, Mordon, and Purton, *als.* Pyrton. £40.

421. Anno 10.—Thomas Prowte *and* Roger Horte and Elizabeth his wife ; messuages and lands in Sherstone Pynkeney. £40.

422. Anno 10. Thomas Southe, arm., *and* Edward Abarrowe, arm. ; messuages and lands in Swalloxlyve, *als.* Swakeley. £40.

423. Anno 10.—Ralph Wright *and* Roland Waters and Ellen his wife ; messuage and garden in Cricklade. £40.

424. Anno 10.—William Sympson *and* John Cole and Elizabeth his wife ; messuage and garden in Devizes. £40.

425. Anno 10.—Thomas Teyntar *and* Henry Bernard and Margaret his wife ; messuages and gardens in Cricklade.

E. A. FRY.

(*To be continued.*)

Queries.

Morris Family.—In a recent number of the *Ex Libris Journal* was an article concerning an old book of account of a London silversmith of the eighteenth century, in which are designs for engraving arms on silver plate; amongst many examples of these occurs one to MORRIS, of Broadfield, near Devizes, bearing the following arms: *Sable, a saltire engrailed argent, on an escocheon or a cross gules.* Burke, in his *General Armory*, attributes them to MORRIS, of "Wingfield House, Bath, co. Somerset, 1770". What family is this, and is Broadfield the same as Broadleas? SAGAX.

Walter Raleigh's Portrait.—In one of his Notes to *Kenilworth*, Scott says, quoting from Aubrey's *Correspondence*: "In the great parlour at Downton is a good piece, an original of Sir Walter, in a white satin doublet, all embroidered with rich pearls, and a mighty rich chain of great pearls about his neck. The old servants have told me that the real pearls were near as big as the painted ones. He had a most remarkable aspect, an exceeding high forehead, long-faced, and sour-eyed . . . his beard turned up naturally, which gave him an advantage over the gallants of the time, whose mustaches received a touch of the barber's art to give them the air then most admired." Is this picture still in existence, and where? A.

Replies.

Nobility and Gentry of Wilts (vol. vi, p. 27).—The following was inadvertently omitted from the list of "Benefactors":—ELWES, John, K^{t.}, of Standon Hussey; *A fess over all a bend.* ED.

Emaciated Figures (vol. iv, pp. 181, 235).—In the south transept of Southwark cathedral is a curious monument exhibiting a diminutive effigy of a man—an emaciated figure—in a winding sheet, lying on a marble sarcophagus—William Emerson, ob. June 27, 1575, æt. 92.

At the east end of the south aisle of Sanderstead church, in Surrey, is an effigy of a woman in a winding sheet, lying on a mat—Mary (*née* Bedell), wife of Ralph Hawtrey, and Lewis Audeley, both of whom were owners of the manor, ob. 1655.

A. J. S.

John of Salisbury (vol. v, p. 424).—The following occurs in a letter (on the authenticity of the Bull *Laudabiliter*) to the *Guardian*, April 29, 1908:—

Archbishop Ussher quotes from the *Metalogicus* (Lib. iv, cap. ult.) of John of Salisbury, a very intimate friend of Adrian IV, at whose request the Pope sanctioned the English invasion of Ireland. His words are:—"It was at my request, too, that Adrian granted and gave Ireland to the illustrious King Henry of England, to be kept in possession by hereditary right, as his letters testify to this day He sent over with me likewise a gold ring, set with an emerald of the choicest description, as a symbol of investiture, for conveying to the Prince the right of governing Ireland, and the said ring has hitherto been ordered to be kept in the archives among the public records of the Court."

ED.

Notes on Books.

THE TROPENELL CARTULARY, being the contents of an old Wiltshire muniment chest, edited by Rev. J. Silvester Davies, M.A., F.S.A., etc.; in two volumes, published by the Wiltshire Archæological and Natural History Society, the Museum, Devizes, 1908; with a list of the subscribers.

This MS. is the best key to open the knowledge of the old and lost families, which is my search.—AUBREY.

The fact that a subscription list, sufficient to justify its

publication, was immediately forthcoming is sufficient proof of the interest excited by the announcement that this famous MS. had been recovered; at the same time it must be a matter of considerable satisfaction to the Council of the Society, and particularly to their Secretary, that what they recommend to their members should be thus approved. To the subscribers generally, and in an especial degree to Lord Fitzmaurice and to Mr. Fuller, of Neston, very sincere thanks are due. The story of its recovery, and of the happy accident by which it came into competent hands, is recounted in the preface; as result, a MS. admired by John Aubrey, of which the loss has been so often deplored, has been transcribed and edited with infinite skill and patience, and is here presented in a most agreeable form.

Of ecclesiastical cartularies there is a limited supply; of lay cartularies, such as the "Great Cowcher" of the Duchy, and the book compiled for the Hill family of Spaxton, very few remain; nor is it probable that any register will ever come to light comparable in interest with this volume, in which a notable man has recorded the sum of his personal achievement. In 1464, one John Play, clerk, in certain deeds (ii, pp. 123, 124), describes Thomas Tropenell as his cousin and heir; apart from this reference there is nothing in these pages to indicate that Tropenell inherited anything at all. He died possessed of upwards of seven manors, and he achieved this result during the least tranquil century of our history.

Incidentally, we are introduced to nearly every process of mediæval law; there are illuminating passages on mediæval morality; the litigiousness of society, encouraged by a multiplicity of entails, difficult to ascertain, and almost impossible to bar, is wonderfully illustrated; it is, in fact, difficult to study any single one of the many titles to lands here detailed without some addition to our appreciation of that expiring mediævalism in which Tropenell thrived. This is the real merit of the book; for the topography of the county it is invaluable, and

there is scarcely any limit to the information—social, economic, and ethical—to be recovered from it for the study of the fifteenth century, which is still a dark age. For earlier and later centuries abundant materials from the public records are in print, and to those periods accordingly historical study has been chiefly directed. At present, however, it will be enough to consider what gives the book its unity, namely, the problem of Tropenell himself. This enquiry he invites; he not only informs his descendants of their title to their lands, but he informs them whence they came.

Here a question at once arises. These ancient knights, Sir George, Sir Osbert, and Sir James Tropenell (ii, 163 *et seq.*) have left no traces of themselves in printed records. Nothing, on the other hand, is more obvious than the humble status of such Tropenells as there occur—a bond-woman at Yatesbury, a virgater at Whaddon; the name itself probably belongs to the class derived from opprobrious or derogatory appellations. Its occurrence, though not frequent, ranges from York to Exeter. In the pedigree, prefixed to the second volume, the editor has incorporated one reference from extraneous sources to illustrate his text. Walter Tropenell, son of Sir Osbert, married the daughter of Sir William Percy, lord of Great Chalfield, a match the subject of some pride to his descendant, himself the lord of Chalfield and a great builder there. Now, in the pipe roll for 1195-6 occurs the entry which proves the existence of this Walter, and informs us that his tithing was in mercy for the flight of two robbers of sheep. But is it really permissible to suppose that a tithing-man was so well born or had married so high?

Doubtless, now that this book has called attention to the matter, mention of the name where found will be noted. Memorable among them will be John Tropenell, weaver, of Bradford, in 1518, burned, apparently (*History of Salisbury*, p. 223), for heresy. In this list the virgater, mentioned above, will cut some figure, for it is recorded (p. 163) that Philip Tropenell “departed his londes, and ordeyned to his eldest

son Roger all his londes, etc., in Whaddon and Combe". There happens to be a terrier extant (*Sarum Charters, Rolls Series*, p. 284), of the tithes due to Alderbury Church from Whaddon in 1243, and there we find Roger Tropinell with his nineteen acres, but neither date nor acreage seem to accord precisely with the pedigree.

The proof or disproof, however, of Tropenell's statements is bound up, by his own definite assertion, with the descent of the manor of Sopworth, which, normally, should be easy of verification. Sir James Tropenell's daughters divided the manor. Margaret, and her husband Hugh Parvus, gave their moiety to Monkton Farleigh. Lucy, and her husband Leonard Maltravers, handed on their moiety, or most of it, to their descendants. The lords of Sopworth, in 1316 (*Nomina Villarum*), were "Prior de Farley et Johannes Matrevers". It is clear, therefore, that Tropenell's statement of the pedigree explains the facts as found in 1316, and it should surely be possible, either by means of the Maltravers pedigree, which is confessedly obscure, or by the cartulary of Farleigh, which appears to be mislaid, to establish his credibility in this particular, and by inference in the whole.

The pedigree, which he accepted, may well have inspired Tropenell's ambitions, but it certainly did not furnish him with the means of gratifying them. It is conceivable that he had a useful relative in the person of William Tropenell, citizen and tailor of London (1424), tailor or serjeant of the great wardrobe at the time of his death in 1432, when Thomas Tropenell, by Mr. Silvester Davies' computation, was about 27 years of age. His career, and his connexion with the court—he had the liveries of two kings—may in such case have coincided with that of his contemporary and future father-in-law, William Ludlow. But this is pure conjecture.

To whatever cause he owed his marriage, whether personal qualities, or court or county connexions, it was to his marriage, we may feel confident, that he was indebted for the control of capital. His wife's identity is undisclosed, beyond the fact

that she was Agnes, the widow of Thomas Burton. It appears probable, however, from external sources, that she was entitled, in her own right, to lands in Lockington and Alderton, and possibly in Cowlston. It is an interesting question whether he had issue by her. There is a release in 1465 (ii, 162) by Thomas, and Christopher his son. His son and heir Christopher, the issue of his second marriage, must have been born after 1456, and was actually born, if the inquisition taken after the death of Thomas is correct, in or about 1463. Is it possible that so young a lad, or, indeed, any person under age, would have executed such a release? If not, Thomas had issue a son Christopher by his first wife, who predeceased him. The books of Lincoln's Inn mention the special admission of Thomas Tropenell in 1470, and the admission in 1482, and the subsequent follies, of Christopher his son. The first was, presumably, the complimentary admission to the Society of a better lawyer than themselves, *vide* the charming description of him (ii, 341) discussing points of law at the "Cardynal's Hatte"; the second was undoubtedly the admission as student of the young son by his second marriage, who succeeded him. It is, perhaps, worth mentioning here, that as early as 1429 he had been returned to Parliament for the borough of Bedwin, and in 1449 was one of the two members for the city of Bath, the first of these returns being prior to his marriage (in 1431) to his first wife.

Not content with recording the titles to his purchased lands, this wonderful man must needs also record whatever else he could discover having relation to his estates. Thus the customs of the manor of Corsham, and the charter upon which they rested, are fully set out. The invaluable chapters on the customs of Salisbury are similarly due to the stake that he acquired there as the result of his second marriage.

Tropenell himself informs us (i, p. 274) that he took to wife Margaret, daughter of William Ludlow,¹ lord of Hill

¹ An entry in the "Pardon Rolls" of Edward IV:—"Willelmus Ludlowe

Deverill, butler to three kings of England. The editor (Introduction, p. xi) notes, doubtless on the authority of some document in the collection, that they were cousins. However this may be, the Cartulary adds considerably to our knowledge both of her family and herself. A strange charter, copied into the book (i, p. 151), but marked as spurious (*Ibid.*, note), describes her father as "William Harper", just the sort of *alias* to be expected at the time, but it is probable that the description is merely a blunder, of some not very obvious kind. He was styled "William Ludlowe" in 1414, when, as one of the servitors of the cellar, he had a grant of three marks a year for life from Carnarvon mill. In 1427 he had a grant during pleasure, being then described as one of the yeomen of the cellar, of the office of clerk of the statute merchant in the city of Salisbury, to be discharged in person or by deputy. In 1429, he obtained the office of parker of Ludgershall, co. Wilts, from Queen Joan, confirmed to him in 1432 and 1437. In 1433, he was deputy in the port of Bristol to Thomas Chaucer, the chief butler. He had a joint grant with another in 1434, they being described as the king's servants, of the office of gauger of the port of Hull. In 1437 he had successive grants of the office of gauger of the port of London, during pleasure, and for life. He had a grant, in 1437 also, for ten years, and in 1440, by the description of "William Ludlowe, yeoman trayer of the cellar," for life, of the manor and town of Ludgershall, and in the same year, with another, by the description of "yeoman of the cellar" of the office of launder of Clarendon Park. A brother possibly, Richard Ludlowe,

de Hildeverell in comitatu Wiltes gentilman alias dictus Willelmus Ludlowe nuper de Ludgarsale in comitatu predicto yoman alias dictus Willelmus Ludlow nuper valectus celarii H. Sixti nuper de facto et non de jure regis Anglie alias dictus Willelmus Ludlowe nuper unus firmariorum ville manerii et domini de Pennallowe in commoto de Penlyn in comitatu de Merionnyth in North Wallia cum suis pertinenciis alias dictus Willelmus Ludlowe nuper gaugiator in civitate London' alias dictus Willelmus Ludlowe nuper gaugiator in portu ville de Kyngeston super Hull alias dictus Willelmus Ludlowe, etc. Seal, etc. T. R. apud Westm. xvij die Maii [2 E. 4].

had a parallel career, being described in 1436-1439 as butler, or yeoman, of the cellar for the mouth.

It was presumably his duties as clerk of the statute merchant which first brought William Ludlowe to Salisbury, and there presumably he married. In the pedigree entered by his descendant at the Visitation of Wiltshire, in 1565, he is stated to have married Margaret, daughter and heir of William Rymer, by (as the printed copy has it) his wife, daughter and heir of William Warnell. It is not difficult to amend this latter name into "Warmuell", to identify the bearer with "William Warmwell", witness to many Salisbury charters (*e.g.*, i, 213-219) contained in the Cartulary, and to assume that the Robert Warmwell, who by will (i, p. 238) bequeathed tenements in Salisbury to Margaret, then wife of John Erley, daughter of William Ludlow, and afterwards (i, p. 233) the wife of Thomas Tropenell, was her uncle or other near kinsman.

We thus see Tropenell mated for the second time, not only to the daughter of the yeoman of the king's cellar, but to a descendant of citizens of Salisbury. Jointly with his father-in-law, apparently, he buys land in the southern part of the county, and the rise of the family of Tropenell is intimately associated with the first settlement in the county of the not undistinguished family of Ludlow of Hill Deverill.

Mr. Flower's valuable appendix (ii, pp. 354-359) of documents entered in the Cartulary, which occur also among the public records, establishes the good faith and accuracy of Tropenell in compiling this register. Of the immense number of deeds, etc., entered in the Cartulary, by far the greater number of the originals must long since, however, have been irrecoverably lost; and this may well be the measure of our gratitude to Mr. Silvester Davies, who has transcribed the whole, and prefixed an abstract in English of their contents. The work, as printed, represents months and years of patient and most scholarly labour. All this was a free gift to the Society, to the county, and to learning.

The labour of utilizing and elucidating the material thus provided must be the work of many hands ; as it proceeds, a sense of gratitude to all concerned in the production of this book will be ever on the increase.

A. ST. J. S. M.

It is due to the liberality of Mr. Heward Bell, of Seend, that the above has been printed, the original MS. still remaining in his possession.

Amongst the mass of interesting matter is a long account of the foundation of the City and Cathedral of New Sarum, a history of the Tropenell family and its connexions, with the blazon of their coat-armour ; we think the writer may be mistaken in denying the relationship of Percy of West Chalfield with Percy of East Chalfield, because the arms of the one were "*a felde of Ermyn, the chief of gowles, with a lyon passant of gold crowned with azure in the chief* in a wyndowe at Attewarde's church", and those of the other differed only in having the *lion argent and uncrowned* ; the latter coat being thus differenced perhaps to distinguish two branches of the same family.

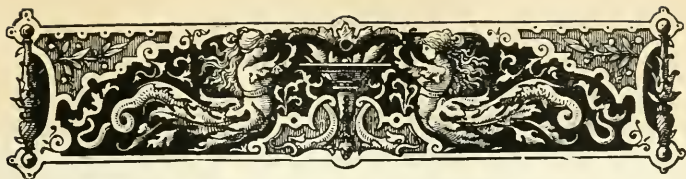
Many names of trades, and numerous place-names, can be gathered from its pages. We also learn the names of several constables of Trowbridge Castle, with their dwelling, "the logge-place, otherwise called a syte with a gardyn, and a wey to the same by the space of vii fote of brede"; this office seems to have been attached to the Manor of East Chalfield, and was not infrequently a subject of contention.

It is to be devoutly hoped that the issue of this cartulary will encourage some one to print that of Edington.



SIR WALTER RALEIGH.

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Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

SEPTEMBER, 1908.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S PORTRAIT.

(See p. 58.)

THIS portrait is in the National Portrait Gallery. The circumstances of its purchase, which you may perhaps deem worth recording, have been kindly communicated to me by Mr. E. P. Squarey, of The Moot, Downton. He writes:—"You ask me for my knowledge of the portrait of Sir Walter Raleigh by Zuchero, which was formerly in the Parsonage Manor House, at Downton. My first remembrance of it was at least sixty years since, when it was hanging in what is now the dining-room of that house, which was then owned as lessee and occupied by Mr. John Gibbs Bailey. I understand that it had been removed from the 'Great Parlour' mentioned in Aubrey's reference to the picture.

"The Raleighs were copyholders, under Winchester College, of this house and some lands in Elizabeth's reign. Sir Carew Raleigh¹ resided there, and his brother Walter, then rising into fame, was, doubtless, a visitor; the portrait was painted when Sir Walter was 34 years old (the

¹ He heads the Pedigree entered in the *Visitation of Wilts*, 1623, edited by Dr. Marshall.

date is on the picture), and remained in the Manor House till it was sold, by Mr. John Gibbs Bailey, in the year 1857 or 1858, to the Trustees of the National Portrait Gallery,¹ where it now is. Mr. Sydney Herbert (afterwards Lord Herbert of Lea), who had been a pupil at Downton Vicarage, knew the picture, and, when Mr. Bailey desired to sell it, the late Mr. James Rawlence, of Wilton, mentioned the circumstance to him. Mr. Herbert, knowing Lord Mahon, who was the leader in the establishment of the National Portrait Gallery, informed him of it. The late Sir Charles Eastlake, President of the Royal Academy, saw it at our offices in London, and at once bought it for the Gallery for 100 guineas. Sir Carew Raleigh represented Downton in Parliament from 1st to 21st James I. The copy of the picture, in my possession, is in 'pastels' and was made after its purchase by the Trustees of the National Portrait Gallery, by their permission. The frame in which my copy of the picture is hung is the original frame in which it existed in the Manor House. I am happy in having so excellent a copy of the portrait of a really great man, whose family were connected with Downton." J. J. H.

Raleigh of Downton (*W. N. & Q.*, ii, pp. 90, 91).—For the elucidation of the Raleigh query I should have thought some Salisbury subscriber to the *Wilts N. & Q.* would have sent you the Raleigh entries from the Downton Registers, for the subject is of wide interest.

Here are the following notes made several years ago when I lived in Wilts. I trust they will stimulate someone to

¹ By the kind permission of Mr. Lionel Cust and Mr. Emery Walker, we are enabled to use it as an illustration. On the top dexter side is painted AMOR et VIRTUS; on the top sinister side is painted

ÆTATIS SVÆ 34

AN 1588

the above is repeated below with somewhat different lettering. According to the Catalogue it is "probably by Federigo Zuccaro . . . half length, standing figure, face three-quarters to the left Panel, 35½ in. by 28¾ in."

trace this branch of the family to its present representatives, if possible :—

Parish Register of Idmiston, Wilts :—

1655. Lucie Raleigh, ye daughter of Mr. Raleigh, of Downton, was buried in Idmiston, ye first day of August.

1697. Frances, the daughter of Carew and Mary Rawlie, was baptised December the 31st, 1697.

[1711, Nov, 5. Mrs. Mary Raleigh, widow, was buried. J.S.H.]

Parish Register of Chute, Wilts :—

1696-7, 9 Feb. Mr. Carew Raleigh, of Kensington, and Mrs. Mary Young, of Idmiston, were married by license.

This Mary Young was daughter and heir of Richard Chandler, Esq., of Idmiston, and was baptised there 14 August 1670. She was married first to John Young, and the Idmiston Register records :—

1693. Richard Chandelere, posthumous son of John and Mary Young, was baptised 26 April.

I have not seen Idmiston Registers beyond the year 1702. R. G. BARTELOT.

STOKES.

(Continued from p. 57.)

[CHANCERY PROCEEDINGS, COLLINS, BEFORE 1714. BUNDLE 451, No. 3.]

MERRYWEATHER CONTRA STOKES.

The answers of the defendants, John Gaspar Keiling and Abjohn Stokes, to the bill of complaint¹ of John Mereweather, gentleman. Abjohn Stokes believes it to be true that by indenture, 14 March, 19 Charles II, A.D. 1666, between Edward Stokes, in the bill named, and Elizabeth his wife, deceased, of the first part, Abjohn Stokes, his son, deceased, father of the defendant, and Anne his wife, mother of defendant, of the second part, and John Taylor and John Hulbert, deceased, of the third, and Michael Naish and Henry Rogers of the fourth part, the said Edward Stokes for a competent jointure to

¹ The Plaintiff's Bill is missing.

the said Elizabeth, and in consideration of the marriage of Abjohn Stokes with the said Anne in consideration of £1,200 paid for the marriage portion of Anne, covenanted with M. Naish and H. Rogers that he, Edward, and Elizabeth, should, before the end of Hilary term next following, by fine *sue cognizance de droit* to John Taylor and J. Hulbert convey the manor house or capital messuage of Titherton Lucas, co. Wilts, with lands, etc., to the intent that a recovery might be had thereof, that is to say concerning that half of the capital messuage of farm house of Titherton, called the new building with a garden and the moiety of the orchard, and all that pasture ground called Steeple House Leaze and Bowling Alley, and the closes called House Field, Little Leaze, Broadfield Breaches, etc., and a coppice with appurtenances in the parishes of Titherton Lucas and Langley Burrell, to the use of Edward Stokes for life, then to the use of Elizabeth his wife for life for her dower, and after her death to the use of Abjohn Stokes, defendant's father and heirs male of his body begotten by said Anne for lack of issue to the heirs male of said Abjohn, the father, with remainder to right heirs of Edward Stokes forever; and concerning the closes, Great Mead Leaze, Starr's Close, 9 acres of meadow in West Ham, in Titherton Lucas, to the use of Edward Stokes for life, and after his death to the use of Michael Naish and Henry Rogers their executors and assigns in trust for the term of 99 years, and after the expiration of the term to the use of Abjohn Stokes the elder and his heirs male, and for default to the right heirs of Edward Stokes; and concerning the rest of the capital messuage and lands, and the closes called Calve's Close, Dat Close, Gasson's, Bull Mead and Hamborn, Long Mead, Warr's Leaze, and the Home Ground, to the use of Abjohn, the father, for life, and after his death to the use of Ann Stokes his wife, for her jointure, and concerning other parcels of property at Titherton to the use of Abjohn Stokes the father, for life, and on his decease to the use of Michael Naish and Henry Rogers, their executors and assigns for 99 years, in trust then to the use of the heirs male of Abjohn Stokes the father, and for lack of issue to the right heirs of Edward Stokes, the said terms of 99 years being limited that the said Michael Naish and H. Rogers should out of the premisses, by the rents and profits and fines for leases or sale out right for the said term, or part of the term, or of parcels thereof, should raise portions for the daughter or daughters of the said Abjohn Stokes the elder, to be paid on their majority or day of marriage, and for the raising of £420 for their maintenance until they came of age, and for the defraying of any expenses incurred by said M. Naish and H. Rogers in the performance of the trust. Further, Abjohn Stokes the defendant saith that his mother's fortune worth £10,000 being spent, Abjohn Stokes the father for payment thereof, by Indenture 12 December 1678, between him and Anne his wife on the one part, and the said Henry Rogers and William Dyer of the other part, for barring all former estates and for raising

£1,200 to pay a debt, and in consideration of the personal estate he had received with his wife, and for providing a jointure to her in lieu of a former jointure covenanted by fine *sue cognizance de droit*, that he would convey to them, H. Rogers and W. Dyer, the capital messuage of Titherton Lucas, then in possession of Abjohn the elder, various parcels of property mentioned, lying in Titherton, Chippenham and Langley Burrell, to the use of said Rogers and Dyer and their heirs forever in trust to raise out of specified parcels of the said property sufficient sums by sale or otherwise for the payment of the debts of Abjohn Stokes the elder, and for the payment of their own expenses in the execution of their trust, this being done the remainder of the said parcels to be surrendered to him to whom the remainder expectant belonged; the part of the property unsold to be held by them to the use of Abjohn Stokes the defendant and the heirs male of his body, and for lack of issue to the right heirs of Abjohn Stokes the elder, and the property limited for a term of ninety-nine years in the former indenture to Michael Naish and H. Rogers for uses therein expressed after the expiration of the said term to be in trust to the use of Abjohn Stokes the defendant, and his issue male, and for lack of issue to the use of the heirs male of Abjohn the father, begotten by Anne his wife, or for default to the use of the heirs male of his body or of his right heirs. And by this indenture it is granted between the parties that the several terms of 99 years in the lands, etc., before limited to Michael Naish and H. Rogers, should be upon this further trust above the trust expressed in the former indenture, that in case Abjohn Stokes the defendant, or any other heir male of Abjohn the father, on the body of the said Anne, should happen to live, yet, notwithstanding, M. Naish and H. Rogers should, out of the premisses, raise a sum not exceeding £1,200 for the portion of the daughter or daughters of Abjohn Stokes the elder, as he should appoint by his last will, to which for more certainty the defendant refers himself, as it is not now in his possession. Further the defendant, Abjohn Stokes, quotes sundry indentures of lease and mortgage of the manor of Titherton Lucas, and parcels of the property made between his father and himself and Richard Stokes of Calne, gentleman, and other persons, for the raising of various sums. Besides the foresaid indentures he knows of no other settlements and conveyances made by foresaid Edward Stokes, Abjohn Stokes the elder, or Anne his wife, for any trusts or uses than hereinbefore or after mentioned by him or the other defendant, John Gaspar Keiling. He further says that true it is that Abjohn his father had only one daughter, Mary, the complainant's wife, but what discourses passed between the complainant and Abjohn the elder, touching Mary's portion, he knows not, nor does he know that his father was indebted to her in a bond for £50 given to her by her friends or other sum, or that he gave any bond to her, or promised her £1,200 chargeable on his estate by virtue of the said deeds, but he hath often

heard him say that he would "not give her a farthing for that she had very much disoblged him", but he hath heard that his father entered into a recognizance in this court to pay £200 for the use of the said Mary, given to her by relations, "but by whom otherwise then the sum of £50 given her by the will of her uncle, Mr. John Stokes, he cannot set forth"; and that by the marriage agreement between his father and the complainant the former was to pay £300, to be vested in trustees, to the use of Mary in full satisfaction of all claims which she and the complainant might make on him on his estate, but when the complainant tendered him a bond for the payment thereof he refused it, because he had already entered the recognizance abovesaid for payment of £200, and another for payment of another £100. A suit being begun against him the defendant's father was necessitated to agree that the complainant should receive the profits and rents of Water Leaze, Long Mead, and Great Mead, part of the estate at Titherton Lucas, at the rate of £44 per annum, which three closes he (Merrywether) enjoyed for about twelve or thirteen years following, but he knows of no deed executed for that purpose. By litigation over these matters the complainant put his father to heavy charges, but he does not know what was decreed. And this defendant further saith that he (Abjohn the younger) never desired his father to live in the house at Titherton where he formerly lived, and never forced him out of doors as falsely alleged in the bill. For what time his father and his man were boarded by the complainant he cannot tell, but he knows that he did board with him, and may have ridden his horse, but does not know that the complainant was employed as a solicitor in his business. The last wife of Abjohn Stokes the elder was buried with money raised out¹ of said Abjohn's goods, and he believes the complainant was at no charge for "physitian, apothicary, or chyrugeon" in his father's sickness, nor does he believe that his father used the kind expressions towards the complainant as mentioned in the bill, nor had he any reason so to do, having been sued and prosecuted by the complainant with the utmost rigour and unkindness. Whether his father told the complainant of the agreement between him and the said Richard Stokes, in which J. G. Keiling had an interest, he does not know. He does not know of the conveyances, alleged in the bill, made by his father to the complainant of property therein mentioned, because it was settled before (as above said) by Edward Stokes, father of Abjohn the elder, and by the later indentures quoted by the defendant. The defendants Abjohn Stokes and J. G. Keiling say that H. Rogers, W. Naish, and W. Dyer are dead, and they do not know where are their heirs, executors, and assigns. The hay left by the complainant in the three closes was eaten by the cattle because he neglected to carry it off. Abjohn has not the deeds recited in his possession, if he had it could

¹ Elizabeth mentioned in one of the deeds of mortgage.

be proved that the property was entailed as he maintains, and that his father had no power to charge the estate as set forth. He and J. G. Keiling only base their title by the deeds already set forth. J. G. Keiling details agreements between himself and Abjohn Stokes the elder, for payment of sums of money for the said Abjohn the elder, and other negotiations between them at different times concerning the mortgage of some of the property. Abjohn the father died on the 5th or 6th February 1706. And these defendants deny all combination, and hope that they shall not be compelled to make any further answer, etc., and humbly pray to be dismissed this court.

[These answers were taken, and the two defendants sworn, 9 May 1709, at Titherton Lucas.]

[CHANCERY DEPOSITIONS. COLLINS, BEFORE 1714. BUNDLE 129, NO. 11.]

MERRYWEATHER *v.* STOKES.

[Depositions taken at the White Hart, Chippenham, on behalf of both the defendants and the plaintiff, 7th April 1712.]

Jeffery Matthews, of Bowood Park, co. Wilts, carpenter, aged 70, knew Abjohn Stokes, deceased, Anne his first wife, and Elizabeth his second wife; by Anne he had two sons, one dying in infancy, and Abjohn the heir-at-law, and a daughter, Mary, wife of complainant Mereweather. Abjohn, defendant, has three children, and Mary has issue, but how many he knows not. He often heard Abjohn the elder say the portion of Anne his first wife amounted to £8,000,¹ part in lands, part in money. The money raised by sale of her lands was converted to the proper use of Abjohn Stokes, deceased, the part which consisted in money other than the said sale was paid to Edward Stokes, Abjohn's father, on his relinquishing to Abjohn the greater part of the estate at Titherton Lucas; he believes he spent her fortune in waste, payments of debts, and prosecuting many; he was present at the agreement between Abjohn and J. Mereweather, and heard that the latter was to have £300 with Mary, and the three closes as security. Abjohn, sometime before or after the marriage, read to the deponent a bond of £500 penalty, executed by Mary, the daughter to Abjohn (the conditions he cannot remember) which he saw Abjohn lock up in his escritoire, and since then Abjohn informed him the bond had been taken out, and he suspected his daughter, the complainant's wife. John Mereweather, since his marriage, had sold much of Abjohn's cattle, corn, fat oxen, etc., off the estate at Titherton, worth about £450, he and Anne his wife for some time boarding with Abjohn the father, at Titherton, and that Mary had a child born there and christened, "at which time great entertainments were there made" at her father's charge, and before her marriage he had maintained her in very good and rich apparell, and had maids in

¹ Another witness says £10,000.

his house to wait upon her many years, and gave her very good education, all this costing him about £50 per annum.

Hugh Matthews, of Redhill, in the Liberty of Bowood Park, aged 43, says that Anne, the first wife, died about 14 or 15 years since. There was "a difference" between Abjohn Stokes the elder and the complainant, because as the latter alleged his father-in-law would not pay Mary's marriage portion, and Abjohn mortgaged the three closes to him for security. He heard Abjohn the father complaining of the breaking open his escritoire and the taking of the bond (as above).

Abraham Angell, of Stanley, co. Wilts, deposes much as the foregoing, also mentioning the theft of the bond executed by Mary, being in the penalty of £600 conditioned with payment of £300. The complainant owed money to Abjohn the elder for the sale of corn, etc., from Titherton Lucas.

Richard Stokes, of Calne, gent., aged 43, deposes lengthily and much to the effect of the answer of defendant Abjohn Stokes, as to the various mortgages and leases and negotiations between himself and the two Abjohn Stokes, and suits brought by the complainant Mereweather against his father-in-law Abjohn the elder.

John Edwards, of Chippenham, deposes as to the extravagance of Abjohn the elder, the mortgages to Richard Stokes, and the quarrels of complainant and his father-in-law, and the boarding of Mereweather and Mary at Titherton, and Mary's "genteel" keep before marriage.

Other deponents witness as to leases and debts and the other matters above mentioned.

Witnesses examined on the part of the complainant.

Richard Stokes, gentleman, formerly examined on behalf of the defendant Abjohn Stokes, says he very well knew Abjohn Stokes, deceased, and that he was a man of very fickle and uncertain temper, and would usually speak fair to people's faces and abuse them behind their backs, especially such people to whom he owed any moneys, or was any ways indebted to; he has often heard him declare that he did not owe money to people when at the same time he was really indebted to them, as this deponent hath good reason to believe. He was a vain man, and did usually in his conversation endeavour to represent himself in such a manner as he thought would make himself look great in the world.

The other witnesses depose as to signatures, and the handwriting of deeds produced to them, and as to the dates of the deaths of John Taylor, Michael Naish and Henry Rogers (named in the trust deeds quoted by Abjohn Stokes, defendant).

[CHANCERY DEPOSITIONS.]

[COLLINS, BEFORE 1714. BUNDLE 126, No. 4.]

MERRYWEATHER AND STOKES.

[*Abstract.*] Depositions of Witnesses in behalf of John Merry-

weather, complainant against Abjohn Stokes, J. G. Keiling, J. Townsend, and Thomas Andrewes, taken 16 January 10 Anne, at the sign of the New Inn, Bradford, co. Wilts.

John Bithasea, of Trowbridge, aged 37, deposes that he has known J. Merryweather for 16 years, knows Abjohn Stokes, deft., but not other defendants, and knew A. Stokes the father. He knew Edward Sly, now deceased, a witness to various deeds made by Abjohn Stokes the elder, and verily believes that Edward Sly subscribed as a witness to a paper writing, dated 4 February 1706, signed A. Stokes, purporting to be a will, and heard him say on 30 January 1709, that said paper was executed by A. Stokes, and that he set his hand thereto as a witness. Abjohn Stokes, deceased, for a considerable time boarded with complainant who kept a horse for Abjohn's use, and "it was reasonably more than forty pounds per annum to table or bord said Abjohn Stokes, deceased, and his man servant, and his horse beast in such manner as complainant kept them. And for that said Abjohn Stokes loved strong drink, and to drink plentifully thereof." And Abjohn being under fear of arrest for some proceedings at law complainant asked this deponent to board him or to find some friend to do so; accordingly he procured him board at a friend's house in Somersetshire for six months, and complainant promised payment for the same, but complainant and deponent having other dealings together have not yet accounted for such boarding. Abjohn died at the house of complainant, who carried him in a hearse to Titherton, above 11 miles distant, and buried him "in a very commendable manner", at what costs he knows not.

William Sartain, of Broughton Gifford, maltster, aged 60, knew Thomas Hood, whose name is subscribed as a witness to a bill obligatory, dated 16 Oct. 1688, signed A. Stokes, now produced, said Thomas Hood being his brother-in-law and deceased in the king's service at a hospital in Ghent about 18 years ago, and that he was well acquainted with his handwriting and believes the signature to be his on this and another bond.

Martin Slade, the elder, and Martin Slade, the younger, of Hilperton, and Solomon Spragg, of Hilperton, make similar depositions with regard to signatures on the bonds, etc., produced.

Stephen Orrell, of Corsham, and other persons make similar depositions with regard to signatures of witnesses, and of Abjohn Stokes and the witnessing of the writing purporting to be the will.

Robert Plaisted, of Titherton Lucas, yeoman, very well knows the three closes, Warrs Leaze, Long Mead and Great Mead Leaze, which for many years have been let at yearly rent of £44, and for some years at rent of £42; he believes them to be worth £44 including taxes. Complainant possessed them in the summer of 1706 and for several years previously, and he looked after them as bailiff to complainant for many years. And in 1706 Merryweather lett the after-feeding of said closes to one Thomas Cooke until 8th January 1706, when Abjohn

Stokes the defendant made an entry on the same, and put in a mare and colt and locked the gate, and advised deponent not to meddle any more with the closes, for there would be trouble in the matter, and Abjohn the son cut the grass there and enjoyed the same until ousted, and complainant cut down another part of the hay grown there; Abjohn's tenant is now in possession; at the time of the death of Abjohn senior there was about 27 or 28 tuns of hay in rick, and that he sold about 18 tuns for complainant, paying him the money, and Isaac Williams, servant of the defendant, pulled down part of the rails, and defendant's tenants' cattle eat and spoiled the residue, which he believes was worth 20s. the tun.

John Fido, of Hilperton, clerk, aged 39, deposes that he was with Abjohn Stokes the elder 3 or 4 days before his death and on the day of his death, when he prayed with him, and that Abjohn was of perfect mind and understanding, and "behaved himself decently and humbly like a Christian".

Anne, wife of William Petticary, of Trowbridge, clothier, aged 22, deposes as to her signature as witness before her marriage, to deeds subscribed by Abjohn Stokes the elder, she signing under her name Anne Meriweather. She lived at the complainant's house at the time of Abjohn's last sickness, and he was sensible and of sound mind and behaved "like a good Christian".

Walter Webb, of Bradford, Robert Mitten, of Hilperton, depose as to the witnessing of bonds and deed, etc., of Abjohn the father, and as to the latter's boarding and burial at expense of complainant as above. R. Mitten says that at the time of sealing them he was very sensible and of perfect mind and judgment, and "amongst other discourses [Abjohn] told this deponent that he could not meet with any ale that he could relish or taste and askt this deponent if he had any that was good, and this deponent went home and fett to the said Abjohn a tankard of this deponent's ale which the said Abjohn drinkt off, and said he liked it very well and it pleased him better than any beer he had drinkt in his sickness".

Ebjohn Mereweather, of Hilperton, gentleman, aged 18, deposes as to the handwriting of Abjohn in the deeds and signatures of the witnesses, and says that he, Ebjohn, is a witness to the paper purporting to be a will, dated 4 Feb. 1706.

[CHANCERY DEPOSITIONS.]

[COLLINS, BEFORE 1714. BUNDLE 126/37.]

MERRYWEATHER CONTRA STOKES, ETC.

[*Abstract.*] Depositions on behalf of defendants.—Depositions of Anne Petticary, wife of William Petticary, formerly Anne Mereweather, and Robert Milton and John Mereweather, all formerly sworn and examined on the part of the complainant. Plaintiff did pay some

money to Abjohn Stokes, deceased, in his life time as the consideration money mentioned in a parchment writing of lease and release dated respectively 2 Feb. and 3 Feb. 1706, according to A. Petticary, but the others say not. Mitten never heard the writings nor the will read so does not know their contents, and he doth not know that said Abjohn appointed by will or writing £1,200, or any other sum, to be paid to his daughter or daughters begotten lawfully of Anne his wife. John Mere-weather does not know of the appointment of £1,200 or other sum for the daughter or daughters; he witnessed the will dated 4 Feb. 1706, which was executed at Hilperton, in complainant's house. At the time of executing the will, complainant offered to have read the will and the other writings executed there, unto the said Abjohn, but the latter saying he was very well satisfied therewith or to that effect, they were not read, and this deponent has never heard them read, nor knows their contents.

(To be continued.)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 60.)

From the feaste of thanutiation of our Ladye to the feast of Saint John the baptise, 1581.

Wm. Smithes wife churched the 28 of Marche 1581, her crisome, *o*d.**, her offeringe, *ob. qr.* [the child is buried]; Thomas Rayes wife churched the 30 of Marche, her crisome, *6*d.**, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*; Thomas Pounes wife churched the firste of Aprill, her crisom, *o*d.**, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* [the child is buried]; John Doule unto Annis Simkoxe, widowe, the 3 of Aprill, his offeringe, *ii*d.**; Wm. Cobhames wife churched the 15 of Aprill, her crisom, *6*d.**, her offeringe, *2*d.**; Rychard Haines wife churched the 16 of Aprill, her crisome, *4*d.**, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*; Rychard James wife churched the 16 of Aprill, her crisome, *4*d.**, her offeringe, $1\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*; Alexander Honnsdenes wife churched the 22 of Aprill, her crisom, *6*d.**, her offeringe, *2*d.**; James Asshe his wite churched the 22 of Aprill, her offeringe, *1*d.** [the child is ded]; Mathew Maylerdes wife churched the 24 of Aprill, her offeringe, $1\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* [the child is dedd]; Robert Rowes wife churched the 26 of Aprill, her crisome her offering, $4\frac{1}{2}$ *d.* *qr.*; Rychard Rarnes wife churched the 26 of Aprill; Nickles Stickeley unto Ellnor Houllberne the 29 of Aprill, his offeringe, *viii*d.**; Anthony Popes wife churched the 9 of Maye, her crisom, *6*d.**, her offeringe, $1\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*, *qr.*; Rychard Sommeres wife churched the 11 of Maye, her crisom, *6*d.**, her offering, *ob. qr.*; Wm. Lanckefords wife churched the 13 of Maye, her crisom,

4*d.*, her offering, 1*d.*; Water Bellyes wife churched the 29 of Maye, her crisme, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 6½*d.*; Ollyver Pouell unto Rachell Havelond the 5 of June, his offeringe, 9½*d.*; Edmund Mullinax unto Margeret Berriat, ye daughter of Waulter Berriat, 6 of June; Harrie Strognelles wife churched the 10 of June, her crism, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 3*d.*; Humfrie Dyton unto Marie Ward the 12 of June, his offering, iiii. ob. qr.: Wm. Clarkes wife churched the 14 of June, her crism, 5*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.*; John Huttchines wife churched the 14 of June, her crisme, 4*d.*, her offeringe, ½*d.*; Edward Mathewes wife churched the 17 of June, her crisme, 6*d.*, offeringe, 1½*d.* Sum, xiii. xid. ob. qr.

From the feast of Saint John Baptise to the feast of Saynt Michaell tharkangell, 1581.

Robert Heathe unto Ann Mondye the 24 of June, his offering, 5*d.*; Hewe Sketes wife churched the 26 of June, her offering, ob. qr. [the child is buried]; Richard Batts wife churched the 29 of June, neither offering nor crism [the child is ded]; Cristofer Tomsones wife churched the 28 of June her crism, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; the Taylores offeringe the second of Julye, iiii. vid.; Mr. Cristofer Wickes wife churched the 3 of July, her offering, 9*d.* [the child is ded]; Wm. Hannones wife churched the 10 of Julye, her crism, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2½*d.*; Thomas Pouldones wife churched the 12 of July, hir crisme, 5*d.*, hir offeringe, 1*d.*; Edward Hill, dwellyng with Robeorde Grafton, and Marye Powe maryed the 16 day of Julye, and there offeringe, iiiid. ob.; Jon Waulteres wife churched the 17 of Julye, for hir crisme, 6*d.*, for hir offering, 1*d.*; Thomas Rogeres unto Allse Garnise the 24 of Julye, his offering; Wm. Writes wife churched the 24 of Julye, her crism, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 1½*d.*; Wm. Nobles wife churched the 27 of Julye, hir crisme, 6*d.*, hir offeringe, 2*d.*; Thomas Daviss wife churched the 28 of July, her crism, 5*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.*; Edward Godfries wife the 7 of August, her crism, 8*d.*, her offeringe, 5½*d.*; Thomas Koutche unto Annis¹ Appellforde the 12 of August, his offeringe, iid.; Nicketes Huttofes wife churched the 12 of August, her crisme, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 4½*d.*; Mrs. Cater churched the 14 of August, her crisme, 6*d.*, her offering, 2*d.*; Harri Grenes wife churched the 19 of August, her crism, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2½*d.*; Jorge English unto Amie² Edwards, widow, married the 21 of August, his offering, viid. ob. qr.; Nickles Stickleys wife churched the 26 of August, her crism, 6*d.*, offeringe, 1*d.* qr.; Hew Mortimore unto Annis Crew, widow, the 28 of August, his offering, iid.; Nickles Annsilles wife churched the 28 of August, her crism, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 2½*d.*; Thomas Ellyetes wife churched the firste of September, her crism, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 4*d.* qr.; Hew Jones³ unto Susan Daniell the 5 of September, his offeringe, iid.; Wm. Furnelles wife churched the

¹ Agnes, P. R.² Annes, P. R.³ Joyce, P. R.

11 of September, her crisom, *6d.*, offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}d.$; John Chivers unto Jone Kyrbye, widowe, the 14 of September, his offeringe, *ixd. ob. qr.*; Robert Staplers wife churched the 14 of September, her crisom, *4d.*, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}d.$; Hew Wodsonn unto Catterne Barsed the 17 of September, his offeringe, *vid.*; Wm. Roberts wife churched the 18 of September, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, *4d.*; Cristofer Craftes wife churched the 18 of September, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, $3\frac{1}{2}d.$ Sum, *xxs. ob.*

Rs by me, Symon Neall, the 20 October 1581, this sum of *xxs. ob.*

Wyllyam Akeryes wyfe churched the 18th daye of July, her chrisom and her offring and Smyths wyfs, *7d. qa.*

From the Feast of Saynt Michaell the archangell to the byrth of Crist, 1581.

Robert Smithes wife churched the first of October, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, *2d. qr.*; Wm. Tharleyes wife churched the 2 of October, her crisom, *7d.*, her offeringe, $5\frac{1}{2}d.$ qr.; John Pressies wife churched the 4 of October, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; John Vennerd unto Marie Wottone the 8 of October, his offeringe, *10s. 8d.* (a very large amount); John Pille unto Amable¹ Edwardes the 9 of October, his offeringe, *xxd. ob. qr.*; Mrs. Peter Heywardes wife churched the 15 of October, her offeringe, *14d.*, her crisom, *1d.*; Wm. Kyrbyes unto Elisabeth Leye the 16 of October, his offeringe, *21d. qr.*; Hew Jones wife churched the 21 of October, her crisom, *5d.*, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}d.$ qr.; Hew Tomsonne unto Jone Ellyet the 22 of October, his offeringe, *4s.*; Jemes Klarke wife churched the 23 of October, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}d.$ qr.; Harrie Rickmanes wife churched the 23 of October, her crisome, *4d.*, her offeringe, $\frac{1}{2}d.$ qr.; John Hores wife churched the 27 of October, her crisome, *6d.*, her offeringe, $2\frac{1}{2}d.$; Thomas Whoperes wife churched the 28 of October, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, $7\frac{1}{2}d.$ qr.; Cakrie [*sic*] Lymenes wife churched the 28 of October, her offeringe, *5d.* (the child is dedd); Rafe Tyse [?] wife churched the 3 of November, her offeringe, *1d.* [the child is dedd]; John Taneres wife churched the 6 of November, hir cresom, *6d.*, hir ofering, $1\frac{1}{2}d.$; George Grene unto Margerie Kemer the 9 of November, his ofering, $9\frac{1}{2}d.$; Wm. Prides wife churched the 15 of November, her crisom, *6d.*, her offeringe, *1d.*; Symon Neles wife churched the 18 of November, her crisom, *11d.*, her offeringe, *5d. qr.*; John Mathew unto Elsebeth Kyngman the 19 of November, his offeringe, *iiis. iiiid.*; Edward Noble unto Maude Bele the 20 of November, his offeringe, *4d.*; Thomas Daniell unto Maudlyne Travise, widow, the 27 of November, his offeringe, *11d. qr.*; Wm. Eyres wife churched the 30 of November, her crisome, *6d.*, her off., *2d.*; Edward Tychbornes wife churched the first of Desember, her offeringe, *5d. qr.* [the child is

¹ Annabell, P. R.

ded]; Ouene Wallise his wife churched the 4 of Desember, her crisme, 5*d.*, her offeringe, 1*d.*; Edward Chapline unto Em Bee the 4 of Desember, his offeringe, 2*s.* 6½*d.* qr.; John Thornberies wife churched the 5 of Desember, her offeringe, 1½*d.* [the child is ded]; Jyles Waulteres wife churched the 6 of Desember, her crisme, 4*d.*, her offeringe, 3*d.*; Thomas Tytchbornes wife churched the 9 of Desember, her crisme, 8*d.*, her offeringe, 6½*d.*; Robert Roberts wife churched the 13 of Desember, her crisme, 6*d.*, her offeringe, 8½*d.*; Wm. Finies wite churched the 17 of Desember, her crism, 6*d.*, her oferinge, 6½*d.*; Thomas Barnes unto John Catlars wyffe (name, Elizabeth), 12*d.* Sum, xliis. viii*d.* ob. qr.

Rs the 22 december by me, Symond Nealle, for this quarter, the sum of xliis. viii*d.* ob. qr.

Pd for ix li. of candles, xxiii*d.* ob.

EDMUND NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

GENEALOGICAL NOTES ON THE HOULTON FAMILY.

(Continued from p. 85.)

131 COTTLE.¹—John Houlton, of Bradford, co. Wilts, clothier. Wife Jane; two daus., Margaret and Jane (both under 21); son John (under 21), to whom he leaves land at Melksham; friend Mr. Edw. Beker, of city of London; two bros.-in-law, Mr. Jacob Selfe and Mr. Issac Selfe; bro.-in-law Edw. Mortimer; bros., Nathaniel and Joseph Houlton.

Dated 9 Sept. 1681. Proved 18 Nov. 1682, by Jane Houlton, the relict, and Jane Houlton, the younger dau.

125 HARE.¹—Jane Houlton,² of Bradford, co. Wilts, widow. To be buried in Bradford parish church near husband, John Houlton; son John Houlton; sister Selfe, of Benacre; brother Isaac Selfe and his wife; sister Jeffreyes, sister Guppey, and sister Bacon; two daus., Margaret and Jane; brother Jacob Selfe, and Richard Guppey, gent., to be Overseers.

Codicil of same date.—Col. Edward Beeker, of city of London, and his wife; brother Nathaniel Houlton and his wife; sister Whitchurch; brother Joseph Houlton and his wife; brother Edward Mortimer and his wife.

¹ For a somewhat longer abstract of this will, see *W. N. & Q.*, vol. iv, p. 416. There is a pedigree of Selfe in the same volume.

² She was unmarried on 29 Sept. 1663. See *Chancery Proceedings* (1680), Reynardson, 77-57, Houlton v. Crabb.

Dated 22 May 1682. Proved 16 Oct. 1684, by Jacob Selfe and Richard Guppy.

40 EEDS.—John Houlton, of Seend, co. Wilts, Esquire. To be buried in chancel of church in Seend under the Communion Table.¹ £3 to poor of Seend; son John Houlton all “books, pistols, and guns”; property in Bradford, Trowle, and Wingfield, co. Wilts, and house at Seend to Francis Randolph, of Wooly, Bradford, gent., and Richard Guppy, of Sandridge Hill, co. Wilts, gent., in trust to sell for education, etc., of children, John, Nathaniel, Joseph, and Mary Houlton (all under 21); uncle Joseph Houlton mentioned. To each of his sisters and trustees a gold ring.

Witnesses :—J. Selfe, Sam. Selfe, Amb. Awdry, Harman King.

Dated 22 July 1704. Proved 22 Feb. 1705, by Richard Guppy.

ARCHDEACONRY OF SARUM, 1730.

Mary Houlton, of Seend, co. Wilts, widow. Three sons, John Houlton, Nathaniel Houlton, and Joseph Houlton, £10 each and 20s. each to buy mourning rings; two sisters, Henrietta Maria Odgar² and Arabella Boucher,³ 20s. each to buy mourning rings; residue to daughter Mary Houlton, who is sole executrix. To be buried at Seend.

Witnesses :—Ambr. Awdry, A. Awdry, A. Awdry, jun.

Dated 7 Apr. 1725. Proved by Mary Houlton, dau. of Mary Houlton, late of Melksham, co. Wilts, 18 Sept. 1730.

469 SIMPSON.—John Houlton, of Corsham, co. Wilts, Esquire. Brother Nathaniel Houlton, £50, on condition “that he doth not in any way molest or interrupt my sister Mary Husey in the peaceable and quiet enjoyment of the lands and premises I have by this my will given her for life”; very worthy friends Paul Methuen, of Corsham, aforesaid, Esquire, and Edward Montague, of Notton, in Wiltshire, Barrister-at-Law, two guineas apiece to buy themselves a mourning ring as a token of the great friendship that always subsisted between us”; to Mr.

¹ In the Chancel of Seend Church are monuments with Arms to John and Mary Houlton, as also to their son-in-law, Dr. George Husey; they all seem to have been buried in the chancel, under inscribed flat stones, now represented by small brass plates; the only grave under the Communion Table contains two children of Commissioner and Captain Schomberg, R.N., 1798; perhaps the Table may at that time have stood in the centre, or on the steps of the Chancel. (*Genealogist*, iii, 318-19; and N. S., iii, 245.)—ED.

² Wife of Peter Odgar or Otger, esq. They were married at St. Alphage, London Wall, London, 11 Feb. 1698/9.

³ Wife of Wm. Boucher of the Middle Temple, and of the Close, Sarum, gent. He is almost certainly the “Mr. Boucher” mentioned in the diary of Thomas Smith of Shaw House (1721/2.) (See *Wilts Archaeological Magazine*, vol. xi.) She was buried at Fisherton Anger, 6 Feb. 1763/4.

Richard Boucher,¹ steward to the said Paul Methuen, £10, Rapin's *History of England*, in folio, etc.; Mrs. Jane Kington and Mrs. Elizabeth Thresher, both of Notton, 21s. each; to Mr. Richard Fiddes,² of city of Salisbury, library of books; Mrs. Elizabeth Jones,³ of Salisbury, widow, £5; to cousin Richard Boucher,⁴ eldest son of Mr. Richard Boucher, gold watch with all its seals and chains; to Joseph Ward, of Bath, toyman, gun, etc.; to Edward Montague and Richard Boucher, the elder, "all those my messuages, lands, tenements, and farm called Tanhouse farm and my estate called the Clears", in Melksham and Seend, in trust for sister Mary Husey for life, and then to Richard Fiddes, of Sarum, and Richard Bourcher [*sic*], and Samuel Bourcher,⁵ the two sons of trustees, equally between them as tenants in common; residue to sister.

Witnesses:—Simon Crook, John Foster, Tho. Harford.

Dated 16 Oct. 1764. Proved 24 Dec. 1764, by Mary Husey, widow, the sister.

P.C.C. ADMON., 1741.

On 29th July 1741, administration of goods, etc., of George Hussey, late of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, was granted to Mary Hussey, widow, the relict.

258 COLLINS.—Mary Hussey, of Corsham, co. Wilts, widow. To be privately buried without pall-bearers at Seend, co. Wilts, in same grave with deceased husband: she is to be carried to the grave by six poor men of Seend parish, to each of whom she gives one guinea. To kinswoman Mrs. Elizabeth Jones, of Salisbury, widow, annuity of £6, wearing apparel, etc. To Arabella Ffiddes (daughter of said Elizabeth Jones) annuity of £6. To Mrs. Margaret Boucher,⁶ daughter of Mr. William Boucher,⁷ late of Salisbury, deceased, £20. To Miss Arabella

¹ He was fourth son of the above Wm. and Arabella Boucher. He died in 1789 or 1790, aged 79 or 80.

² Son of Rev. John Fiddes, D.D. by Elizabeth his wife, a dau. of above Wm. and Arabella Boucher.

³ See note 7. She married — Jones as her second husband, and died in 1784, aged 82.

⁴ Afterwards of Marlborough Mount, Manchester, Jamaica. A custos and a member of the assembly of that Island. He died in 1832, aged 76, and was buried at Mandeville, Jamaica.

⁵ He died 15 Oct., and was buried at Corsham, 21 Oct. 1788, aged 29, leaving one son.

⁶ She died unmarried, 19 Jan. 1824, aged 80, and was buried at Bemerton, co. Wilts.

⁷ Eldest son of Wm. and Arabella Boucher. He was buried at Bemerton, 11 Nov. 1770, aged 67.

Dorothea Lockman (daughter of Mr. John Lockman,¹ late Secretary to the British Fishery), £20. To servant Joanna Howard, annuity of £5, some furniture, £10, etc. Residue to kinsman Richard Ffiddes, of City of New Sarum, he to be sole executor.

Dated 6 Apr. 1776. Signed "Mary Husey."

Witnesses:—Hen. Merewether, Wm. Dalmen.

"An Inventory of goods bequeathed to my servant Joanna Howard" then follows. Proved at London, 6 May 1780, by Richard Fiddes.

78 LANE.—Robert Houlton,² of Middle Chinnock, co. Somerset, clerk. Son Robert (under 21), executor of brother Benjamin Houlton his uncle. Daughters Elizabeth and Mary and son John (all under 21). Two brothers, Mr. Wm. Slade, of Warminster, and Mr. Wm. Bleek, of same. Property in Warminster. Wife Mary Holton (*sic*).

Dated 24 Dec. 1707. Proved 1 Apr. 1709.

144 LANE.—Benjamin Houlton, of Warminster, co. Wilts. Brother Robert Houlton; sister Anne Bleek and her children Anne, Elizabeth, Robert, Wm., and John Bleek; sister Jane Webb and her children Jane, Wm., Hester, Benjamin and Elizabeth Webb; friend Mrs. Elizabeth Naish and her two sons; kinsmen Thomas Webb and Edward Slade, son of John Slade. Property in Warminster to Robert Houlton, junior, son of brother Robert, he paying £200 to Benjamin Webb, when 21. Robert Houlton, junior, to be executor.

Witnesses:—Edward Sanger, Edward Waight, Will. Wansbrough.

Dated 7 May 1705. Proved 25 June 1709, by Wm. Slade and Wm. Bleek, Robert Houlton being a minor.

43 BOLTON.—Wm. Slade, of Warminster, co. Wilts, gent. Twenty half-crowns to twenty poor housekeepers of Warminster. Property in Warminster. Hannah Slade, brother's widow; niece Elizabeth, wife of Edw. Davies, £300, etc.; niece Ester Crabb and her children Wm. and Elizabeth Crabb; Wm. Crabb of Road; nephews Michael and Wm. Potticary, and niece Elizabeth Potticary; John, one of sons of John Slade; Edward Slade, shearman; sisters Bleek and Jane Webb; Robert Houlton, son of brother Robert Houlton, £50; Mary, wife of Wm. Wansbrough; other legacies; a white marble tomb to be set up in church near cousin Wm. Wilton's pew. He mentions that he was born 20 May 1652. Residue to nephew John Slade, son of Edward. Friends Mr. John Bennett, of Small Brooke, and Mr. Wm. Seaman, of Upton Skidmore, gent., to be Trustees.

Dated 25 Feb. 1719. Proved 18 Feb. 1723, by John Slade.

¹ By his wife, Mary, another daughter of above Wm. and Arabella Boucher. He was a Poet. He died 2 Feb. 1771, aged 73.

² See *Chancery Proceedings*, Collins, before 1714, 606-195, year 1681.

R. BOUCHER.

(To be continued.)

RECORDS OF WILTSHIRE PARISHES.

ERCHFONT WITH STERT.

The following deeds relate to the tything of Stert before the Manor became finally vested in the Warden and Scholars of New College, Oxford; some of those of a later date, by the kind permission of the owners, have been abstracted from the very handsome Cartulary at New College.

Domesday [Vol. I, f. 70b.]

WILTSHIRE, LANDS OF HUMFREY DE L'ISLE.

Humfrey himself holds Sterte. Aluric held it in time of King Edward, and it gelded for 5 hides and a virgate and a half with appendages. The land is 3 carucates. Of it are in demesne 4 hides; and there are 3 ploughs and 6 serfs and 15 bordarers, and one Freeman having a virgate and a half. There are two mills returning 8s. and 30 acres of meadow and 10 acres of pasture and 2 acres of wood. It was worth 100s., now it is worth 6*l.*

TESTA DE NEVILL. [Pp. 141, 156.]

Walter [de Dunstanvill] holds a knight's fee in Sterte of the lord King.

Walter de Dunstanvill holds in demesne the vill of Sterte in chief of the King, and it belongs to his barony.¹

¹ For the Barony of Walter de Dunstanville, *vide* p. 157 of Testa de Nevill.

HUNDRED ROLLS. *Cal.*, pp. 235, 236.

[*Chapter House Hundred Roll. 39 Henry III.*]

A.D. 1254-55.—HUNDRED OF STOKFOLDE.—Walter de Dunstanvill holds a whole knight's fee in Sterte by serjeanty to Castle of Devizes, and it is worth 10*li.* yearly, and he returns yearly in time of peace 20*s.*, and in time of war he ought to be in the same castle for 40 days as a knight, and then he shall be quit of foresaid 20*s.*

BOROUGH OF DEVIZES.—Walter de Dunstanvill owes 20*s.* yearly in time of peace towards the Ward of Castle of Devizes for this land in Sterte.

INQUISITION POST MORTEM. [54 *Henry III*, No. 10.]

A.D. 1270.—Inquest taken at Castelcumbe Saturday next after Purification of St. Mary, 54 Henry III. Jurors say that Walter of Dunstanville died on Tuesday next after feast of St. Hillary in abovesaid year, and that he was seized in his demesne as of fee of manors of Cumbe, Cullerne, Hurdecote, Hegtredeburi, and Sterte, which is worth 22*li.* and 15*s.* Petronil, daughter of said Walter, is his nearer heir, and she will be of the age of 22 years on day of St. Peter *in Cathedra*, and that Robert de Montfort has taken her to wife. That Walter owed for foresaid lands service of 3 knights; that all the tenants are free and pay a certain rent yearly at four terms of Easter, Feasts of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, St. Michael, and St. Thomas the Apostle. He had also advowsons of churches of Combe and Colerne.

HUNDRED ROLLS. *Vol. II*, pp. 252, 273, 274.

[*Roll 3, Edward I.*]

A.D. 1274-75.—The King receives yearly for the ward of his Castle of Devizes 20*s.* from Sterte.

Petronill de Montefort holds manor of Sterte of the

King in chief belonging to the barony of Combe, but by what fee or service the Jurors do not know.¹

The Vill of Sterte, which is in the hand of Dame Petronill de Montefort, ought to pay to the King at the two sheriff's turns yearly 4s., and it was withdrawn for 10 years and more by Walter de Donstrevile.

Elyas Cotel, sub-eschaetor of Wilts, seized manor of Sterte into King's hand after death of Walter de Donstrevile about the feast of St. Hillary, 54 Henry III, but they [the jurors] do not know how much he received therefore.

PLACITA DE QUO WARRANTO. [*Calendar, p. 801.*]

[*Pleas at Wilton, 9 Edward I, in the Octaves of Easter.*]

A.D. 1281.—William de Gyselham, who prosecutes for the King, demands against John de la Mare and Petronill his wife 4s. rent, with appurtenances in Sterte.²

And John and Petronill by her attorney, come and say that their men of Stert were wont to pay the 4s. to the sheriff's turn twice a year in Hundred of Stodfolde. And they well understand that Walter de Dunstanvill in his time did not promise that the foresaid men should return the said 4s. And because they understand the 4s. ought to be paid to the King, they grant that as much as in them is the men of Stert shall for the rest return the 4s. at the sheriff's turn in Hundred of Stodfold. Therefore the King has his seizin thereof, &c. And the sheriff is bidden to answer for said 4s. at the Exchequer.

LAY SUBSIDY, WILTS, 196/4. [*Collections of Scutage, 28-34, Edward I.*]

A.D. 1299-1304. HUNDRED OF CHIPPENHAM.—From 3 knight's fees which John de la Mare holds in Combe, Colern,

¹ Inquest for the Hundred of Stotfolde, taken at Wilton, Friday next before feast of St. Gregory, Edward I.

² Printed in the Calendar "Sterre."

Heghtredebury, Herdecote and Sterte, and other manors held of the barony of Castlecombe—18s. [?]

PATENT ROLL. [2 *Edward II, pt. ii, m. 2.*]

A.D. 1309.—Licence for William de Mont Fort to grant in fee to Bartholomew de Badlesmere reversion of manors of Ideshale and Addredeles, co. Salop, and of Combe, Colerne, Heghtredebury, Sterte, and Herdecote, co. Wilts, held in chief, on death of John de la Mare, of Bradewell, tenant for life by the law of England. T. R., at Chester, 30 June.

PATENT ROLL. [5 *Edward II, pt. ii, m. 16.*]

A.D. 1312.—Grant to Bartholomew de Badelesmere and Margaret his wife, that on the death of Bartholomew that reversion shall remain to his heirs of the castle and manor of Chilham, co. Kent, and the manors of Redelingwelde, Kyngeston, Hatfield, and Whitstaple, and 70s. 0½*d.* rent in Dover, and 40*li.* rent in Chinglesford, co. Essex, together with the hundreds, etc., pertaining to the castle, etc., on the death of Alexander de Balliol, tenant for life in right of Isabella his sometime wife, the castle, manor, and rents reverting to the king on Alexander's death being forfeited by Isabella's son, John Earl of Asceles (Athol), for felony. In exchange Bartholomew de Badelesmere grants that the reversion of the manors of Heghtredebury, Colerne, and Steurte, co. Wilts, with their hundreds, knights' fees, etc., granted to him and his heirs by Wm. de Montfort, on the death of John de la Mare, tenant for life of those manors which were of the inheritance of the said William, shall remain to the king. But Bartholomew de Badelesmere and Margaret his wife, if they survive John de la Mare, are to hold these manors for life, and life of survivor of them. Dated at Berwick-on-Tweed 15 July. By privy seal.

INQUISITION POST MORTEM. [5 *Edward II, No. 69.*]

A.D. 1312.—Inquest taken at New Sarum, 26 May, 4 Edward II, to inquire into the value, etc., of the manors of

Heghtredebury, Colerne, Steurte, and Herdecote, co. Wilts, held by John de la Mare for life of the heritage of Bartholomew de Badlesmere, the reversion thereof belonging to said Bartholomew, and certain lands in Heghtredebury which Bartholomew had acquired from Gilbert de Clare, Earl of Gloucester; which manors and lands in Wilts, with other property, the said Bartholomew de Badelesmere and Margaret his wife desired to exchange for estates in Kent and Essex, lately held by Alexander de Balliol of the heritage of Isabella, of Dover, his wife.

STERTE.—Jurors say that in manor of Sterte is a court with garden curtilage and vines worth yearly 13s. 4d. The rent of free and customary tenants is 48s. 2½d., of which 20s. ought to be paid to the Castle of Devizes, and thus there remains clearly 28s. 2½d., and 1 *lib.* of cummin worth 1d., and 15 geese worth 14s. 1½d. The customary tenants give of Churschot 87 fowls worth 7s. 3d. The pleas and perquisites of court, with fines and heriots, are worth yearly 13s. 4d. The several pasture there is worth yearly 60s. Two groves there are worth yearly in pasture, with sale of underwood, 3s. 4d. The grass-hearth¹ of villeins is worth yearly 5s. The tallage of the serfs is worth 6s. 8d.

The works of customary tenants within manor are worth yearly 100s. 11d.

There are in demesne of arable land 246 acres worth yearly 18*li.* 10d., and 58½ acres of meadow for mowing worth yearly 11*li.* 14s.

No advowson of a church belongs to said manor.

Sum of the value of the manor of Sterte, 42*lib.* 7s.

CLOSE ROLL. [7 *Edward II*, m. 6d.]

A.D. 1314.—Enrolment of release by Robert de Montfort, son of Sir Robert de Montfort, to Sir Bartholomew de Badelesmere of his right in manors of Castelcombe, Colerne,

¹ Grasia—Service of the tenants.

Steorte, Heghterdebury, and Herdecote, co. Wilts, and in manors of Ideshale and Adderdeleye, co. Salop and Chester, which Bartholomew has of gift of William de Montfort, late brother of releasor, by fine levied in king's court. For this release Bartholomew paid him 400*l.* Witnesses, Sir Robert Fitz Payn the elder, Henry de Urtiaco, Richard Lovel, John de Erlegh, Matthew de Clivedon, William Malherbe, Walter de Paveby, Adam Walram, John de Holte, Walter de Skydemor, knights, Richard de Rodenye, and others named. Dated at Wodeton, co. Dorset, Sunday, morrow of St. Thomas the Martyr, 7 Edward II.

Memorandum that said Robert came into chancery at Westminster, on Thursday after Invention of Holy Cross next following, and acknowledged aforesaid deed.

PATENT ROLL. [8 *Edward II*, pt. 7, m. 15, *schedule*.]

A.D. 1314.—At request of Gilbert de Clare, Earl of Gloucester and Hertford, deceased, and of Henry de Lacy, then Earl of Lincoln, the King lately granted to Bartholomew de Badlesmere and Margaret his wife reversion of all lands and tenements held by Alexander de Balliol in right of his late wife Isabella [as in *Patent*, 5 *Edw. II*, pt. ii, m. 16] in exchange for reversion of manors of Heghtredebury, Colerne, and Sterte, co. Wilts, with all rights and privileges on death of Bartholomew and Margaret; now Alexander de Balliol having lately surrendered said property, and John de la Mare being now dead, so that said manors in Wilts are in hands of Bartholomew and Margaret, the King accepts the exchange, confirming to said Bartholomew and Margaret castle and manor of Chilham, and other property in Kent and Essex [as in *patent quoted*], promising satisfaction to all claimants touching their claim in the premisses, said manors of Heghtredebury, Colerne, and Steurte to revert to the King on deaths of Bartholomew and Margaret. T. R., at York, 6 October. By the King.

CHARTER ROLL. [9 *Edward II, pars unica, no. 57.*]

A.D. 1316.—The King grants to Bartholomew de Badelesmere¹ and his heirs forever free warren in all his demesne lands in Chilham and elsewhere, co. Kent, Bourne, co. Sussex, Ideshale, etc., co. Salop, and in Castelcombe, Colerne, Heghtredebury, Sterte, and Herdecote, co. Wilts, and elsewhere in England. Dated at Thunderle, 12 August. By the King himself.

CHARTER ROLL. [15 *Edward II, no. 11.*]

A.D. 1322.—The King grants to Hugh le Dispenser the elder, whom he has made Earl of Winchester, estates in Gloucester and Wilts, belonging to various enemies and rebels, among them the manors of Heghetredebury, Knouk, Castelcombe, Stert, Colerne, and all lands and tenements in Orcheston, with the appurtenances, which belonged to Bartholomew de Badelesmere, likewise the King's enemy and rebel, with £20 yearly from issues of Southampton, and with all knights' fees, advowsons, etc., liberties and free customs to said manors, castle, etc., belonging, for life, and after his death to Hugh le Dispenser the younger and his heirs. Dated at York, 10 May. By writ of privy seal.

ORIGINAL ROLL. [20 *Edward II, rot. 9.*]

A.D. 1326-7.—The King commits to Margaret, formerly wife of Bartholomew de Badlesmere, custody of manors of Sturte, Castlecombe, Heghtredebury, and Colern, with appurtenances and property in Orcheston and Hurdecote, and half

¹ Bartholomew de Badelesmere joined Thomas, Earl of Lancaster, against the King and his favourites, Piers Gaveston and the Despencers. On the defeat of the Earl, Badlesmere, like his leader, suffered death. He was beheaded and his head set on the gates of Canterbury, because he was "the seneschal of our lord the King", says the sentence condemning him. The writ for the process against him is dated 26 March, 15 Edward II. (*Vide Chancery Miscellaneous Rolls, Bundle 17, no. 4.*)

the manor of Knouk, with appurtenances in co. Wilts, and manors, etc., in Salop, Bucks, and Kent.

E. M. THOMPSON.

(*To be continued.*)

**PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF
SARUM.**

(*Continued from p. 81.*)

1638.

Court, *als.* Parrys, John, of Glaston, Somerset, gent., & Anne Weeks, of Calne, sp.; B'dman, John Williams, of Calne, weaver; 31 May.

Pyle, Edmund, of Upper Wallopp, co. South., yeo., & Jone Hartford, of Heele, in Woodford, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Richard Ellyott, of the same, blacksmith; 25 July.

Escott, Thomas, & Margerye Kinge; B'dmen, John King, of Horningsham, Wilts, glover, and Thomas Kinge, of Fisherton, inholder; 6 July.

Page, William, of Great Bedwin, & Barbara Brewer, of Little Bedwin, sp.; B'dmen, John Phillips, of Marlborough, gent., & Wm. Cocke, of Sarum, inholder; 22 Aug.

Cary, George, of Burbage, yeo., & Mary Boldinge, of Great Bedwin, wid.; B'dmen, Thomas Towsey, of Marlborough, yeo., and Andrew Roberts, of Sarum; 18 Aug.

Napper, John, clothworker, & Magdalene Danyell, sp., both of Sherborne, Dorset; B'dman, Nathanaell Danyell, of the same; 12 Sept.

Ducke, Roger, fuller, 24, & Frances Bishop, both of Calne; B'dman, Edward Duck, fuller, of the same. Seals: (1) *In an oval a stag couched*: (2) *In a circle, "M.W."*; 19 Sept.

Ducke, Edward, of Calne, jun., fuller, 26, & Susan Spundy, sp., 21; B'dman, Roger Duck. (In the allegation she is called Jane, not Susan); 19 Sept.

Chaundler, Robert, of West Harnham, gent., 40, & Susan Haydock, of the Close, Sarum, sp., 20; B'dman, Francis Parry, of the Close, gent. Seal: *a fess between three mascles*; 19 Sept.

Garrett, Thomas, of Mere, Wilts, & Jone Phipp, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Henry Phipp, of Gillingham, Dorset, lynn timer; 12 Sept.

Chappell, Guy, of Fordington, Dorset, & Alice Curme, of Stratton, Dorset, sp.; B'dmen, John Bayland, of Dorchester, Dorset, parchment maker, & John Paty, of Long Burton, Dorset; 28 Sept.

Trewe, John, of the Close, Sarum, yeo., & Margery Norris, of West Tydderly, co. South., sp.; B'dman, Henry Wilkinson, of the Close, gent.; 16 Sept.

Brooke, John, of Calne, Wilts, butcher, & Honor Holt, of the same, wid.; B'dmen, Thomas Parr, of Calne, carpenter, and Edward Willis, of Sarum; 14 Aug.

Adams, Richard, of the Close, Sarum, husb., & Anne, *als.* Agnes, Hitchcocke, of the same, sp., at the Cathedral; B'dman, John Gauntlett, of Sarum, gent. Seals: (1) *In a circle a fleur-de-lys*; (2) *In a hexagonal border a lion rampant*; 10 Oct.

Style, William, of Hornisham, Wilts, husb., & Edith Gwyer, of Mere, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Randoll Gwyer, of the same, husb.; 28 Nov.

Blanchard, Charles, of Wivelsford, Wilts, shepherd, & Jone Dawlinge, of Great Durnford, sp.; B'dmen, John Blanchard, of Wivelsford, shepherd, and Henry Dawlinge, of Gt. Durnford, shepherd; 3 Dec.

Coles, John, of Sutton Poyntz, Dorset, husb., & Mary Cuthrington, of the same; B'dman, Henry Attey, of Breamore, co. South., wheller; 8 Dec.

Rogers, George, of Mere, Wilts, lynn timer, & Eliza-

beth Forward, of Stoke Trester, Somt., sp. ; B'dmen, John Rogers, of Mere, lynnenn weaver, and Thomas Forward, of Stoke Trester, lynnenn weaver ; 31 Dec.

Hewitt, Thomas, of Mere, Wilts, taylor, & Margaret Coleman, of the same ; B'dman, Henry Hewitt, of Sarum, inholder ; 16 Jan.

Robbins, Arthur, of Calne, Wilts, husb., & Ellyoner Synnett, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Wm. Haskins, of Calne, yeo., and Thomas Woodward, of Sarum, brewer ; 26 Jan.

Harris, Walter, of Chardstock, Dorset, wollen weaver, & Christian Paul, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Richard Harris, of the same, wollen weaver ; 26 Jan.

Stibbes, William, of Bowden, in Henstridge, Somt., clothier, & Agnes Foster, of North Wotton, Dorset, sp. ; B'dman, William Foster, of the same, yeo. ; 19 Mar.

Rowdon, Henry, of the city of London, merchant tayler, & Mary Parker, of the Close, Sarum, sp. ; B'dman, Sylvester Pope, of Sarum, tayler ; 16 Feb.

White, John, of Sherborne, Dorset, fishmonger, & Ellyoner Michell, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Martin, of Sarum, weaver ; 19 Feb.

1639.

Gibbons, Richard, of Trowbridge, Wilts, lynnenn weaver, & Dorothy Coleman, of Mere, sp. ; B'dman, John Lewis, of West Knoell, lynnenn weaver ; 16 Apr.

Harvy, John, of Beamister, Dorset, sayler, & Margaret Harris, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Fildiew, of Waymouth ; 10 Apr.

Silke, Wm., of Calne, Wilts, wollen draper, & Mary Eastmead, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Stephen Warren, of Fisherton Anger, inholder ; 22 Apr.

Lamlee, John, of Combe Bissett, blacksmith, & Elizabeth Titcombe, of Warminster, wid. ; B'dman, John Bannton, of the same, haberdasher ; 2 May.

Westly, Robert, of Haitsbury, & Julian Reynolds, of the

same, sp. ; B'dmen, John Reynolds, of the same, blacksmith, and Robert Edmonds, of Sarum, fuller ; 9 May.

Barrowe, James, of Woodford, yeo., & Margery Hayward, of the same ; B'dman, Willm. Hayward, of the same, yeo. ; 20 May.

Spur, John, of Wokingham, Berks, husb., & Mary Lettice, of Hurst, Berks, sp. ; B'dmen, John Pulfard, of Wokingham, shoemaker, and John Bennet, of Sunning, Berks ; 1 July.

Norris, Thomas, the younger, 20, s. of Thos. Norris the elder, & Elizabeth Goddard, 20, of Ogborne St. George ; B'dmen, Wm. Goddard, of the same, fa. of Elizabeth, and John Hammond, of Marlborough ; 3 May.

Coxe, John, of Lyme Regis, yeo., & Elener Billing, of Pinnie, in Axmouth, Devon, sp. ; Chardstock Ch. ; 26 July.

Ingram, Robert, of Fordington, Dorset, husb., & Thomasine Burd, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, John Burd, of the same, husb., and Rich. Shanke, of Dorchester, yeo. ; 6 Aug.

Watts, Nicholas, of Donhead St. Andrew, Wilts, clerk, & Dorothy Ringe, of Sherborne, Dorset, sp. ; B'dmen, William Ringe, of Shaston, Dorset, goldsmith, and John Greene, of Sarum, goldsmith ; 7 Aug.

Willet, John, of Mere, Wilts, miller, & Margaret Hewit, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Samuel Willson, of Barwick St. James, miller, and Robert Whale, of Sarum, roper ; 23 Aug.

Mathewe, Edmund, of Calne, yeo., & Jone Wimpletts, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Hugh Mathewes, of the same, yeo. ; 27 Aug.

Cox, Hugh, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, yeo., & Jane Bryholt, sp. ; B'dman, John Facy, gent., of the same ; 11 Sept.

Byshopp, James, of Hornisham, Wilts, carpenter, & Mary Foster, of the same ; B'dman, Roger Trollopp, of the same, weaver ; 5 Sept.

Dudman, John, of Chiute, Wilts, husb., & Eliz. Sutton, of the same, wid. ; B'dmen, Stephen Annetts, of the same,

feltmaker, and Thomas Dudman, *husb.*, of the same; 28 Nov.

Lester, Edward, of Sherborne, Dorset, *sadler*, & Martha Gallimore, of Yetminster, Dorset, *sp.*; B'dman, William London, of the Close, Sarum, *clerk*; 18 Nov.

Palmer, John, of Great Bedwin, Wilts, *yeo.*, & Elioner Batt, of Grafton, in Great Bedwin; B'dman, William Champion, of Odstock, *yeo.*; 29 Jan. 1639/40.

Dickman, John, & Elizabeth Hussey, of Boscombe, Wilts, *sp.*; B'dman, Henry Dickman, of Netton, in Great Durnford, John's *fa.*; 14 Jan.

Dan, John, of Codford St. Mary, Wilts, & Elizabeth Hewlett, of Knooke; B'dman, Lewis Hewlett, of the same, *yeo.*; 4 Feb.

Bryer, John, of Sutton Poyntz, Dorset, *husb.*, & Catherine Fookes, of the same, *sp.*; B'dman, Robert Fooks, of the same; 14 Feb.

Cuffe, Ambrose, of Folke, Dorset, *yeo.*, & Edith Sutton, of the same, *sp.*; B'dman, James Sutton, of Gillingham, Dorset, *yeo.*; 10 Feb.

Powell, Thomas, of Ramsbury, *barber*, & Dorothy Morley, of Aldborne, Wilts, *sp.*; B'dman, John French, of the same, *yeo.*; 12 Feb.

Dyer, George, of Heytesbury, Wilts, *yeo.*, & Edith Slye, of the same, *sp.*; B'dman, George Mervin, of Sarum, *merc.*; 18 Feb.

Edmonds, Thomas, of Chadenwitch, in Mere, Wilts, & Elizabeth Froste, of the same, *wid.*; B'dmen, Thomas Sangar, of the same, *husb.*, and Thomas Browne, of Sarum, *butcher*; 28 Feb.

Knight, Edmund, *miller*, of Grafton, in Bedwyn, & Alice Clarke, of the same; B'dman, John Marshall, of the same; 3 Mar.

Perse, Henry, of Hornisham, Wilts, *carpenter*, & Jone Trollopp, of the same, *sp.*; B'dman, John Trollopp, of the same, *husb.*; 2 Mar.

Topp, John, of Combe Bissett, gent., & Susan Kent, of Boscombe, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Giles Hutchins, gent., of Sarum ; 29 Oct.

Yeoman, Henry, of Hornisham, tayler, & Eliz. Thresher, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Roger Kinge, of the same, broad weaver, and Thomas Kinge, of Fisherton, inholder ; 27 Feb.

Stevens, Emanuell, of Mere, Wilts, baker, & Alice Fisher, of the same ; B'dman, Edward Fisher, lynn timer ; 23 Sept.

Ilett, W. M., of Ile Abbots, Somt., gent., & Anne Game, of Haydon, Dorset, sp. ; B'dmen, Thomas Game, of Andover, co. South., gent., and Ferdinando Erley, of Sarum, girdler ; 4 Oct.

Moulton, John, of Combe Bissett, Wilts, yeo., & Margaret Barham, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Robert Miller, of Bowerchalk ; 6 Oct.

Fox, John, of West Harnham, clerk, & Anne, *als.* Agnes, Bowles, of Sarum, wid. ; B'dman, John Peaseland, of Sarum ; 6 Nov.

Hayward, Thomas, of Woodford, Wilts, yeo., & Helen Goodall, of Allington, wid. ; B'dman, Edward Rattu of Durnford, yeo. ; 19 Oct.

Harris, John, mercer, & Mary Sadbury, sp., both of Highworth, Wilts ; B'dman, Edward Keene, of Sarum, grocer ; 5 Nov.

Gollop, Thomas, of Netherbury, Dorset, gent., & Eliz. Thorne, of Candlemarshe, Dorset ; B'dmen, Thomas Gollop, the elder, & Thomas Thorne, gen. Seal : *Gules, on a bend or, a lion passant guardant sable.* Crest : *a demi-lion rampant, barry or and sable, in dexter paw a broken arrow.* [GOLLOP of Strode, co. Dorset] ; 10 Dec.

Godden, Thomas, broadweaver, & Joane Jeames, sp., both of Calne ; B'dman, Thomas Ingles, of Sarum, clothworker ; 15 Feb.

West, John, of Netherhaven, mercer, & Mary Willes, sp., of the same ; B'dman, John Palmer, of Sarum, glover ; 4 Mar.

Makerill, John, of Hungerford, co. Berks, husb., & Mary Murrell, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, Stephen Hutchens, of Sarum.

1640.

Barnes, Thomas, Esq., of Duntish, co. Dorset, 22, & Martha Arnold ; B'dman, Wm. Poulton (top torn away) ; 11 Aug. In Allegation, Martha's parish is given as Alton Pancras, Dorset, sp., 19.

Kelleway, Jasper, senr., of Sarum, & Hester Smith, of the Close, Sarum Cathedral. B'dman, Jasper Kelwaye, junr., 5 Apr.

Rich, Robert, clerk, of Cherrill, Wilts, & Elizabeth Still, of Christian Malford ; B'dmen, Edmund Hargett, of Cherrill, clerk, & Thomas Ladde, of Calne, clerk ; Cherril Chapel ; 8 Ap.

Clement, John, of Mere, Wilts, woollen draper, & Jane Sweete, of Gillingham, Dorset, sp. ; B'dman, George Combes, of Sarum, bookebynder ; 9 May.

Stallington, Henry, of Clifton, Dorset, gent., & Mary Babb, of the same, Clifton Church ; B'dman, William Collis, of Sarum, gent. Seal : *an Angel* ; 23 May.

Lawes, Anthonie, of Beere Regis, Dorset, gent., & Elizabeth Loope, of the same ; B'dman, Thomas Lawes, of Sarum, gent. ; 19 May.

Boulter, Hugh, of Sarum, tucker, & Ann Smith, of the Close, Sarum ; B'dman, John King, of Sarum, tayler ; 23 May.

Appleford, Stephen, of Ramsbury, yeoman, & Joane Cox, of the same, wid. ; B'dmen, William Appleford, of the same, & John Tame, of Marlborough ; Ramsbury Ch. ; 18 May.

Sledge, John, of West Harnham, clothworker, & Amy Godfrey, of Sarum, sp. ; B'dman, John Godfrey, of Sarum ; 30 May.

Goddard, Michael, of Stockbridge, co. South., gen., & Susanna Benger, of Woodford, Wilts, wid. ; Woodford Ch. ; B'dman, John Woodley, of Stockbridge, tayler ; 16 June.

Checker, Robert, of Remesbury, husb., & Margery Norris ; B'dman, Edward Jones, of Marlborough, butcher ; 22 June.

Harris, Thomas, husb., & Joane Taylor, wid., both of Calne, Wilts ; B'dmen, John Dashe, of the same, chandler, & Henry Wallford, of Cheverell Magna, yeo. ; 13 July.

Abington, Roger, of Overcompton, Dorset, gen., & Elioner Parker, of the same ; B'dman, Robert Aden, of Ason? in Folk, Dorset, husb. Seal ; *three alerions on a bend* ; 25 July. W. Thos. Abington and John Labert.

Goulde, Edward, of Sherborne, Dorset, wine cooper, & Joane Ingrame, of Thornford, Dorset ; B'dman, John March, of Horne-Bloton, co. Somt., husb ; Thornford Ch. ; 14 Aug.

Lawrence, John, & Agnes Maton, of Quemerford Parva, in Calne, Wilts ; B'dmen, Thomas Lawrence, of Calne, & Symon Whittle, of Quemerford ; 22 Sept. ; Calne Ch.

Turberfeild, John, Esqr., & Joane Strode ; B'dmen, Hugh Strode, of Beaminster, Dorset, gent., Thomas Foote, of Stockton, Wilts, clerk. Seal : *in a circle a lion rampant* [STRODE] ; *in a circle a fleur-de-lys* [FOOTE]. Allegation gives Turberfield, of East Stoke, age 21 ; Joane Strode, 17 ; father consents ; 29 Sept.

Barrett, John, clarke, M.A., & Margaret Ryves ; B'dmen, Roger Blagden, of Lavington Forum, mercer, & Phillipp Wheller, of Potterne, yeo. Allegation says Barrett, Curate of Mere, and M. Ryves, of the same, -sp., 28 ; 3 Oct.

Davies, George, of Woodford, Wilts, gent., & Elioner Poton, of Stratford, Wilts ; B'dman, William Collis, of Sarum, gent. Seals : *in an oval, "J.D."* [DAVIS] ; *in an oval a heart pierced with two arrows in saltire and royalty crowned* [COLLIS] ; 13 Oct.

Bush, William, of Calne, Wilts, carpenter, & Elizabeth Dash, of the same ; B'dman, Andrew Clarke, of the same, brewer ; 2 Nov.

Gibbes, Robert, of Burbage, Wilts, husb., & Thomasine Wotton, wid., of the same ; B'dman, Matthias Haynes, of the same, husb. ; 30 Nov.

Dolyn, John, of Domeford Magna, husb., & Mary Haydon, of Lake in Woodford, sp. ; Woodford Ch. ; B'dmen, Willm. Waters, of the same, husb., and John Pincke, of Durnford, miller ; 7 Dec.

Highmore, Nathaniel, of the Close, Sarum, gent., & Elizabeth Haydock, of the same ; B'dman, Willm. Maton, of West Lavington. Seal: *a crossbow in pale between four birds on a plain field* ; 29 Dec.

1640/1.

Maberley, Robert, & Anne Cooke, wid., both of Ramsbury ; B'dmen, William Maberley, Robert's brother, husb., & Stephen Widdowes, miller, both of Ramsbury ; 5 Jan.

Wrixon, Stephen, & Mary Nossiter, both of Netherbury, Dorset ; B'dman, Richard Hooper (Vicar of Netherbury) ; 22 Dec. Note the following :—

The confession of Walter Baker in my hearing. Being in London three years agone at Christmas next and desirouse to see myne uncle, Phillip Daish, my mother's brother, I went to the house in St. Giles Parish wher hee lodged and inquireing for him I was answered by the dwellers ther that hee was dead and buried ; afterward I went to his sone, my cosen, who dwelleth in Holborne, who told me that his wife bought a shrowd for him, and hee paid for his buriall. In [——] whereof I have hereunto sett myne hands upon the 20 day of November 1640, and will God willing justify with myne oath what I have affirmed of my deceased uncle Phillip Daish when your worships pleasure shall be to call me thereunto.

Wm. Mortimer, Vicar of Caln.

EDMUND NEVILL.

40, *High Street, Salisbury.*

(To be continued.)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.**BURIALS.***(Continued from p. 83.)**B (continued).*

- 1771-11-13.—At Pickwick, Mary BAYLY, late of Pickwick, widow of Thomas Bayly.
- 1773-3-20.—At Pickwick, John Litchfield BENNET, son of John and Hester Bennet, weaver.
- *1777-in the Spring.—At Tetherton, Charles BARRETT, an old bachelor, age 70.
- 1778-4-12.—At Pickwick, Jane BARNES, of Notton.
- 1778-8-25.—At Pickwick, Mary BENNETT, late of Pickwick, widow of Thomas Headey Bennett.
- 1779-1-12.—At Hullavington, Martha BULLOCK, died at Hullavington, dau. of Roger and Mary Bullock, aged 19.
- 1779-3-9.—At Devizes, Sarah BARRETT, of Devizes, widow of John, age 82.
- 1779-3-12.—Martha BULLOCK, wife of Roger Bullock.
- 1782-4-19.—At Devizes, Mary BARRETT, of Devizes, age 51.
- 1790-1-17.—At Broomham, Lucy BROUGHTON, of Devizes, dau. of Christopher and Esther Broughton, age 11 months. N.M.
- 1792-1-11.—At Hullington, Elizabeth BULLOCK, of Hullington, co. of Wilts, dau. of Jacob Bullock, age 7.
- 1792-5-23.—At Melksham, Amy BELL, widow of John Bell, age 68.
- 1795-1-28.—At Pickwick, Hester BENNET, of Pickwick, co. of Wilts, wife of John Bennet, age 69.
- 1795-2-4.—At Calne, Ann BEERE, of Caln, co. of Wilts, age 68.

- 1795-12-18.—At Bromham, Francis BROUGHTON, of Devizes, co. of Wilts, son of Christopher and Hester Broughton, age 4. N.M.
- 1796-1-10.—At Melksham, Mary BARNARD, of Melksham, spinster, aged 75. N.M.
- 1796-11-1.—At Stanton, Elizabeth BISHOP, of Sutton Benger, co. of Wilts, wife of Henry Bishop, age 80.
- 1797-7-28.—At Broomham, Ann BREACH, of Chittoe, co. of Wilts, wife of Moses Breach, yeoman, age 43. N.M.
- 1799-8-11.—At Bromham, Elizth BROUGHTON, of Devizes, dau. of Christopher and Hester Broughton, age 16. N.M.
- 1799-8-14.—At Calne, Elizabeth BEERE, of Calne, co. of Wilts, spinster, age 77.
- 1800-1-19.—At Calne, Mary BOND, of Calne, co. of Wilts, spinster, age 77.
- 1800-5-7.—At Hullavington, Adam BULLOCK, of Hullavington, co. of Wilts, son of Caleb Bullock, carpenter. N.M.
- 1802-6-4.—At Pickwick, John Litchfield BENNETT, of Pickwick, co. of Wilts, yeoman, age 76.
- 1805-4-2.—At Melksham, Susanna BAKER, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, spinster, age 67.
- 1807-9-29.—At Marlbro, Timothy BROWN, of Marlborough, co. of Wilts, age 44. N.M.
- 1808-1-21.—At Hullavington, Ann BULLOCK, of Hullavington, co. of Wilts, wife of Jacob Bullock, age 55. N.M.
- 1809-8-28.—At Pickwick, Thomas BENNETT, of Pickwick, co. of Wilts, yeoman, age 49.
- 1813-11-7.—At Hullavington, Jacob BULLOCK, of Hullavington, baker, age 62.
- 1815-11-22.—At Hullavington, Adam BULLOCK, of Hullavington, co. of Wilts, maltster, age 69.

- 1828-4-18.—At Hullavington, Thomas BULLOCK, of Langley, co. of Wilts, age 84.
- 1829-2-26.—At Hullavington, John BISHOP, of Sutton Benger, co. of Wilts, gardener, age 75.
- 1832-4-17.—At Hullavington, Caleb BULLOCK, of Hullavington, co. of Wilts, labourer, age 76. N.M.
- 1832-5-18.—At Calne, Thomas BULLOCK, of Langley, co. of Wilts, yeoman, age 60.

C.

- *1701-1-23.—Mary CALE, parents of Calne, dau. of John and Jone Cale.
- 1702-5-9.—John CHURCH, of Lea.
- 1703/4-1-6.—Elizabeth CHAP (*alias* ALLIN), ph. of Cowlham, widow.
- *1704-11-8.—Thomas CALE, parents of Calne, son of John and Jone Cale.
- *1704-11-11.—John CARTER, Junr., of Calne.
- *1705-1-7.—Edward CALE, parents of Calne, son of John and Jone Cale.
- 1706-----.—Dorothy COLEMAN, of Langley, widow.
- 1706-6-25.—At Cumberwell, Sarah CLARKE, of Bradford, dau. of John and Ann Clarke.
- *1706-10-25.—Joseph CALLOE.
- 1707-8-21.—At Comerwell, Sarah CLARK, dau. of John Clark.
- *1708-6-1.—Rachall CLARKE, of Devizes, wife of John Clarke.
- *1710-2-9.—Mary CANNON, of Warminster, dau. of Thomas and Mary Cannon.
- 1713-2-20.—Patience COOK, of Chippenham, wife of Roger Cook.
- 1713-9-11.—Millicent CASTLE, of Corsham.
- 1718-5-11.—Grace CHIEVERS, of Slaughterford, wife of Samuel Chievers.
- *1718-7-8.—Elizabeth COLE, of Kington, wife of William Cole.
- *1718-7-10.—Roger COOK, of Kington, a publick friend, *i.e.*, a preacher.

- 1718-7-20.—Samuel CHIEVERS, of Slaughterford.
 *1719-4-17.—Jane COOK, of Kington, widow.
 *1720-3-5.—Mary CURCH, Junr., of Lea.
 1720-9-13.—At Bradford, Sarah CHIVERS, of Trowbridge.
 *1720-10-18.—Robt. CARD, of Calne.
 1721-2-21.—At Bunhill Fields [London], Mary CRIBB, died at London.
 *1724/5-1-22.—Mary CHURCH, of Lea, widdow.
 *1725-3-1.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Tobias COLLETT, of Bradford.
 *1726----.—John CLARKE, of Bradford, practitioner in phisick.
 1726-4-9.—At Dreadford, John CLARKE.
 1727-11-16.—At Melksham, John CHIVERS.
 *1729-1-26.—William CAREY, of Cowbridge, son of William Carey.
 1729-4-17.—Thomas CRABB, of Marlbro'.
 *1731-4-21.—Francis CHARLES, of Whitley, ph. of Melksham.
 *1732----.—Francis CARD, dau. [*sic*] of Robt. and Sibbilla Card.
 1734-8-22.—Mary CHARD, of Chippenham.
 *1735----.—Joseph CARD, son of Robt. and Sibbilla Card.
 *1736-2-20.—Robt. CARD.
 1737-7-2.—At Pickwick, Sarah CHAPMAN, of Biddleston, wife of Laurence Chapman.
 *1738-2-5.—Ann CLEVERLEY, of Calston.
 1738-2-27.—Mary CARPENDER, wife of John Carpenter.
 *1739-2-5.—Ann CLEVERLEY, of Carleton.
 *1740-2-25.—Mary CHIVERS, of Melksham, widow.
 1742-2-16.—Jone CEAL, of Calne, widow of John Ceal.
 *1744-9-5.—Mary CARY, of Calne, wife of Thomas Cary.
 *1745-12-9.——— CARY, of Calne, dau. of Thomas Cary.
 1745/6-1-26.—At Bradford, Ann CLARK, of Bradford, widdow, a minister.
 1747-3-17.—At Goatacre, Saml. CARY, parents of Cowbridge, son of Wm. and Mary Cary.

- *1747-3-20.—[Buried] at Shotwood, Mary CHURCHES, of Rodborough, co. of Gloucester.
- *1747-10—.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Mary COOPER, wife of Richard Cooper.
- 1747-12-28.—At Stanton, Thomas COLEMAN, of Sutton Benjar.
- 1750-1-27.—At Goatacre, Mary CARY, of Cowbridge, wife of William Cary.
- 1750-9-26.—At Comerwell, Richard COOPER, of Bradford.
- 1752-6-16.—At Goatacre, John CARY, of Charlton.
- 1752-12-22.—At Stanton, Nathaniel COLEMAN, of Sutton Benger.
- 1753-4-8.—At Pickwick, Lawrence CHAPMAN, of Biddestone.
- 1753-4-18.—At Goatacre, Jane CARY, of Dantesey, widdow.
- 1755-9-3.—At Melksham, Sarah CROOK, of Seend Row, wife of Thos. Crook.
- *1757-12-7.—[Buried] at Shortwood, Daniel CLIFT, of Horsley, co. of Gloucester.
- *1760-3-1.—[Buried] at Shortwood, Mary CREED, ph. of Laiteton, co. of Gloucester.
- 1760-4-16.—At Bradford, John CLARKE, of Bradford, practitioner in phisick, age 76.
- *1762-1-28.—Daniel CROMWELL, of Pottern.
- 1766-6-1.—At Sarum, Samuel CROKER, of Sarum, brazier.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(*To be continued.*)

THOMAS BENETT.

(*Vol. iv, p. 180.*)

We give below the Will of Thomas Benett, Canon Residentiary of Sarum, Prebendary of Oxford, 1524, and of Chute, 1533; for some time *locum tenens* to Peter Vannes, the Dean, who was non-resident.

According to the *Wills Visitation*, 1565, he was second

son of John Benett, of Norton Bavent, by Agnes Forward, co. Somerset, and is described as "Doctor of the Civill Lawe".

[P.C.C. 45 NOODES.]

WILL OF THOMAS BENETT.

In the name of God, Amen. The yere of our Lord God Jhesu Chryste, 1558. The syxten daye of June. I, Thomas Benett, preyste Chan'lour of the Cathedral Church of Sarum, and Canon Resydent in the same, Thesawrer and Canon Prebendary of the Cathedral Church of St. Paule, in London, being whole of mynde, and of good and perfecte memory. Lawde and prayse be to Allmightie God, gyver of all goodnes, consydering with my selfe that no thinge is more certayne then deathe, and nothing more incertayne then the howre and tyme of the same, do ordayne and make my Testament, etc. in manner, etc., as followithe:—Firste, my Sowle to Allmighty God Father of heaven, my creator and maker, and to Jhesu Chryste Hys only sonne, my Redemer and Savyor, my bodye to be buryed w'tin the Cathedral Church of Sarum, yf I departe thys miserabile and Transetory Lyf w'tin the Cloyster there or within ix myles of the same in maner and forme as I have appoynted and prepared therefore; to my Lorde Busshopp of Sarum, being present at my obyte and buryall, 6s. 8*d.*; to every Canon Resydent being lykewyse present, 5s.; to every Canon now resydent being lykewyse present, 3s. 4*d.*; to every vycare choral lykewyse present, 2s.; to the subdeane and subchauntor lykewyse present every one of them, 2s.; to the two Sextons being present, 2s.; to the Querysters, 7s.; to the two Garcons lykewyse present, 12*d.*; to every Altaryst present, 6*d.*; to be distributed to the poore the daye of my buryall or the nexte daye after in breade, foure poundes. and as myche at my monythes mynde; my howselholde to be kepte wholye together, as many as wyll tarrye by the space of one monythe next alter my deceasse and buryall, and have theyre whole yere's wages with the same quarter that I do deceasse in, excepte my chaplins and suche as shall have a larger bequeste and leagacye, etc., hereafter, by this my Testament, etc., which I wyll shalbe contentyd only therewith; to my dere beloved brother Wyllyam Benett, of Norton Bavent, 10*li.*, and my bason and yoore of sylver parsell gylte during onlye his owne lyfe, and after hys deceasse to remayne to my cosyn Wyllyam Benett, of Westbury, hys sonne; to the sayde Wyllyam Benett, my brother, all the stuffe and beddinge of the greate Chamber over the greate parlour within the counterborde there; to my sayd cosyn Wyllyam Benett, of Westbury, 10*li.* and all the resydewe of plate duryng onlye his owne lyf, and after hys deceasse unto Thomas Benett his sonne, and my godsonne being nowe with me at Sarum at schole. And allso to the sayd Wyllyam Benett, of Westbury, all the stuffe and beddinge within my chamber called the Chappell chamber. And to my cosyn Margaret, hys wyfe,

my scarlett gowne and one ringe of goulde, with a dethes hedd, pryce 26*s. 8d.*; to my cosyn Robert Elyot I do forgyve and remytt all such debte as he owyth me. whiche amountythe vnto 15*li.* or there abowte. I gyve and bequeth vnto my cosyn Christofer Benett all suche stuffe and beddinge as ys and was wonte to be in the chamber that he was accustomed to lye in when he was with me in my Howse, and two sylver sponnes at the discretion of myne executors, and in money 3*li. 6s. 8d.*; to my cosyn Sir John Fowler all suche stuffe and beddinge as belongythe to my Gatehouse chamber; vnto my foresayde cosyn, Wyllyam Benett, of Westbury, hys executors, admynystrators, and assignes, the advousons of my prebend of Chesingbury and Chute in the Cathedral Church of Sarum, and of the personadge and parryshe church of Ovre Moyne, in the county of Dorcet, to the entent and purpose to present and gyve the same to my cosyn Sir John Fowler, now student in the Unyversyte of Oxforthe, or ells to Sir Luke Hiccoxe, Syr John Mydlecote, Sir Thomas Tryncoll, or ells to some honeste and able pryeste, as he will anndswere before God and in dyscharge [of] hys concyens and myne at the dreadfull daye of Judgment; to my syster, Alice Edwardes, 40*s.*, and to every of my other systers one ryall of golde; to my cosyn Thomas Creswell I do forgyve and remytt 10*li.* which I lent hym fowre or fyve yeres paste; to my cosyn Fraunces Edwardes I do forgyve, etc., all such sommes of money as he ys indebted vnto me which amountythe one my conseyens above one hundreth marckes; unto every one of my servauntes being with me in wages at the tyme of my deathe a blacke coote; unto Wyllyam Hellyar my servaunt 4 marcks, yf he be with me in servyce at the tyme of my deathe; unto the querysters of the Cathedral Church of Sarum one good mylch cove to remayne in stocke contynually, and I hartely desyre the maysters resydent, for the time beinge, to gyve the lease in the church yarde for the sayd cow; unto Richard Holte, and to Sir Luke Hiccoxe, my vicary chorall, every of them, being present at my buryall and masse, one blacke govne and 40*s.* in money; unto the sayd Richard Holte one ambling nagge or gelding at the dyscretion of myne executors. Residiary to my moste dere and welbeloved brother Wyllyam Benett, of Norton Bavent, and unto hys sonne Wyllyam Benett, of Westbury, being my executors, etc., overseers my very fryndes Mr. Rychard Holte and Sir Luke Hiccoxe my vicare chorall. In witnes whereof I have subscribed my name with myne owne hand, and sett my seale the daye and yere above wrytten. Thes being desyred to beare wytnes to the same. John Webbe, Wyllyam Benett, John Gayter, Gylberte Webbe, and Alyce Symthe, with others. Per me Thomas Benett, Ma'u propria. Wyllyam Benett, by me John Webbe.

[Proved 11 September 1558.]

"A SCANDALOUS MISDEMEANOUR" AT BIRTFORD.

Exchequer K.R. Ecclesiastical Documents. Bundle 9, no. 19
 [temp. James I]. *Endorsed*: "Articles for the Deane
 of Salisbury."

Articles conteynge the relacion of the scandalous misdemeanour in the Church of Birtford hard by Salisbury, beinge in the Episcopall Jurisdiction of the Deane and Chapter there vppon the daie of the Kinges Ma^{tis} inauguration w^{ch} was the xxiiijth daie of March last past by S^r George Wrotesley, knight, his servantes and complishes, tennant to the said Deane and Chapter of the Rectory of Birtford.

The late viccar of Birtford, deceased on Sundaie, the xxiith of March last past, and the Mundaie following, S^r George Wrotesley, tennant to the Deane and Chapter of Salisbury, of the Rectory of the said Birtford, did offer them ten poundes to stay the collacion of the said Viccaridge vntill the time he might retorne backe from a journey, w^{ch} behoofed him instantlie to performe bycause he pretended that in the Lease of the Rectory, w^{ch} he hath bought from the assignes of Mr. Blacker, Clerke of the Chapter of Sarum, that the Advowson of the said viccaridge doth apperteigne to him althoughe there is no mencion of it in the same Lease. And the Mondaie in the afternoone he sent a procurator of the Spiritual Court to the said Deane and Chapter to enter a *Caveat*, to impatch anie Clerke, to be collated to the said Viccaridge, alleadging his said pretencion.

But the said S^r George, heareinge that Doctor Gorden was alreadie collated to the Viccaridge, the xxiiijth of the said

monneth of March, he did absent himself from his house at Birtford, Leaving direction w'th his wif and men to possesse themselves of the Church and keyes thereof.

And the xxiiijth daie of March followinge, beinge the daie of the kinges ma'tis inauguration, the Deane of Salisbury and two of his brethren went to the Church of Birtford, of the which they are ordinaryes, having of it the Episcopall Jurisdiction to celebrate devine service and to preach for the solemnizacion of the Kinges Ma'tis Daie, and comminge thither they founde the Church dores shutt against them and the possession of the Church kept by John Bowyer and John Man, servauntes to Sir George Wrotesley, knight, and William Estman, Clerke of the parishe; the said Doctor Gorden and his assistantees requireing them to open the doore that thaire might come in to celebrate divine service and to preach and to solemnize the Kinges Ma'tis daie, weare denied by them, alleading that they weare there to kepe possession for there Mr. S^r George Wrotesley, and there vppon the Clerke in particuler beinge commanded to open the doore answered he could not because the Ladie Wrotesley had the key.

Wherevppon the said Doctor by order and those of the Chapter present w'th him sent a grave minister w'th two others to require her to send the key, that all duties might be performed both to God and the king the same time, but she refused to send the key, saicinge that she would not doe it bycause shee would not prejudice her husbandes right, where vppon maine of the parish at the same time being assembled to heare divine service and sermon were faine to depart w'thout hearinge the same.

Alsoe vppon the xxvth of March, beinge the feast of the Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Marie, the said Doctor Gorden, beinge assisted by three justices of peace, to witt Sr. Jesper Moore, knight, Doctor Tooker, Deane of Leechfeild, and Mr. Blacker, dwellinge in the Close of Sarum, whoe went w'th him that noe violence might be offered; vppon there comming thither the doores were opened, and he, being put

in peaceable possession, did at the same time celebrate divine service, and w'th all gave notice of a Communion to be celebrated the Sundaie followinge, called Palme Sondaie.

At w'ch time, that is to say on the Sundaie followinge called Palme Sundaie, the said Doctor Gordon cominge thither to celebrate divine service, to preach and to minister the communion to a great number of communicantes then assembled, w'th the rest of the parishe, all things being provided for the said communion, the church dores were againe kept shutt by John Bowyer and John Man, who said they were Sr. George Wrotesley his servantes, and that [they] were comaunded by their saide Mr. to keepe the possession of the church, whereupon the Churchwardens were constreynd to sell the bread and wine in the church portch, and the said Doctor Gordon was faine to say service and to preach in the said portch, the people standing in the churchyard, w'thout celebrateinge the communion to the great offence and scandall of people.

Wherevpon the Lord Bushipp and other commissioners for clauses ecclesiasticall understanding of this great disorder sent a warrant for the said John Bowyer and John Man by the messenger of the said commission, whoe findinge the said John Man in the churchyard, and beinge readie to execute his warrant, not onelie gave the messenger threatninge wordes, but alsoe in the said church yard drewe his dagger tellinge him that if he came neare him he would stabb him.

Alsoe the widdowe of the late incumbent beinge desierous to have her husband buried in the church, and having provided one for to preach at his buriall, both shee and the preacher were disappointed fowre severall times. And she beinge demaunded the cause whie she suffred her husband to be soe longe unburied, answered in the presence of the parishe that she was hindred by the Lady Wrotesley and her men that would not suffer her to doe it, soe that the corpse remained unburied xii daies after the daie of his death.

ERLESTOKE.

Sciant p'sentes & futuri q'd ego Thomas de Cory,¹ Rector eccl'ie de Chyverel p'va dedi concessi & hac p'senti carta mea confirmavi Rob'to le Somen² de Erlestoke & Edithe ux'i eius totu' illud mesuagiu' cu' illa dimid' v'gat t're arrabil' & cu' aliis p'tin' suis in Erlestoke p'dc'a ac etia' cu' una acra t're arrabil' jacent in campo eiusd'm ville in Shortefurlang quod quid'm mesuag' cu' dimid' virg' t're p'dc'a & aliis p'tin' suis ac ecia' cu' p'dc'a acra t're arr' nup' h'ui de dono & feoffamento p'dc'i Rob'ti. H'end' & tenend' totu' p'dc'm mesuag' cu' dimid' v'gat t're p'dc'a & aliis p'tin' suis quibuscu'qz ac ecia' cu' p'dc'a acra t're p'dc'is Rob'to & Edithe & heredibz de corp'ibz cor'd'm Rob'ti & Edithe l'ie p'creatis de capitalibz d'nis feodi illi' p' s'vicia inde debita & consueta inp'p'm. Et si contingat q'd qd'm Rob't' & Editha obierint sine herede de corp'ibz cor'd'm Rob'ti & Edithe legitime p'creato q'd extu'c p'dc'm mesuag' cu' dimid' v'g' t're p'dc'a & aliis o'i'o'dis p'tin' suis ac ecia' cu' p'dc'a acra t're integre remaneant rectis heredibz p'dc'i Rob'ti. Tenend' de capitalibz d'nis feodi illi' libere integre bene & pacifice iure hereditar' inp'p'm absqz aliquo retenemento inde seu reclamac'one mei vel heredu' meor'. In cui' rei testi'oniu' sigillu' meu' p'senti carte apposui. Hiis testibz Nicho. Chamberlayn, Joh'ne ffr'nkelayn, Rob'to de la Chaumbre,³ Ric'o'le Eyr, Ric'o la Haub'vylle³ & aliis. Dat apud Erlestoke p'dc'am die Jovis p'xima post' f'm Sci Marci Ev'ngeliste anno regni regis Edwardi t'cij a conquestu vicesimo t'cio. [1348-9]. (*Seal lost*).

[*Endorsed* :] "Erlestoke, A^o 23 E. 3," and, in a later hand, "Cory to Somner."

¹ Thomas de Cotterydie. The name occurs as a juror on an Inq. P. M. in 1361, relating, among other things, to land in Erlestoke.

² Rob. de Somenour in Lay Subsidy Roll of 1332-3, was one of the largest holders of land in Erlestoke.

³ De la [*or* atte] Chaumbre, and Haubervylle, are names which occur here from an early date.

Queries.

James Eyre.—He was Rector of Winterbourne Stoke and Nettleton, 1801-12, the patron in each case being Lord Chedworth; headmaster of Solihull Grammar School, co. Warwick, for 30 years, where he died in 1813. He was the son of John Eyre, gent., Coventry. Can any of your readers help me to place him in either the Wiltshire or Derbyshire branches of the Eyre family?

JOHN EYRE SPARROW.

John Eaton, with his wife Anne, and Children—John, Anne, Elizabeth, Ruth, Thomas, Esther, was in Colchester, Mass., now Salisbury, as early as June 26th, 1640. Other families who settled there with him were: Batt, Biley, Dow, Dummer, Kimball, Rolfe, Sanders, and Singletery. It has long seemed to me probable that John Eaton came from Wilts; can anyone throw light on his ancestry, or give the parish where he was born?

A. W. H. EATON (Rev. Dr.).

*Beacon Chambers,
Boston, Mass.*

Edward Gibbon and Devizes.—In his autobiography the author of the *Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*, states that whilst out with the Militia, in 1760, he "was quartered in the populous and disorderly town of Devizes, where we met with scant hospitality from the neighbouring gentry". Are there any reminiscences of his sojourn in Devizes? Why was the capital of our county described as "disorderly" at this period, and why was the Militia called out for two years?

SAGAX.

Browne of North Wilts.—On page 59 of Kite's *Brasses of Wilts*, I find it stated that John Browne of Calne, to whom a licence to eat flesh in Lent was granted in 1615, was a grandson of Robert Weare, *als.* Browne, who was seven times Mayor of Marlborough. I should be glad to know what authority there is for this relationship? May I also ask whether anything is known of the parentage, place of birth, or any other antecedents, of Richard Browne, whose will is set out in *W. N. & Q.*, vol. v, p. 537.

JOHN DYKE.

Chitterne Registers.—The following occurs in our Registers:—

Stephen Swain, of the Parish of Sutton Veney, in the County of Wilts, and Tamor Martin, *alias* Hinderson, of the Parish of Chittern St. Mary, in ye same County, were Married in this Church by Licence this ninth Day of February, in the year One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy Four, by me, John Edwards (Curate).

This marriage was solemnized between us in the Presence of William Allford, John Grant.

The mark x of Stephen Swain. The mark x of Tamor Martin, *alias* Hinderson.

A note at the side, in lead pencil, states: "Both hung", and the writing looks like that of the next curate, whose formal entries commence in 1783. When, why, and where did this take place?

These further extracts may be of interest:—

1655, Dec. 4.—Margaret, the wife of Dositheus Wyer, Minister of ye Gospel at Chitterne, deceased, the first day of Decemb., and buried on ye 4th of the same.

The Agreement of Marriage between Dositheus Wyer, minister of Chitterne, and Miss Siscella Wannerton, of Cloford, in ye County of Sumerset, was published three severall Lord's Days in ye close of ye morning exercise, viz., Januarii ye 18th and 25th days, and the first day of Feb., according to ye tenor of a late act made 1656, March 25. The above Dositheus Wyer, minister of the Word, and Miss Siscella Wannerton were married on the 24th of March, 1656.

Wyer was evidently placed here under the Cromwellian regime, as his name does not appear in any list of Vicars I have seen. This godly man buried his wife on Dec. 4th, and had the banns published for another in six weeks' time. The proper clergy at this time were in many cases turned out by Cromwell as being "unworthy and scandalous", but if this is a sample of the men introduced, there could not have been much improvement, I fear. Is there anything more known of this man and his wives?

JOHN T. CANNER.

Replies.

Paul Bush (vol. iv, p. 99).—Last year, Mr. Poynder, bookseller, of Reading, sold the following, priced 21s., to Mr. W. Carew Hazlitt, of Barnes Common:—

"Bushe [Paule, *late Bishop of Brystowe.*] A Breve exhortation to one Margarete Burges [wyfe to *John Burges*, *clotheare, of Kyngeswode, in the Countie of Wiltshere*]. Black letter. *Title printed within curious woodcut border.* 18mo. *Imprinted at London, in Powle's Churchyard, at the Sygne of the Holy Ghost, by John Cawodde, 1555."* ED.

Longevity in "Wiltshire Parish Registers" (vol. ii, p. 346).—Tilshead Register contains, in the handwriting of Anthony Delacourt, Vicar:—

1689.—Thomas Ashly (beeing as 'twas told mee) two months more than one hundred years old and one, was buried on Ashwednesday, being the fifth day of March, 1689.

R. G. BARTELOT.

Notes on Books.

THE ANNALS OF DEVIZES, A.D. 1102-1900.

Under the above title Mr. Russell Gillman has issued a most useful and interesting little work, at the low price of sixpence. In his preface we learn "the *Annals* down to 1865 were compiled by Mr. James Waylen, the well-known historian of Devizes and Marlborough, and from that date until 1893 the work was continued by my late father, and since that time it has been done on similar lines by myself." They have mostly been reprinted from the columns of the *Devizes Advertiser*.

The Editor has happily induced Mr. Kite (perhaps the best living authority on the history of his native town) to write an Introduction, which is a clever condensation of 800 years. May we be allowed to enter a mild protest at the "abdication of James II in 1688", a Whig (legal?) fiction; James II and his heirs never abdicated; they continuously and boldly asserted their rights, using regal titles and exercising regal rights until the death of the "Cardinal King", Henry IX, in 1807.

Mr. W. A. Bones contributes an article on the town from the *Universal British Directory*, 1791, and the Editor has added a list of Mayors from 1302-1906. Under the date of 1761 is mentioned Gibbon's presence in Devizes.



SIR THOMAS PHILLIPPS.



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

DECEMBER, 1908.

WILTSHIRE TOPOGRAPHY [1659-1843],

With some Notes on the late Sir Thomas Phillipps,
and his Historical Collections for the County.

AS early as 1659, at the close of the Civil War, Aubrey, with several other Wilts gentry of the time,¹ had contemplated a survey of the entire county and its antiquities, on the plan of the then recently published *Illustration of Warwickshire*, by Sir William Dugdale; but his literary friends failing to fulfil in due course their promises of co-operation, Aubrey was left to pursue his researches alone, and his manuscript collections, preserved in the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford, remained for a future generation to publish.

As the earliest independent collector of topographical material,² and an unwearied toiler in the then unexplored field of Wiltshire antiquity, the name of John Aubrey will ever deserve a kindly mention in this, his native

¹ Jeffrey Daniel, of St. Margaret's, Marlborough, Sir John Erneley, of Whetham, Thomas Gore, of Alderton, Judge Robert Nicholas, of Roundway, and William Yorke, of Basset's Down.

² The topographical notes on Wiltshire, previously taken by Leland, on the authority of a Royal Commission from Henry VIII (from which Camden is said to have borrowed), were known only in Aubrey's time by a rare first edition of his *Itinerary*, 64 leaves, 12mo size, printed in black letter, by John Bale, 1549.

county. Writing, in 1696,¹ when at the age of 70, to his patron, the first Earl of Abingdon, in whose mansion, at West Lavington, he had found shelter and hospitality in days of adversity, he says:—

“It was my intention to have finished my *Description of Wiltshire* (half finished already) and to have dedicated it to your lordship, but my age is now too far spent for such undertakings. I have, therefore, devolved that task on my countryman, Mr. Thomas Tanner, who hath youth to go through with it, and genius proper for such an undertaking.”

Aubrey's youthful friend, then about 22, and afterwards the learned author of *Notitia Monastica*, was a native of Market Lavington, his father being vicar there for nearly half a century. He became successively Canon of Christ Church, Oxford, Chancellor of Norwich, and Bishop of St. Asaph. In 1715 he issued *A Scheme of the intended History of Wiltshire*, appealing to the nobility, clergy, and gentry of the county “to encourage such a public design”, but it apparently met with very little response.

Other similar appeals, of a later date, were alike unsuccessful. In 1788 Mr. Henry Penruddocke Wyndham, of the College, Salisbury, published, in a thick octavo volume, the Wiltshire portion of the Domesday Survey, together with an English translation, suggesting in the preface “*a plan for the general history of the County*”, and liberally offering, at the same time, to contribute the sum of a hundred pounds either in support of his own, or any other plan that may be considered more desirable; but the challenge was not accepted, and the matter still continued to slumber.

Lastly, in 1799, the Rev. Dr. Davison, of Froxfield, once more made a similar appeal, but also in vain. That the design of a County History, thus initiated by Aubrey, should have been allowed to lie dormant for the next century and a half, notwithstanding these frequent attempts to renew an interest in the subject, must be attributed wholly to a want of neces-

¹ In the dedication of his *Miscellanies*, which were first printed in this year.

sary support is fully evident, there being at the time no lack of literary talent at disposal; for, besides Bishop Tanner, now engaged in compiling for the press his great work the *Notitia Monastica*, Wiltshire had, in the interim, given historians to two other counties—Collinson to that of Somerset,¹ and Hasted to Kent²—the published volumes of each being still recognized as standard works of reference on matters of county history.

But at the beginning of the last century a fresh impetus was given to Wiltshire Topography, first by the publication, in 1801, of two volumes of the *Beauties of Wiltshire*,³ and a third in 1825, by the late John Britton, F.S.A., who was also the author of the Wiltshire volume of the *Beauties of England and Wales*, and the *History of Salisbury Cathedral*; both issued in 1814. The *Architectural Antiquities*, and other later works of Mr. Britton, also contain much valuable Wiltshire material.

It was at this time also that Sir Richard Colt Hoare, the resident owner of Stourhead, with a strong love of topographical research, and abundant means at his disposal, became the historian of this, his adopted county; first of its pre-historic remains, in the two sumptuously printed and illustrated folio volumes of *Ancient Wiltshire* [1812-21], in-

¹ *History and Antiquities of the County of Somerset*, by Rev. John Collinson, 3 vols., 4to, Crutwell, Bath, 1791. An earlier volume, *The Beauties of British Antiquity*, published in 1779, is dated from the author's birthplace at Bromham.

² *Historical and Topographical Survey of Kent*, by Edward Hasted, 4 vols., folio, 1778-9. A later edition was published in 12 volumes, octavo.

³ It was, as Mr. Britton often remarked, owing to his courteous reception at Bowood, by the grandfather of the present Marquess of Lansdowne, when collecting material for this his first literary project, that he was encouraged to persevere with his self-imposed task, and bring it to a successful issue. Had he, on the other hand, in this early endeavour to illustrate the history of his native county, met with a rebuff instead of encouragement, these volumes of Wiltshire history, and his many other literary works, including the *Architectural and Cathedral Antiquities of Great Britain*, would in all probability have never issued from the press.

cluding the British and Roman periods; and lastly in the *Modern History of South Wilts*,¹ divided into Hundreds, and with the *History of Salisbury* (published after Sir Richard's death), completing six other folio volumes [1822-43], which as a whole constitute one of the most elaborate works of its kind;² but too costly, in fact, to be within reach of the ordinary lover of topographical literature, and a re-print in a much cheaper and more readable form, with additions and corrections to date, is much to be desired. In the Northern Division of the county, which also needs some kind of regular and uniform history, there are still many parishes wholly unexplored, and much virgin soil yet remains for some careful topographer who, as Aubrey said of Mr. Thomas (afterwards Bishop) Tanner, at the age of 22, "hath youth to go through with it, and genius proper for such an undertaking".

With the name of Sir Richard Hoare, as the historian of Wiltshire, is, or ought, also to be associated that of his contemporary and coadjutor, Sir Thomas Phillipps, who, for many years, was an enthusiastic collector, and the editor—in a way somewhat peculiar to himself—of much topographical and genealogical material relating to this, as well as to other counties.

Sir Thomas Phillipps, the only son of a wealthy manu-

¹ In 1818 Sir Richard issued a pamphlet entitled *Hints on the Topography of Wiltshire*, addressed to "my countrymen," in which he says, "Wiltshire, among the very few counties within our island, still remains unexplored and undescribed . . . and in works of early antiquity, and elegant architecture, what other county can vye with it?"

² In accordance with Aubrey's original idea, these volumes were completed on the principle of a division of labour, Sir Richard Hoare's coadjutors being James Everard, Lord Arundell of Wardour, William Henry Black, Charles Bowles of Shaftesbury, Richard Harris of Westbury, George Matcham, LL.D., of Newhouse, Downton, John Gough Nichols, F.S.A., Rev. John Offer of Imber, Sir Thomas Phillipps, F.S.A., and Henry Wansey of Warminster; not omitting Robert Benson, Recorder of Salisbury, and Henry Hatcher, by the latter of whom the *History of Salisbury* (the most copious and exhaustive volume ever written on the history of a single city or town) was completed and prepared for the press.

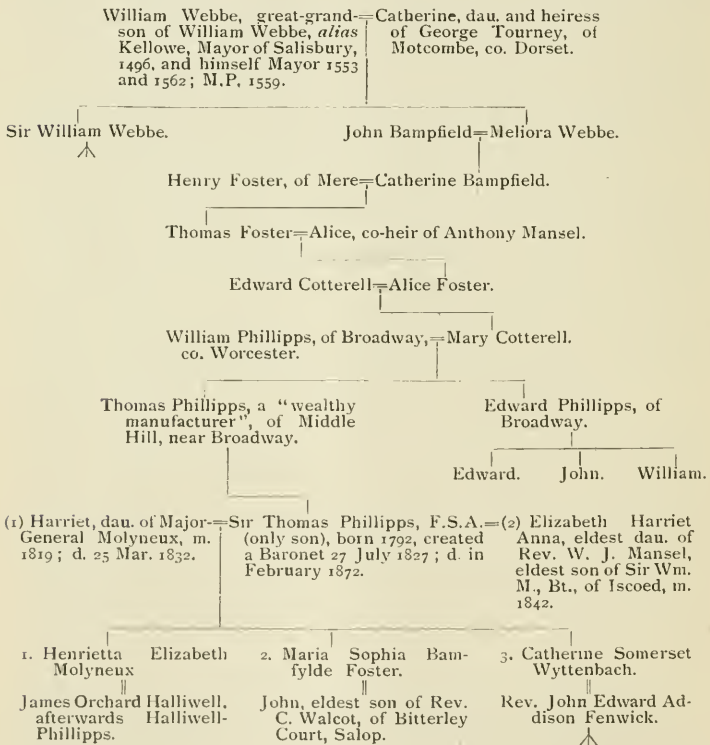
facturer, of Middle Hill, near Broadway, co. Worcester, was born at Manchester in July 1792. He claimed a Welsh descent from Phillips of Cilsant, and a Wiltshire one from the old families of Webbe, of Salisbury, and Foster, of Mere, as shown in the accompanying pedigree; which will, perhaps, account for his early interest in the City of Salisbury and its Cathedral records.¹ He married in 1819, and is believed to have resided for a while at Basset's Down, near Swindon, removing after his father's death to Middle Hill. Here he maintained a large establishment, but at the death of his wife, in 1832, he had broken it up, and devoted himself wholly to antiquarian research. Here, with a press of his own, and a printer and bookbinder, both regularly employed on the premises, he produced much of his privately printed material, his three daughters being often engaged for the whole day in preparing copy for the compositors. As a collector of books, and more especially of manuscripts, his enthusiasm knew no bounds. He was a client of nearly every English bookseller, and purchased library after library, collection after collection. When on one occasion, a bookseller (Mr. Thorpe) sent him a newly issued catalogue of about 1,400 volumes of manuscripts, Sir Thomas was not content with a selection, but at once ordered the whole. His other large purchases included the entire series of Battle Abbey Charters, and the celebrated Meerman library of Greek manuscripts. He also purchased largely at the Heber and other sales during the first half of the last century. A writer in the *Quarterly Review* of May 1843 questioned if "all Europe could produce another individual gentleman who, in his ardour for collecting books and manuscripts, had dis-

¹ He has himself told the writer that when he first became acquainted with Salisbury (about 1820), he sometimes paid £2 or £3 a day in fees for searching wills, etc., at the Diocesan Registry. The windows of the Cathedral Library were at that time broken, and the jackdaws, with free ingress and egress, nightly found both "perch" and "dormitory" on the piles of choice volumes, including an Anglo-Saxon MS., which were heaped up in a state of "chaos" on the tables within.

PEDIGREE SHOWING THE DESCENT OF SIR THOMAS PHILLIPPS FROM
WEBBE, OF SALISBURY, AND PAINSPLACE, CO. DORSET.

ARMS of PHILLIPPS.—*Sable, a lion rampant argent within an orle of fleurs-de-lis or.*

CREST.—*A demi-lion rampant argent, holding in the paws a fleur-de-lis or.*



bursed, like Sir Thomas Phillipps, £100,000"—and he continued purchasing on all hands for nearly thirty years after that date.

The library kept continually increasing until the mansion of Middle Hill was filled from basement to attics. The books were in boxes, which were piled one on the other, the lids being on one side, and hinged at the lower end, so as to open outwards and downwards independently of each other. They were kept locked, and no one outside his own circle of personal friends was willingly allowed to see his library.

After the death of Lord Northwick, and the sale of his splendid gallery of pictures at Thirlestaine House, Cheltenham, in July 1859, the residence was taken by Sir Thomas Phillipps, and he at once began to remove his library thither—an operation which extended over some two years—the books and manuscripts being conveyed in an omnibus, which, in charge of two men, plied twice a week, and Thirlestaine, an enormous building, surrounded on all sides by high walls, and in every way suited to the purpose, was filled, as Middle Hill had previously been, with the mass of literary material which kept continually accumulating until the death of its owner, which took place in February 1872, in his 80th year.

Sir Thomas, who had taken the degree of M.A., was elected a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of London as early as 1819. He was also F.R.S., F.G.S., M.R.G.S., Hon. M.R.S.L., and a Governor of the British Museum, which it was confidently hoped would have benefited largely under his will, but such was not the case. One of his strictest testamentary injunctions was that neither his eldest daughter, nor her husband, Mr. James Orchard Halliwell, afterwards Halliwell-Phillipps, the eminent Shakesperean scholar,¹ nor any Roman Catholic, should enter his

¹ The late Mr. Halliwell-Phillipps was, we believe, one of Sir Thomas' librarians, who may be described as "legion". One of them, John Rowlands ("Giraldu"), writing in *Yr Haul* (a Welsh periodical), of October 1873,

house, and the whole of his great library was bequeathed to his youngest daughter, wife of the Rev. John Edward Addison Fenwick, for life, with remainders to her children; and the dispersal of his enormous accumulations under the hammer of Messrs. Sotheby, Wilkinson, and Hodge, has been going on, at irregular intervals, since 1886; the thirteenth of which sales took place at their rooms, Wellington Street, Strand, on 15 June 1908, and three following days, up to which date, as summarised in the *Times* of April 6, 1903, the twelve previous sales had realised a total of £41,274 15s. 6d., in addition to various private purchases from the Phillipps executors; much more of the collection yet remaining for disposal.

We may, at this point, enumerate, as far as possible, the various printed books and separate sheets relating to Wiltshire, which have from time to time issued from Sir Thomas Phillipps' private press¹—as well as some of the more important of his manuscript collections illustrative of the history of the County.

As already mentioned, he was elected F.S.A. in April 1819, not having then reached his 27th year. He had at this time already commenced printing Wiltshire material, viz. :—

Collections for Wiltshire, by Tho. Phillipps, Esq., jun. 8vo, 1818.

This was followed by a Salisbury printed volume, of which he was the Editor :—

The Herald's Visitation of Middlesex, began in the year 1663, by W. Ryley, Lancaster Herald, and H. Dethick, Rouge Croix, Marshals and Deputies to Sir

describes himself as the "hundred and twentieth" in succession. His recollections of Sir Thomas and Thirlestaine House, as there given, were communicated to *Notes and Queries*, 17 June 1905, by Mr. J. P. Owen.

¹ A complete set of the books printed at Middle Hill was included in the sale of the first instalment of the Phillipps library at Messrs. Sotheby's in August 1886.

E. Bysshe, knt. Folio size. *Salisbury*, 1820. (150 copies printed.)

The Topographer, originally edited by Rev. S. Shaw, etc., now continued by Thomas Phillipps, Vol. V, Part I (all published). 8vo, *Salisbury*, 1821.

[This contains the *Herald's Visitation of Oxfordshire*, 1574.]

Monumental Inscriptions in Wiltshire, foolscap folio. *Middle Hill*, 1821/2.

[Of this volume *six copies only* were printed, and it has consequently almost the rarity of a manuscript. The inscriptions from the Churches of North Wilts occupy 286, and from South Wilts 108 pages. The latter have since been reprinted in Hoare's *Modern Wilts*. It is useful for reference as regards the epitaphs in North Wilts Churches, many of which, here printed, have since either become illegible, or vanished wholly during the process of so-called "Church Restoration".

One copy of this extremely rare volume is in the library of the College of Arms, and a second, from the Stourhead library, is now in that of the Wilts Archæological Society at Devizes, and another is to be found in the British Museum.]

Aubrey's Collections for North Wilts, 4to, Part I, pp. iv and 336; and *An Essay towards the description of the Northern part of Wiltshire*, by me John Aubrey, of Easton Pierce, 4to, Part II, pp. iv, 124. *Printed at the Private Press of Sir Thos. Phillipps*. 1821-1838.

[Printed for the first time from Aubrey's original manuscript in the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford. The blazon of the arms, which Aubrey drew in trick, is here described in the text, but at a much later date Aubrey's drawings were copied by the second Lady Phillipps, and a few impressions reproduced by the anastatic process.

A new edition of Aubrey's *Wiltshire Collections*, with copious notes by the late Canon Jackson, and facsimiles of Aubrey's sketches of arms, etc., by the present writer, was published in 1862 by the Wilts Archæological Society.¹]

¹ As the first editor of Aubrey's manuscript, Sir Thomas Phillipps seems to have considered that he had some amount of copyright interest in the volume. In a letter to the present writer, 7th April 1862, he says: "I fear I must bring an action against the seller of *Aubrey* (i.e., the new

Institutions of Wiltshire Clergy, from A.D. 1297 to 1810. Folio, 1821-1825.

[A summary of the Wiltshire portion of the Institution Register of the Bishops of Salisbury; permission to use that record having been given by Bishop Fisher, and the Diocesan Registrar, Mr. Davies. It gives the names of both clergy and patrons of livings, and, extending over fully five centuries, is of great assistance to the Wilts topographer, supplying as it does a key to manorial history.

The institutions from 1297 to 1596 (occupying 234 pages) were printed at *Salisbury*, 1821/2; and from 1598 to 1810 (107 pages) at the *Middle Hill* Press, in 1825—eight leaves of *errata* being a subsequent addition. For the year 1597 no Institution Register exists.]

Great Durnford Parish Register, 1574-1650, pp. 50. 8vo, 1823.

The Herald's Visitation of Wiltshire, taken in the year 1623, by Henry St. George, Richmond Herald, and Sampson Lennard, Bluemantle Pursuivant, deputies to William Camden, Clarendieux, with some continuations and additional pedigrees, pp. 262, folio. Printed at *Middle Hill*, 1828. An index and two leaves of *errata* were issued separately.

North Wiltshire Musters, Anno 30 Henry VIII [1539], from the original in the Chapter House, Westminster, pp. 30, folio. *London*. Printed by T. Gardiner & Son, 1834.

“The certificate and view of able men, as well Archers as Byllmen,” with their names, and the number of horses, harness, and weapons available in each parish and tithing in case of emergency. The hundreds included are Calne, Chippenham, Cricklade, North Damerham, Highworth, Kingsbridge, Kinwardstone, Malmesbury, Ramsbury, Selkeley, Staple, and Whorwellsdown.]

Sir Thomas was also a contributor at this date to

edition, just issued) for infringing my copyright,” but this hasty resolve was soon abandoned, and Sir Thomas became a purchaser of the newly published volume.

Nichols' *Collectanea Topographica et Genealogica*, 8 vols., 1834-1843.¹

Memoires of Natural Remarques in the County of Wilts, by Mr. John Aubrey, R.S.S. [1685], from a manuscript in possession of the Royal Society, pp. 12, folio. *Middle Hill*. 1838.

Particulars of grants in the Augmentation Office, 1839.

[These include grants from the Crown of lands belonging to some of the dissolved Monasteries in Wiltshire.]

Abbreviation of Feet of Fines for Wilts, 7 Richard I [1195] to 11 Richard III [1226]; and Inquisitions post mortem, 27 Henry III [1242] to 12 Edward I [1283], pp. 22, folio.

Index to Feet of Fines for Wilts, from 1 Edward III [1326/7] to Richard III [1483-5], from Lansdowne MSS. 306, pp. 27. Folio.

Index to Feet of Fines for Wilts, 1 George I [1714] to 11 George II [1737], zincographed, pp. 134. 1853.

Wiltshire Pipe Rolls, temp. Henry II [A.D. 1159-79]. Folio, pp. 135. 1853.

Wiltshire Close Rolls, temp. Edward III, ex MSS. Phillipps.

Wiltshire Subsidy Roll, 7 Edward III [1332-3], lithographed. Folio, Part I, pp. 45.

List of Wilts Magistrates, 1483-4, 1503, 1642, 1661.

Saxon Cartulary of Malmesbury Abbey. Folio, pp. 25.

Extracts from the Registers of the Bishops of Salisbury. Folio.

Index to Register of Sarum Charters, from the Inner Temple Library. Folio, 1822.

Dignitaries of Salisbury Cathedral, 1321-1570; and *Elections of Abbots, Abbesses, etc.*, of the Diocese, 1310-1458.

¹ To these volumes the Rev. John Ward, Vicar of Great Bedwyn, afterwards Rector of Wath, near Ripon, was also a contributor of much valuable Wiltshire material.

Licences for Oratories, from the Registers of Bishops Wyvil, Waltham, Metford, etc., 1332-1504.

Extracts from the Matriculation Books at Oxford, for co. Wilts, pp. 4.

Grants of the forfeited lands of Edward [Seymour] *Duke of Somerset*. Folio, pp. 55. 1866.

Lands leased by Queen Mary, during her reign, for co. Wilts, etc., from Harl. MSS. 1192.

Wiltshire Inquisitions post mortem, 43 Elizabeth [1600].

Compositions on Fines of Wilts Gentry, for not taking the Order of Knighthood at the Coronation of Charles I.

Wiltshire Freeholder's Book, 13 Charles I [1637].

Wiltshire Gentry, temp. Charles I and II, from Harl. MSS. Folio, pp. 8.

Herald's Visitation of Wilts, taken by Sir Edward Bysshe, 1677. Folio, pp. 23, ex MSS. Phillipps. 1854.

Herald's Visitation Disclaimers. Folio, pp. 76. 1854.

To these we may add many separate pedigrees of Wiltshire families, including those of Flower, Goddard, and others, of which a few copies only were printed from time to time at the Middle Hill Press, and are now very rarely to be met with.

At the close of the year 1856 Sir Thomas proposed to print fifty copies of his genealogical collections for Wiltshire, in three volumes; and in a letter to the present writer, dated 17 December, desired the insertion of the following in the local papers:—

“We hear that Sir Thomas Phillipps intends to publish his collections for the History of this County, in three volumes, small folio, containing:—

“1. Annals of the descent of property in the County.

“2. Pedigrees of ancient families prior to the Visitations of the Heralds.

“3. Pedigrees of families entered in the Visitations, and others, to the present day, so far as he at present

possesses them, or can obtain them previous to the issue of the volume from the press.

“The whole to be in alphabetical order for more easy reference. Fifty copies to be printed.”

J. Phillipps

The proposal, however, met with insufficient response, and the “good design”, like that of Aubrey, and others mentioned in these pages, came to nothing.

We may next add, from the privately printed Catalogue, Part I, of the *Bibliotheca Phillippsiana* (of which there is a copy in the British Museum), a summary of the more important manuscripts in the Phillipps' Collection relating to the County of Wilts :—

Transcripts of Monastic Chartularies, including that of Bradenstoke (by Careless), Edyngdon (in two volumes), Malmesbury (by Hensley), Salisbury Cathedral, the College de Vaux, and Wilton (by Hensley); with extracts from the register of Maiden Bradley, the Glastonbury Cartulary at Longleat, and copies of Charters of Stanley Abbey.

Lands belonging to the Monasteries, Hospitals and Churches, Surveys of Churches in the Rolls Office, and extracts from Chantry Rolls.

Church Notes from Crudwell (by Le Neve), Enford, Highworth and Kingsbridge (by Osborn), Kingston Deverell and Wishford (by Offer).

Extracts from Parish Registers of Bradford, Chaldfield, Clyve Pypard, Keevil, Semington, Steeple Ashton, Stratton St. Margaret, and Wanborough. Dates of Wilts registers; and extracts relating to Long family.

Chartularies of the Darell, Hungerford, and Tropenell families (extracts from), and Charters of Castle Combe, Compton Bassett, and Longleat.

Court Rolls of Litelton, Lydiard Millicent, and Wanborough, tenants of the Crown in Chief, 28 Edward I, and Lords of Manors in Wilts.

Heralds' Visitations of 1565, 1623 and 1677, with pedigrees of Wilts gentry of earlier and later date, from Close Rolls, Inquisitions post mortem, Wills, and other sources, extracts from MSS. in the College of Arms, arms of Wilts families (emblazoned), by

Thomas Gore, of Alderton; also his *Spicilegia Heraldica*, 1662; arms of Peers (emblazoned); arms from Churches in Malmesbury Hundred tricked by W. H[arvey?]; coat from Sevenhampton Church window; list of Knights made by James I at Salisbury and Wilton.

Deed of Confirmation of the foundation of Easton Priory, near Pewsey (16th century); with copies of, and extracts from other Wilts documents in the Augmentation Office, Chapter House, Westminster, and among the Harleian Charters in the British Museum.

Extracts relating to Wilts from the Public Records, including Domesday Book, Inquisitions post mortem, Feet of Fines, Close Rolls, Charter Rolls, Pipe Rolls, Patent Rolls, Nonarum Rolls, Inquisitions ad quod Damnum, Abstracts of Pleadings, Originalia and Memoranda, Pleadings in the Duchy of Lancaster, Court of Wards and Liveries, Marriages of Wards, and MSS. in the British Museum.

Pedigrees and genealogical collections for the families of Bendry; Berkeley; Brynd of Wanborough; Grove of Ferne, by Robert Grove, Bishop of Chichester; Goddard; Hussey; Long; Phillipps; Spenser of Wilton (descent from Burnell); and pedigrees from the Feodary of Beauchamp of Hache, the Chartularies of Glastonbury and Malmesbury, the Inquisitions post mortem, Close Rolls, and Sarum Wills.

Miscellanea: Papers found in the library of Ferdinando Gorges at Ashley; valuation taken at Box; rental of Calne Manor, 1509, and papers relating to an election there; extracts from Torre's MSS., and pension of the Vicar of Chippenham; Orders and regulations of Corsham Almshouses founded by Margaret [Halliday], Lady Hungerford; Osborne's letters from Wilts; Scudamore Papers; and Star Chamber proceedings against Henry Sherfield, Recorder of Salisbury, 1632, for breaking a stained-glass window in St. Edmund's Church.

Forest Charters, Inquisition of Braden, Bounds of Selwood, and extracts from deeds relating to Savernake.

Drawings of Monumental Brasses, Wilts and Oxon, 4to; Wilts Fonts and Arches, by Hensley; and views in the County drawn for Watson Taylor, Esq., of Erlestone, folio.

In conclusion we reprint from the thirteenth and last sale catalogue, in June last, a few of the Wiltshire items which are of especial interest:—

“An account of the Hospital or Priory for Canons of the Trinitarian Order for the Redemption of Captives at

Eston, co. Wilts,¹ with the orders appointed, by Robert Wyvill, Bishop of Salisbury, 1368, for its better government. Folio, xvi cent." This unique MS. was unknown to Tanner or the Editors of *Dugdale*.

"To all and synguler wellbelovyd chyldren of oure Holy Mother, the Church, etc., Robert, by the permission of God, Byshope of Sarisbury. . . . Truly, the request of our wellbelovyd in God, Henry Estormy, patrone of the Hospitale Howse of the Holy Trynyte, of Eston, of our diocesse allthowght yn tymes past hys antecessors, predecessors, progenytores, had fowndyd the said Howse in the honor of the Holy Trinite, and sufficiently had ynduyd the same and ordyned hyt under a certen forme, that amonge the brederyn of the for-sayd howse fyve prestys proffessyd the rule of the sayde Howse, subjectyd unto the Bysshope of Sarum, schulde syng dayly fyve masses for the soulys of the founders, progenitors, etc., of the sayd Henry Estormy shoulde keipe contynewall resydence yn the same howse, and shuld receive passingers, cokying, logyng, & shuld exlybete to them hospytalyte.' etc. It goes on to say how Edmuud of Pollesdon, the governor of the house, had absented himself for a long time, and wasted the goods, so that all services were suspended, and the brethren 'abhominably wanderys yn stretys, townys, and beggys as vacabowndys, mychars, and loyterars, eche of them wandryng severally after hys owne plesure and they byn seens to ryde forth to worldly common gamys, and playes,' etc. How he had ruined the place turning the buildings into stables for his horses, sold corrodies, etc., kept the common seal in his own purse, etc. For these and other reasons Henry Esturmy had complained to the Bishop to remedy the abuses and appoint Robert England as governor, and reform the statutes, all of which are here fully set out."

"An exact and perfect survey and view of the mannor of Aldrington, or Alderton, co. Wilts, 1665, by Chr. Jacob." 8vo.

"It is entirely in the autograph of the celebrated antiquary, Thomas Gore, of Alderton, and is the book he desires in his will to be kept as an heirloom. This volume also contains 'The Customes of the Manor of Alderton', and 'An exact & perfect Survey of Surrenden, co. Wilts'."

¹ *Aubrey and Jackson*, p. 381.

"Arms of Peers of the Realm, and Baronets of the time of James I, 1603, at the creations of Charles, Duke of York, Henry, Prince of Wales, 1610, Charles, Prince of Wales, 1616, and at the Coronation of Charles I." Thick 4to, *circ.* 1616.

This MS. is evidently the work of one of the heralds, probably St. George. It contains upwards of 600 very fine coats-of-arms, beautifully emblazoned, and formerly belonged to Thomas Gore, who has added some notes, and whose very fine book-plate is pasted at the beginning.

"Spicilegia Heraldica, e libris, qua manuscriptis, qua typis escusis, aliisque monumentis, tum publicis, tum privatis excerpta, in que locorum communium seriem (juxta Joannis Gulielmi aliorumque magni nominis scriptorum, methodum), digesta variis exemplis, emblematibus, Hieroglyphicis, & plurimisque, in gratiam rei heraldicæ studiosorum observationibus locupletata atque perillustrata, &c., opera ab studio T. G., 1662. GORE arms outside. Fol., 862 pp.

This fine volume, with full index, is entirely in the autograph of Thomas Gore; opposite the title-page are his arms, very finely emblazoned on a large shield; throughout, the arms are emblazoned and in trick.

"Astrological Papers, containing the Horoscopes of John Long, born 1676, of Thomas Long, born 1678, and of Walter Long, born 1712," etc., 2 vols., xvii-xviii, *cent.*

This curious collection relates to LONG, of Wraxall, co. Wilts. It was at one time in the hands of Joseph Hunter, the Yorkshire historian, and he notes that they were bought from the executors of Walter Long, of Wraxall, by Binns, a bookseller of Bath, from whose widow he purchased them.

"The Original Petitions of the Farmers of Wilts against importation of foreign corn, 1821; of Sarum, against the Roman Catholic Claims, 1821; of Sarum and Trowbridge for promulgating Christianity in India, 1813; of farmers of West Wilts respecting Agricultural Distress, 1820." 6 long rolls.

"An Assessment, made in the reign of William III, for granting to him certain rates and duties upon Marriages, Births, Burials, and upon Bachelors and Widowers, for five years, for carrying on the war against France with vigour," etc. Fol., 102 pp.

"Cartularium Monasterii," etc., Edington, co. Wilts. 2 vols. Fol., 842 pp.

The grant by Edward I of this church and manor to Romsey Abbey is recorded at the beginning of these volumes, which contains 661 charters.

"Cartularium Abbatiae," etc., Malmesbury, co. Wilts. Fol., 430 pp.

It contains 468 charters, referring only to Saxon and early Norman times.

Besides the above there are deeds, court rolls, musters, institutions, etc., relating to various places in the County.

A writer in the *Times* of April 6, 1903, reviewing the various sales of the Phillipps' MSS. to that date, remarks, "The manner in which they are catalogued by the auctioneers cannot be too highly praised, and all the more important lots are described in the most exhaustive fashion. If Messrs. Sotheby could see their way to adding to the last sale of all, an index, of however summary a nature, to the entire collection, they would confer an immense boon on students generally."

EDWARD KITE.

RECORDS OF WILTSHIRE PARISHES.

ERCHFONT WITH STERT.

(Continued from p. 121.)

NEW COLLEGE REGISTER, p. 95.

A.D. 1387.—Fine made at Westminster in quindene of St. Martin, 11 Richard II, and afterwards recorded in octaves of

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the Holy Trinity, 12 Richard II, between William of Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, Master John of Wykeham, clerk, Master John Campeden, clerk, Robert Cherlton, and Thomas le Warenner of Winchester, plaintiffs, and Elizabeth, who was wife of Edward le Despenser, knight, late lord of Glamorgan and Morgannogh, daughter and heiress of Bartholomew de Burgherssh, knight, deforciant of the manors of Sterte and Colerne, with the appurtenances of the advowson of the church of Colerne, which William Burcestre, knight, and Margaret his wife, hold for the term of Margaret's life. Right of Bishop, etc., acknowledged, with warranty to him and Masters John, etc., and their heirs, against Elizabeth and her heirs forever. For 500*l.* sterling.

IBID., *p.* 96.

A.D. 1389.—Charter of William de Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, Masters John de Wykeham, clerk, John Campden, clerk, Robert Cherlton, knight, and Thomas le Warenner, of Winchester, granting reversion of manors of Sterte and Colerne, with appurtenances and advowson of the church of Colerne, held by William Burcestre and Margaret his wife, for term of said Margaret's life, to the Warden and Scholars of the College called Seinte Mary College, of Winchester, Oxford, founded by said Bishop, and to their successor in free, pure and perpetual alms forever. Dated 1 April, 12 Richard II.

IBID., *p.* 97.

A.D. 1390.—Pleas at Westminster, in the King's Bench, Trinity Term, 13 Richard II. The Sheriff is ordered to distrain William Burcestre, knight, and Margaret his wife, by all their lands, etc., and in octaves of the Holy Trinity to have their bodies in court to acknowledge what claim they have in the manors of Colerne and Sterte, with appurtenances and advowson of Colerne, granted by Elizabeth, wife of Edward le Despenser, knight, late lord of Glamorgan, etc., to William de Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, Master John

de Wykeham, etc. [*as above*]. And the said Bishop, Masters John of Wykeham, and Campden, etc., come by their attorney, John Sutton, and say that William Burcestre and Margaret his wife have attorned for the said tenements and advowson, and ask that the fine thereof may be enrolled.

IBID., p. 88. [*Patent Roll, 14 Richard II, pt. 1, m. 12.*]

A.D. 1390.—Richard II confirms patent, 15 July, 5 Edward II [Pat., 5 Edward II, pt. ii, m. 16.]: quotes Inquest held at Colerne 8 February, 3 Edward III, *post mortem* Bartholomew de Badlesmere. [The said Bartholomew held of late King Edward II the manor of Castlecombe, with appurtenances by service of one knight's fee; there is there a capital messuage, etc. . . . The said Bartholomew and Margaret his wife held conjointly manors of Westheghtredebury, with the hundred of Colerne and Steurte with appurtenances, of Edward, late King, of the Barony of Castlecombe, by service of one knight's fee and a half and a fourth part, for their lives, reversion being to the King and his heirs, and the manors, with the hundred, being worth £40 yearly, and other property elsewhere]: and quotes a writ 12 Edward III, directed to the eschaetor this side Trent, to deliver to William de Roos of Hamelak and Margery his wife, a sister and heiress of Giles de Badelesmere, deceased, with the assent of John de Veer, Earl of Oxford, and Matilda his wife, second sister, William de Bohun, Earl of Northampton, and Elizabeth his wife, third sister, and John Tybecot and Margaret his wife, fourth sister of said Giles, to apportion to them certain property in co. Kent, etc., and the manor of Hegtrededebury, as the property of said Margery, dated at Kenington, 20 November: all which the King confirms by request of William of Wykeham. Tested by the King at Westminster, 9 November, 14 Richard II.

IBID., p. 91.

Patent 14 Richard II, being an inspeximus of (1) Inquest *post mortem* of Walter de Dunstanville, 54 Henry III; (2)

Of writ to the eschaetor this side Trent, 11 February, 54 Henry III, ordering livery of the lands of Walter de Dunstanville to Robert de Montfort, who has married Petronel, the daughter and heiress of the said Walter; (3) Of patent dated at Chester, 30 June, 2 Edward II, licensing Wm. de Montfort to grant the reversion of the manor of Sterte, etc., to Barth. de Badelesmere; (4) Of patent to Hugh le Dispenser, dated at York, 10 May, 15 Edward II; and (5) Of patent to Henry, Bishop of Lincoln, 22 February, 3 Edward III, with exemplification of the same at the request of William, Bishop of Winchester. Tested by the King at Westminster, 12 November.

IBID., p. 97.

A.D. 1393.—Letters of William Burcestre, knight, and Margaret his wife, formerly wife of Bartholomew de Burgherssh, knight, as tenants of Manors of Sterte and Colerne, with appurtenances in Wilts, and of advowson of the Church of Colerne, reversion thereof belonging to William of Wykeham, Bp. of Winchester [and the others mentioned above] and their heirs, which reversion they have granted to the Warden and Scholars of St. Mary College of Winchester, Oxford, and their successors, witnessing that said William and Margaret have attorned of their fealty and by payment of 1 denier to said Warden and Scholars, and will grant that they will do the same for said Warden and Scholars. Dated 14 July, 16 Richard II.

IBID., p. 98.

A.D. 1394.—Indenture between William Burcestre and Dame Margaret his wife on one part, and Thomas Cranlegh,¹

¹ Thomas de Cranlegh, B.D., first Warden by Charter of Foundation, 20 Oct. 1382; Warden of New College 1397; Archbishop of Dublin, Chancellor and Chief Justice of Ireland, ob. 1417; in 1397 a Richard Cranley, of Cranley, 1397, was a scholar of Winchester, afterwards a scholar of New College 1399. Kirby's *Winchester Scholars*. According to *Dict. Nat. Biog.* Thomas Cranley (*sic*) was born (?) 1337, was also Fellow of Merton, Principal of Hart Hall, and Chancellor of the University.—[ED.]

Warden of St. Mary College, and the Scholars of the same on the other part : That whereas said William and Margaret have surrendered the manors of Sterte and Colerne to said Warden and Scholars, that they, William and Margaret, shall have all rents, profits and issues of manors from morrow of St. Michael next, and shall have occupation of manors from then until August without disturbance, the Wardens and Scholars paying them for arrears thereof for that time, the latter being bound for performance of same in 200 marks to said William and Margaret, and during her life Margaret shall present to the Church of Colerne on any vacancy arising, the Warden and Scholars to forfeit 40*l.* if they present to the church during term of Margaret's life. 20 June, 17 Richard II.

IBID.

Indenture of the same date between the same parties, witnessing that the Wardens and Scholars abovesaid have granted to William de Burcestre and Margaret his wife an annual rent of 100 marks to be paid in equal sums at Christmas, Easter, Nativity of St. John Baptist and Michaelmas during life of Margaret, any parcel of said rent being in arrears beyon' 40 days after any term, the Warden and Scholars are to pay 20 marks beyond rent in arrears.

IBID., *p.* 96.

By indenture made 20 November at Southwerk, 17 Richard II, William de Wykeham has delivered to William Stourton the King's writ directed to the sheriff of Wilts concerning death of Margaret, late wife of Barth. Burgerssh, whom William Burcestre, knight, afterwards married ; together with fine levied in quindene of St. Martin, 11 Richard II, between said Bishop and Elizabeth, wife of Edward Ie Dispenser, for manors of Sterte and Colerne, with king's letters patent of 22 November, 11 Richard II, and the Bishop's deed of gift of reversion to Warden and Scholars of St. Mary College of Winchester, Oxon, dated 1 April,

12 Richard II; to be redelivered to said Bishop after the inquest by virtue of the said writ is taken; and if by force they are taken from the said William Stourton, he may be exonerated from redelivering them to the Bishop.

IBID., p. 96.

The King orders his eschaetor of co. Wilts, because Margaret, who was wife of Bartholomew de Burgerssh, knight, whom William Burcestre afterwards married, is dead, to take into the King's hand all lands and tenements in his Baliwick, which she held until further notice, and to hold an inquest as to what property she held and who is her heir. Westminster, 16 November, 17 Richard II.

INQUISITIONS POST MORTEM. [17 *Richard II*, no. 3.]

A.D. 1394.—Inquest taken at Warminster, Saturday, 13 December, 17 Richard II. Margaret, formerly wife of Bartholomew de Burgherssh, kt., afterwards wife of William Burcestre, kt., held manors of Stert and Colerne and advowson of the church of Colerne for term of her life, the reversion formerly belonging to Elizabeth, wife of Edward le Despenser, knt., Lord of Glamorgan and Morgannogh, daughter and heiress of Bartholomew de Burgherssh, and at the time of Margaret's death to the Warden and Scholars of Seyntmarie College of Wynchester, in Oxford. [Fine of Trinity, 12 Richard II, between Elizabeth le Despenser and the Warden of New College and other deeds above.] The manor of Stert is worth 25*l*. Margaret died Tuesday, 1 July last. John Pychard, aged 30, is her son and nearer heir.

INQUISITIONS POST MORTEM HENRY VII. [*Chancery Series*, ii, Vol. viii, 114.]

P.M. ROGER TOCOTES, KNT.

A.D. 1493.—Inquest taken 29 January, 8 Henry VII. Roger Tocotes, knight, held amongst other property in Wilts, for his life with reversion to Richard Puddesay, esq., and his

heirs, 12 messuages, 6 tofts, 238 acres of land, 33 acres of meadow, 70 acres of pasture, and 2½ acres of wood in South Brome, Wike, Bedburgh, Nurstede, Rundwey, Eston, Bishop Canynges, Poterne, Wroughton and Sterte, worth 10*l.*, held of Thomas Bishop of Salisbury, by service unknown.

E. M. THOMPSON.

(To be continued.)

GENEALOGICAL NOTES ON THE HOULTON FAMILY.

(Continued from p. 113.)

10 Fagg.—Nathaniel Houlton, citizen and mercer of London. Gr'ddau. Catherine Woolley £500 (under 21). Gr'dson Nathaniel, eldest son of late son Nathaniel Houlton, £500 (under 21). Harbourn and Mary Houlton, children of late son Nathaniel Houlton. Son John Houlton and his wife, and their children, John, Elizabeth and Susannah Houlton (all under 21). To dau., Mary Woolley, farms called Middleton farm, in p. Norton Bavent, and the "colledge" lease and other property in Wiltshire, paying £100 a year to son John. £50 to Workhouse in Bishopsgate St., and £50 to Bristol Workhouse. £5 each to 10 poor ministers' widows, as exors. think fit. Brother Joseph Houlton and his wife, sister Mortimer, cousin Mary Houlton, widow (relict of late nephew John Houlton), cousins Richard Guppy and his wife, and cousin Jane Houlton; cousin Robert Houlton, the minister, and his wife, cousin Bleeke and his wife, cousin Webb and his wife; cousin John Butcher¹ and his wife, and to his son-in-law and daughter Wilton, and to his daughter Anne and her husband; nephew Joseph Houlton and his wife, cousin Bull and his wife, cousin Robert Houlton and his wife, cousin Sassons and his wife, and cousin Elizabeth Houlton; cousin Sheppard's widow, nephew John Mortimer and his wife, nephew Edward Mortimer and his wife, 20*s.* each to buy mourning rings. Brother-in-law

¹ *I.e.*, Boucher, son of John Boucher and Anne (Houlton). Either father or son may perhaps have been the brother John Boucher mentioned in the Will of Thomas Boucher, of Ogbourne St. George, who was M.P. for Malmesbury, and died in 1708. (*W. N. & Q.*, vol. v, p. 143.) There seems to have been a family of Boucher or Bucher living at Bromham about this time, as an Elizabeth Bucher, of Bromham, married Moses Raylings, at Seagry, in 1684. Is anything known about such a family?

Roger Lilington and his wife, sister Mary Berry,¹ sister Woolley, cousin John Scott, Esq., and his wife, cousins Joan Rainsford,² Lister Tye,³ and Mary his wife, Samuel Watts and his wife, £10 each. Godson Nathaniel Houlton (son of late nephew John), £50 when 21. £20 to Richard Wavell "Minister of the Gospel", and £5 to Christopher Nosse, Minister of the Gospel. £5 each to 10 dissenting Ministers of the Gospel. £50 to Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlehem'. £20 to St. Thomas' Hospital. To poor of p. Bradford, co. Wilts, "the place where I was borne" £100, to be disposed of as my said brother Joseph Houlton, William Norris, Esq., Edward Thresher and William Chandler, if living, shall think fit. £20 to poor of p. Trowbridge, to be disposed of by brother Joseph Houlton and Edward Davis. Legacies to servants. Residue to daughter. He mentioned that he has already provided for his sons.⁴ Son-in-law Wight Woolley & dau., Mary his wife, Exors. Brother Joseph Houlton and John Scott, Esq., Overseers. Dated 26 July 1705.

Witnesses:—Wm. Norris, Wm. Lewis, Thom. Ollive.

Codicil, altering and reducing a great number of his legacies. Gr'd-dau. Catharine Woolley's legacy reduced to £200. He leaves £200 to grandson Houlton Woolley⁵ (when 21). He cancels his legacies to Hospitals, and reduces his legacy to the poor of Bradford to £50. He

¹ Widow of Daniel Berry, of London, merchant, who in his P.C.C. Will (proved March 1698-9, by Mary Berry, the relict) mentions his brother Nathaniel Houlton and Elizabeth his wife, and their children. He also mentions his daughter Mary, wife of John Scott.

² See Will of Wm. Whitechurch, 177 North.

³ Lister Tigh, of Hardenhuish *als.* Harduish, co. Wilts., gent. He was Lord of the Manor of Hardenhuish, and died in 1711. In his P.C.C. Will he leaves to his brother-in-law, Mr. Robert Houlton, "my best saddle and horse and my fishing tackle", and to nephew Joseph Houlton, a saddle, bridle, etc., and "my best fflowling piece, setting doggs and all my rests". Robert Houlton and Gabriel Goldney (his cousin) are to be his Overseers. He also mentions:—Wife, Mary; bro.-in-law, Mr. Adrian Moore, Mr. Richard Bridgman, Mr. Richard Gibson, sister Ursula Venner, wife of Samuel Venner, and nephew Robert Rhodes.

⁴ In 1693 he had given his elder son, Nathaniel Houlton, £5,000, and his younger son John £3,000, and made them both partners in his business. His sons do not appear to have treated him any too well, and this is probably why he leaves his residuary estate to his daughter. See *Chancery Proceedings*, before 1714, Reynardson 329-41 and 330-38.

⁵ Of Clapham, co. Surrey. His death, on 1 Dec. 1752, is thus recorded in the *Gentleman's Magazine*:—"Houlton Wooley of Clapham, Esq.; he left his steward £40,000, and £1,000 to St. Thomas' Hospital." He left considerable freehold property in Essex to his cousin "Nathaniel Houlton of the city of London, gentleman, son of late Uncle John Houlton".

mentions that his nephew, Robert Houlton, Clerk, and his cousin Lister Tigh have both died. Dated, 21 Jan. 1711-12.

Witnesses:—Adrian Moore, Th. Norden, Th. Kempster.

Proved 11 Jan. 1714, by Wight Woolley and Mary his wife.

130 NOEL.—Nathaniel Holton, junr., citizen and mercer of London. Mentions "my honoured ffather Nathaniel Houlton". Personal estate to be divided into 3 equal parts according to the custom of the city of London. One part to wife Mary Houlton, "in full of her Dower"; one other part equally between children, Nathaniel, Harburne, and Mary Holton. Out of 3rd part, £50 each to Father and Mother, Nathaniel and Elizabeth Houlton. To sister Lydia Houlton £50. To brother and Uncle, sister White and Mary Woolley, £50 each. Aunt Berry, £10. Roger Lillington and his wife £10 each. Cousin Nathaniel Hothnam and his wife £10 each. Legacies to servants. John Hawkinson and Katherine White £10 each. To poor of p. Alhallows, Breadstreet, £5, and to poor of p. Casshalton, co. Surrey, £10. "Well beloved" friends, Samuel Jones, Esq., Wm. Willmore, Esq., Col. Hyeons, Capt. Phillips, Mr. Robert Davies, Mr. Wm. Walles, and Mr. Robert Dally, £5 each for rings. Very good friend, Mr. Edw. Stacey, of London, scrivener £50. Mr. Chas. Mozeen £10. Dr. Peter Noice, sen., £20. Sir Rice Rudd, 20s. Wife £100. To son Harburne Houlton "all my Houses in Tennis Court" (leasehold). Residue to Exor. "my trusty and welbeloved" friend Henry Goodrick, of New Inn, London, gent. House and land at Casshalton, to son Nathaniel. Freehold houses in Fryer Lane, London, Brother White Wolley to be Trustee for children. Exor. to pay John Scott, Esq., and his wife, and Mr. Stephen Scott, £10 each, and Thomas Scott and his wife £5 each; John Martin £10; Matthew Jenkins £20; Welsh Toar £5; "loving" brother John Houlton £50.

Witnesses:—Jonath. Leigh, Tho. Ffarnolls, Ann Compton, servants to Edw. Stacey, sen.

Dated 12 June 1700. Proved 20 June 1700, by Henry Goodrick.

174 GEE.—Mary Houlton, of London, widow. To mother, Mrs. Mary Clay, widow, £300. To children Nathaniel, Harborne, and Mary Houlton, £10 each (all under 21). Cousin Nathaniel Gold, Esq., John Scott, Esq., of London, John Gold, of London, merchant, £10 each. Residue to her 3 children. Mother, Mary Clay, sole Exor.

Witnesses.—Wm. Branson, Saml. Juggle.

Dated 1 May 1705. Proved 20 Nov. 1705, by Mary Clay, widow.

258 RICHMOND.—Nathaniel Houlton, of Stoke Newington, co. Midx., gent. To Uncle and Aunt Woolley £100. To cousins Katharine and Houlton Wooley £20 each. To uncle and aunt Houlton £20. To cousin Wm. Cave and his wife £20. To cousins John, Nathaniel, Susannah and Mary Houlton, children of Uncle John Houlton, £10 each. To Mr. Tho. Arnold, Mr. Tho. King, and Mr. Ths. Lloyd, all of Stoke Newington, £10

each. To Mr. Eaton, the Minister of the Dissenting meeting at Stoke Newington, £10. Legacies to servants, etc. Property in Reading and Burghfield, co. Berks, and all other property to sister Mary Houlton. Uncle Wight Woolley and sister Mary Houlton, Exors.

Witnesses.—Davd. Lloyd, Tho. King, Tho. Arnold.

Dated 31 May 1723. Proved 3 Dec. 1723.

P.C.C. ADMON., 1725.

On 27th Aug. 1725, administration of goods, etc., of John Houlton, of Clapham, co. Surrey, was granted to Lydia Houlton, widow, the relict.

P.C.C. ADMON., 1753.

On 8th Dec. 1753, another administration of goods, etc., of John Houlton, of Clapham, co. Surrey, was granted to Nathaniel Houlton, the son, the relict Lydia Houlton having now deceased.

177 NORTH.—William Whitchurch, the elder, of Froom-Selwood, co. Somerset, linen-draper. To wife Joan, property in Lullington and an annuity of £70 payable out of property called "Queene Field," in p. Melksham, co. Wilts. Queen Field property to son Joseph, if over 21. Son William. Son Joseph £2,000. Daughter Joan Raynsford £600. Grandchild Joanna Rainsford £400. Three Kinswomen, Alice, Ann, and Joan Merchant, daus. of Henry Merchant, deceased. To two grandsons, John and William Whitchurch, £200, when 21. £5 to poor of Froom-Selwood. Residue to son William. Overseers to be brothers, Edward Whitchurch, James Whitchurch, Samuel Whitchurch, Leonard Whitchurch, and also George Hooper the elder.

Dated 5 Sept. 1681. Proved 4 Nov. 1681, by William Whitchurch, son.

The following note should have been added to Robert Houlton's Will, p. 113:—

His mother, Elizabeth, was the widow of Thomas Slade of Warminster, gent., who died in 1659. From Thomas Slade's Will it appears that he owned considerable property in Warminster, and also property in Trowbridge, Studley, and Steeple Ashton. He was probably a lawyer, as he owned a collection of law books. For proof that she was dau. and heiress of Bayley, and that she married Robert Houlton in 1661, see *Chancery Proceedings*, 1681, Collins, 606-195.—[Communicated by Colonel Mortimer.]

R. BOUCHER.

(To be continued.)

STOKES.

(Continued from p. 107.)

[CHANCERY PROCEEDINGS. WINTER, 1714-1758. BUNDLE 500.]

STOKES v. ANDREWS.

[*Abridged.*] 7 June 1728. To Peter Lord King Baron of Ockham, Lord High Chancellor, humbly complaineth your daily Orator, Edward Stokes, of Tytherton Lucas, co. Wilts, gentleman, son and heir of Abjohn Stokes the younger, of the same, gent., deceased, by Sarah his wife, formerly Sarah Burgh, spinster, eldest daughter of Thomas Burgh, formerly of [Greenwich?], co. Middlesex, esq., deceased, which said Abjohn Stokes the younger was son and heir of Abjohn Stokes the elder, of Tytherton Lucas, esquire, deceased, who was son and heir of Edward Stokes, of Tytherton Lucas, esq., deceased, your Orator's great grandfather. That your Orator's great grandfather in his lifetime being seized of and in the capital messuage or farm-house of Tytherton Lucas, and of all out-houses, etc., thereto belonging, and a close of meadow called the Sheepphouse Leaze and the Bowling Alley, containing 3 acres; a close of meadow of 26 acres called Homefield; a close called Little Mead of $6\frac{1}{2}$ acres; three closes of arable land called Broadfield, containing 26 acres; 4 closes of pasture ground called the Breeshes [*sic*], containing 34 acres; the coppice belonging to the farm, and a close of meadow called Great Mead Leaze, and a close of pasture called Starr Close, and 9 acres of meadow lying in a ground called Westham; a close of meadow called Calves Close, a close of meadow called Gate Close, containing 7 acres, two meadow grounds called Glasson's, containing 26 acres, 2 parcels of arable land, also called Glasson's, containing 30 acres, meadow grounds called Bullmeade and Humberne, containing 9 acres; a close of meadow called Longmead, of 6 acres; a close of pasture called Warr's Leaze, of 18 acres; a parcel of meadow of 6 acres in Westham; a messuage in Tytherton Lucas called Great Snows, with a garden, orchard, and 2 paddocks, containing 2 acres thereto belonging; 4 closes of meadow called the New Leazes, near Stanley Bridge, containing 38 acres; the meadow called the Coppice Meadow, containing 8 acres; a parcel of meadow in Westham of $3\frac{1}{2}$ acres, and common of pasture and feeding of cattle in the common grounds called Hamborne and Washball; a messuage in Titherton Lucas called Barneses Tenement, with an orchard and home-ground thereto belonging of 2 acres; a messuage in Tytherton Lucas called Angell's, with a garden orchard, a close of pasture adjoining of $4\frac{1}{2}$ acres; all being in Titherton Lucas, Chippenham, and Langley Burrell, co. Wilts: Did in pursuance of articles of agreement made before the

marriage of his son, Abjohn Stokes the elder, with Anne his wife, by indenture, dated 14 March, A.D. 1666, 19 Charles II, between him, the said Edward Stokes, and Elizabeth his wife of the first part, the said Abjohn Stokes the elder and Anne his wife of the second part, John Taylor and John Hulbert of the third part, and Michael Naish, gent., and Henry Rogers, gent., of the fourth part; covenant to suffer a recovery of the premises to said John Taylor and John Hulbert and their heirs amongst other uses and trusts (except the premises hereinafter limited to said Anne), to uses of Abjohn Stokes the elder and his heirs male begotten on the body of the said Anne, with remainders to him in tail special and general, and remainder to Edward in fee. And as to the messuage or farm-house backside, or orchard and garden (except the part of the messuage called the New Buildings and the garden closed with a pale, the moiety of the garden and backside), and also the closes called Calves Close, Oat Close, the Gassons, two other Gassons, Bullmead, Hamborne, Longmead, Warr's Meade, 6 acres in Westham, to use of said Anne for her life in lieu of dower, as in the said indenture had your Orator the same to produce may more at large appear. And your Orator further sheweth that such recovery was duly suffered; and that soon after death of your Orator's great grandfather, Abjohn Stokes the elder, being indebted to several persons to amount of £1,200 and upwards, prevailed on said Anne his wife to join with him in levying a fine, as well of the said premises so limited in tail as of the premises so limited to her, Anne, for life in order to satisfy his debts; and to that end by indenture dated 12 December, 30 Charles II, A.D. 1678, between him and his wife by the names of Abjohn Stokes, of Titherton Lucas, esquire, and Anne his wife, of the one part, and the said Henry Rogers by the name of Henry Rogers, of Heddington, co. Wilts, gentleman, and William Dyer, of Chippenham, mercer, of the other part, he, Abjohn, for himself and his wife, covenanted that they would before end of Hillary Term, then next ensuing, before his Majesty's Justices of the Common Pleas, at Westminster, or some other competent person or persons thereunto lawfully authorised, levy a fine, *sur conizance de droit*, to be prosecuted in due form with proclamation according to the common order of Fines, etc., unto the said Henry Rogers and William Dyer and their heirs or the heirs of one of them of the said capital messuage, etc., by such apt name, etc., as by counsel should be advised, which said fine to be levied of the premises alone or together, etc., should be and enure to use of Henry Rogers and William Dyer and their heirs in trust for the uses hereinafter mentioned. As for that part of the capital messuage of Titherton Lucas called the New Buildings, the garden enclosed with a pale, the moiety of the orchard and backside belonging to the said farmhouse as the same was then laid; and as to the buildings, the closes called Sheep-house Leaze and Bowling Alley, Homefield, Littlemead Leaze, the 3 closes of arable land called Broadfield, the 4 closes of pasture called

Breeches, and that part of the coppice belonging to the farm then lately allotted to lie to the said New Buildings with their appurtenances in Titherton Lucas and Langley Burrell for corroborating of a former estate limited in use to Elizabeth Stokes, widow, your Orator's great grandmother, and her assigns for the term of her life, as expressed in the above indenture, quadrupartite and from and after her decease as for all the rest of the said capital, messuage, etc., and premisses not limited to use of Elizabeth Stokes for her life, except Greatmead Leaze, Starr's Close, the 9 acres of meadow in Westham, Longmead, Warr's Mead, the messuage called Great Suowes with 2 closes adjoining, 4 closes called New Leazes, the coppice meadow, the $3\frac{1}{2}$ acres of meadow in Westham, the common of pasture in Humborne and Washball, the messuage called "Beames his Tenement" [called Barnes above] with orchard and home-ground belonging, the messuage called Angell's with the garden, etc., belonging. To use of Henry Rogers and William Dyer and their heirs forever, in trust. First to the end that they, Henry Rogers, etc., at their discretion should bargain, sell or convey what part of the same he or they should think fit to raise money for discharge of the debts of him, Abjohn, mentioned in a schedule annexed; and if any overplus should be of money raised by such sale or mean profits of the premisses before the sale of said lands or any part thereof more than sufficient to discharge those debts and growing interest for the same, and all costs at law which might happen in respect of those debts and the charges and expenses of Henry Rogers, etc., in executing said trust; then the trustees, their assigns and administrators should pay the overplus to Abjohn Stokes, Anne his wife, or such person or persons to whom the immediate trust of the reversion or remainder expectant upon the decease of the survivor of Abjohn and Anne should belong according to the limitation and true intent thereof; and after such debts, etc., satisfied upon trust that they the trustees should settle all the said lands, etc., and premisses as should remain unsold to use of Abjohn Stokes, the elder, and his assigns for 99 years, and after the expiration of that term to use of said trustees and their heirs for life of Abjohn, to preserve the contingent use therein after mentioned that the same might not be destroyed; and after decease of Abjohn Stokes, the elder, to use of said Anne and her assigns for term of her natural life in part of her jointure; and after deceases of Abjohn and Anne to use of Abjohn Stokes, the younger, and heirs male of his body lawfully to be begotten and for want of issue of all and every the other son of Abjohn, the elder, by Anne, and of the heirs male of the several bodies of such son and sons lawfully to be begotten according to seniority of age, and for default of issue to use of right heirs of him the said Abjohn Stokes, the elder, forever, and to no other use whatsoever. And concerning the lands called Great Mead Leaze, Starr's Close and the 9 acres of meadow in Westham to use of said Michael Nash and Henry Rogers their executors, administrators and assigns during remainder of the term of

99 years unto them limited in use by the before mentioned indenture quadrupartite without impeachment of waste to the intent by the said indenture quadrupartite mentioned; and after the expiration of the 99 years, to use of Abjohn, the elder, and Anne his wife during their lives and the life of the longest liver, and after their deceases of Abjohn the son and of his heirs male lawfully begotten, and for want of issue to the use of the heirs male of Abjohn the father lawfully begotten on the body of the said Anne, and for lack of issue to right heirs of Abjohn the father. As for the messuage called Greater Snowes with 2 closes adjoining, 4 closes called New Leazes, the coppice meadow, the three acres of meadow in Westham, and common of pasture in Hamborne and Washball, the messuage called Beames his Tenement with orchard and home-ground, the messuage called Angell's with garden, etc., belonging, to use of Abjohn the father for life; then to use of Michael Nash and Henry Rogers, their executors, etc., for 99 years upon trusts mentioned in the said quadrupartite indenture and on upon further trust for said Anne for life, and after her decease to the use of Abjohn the son and his heirs male, etc. (as before), provided always and it was declared between all of the said parties that the aforesaid several respective terms of 99 years of and in the land, etc., before mentioned, limited to use of Michael Nash and H. Rogers, etc., were intended on the further trust that in case Abjohn Stokes the son should happen to live (or any other heir male of Abjohn the father on the body of Anne), that yet Michael Nash, etc., should out of the premisses to them limited, either by rents and profits vesting in them respectively or by fines for leases or sales outright of the premises, should raise portions not exceeding the whole sum of £1,200 for the daughter and daughters of Abjohn Stokes the father begotten on the body of said Anne, to be paid at the times and manner to be appointed by Abjohn Stokes the father in his last will, provided that it should be lawful for Abjohn the elder by any writing sealed with his seal and signed and executed before witnesses to appoint, in case he survived the said Anne his wife, to the use of any woman that hereafter should be his lawful wife an annual rent of not more than £50 out of said premisses, or any part thereof, to said Michael Nash, etc., subject to such sales as Henry Rogers and Wm. Dyer, or their heirs, should make of the same in satisfaction of said debts. Your Orator further sheweth that a fine was duly acknowledged pursuant to the last-recited indenture; and afterwards the Trustees mortgaged the premisses to James Wallis, of the City of Bristol, esquire, since deceased, for securing the sum of £1,200 for payment of the debts mentioned in the schedule annexed in the last-recited indenture; also that Abjohn the elder had contracted several other debts to the amount of £2,613 17s., and prevailed with Abjohn the younger, your Orator's father, that his debts should be paid by sale of part of the premisses: therefore by indenture dated 19 June 1698, between Abjohn Stokes, father and son, and Richard Stokes, of Calne,

they granted the premisses to said Richard and his heirs, on trust to raise money by sale thereof for payment of the debts, and to settle one moiety of the residue to use of Abjohn the father for life (except the house, garden, and orchard which he was to have over and above during his life), and after his decease to Abjohn the younger, his heirs and assigns, and the other moiety to only use of Abjohn the younger and his heirs and assigns forever, as might appear had your Orator the said indenture to produce. After which Richard Stokes sold parcel of the premisses, but not sufficient to pay the debts. And Abjohn Stokes the younger, being about to marry Sarah Burgh, by indenture between him and Thomas Burgh, of Gray's Inn, esq., and Sarah, eldest daughter of said Thomas, and William Twyford, dated 29 June 1700, agreed to marry Sarah on the 10th July, and that he would convey to said Thomas Burgh and Thomas Twyford the capital messuage, etc., of Titherton Lucas, the Sheepphouse Lease then converted into an orchard and garden, the Home Field, Little Mead Leaze, Great Mead Leaze, Starr Close, meadows in Westham, Calves Close then converted into a garden, Oat Close, Longmead, Warr's Leaze, and parcels of land in Westham, the reversion of a messuage leased for 99 years by Abjohn the elder to Thomas Beames, the reversion of an estate for 3 lives granted to — Watts, deceased, then in possession of John Watts his son, and the reversion of Starr's new leases granted for 40 years to Henry Goldney, 6 Feb. 1641, all which premisses, with the other property in the occupation of Caspar Keiling, John Therewe and Thomas Crooke, were granted by the two Abjohns to Richard Stokes, of Calne, as aforesaid; the said settlement power to Thomas Burgh and William Twyford to sell all or any part of the premisses to raise money for the payment of the aforementioned debts and for purposes such as Abjohn Stokes, the younger, and his intended wife, Sarah, should by their writing under their hands and seals with consent of Thomas Burgh and his heirs appoint: the settlement to be upon trust that Abjohn the younger should be allowed to receive the profits of the premises unsold by Richard Stokes during his life, he paying the interest and charges on the same for the payment of debts, and after his death on trust to raise £40 yearly, for the said Sarah, out of the rents and profits of the same, the residue of such rents, etc., to be paid to the first son of the said Abjohn and Sarah, and his heirs male, and, for want of issue, to the second, third, fourth, etc., son, and the heirs male respectively of such son according to seniority of age, and, for want of issue, to the daughters of Abjohn and Sarah and their issue; and by the articles of settlement Abjohn the younger desired Richard Stokes to convey to Thomas Burgh and William Twyford, and the heirs of Thomas, all the said messuages, etc., settled in him as soon as the other trusts were duly executed, as in the said articles had your Orator the same to produce might appear. And your Orator is the eldest son of the said Abjohn and Sarah, and Richard Stokes prepared indentures of lease and release of 23 and 24

May 1706, of the premises to Abjohn Stokes the elder and younger, but died without executing the said indentures, and your Orator is advised that his interest in the premises is vested in Thomas Stokes of [*blank*], his eldest son, in trust nevertheless for your Orator, who has survived his father and grandfather, and in pursuance of said marriage settlement became entitled and received the profits, rents, etc., of the premisses remaining unsold and well hoped to have gone on doing so, but one Townesend Andrews, gentleman, of London, entering into confederacy with Thomas Stokes, pretends title to the same by a settlement of the premisses executed by John Townsend, citizen and soapmaker, of London, on the marriage of his daughter Sarah with Thomas Andrews, of Highgate, and as the issue of that marriage and that John Townsend had full power to make such settlement by indenture tripartite dated 13 March 1716, between Abjohn Stokes and Sarah, and Thomas Burgh and Wm. Twyford and said J. Townsend, witnessing the absolute sale of the premisses to the latter for the sum of £2,330, and that John Townsend by indenture of 5 July 1720, leased the premisses to Abjohn, your Orator's father, for a certain number of years under yearly rent of £106. Townsend Andrews being legally entitled to the rent and arrears or pretended arrears of rent has lately destroyed your Orator's stock on the premisses and threatens to do so from time to time, and has caused one or more declarations of ejectment to be served on your Orator and his tenants. In tender consideration whereof, your Orator's witnesses being dead or beyond sea so that he can have no manner of benefit of their testimony at any trial at law, he desires that Thomas Stokes and Townsend Andrews may be made to answer to the premisses, etc.

THE ANSWER OF TOWNSEND ANDREWS, DEFENDANT.

[This contains all the steps of the purchase of the premisses by John Townsend from Abjohn Stokes, father and son and Sarah, wife of the younger Abjohn, etc., the defendant referring himself for further proof to deeds which shall be produced, etc.]

(To be continued.)

**PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF
SARUM.**

(Continued from p. 129.)

1640/1.

Edwards, Richard, of Dorchester, Dorset, sadler, & Mary
Beehodd, wid., of Stratton, Dorset; B'dman, Ralph Tomlines,

of Sarum, sadler ; 23 Feb. Seals : *In a circle a stag*, and Tomline's, *In a circle a cross between four bezants*

Hayes, John, of the Close, Sarum, yeo., & Dorothy Newman, of the Close ; B'dman, Thos. Butler, of the same, yeo. ; 22 Feb.

Kington, Thomas, of Fordington, Dorset, wollen weaver, & Susan Bartlette, of Froome Whitfield, Dorset, wid. ; Fordington Ch. ; B'dman, Robert Cossens, of Fordington, taylor ; 4 Mar.

1641.

Bugler, Richard, of Sherborne, cordweaver, & Jane Mitchell, of the same ; B'dmen, Oliver Muston, of the same, inholder, and Robert Winsor, of the same, husb. ; 26 Mar.

Cooper, John, of Shaston, Dorset, barber-chirurgion, & Anne Bowden, of Beaminster, Dorset, sp. ; B'dmen, Robert Bodden, of Sarum, bookbinder, and John Courtney, of the Close, Sarum ; 26 Apr.

Phillips, George, of Upper Woodford, Wilts, husb., & Mary Acreman, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Ambrose Smith, of Sarum, goldsmith ; 28 Apr.

Bugge, Nicholas, of Fordington, Dorset, taylor, 32, & Dorothy Barnes, of the same, 31 ; B'dmen, Robert Scott, of Okford Fitzpain ; Witness, William Pope. Seal : *In a circle a shp* ; 2 June.

Johnson, Robert, of Fisherton Anger, shoemaker, wid., & Anne Andrubus, of the Close, Sarum ; B'dman, Henry Johnson, of Fisherton, shoemaker ; 31 May.

Arnolde, John, of Sherborne, Dorset, yeo., & Jone Rawlins, of the same ; B'dman, John Johnson, of the same, maulter ; 12 July.

Grist, Thomas, of Sarum, chaundler, 30, & Mary Strugnell, of the Close, Sarum, 34 ; B'dmen, Andrew Roberts, of Sarum, inholder, and Thomas Blake, of Sarum, maulter ; 12 Aug.

Parsons, Andrew, of West Camel, Somt., gent., 21, & Mary Arnold, of Alton Pancras, Dorset, sp., 18 ; B'dmen,

N

Charles Farr, of the same, yeo., and Robert Good, of Sarum, inholder. Seal: *Vaire or lozengy, a chief argent, inside a broad circular band.*

“Good Mr. Johnson,

“I pray send me a lisenche by this bearer, my man, who shall pay you for it, give him quicke dispatch because he must be at home with me to-morrow in the fore noone, the lisenche is for one Mr. Andrew Parsons, of West Camell, in Somerset, and Mary Arnold, *my Daughter.* Thus not dowtinge of yo^r performance herein, doe with my best wishes to you and M^{rs} Johnson take my leave and remain ever yo^r assured loveinge frinde.

“JOHN ARNOLD.

“Alton, this thirde of August 1641.”

Seal (broken): *On a chevron six [? ermine spots] between three pheons; Crest: [illegible] and esquires helm.*

“Worthy Friend,

“I am now to intreate a kindness of you for a friend as neere to me as an other self. My request is y^t you will as speedily as you possibly may dispatche this messenger with a license for a marriage to be consumated between *Paule Godwyn & Mary Gollopp, of North Bowood, in ye same Netherbury, widdowe.* What fees are due to you I send, but what fees I intend to you I send not because the messenger loves not to bee troubled with much mony. Indeede, I shall acknowledge that you have obliged y^r unwoorthy frend,

“PA. GODWYN.

“Netherbury, Sept. 4, 1641.”

Hearne, Daniel, yeo., & Elizabeth Hallett, both of Netherbury, Dorset; B'dmen, Thomas Hallett, of Longbriddy, clericus, and Nathaniel Brice, of Netherbury, yeo.; Rich. Hooper, curate of Netherbury, signs; 7 May.

Gudge, John, of Beaminster, Dorset, yeo., & Izott Minterne, of the same; B'dmen, Henry Gudge, father of John, yeo., & Henry Powning, of the same, yeo.; 26 May.

Sanger, Willm., of Mere, Wilts, yeo., & Joane Fleete, of the same, wid.; B'dman, Charles Stere, of the same, yeo.; 16 Aug.

Kingston, Alexander, of Remsbury, gent., & Anne Freeman, sp.; B'dmen, Alexander Kingston, father of Alexander junior, gent., and Rowland Warren, of Sarum, inholder; 11 Sept.

Shawe, Willm., & Edith Oliver, both of Netherbury, Dorset; B'dman, Roger Shawe, of the same, yeo.; 17 Mar.; Signed, Nath. Brice and Rich. Hooper. (*Spelt Shave in Par. Reg.*)

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

43, *High Street, Salisbury.*

(*To be continued.*)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(*Continued from p. 134.*)

C (*continued*).

- 1772-1-28.—At Melksham, Josiah CHIVERS, of Melksham, (many years) schoolmaster.
- 1775-3-19.—At Sarum, John CARPENTER, of Wilton.
- 1777-8-28.—At Melksham, Esther CHIVERS, of Melksham, formerly of Bromham, widow of Josiah Chivers.
- 1785-4-22.—At Melksham, Elizabeth COLEMAN, of Melksham, wife of William Coleman (a sheerman), age 65.
- 1786-5-13.—At James Marshman's Burial Ground, at Show, William COOKWORTHY, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, surgeon, age 35. N.M.

- 1790-12-17.—At Melksham, Smallwood CAPPER, son of Jaspar and Ann Capper, of London, Middlesex, age about 12.
- 1792-9-16.—At Melksham, Mary CHIVERS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, wife of Samuel Chivers, age 74. N.M.
- 1792-10-21.—At Cummerwell, Lydia CREW, of Bradford, co. of Wilts, dau. of James Weaver Crew, age 4. N.M.
- 1794-12-23.—At Pickford, John COE, of Pickwick, co. of Wilts, widower, age 84.
- 1795-9-27.—At Melksham, Mary CHIVERS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, dau. of Giles and Hannah Chivers, age 2. N.M.
- 1800-2-9.—At Melksham, Samuel CHIVERS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, age 80.
- 1803-3-30.—At Commerwell, James CREW, of Bearfield, ph. of Bradford, co. of Wilts, broad weaver, age 65. N.M.
- 1805-5-8.—At Bathford, co. of Somerset, Isaac COLLETT, of Ridge Side, nr. Corsham, co. of Wilts, banker, age 60.
- 1807-3-6.—At Bromham, Sarah COSTER, of Thornham, co. of Wilts, widow, age 70. N.M.
- 1813-9-11.—At Bathford, Mary COLLETT, of Jaggards House, nr. Corsham, co. of Wilts, wife of Thomas Collett, late a clothier retired from trade.
- 1820-2-20.—At Melksham, Elizabeth COLEMAN, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, widow of John Coleman, age 70. N.M.
- 1825-6-26.—At Bromham, Ann CAUDE, of Hedington, co. of Wilts, wife of James Caude, labourer, age 57. N.M.
- 1830-6-21.—At Bathford, Mary COLLETT, of Corsham, co. of Wilts, widow, age 87.
- 1832-4-3.—At Bathford, Thomas COLLETT, of Ridge Side, co. of Wilts, age 87.
- 1833-6-21.—At Bathford, Ann COLLETT, of Ridge Side, co. of Wilts, spinster, age 81.

D.

- 1700-8-19.—Sarah DANIELL, dau. of Andrew and Elizabeth Daniell.

- 1701-4-25.—At Comerwell, ANN DEVERALL, late of Bradford, widow.
- *1701-4-31.—ANN DEVERALL, of Bradford, co. of Wilts, widow.
- 1701-8-16.—Mordecai DAVIS, of Slaughterford.
- *1705-7-8.—Edward DUCK, of Calne.
- *1706-6-25.—Robert DIAR.
- *1707-11-10.—John DUCKER.
- *1707-12-3.—John DAVICE, of Slaughterford, minister.
- *1708-3-26.—Elizabeth DUNN, of Fovant, widow.
- *1708-11-6.—William DOVY, died at Jonah Tylers, at Bradford.
- 1709-11-1.—Hester DOVY, dau. of William and Jeane Dovy.
- 1709-11-8.—Sarah DOVY, dau. of William and Jeane Dovy.
- 1710/11-1-11.—Elizabeth DAVIS, of Slaughterford, widow, late wife of Mordecai Davis.
- 1711-3-5.—Jeane DOVY, of Biddeston, dau. of Will^m and Jeane Dovy.
- *1712-2-5.—Jane DOVEY, dau. of W^m and Jane Dovey.
- *1712-7-15.—Elizabeth DAY, widow.
- 1714-10-22.—Elizabeth DAVICE, dau. of John Davice.
- *1714-4-10.—Francis DICKINSON, son of Caleb and Sarah Dickinson.
- 1717-3-3.—W^m DOVEY, of Kington Langley.
- 1722-3-16.—John DAVICE, of Nettleton.
- 1728-7-13.—Mary DARK, of Slaughterford, wife of John Dark.
- 1728-9-6.—At Bristol, Caleb DICKINSON, of Monks, ph. of Corsham.
- 1729/30-12-18.—John DAVIS, of Nettleton, son of John Davis.
- *1732-12-27.—Mary Dodemead.
- *1733-10-7.—Osman DAY, of Lavington Monthly Meeting.
- 1734-10-22.—At Pickwick, Robert DAVIS, of Corsham ph., was on the 14-10-34 assaulted and knocked down in Bath and died with the blow.
- 1735-10-8.—Daniel DAVIS, of Corsham Rudge.
- 1736-6-2.—Margery DYER, of Chippenham, widow.
- 1738-3-8.—At Chippenham, ANN DAVIS, of Chippenham, minister.

- 1738-6-1.—At Seendrow, in his garden, Bartholomew DEEKE,¹
of Seend Row.
- 1738-9-8.—At Slaughterford, William DOVEY, of Biddleston.
- *1740-4-12.—At Shotwood, ANN DEAN, of ph. of Horsley, co.
of Gloucester.
- 1741-10-3.—At Hullington, Jane DEEK, widow.
- 1742-11-30.—In a vault in her garden, Anna DEEK,¹ of Seend
Row, widow of Bartholomew.
- *1750-10-26.—At Calne, Mary DYER, wife of Robert Dyer.
- 1750-10-30.—At Calne, Mary DYER, of Calne, wife of Robert
Dyer.
- 1752-2-3.—At Pickwick, Frances DICKINSON, died at Bath,
dau. of Ezekiel and Frances Dickinson.
- 1752-12-15.—At Pickwick, Mary DICKINSON, parents of Monks,
dau. of Ezekiel and Frances Dickinson.
- 1753-6-29.—At Comerwell, Mary DUDMAN, of Bradford, wife
of William Dudman, died of the small pox.
- 1756-2-26.—At Slaughterford, Jane DOVEY, late of Biddestone,
widow and relict of W^m Dovey.
- 1756-11-26.—Jane DOVEY, of Bidstone, widow of W^m Dovey.
- 1762-6-8.—At Kingston-upon-Thames, Frances DICKINSON, of
Monks, died at Kingston, wife of Ezekiel
Dickinson.
- 1775-6-8.—At Pickwick, in the family vault, Fanny DICKINSON,
died at Clifton, nr. Bristol, dau. of Ezekiel
Dickinson.
- 1779-4-4.—At Devizes, Sarah DEERMAN, died at Devizes, dau.
of W^m and Mary Deerman, age 20.
- *1789-----.—At Devizes, William DEARMAN, of Devizes,
grocer.
- 1807-3-29.—At Melksham, Hannah DEVERALL, of Melksham,
co. of Wilts, wife of Robert Deverall, age
69.
- 1810-2-11.—At Melksham, Joseph DEVERALL, of Melksham,
co. of Wilts, son of Robert Deverall, age 34.
- 1810-4-4.—At Melksham, Edmund DARBY, of Coalbrook Dale,
Salop, iron master, age 28.
- 1812-4-19.—At Melksham, Robert DEVERALL, of Semington,
late of Melksham, co. of Wilts, shopkeeper.

¹ Their tombstones can still be seen built into a cottage.

E.

1700-1-3.—Francis EDWARD, of Biddeston.

*1705/6-12-11.—Elizabeth ENGLISH, dau. of Thomas English.

1712-4-6.—At Comerwell, Elizabeth EARLE, of Holt, dau. of Roger and Mary Earle.

1714-9-7.—At Warminster, William EDWARDS.

1715-9-7.—Will^m EDWARDS, of Baum, ph. of Warminster.

*1717-6—.—Elizabeth ENGLISH, of Caln.

1724-10-25.—John EDWARDS, of Brideston.

1729-5-6.—Ruth EDWARDS, dau. of Walter and Mary Edwards.

1731-11-23.—Betty EDWARDS, of Chippenham Meeting, wife of Robert Edwards.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

THOMAS BENNETT.

(Vol. iv, p. 180; vi, p. 134.)

In the third line of the Will, on p. 135, your correspondent has the word "Chan'lour". When I made an abstract of the Will a few years ago, I was doubtful of the word, and wrote "chauncō", thinking it was a contraction for "chancellor", but the Editor of the P.C.C. Calendar of Wills for the Index Library correctly gives the designation "chauntour",¹ and this is, I think, confirmed by the 19th line of the Will, where the word "subchauntor" occurs.

In an article in the *D. N. B.*, on William Benet, LL.D., Canon of Leighlin 1522, Cardinal Wolsey's commissary, Canon of Salisbury 6 April 1526, Archdeacon of Dorset 20 Dec. 1530, applicant for the Deanery of Salisbury, Ambassador to Rome 1528, till his death at Susa, in Piedmont, 26 Sept. 1533, Will proved 11 May 1534 [which I have not seen], the writer states:—

"Of his family nothing is known, except that he had an uncle John

¹ Canon Jones, in his *Fusti*, describes him as "Precentor", and does not mention him as "Chancellor".—[ED.]

Benet, a citizen and merchant taylor of London, and that Thomas Benet, *chancellor* [the italics are mine] of Salisbury, was probably his brother."

Has the writer in the *D. N. B.* fallen into the same error with this word, or was Thomas Bennett really chancellor?

The early pedigree of the Benets is very difficult to elucidate. They were landowners and clothiers, seated especially at Westbury, Heytesbury, and Norton Bavent, with branches in Berkshire and London. It is quite true that the above Thomas Bennett had a brother William, but he was not the Ambassador at Rome, only a quiet country gentleman of Norton Bavent, as appears by the following abstract of his Will:—

P.C.C. [19 Martyn] 17 Nov. 1573.—Will. Bennett of Norton Bavent. To be bur. in church of Westbury at my seats end. Poor of Westbury 40s, of Norton Bavent 10s., of St. Martyn's in Sarum 10s. Tho. B. my son the lease of the parsonage of Westbury, the lease of the vycaredge house there, & the lease of the parsonage of St. Martin's, Sarum, & of ground called our Lady meade. To Will. B. my son the lease of the sighte of the manor of Norton Bavent, commonly called the fferme there, with all tenements & tucking myll, lease of a tenement lying at the Crosse called the church house, four yard landes, late Will Moorys. To Kath. my wyf bedding of her 2 chambers, & to enjoy the parsonage of St. Martin's, Sarum, & certain tenements in N. B. according to my graunte to Mr. Giles Hussey of Sylton, & Lyonell Tytchborne of Sarum, gent. To every servant 10s., also every maid 6s. 8d. All residue to Tho. & Wm. my sons & Exors. My bro.-in-law Henry Harvey, & friend Mr. Walter Berrington of Sutton, overseers, & to each a ring of gold of 2s. 6d. Wit. by John Stanesbery, Will. Bennett, vycker of Westbury, Rob. Merchaunte. Proved 6 May 1574 by Tho. & W. B., the sons.

By deed of 15 Dec., 1 & 2 Philip & Mary, this William Bennett releases to Bryan Chamberlayne his messuages in Newbery & Enborne, co. Berks, & in another deed of 12 Aug. 1553, 2 & 3 Philip & Mary, he is described as of Westbury, clothier.

V. L. OLIVER.

*Greenhill House,
Weymouth.*

Queries.

Price of Wool.—In *The Larchfield Diary* of Mr. Mewburn, of Darlington, occurs the following, under 1829: “In consequence of the withdrawal of the £1 notes, the finest wool in Wiltshire, which, in 1827, was sold for 2s. 3d. per lb., was offered, in 1829, at 1s. 3d.” Why was this?

SAGAX.

Replies.

Dositheus Wyer (vol. vi, p. 142). It is here stated by your correspondent, Mr. J. T. Canner, that this vicar of Chitterne buried his wife on 4 December 1655, and that he “had the banns published for another in six weeks time”, and he proceeds to suggest that “this godly man” did not exhibit much improvement on the “unworthy and scandalous” ministers turned out by Cromwell. Mr. Canner has been misled by the “double date”, and the confusion thus arising between the historical and civil years. Dositheus Wyer’s wife, Margaret, died on 1 December 1656, and he married again on 24 March 1656, *i.e.*, in 1657 according to our reckoning. Consequently his second marriage took place not six weeks, but nearly sixteen months, after his first wife’s death.

Dositheus Wyer matriculated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, in 1618, as “filius plebis”, at the age of 17, and proceeded B.A. on 12 June 1621. He was vicar of Cam, in Gloucestershire, from 1633 to June 1635. He occurs as curate of Leonard Stanley, Gloucestershire, in 1642. Millicent Wyer of Chitterne, presumably his daughter, married, 12 May 1657, Robert Atkins of Sutton Bengier, gent., but the date of his death is not ascertained. He was ejected for nonconformity

in 1662. The unusual Christian name is that of a monk who flourished about 530, and is commemorated on 23 February.¹

W. P. W. PHILLIMORE.

Dositheus Wyer matriculated at Magdalen Hall, Oxon., 17 Apr. 1618, aged 17, being entered as of plebeian birth, and of the county of Gloucester; B.A., 12 June 1621,² Vicar of Chiltern, Wilts,³ ejected 1662 for nonconformity. I cannot give the date of his institution; but he was ordained by Dr. Godfrey Goodman, who was Bishop of Gloucester 1625-43. Calamy, in the *Continuation* to his *Account* of Ejected or Silenc'd Ministers, writes as follows:—

"P. 764. . . . *Chiltern*:⁴ Mr. DOSITHEUS WYAR. He was ordain'd by Bishop *Godfrey Goodman*, who, by his name, took him for a Puritan: but when he told him his Father took his name out of the *Apocrypha* [2 *Macc.*, xii, 19, 24, 35]⁵ he was very well pleas'd with him. If the reading of the Liturgy, without declaring unfeigned Assent and Consent, would have satisfied the Law, Mr. *Wyar* might have continu'd Vicar of

¹ Butler, in his account of him, says, "though he is honoured with the epithet of 'saint', his name is not placed either in the Roman or Greek calendars".—[ED.]

² In his most interesting Index, ix, to the Oxford Historical Society's *Register of the University* (1889), the Rev. Andrew Clark shows (vol. ii, part iv, p. 38) that Mr. Wier was the only matriculated person who owned the name "Dositheus" between 1571 and 1622. Of names from the Apocrypha, "Toby" occurs for thirty-four Oxford men in that period, *Accepted Frewen*, Sussex, 1604, *Purify* Middleham, Somerset, 1610, *Renewed Jessop*, Surrey, 1616, *Calirn Humfrey*, Essex, 1619, and *Deliverance* Wilton (Magd. C.), 1605, certainly look like veritable Puritan names.

³ Joseph Foster, *Alumni Oxon*, 1 S., p. 1,692, no. 5. Foster gives the reference "Calamy, iii, 360", presumably from an edition other than my copy (ed. 2). The name is spelt "Wier" in the Matriculation Book, ed. A. Clark, ii, 366.

⁴ Edmund Calamy names him among the Ejected or Silenc'd Ministers (Wilts), under the name "*Chiltern*" (*sic*) *Account*, 8vo., ed. 1713, p. 764. He names also one *James Wyar* as ejected minister of Baddington, Oxon. (id. p. 541. See also Dr. W. A. Shaw's *Church under the Commonwealth*, ii, 593). Jonathan Wyer occurs in Essex, Shaw ii, 379, under Rochford Classis.

⁵ This name also occurs in *Esther*, xi, 1.—[ED.]

Chiltern.¹ For some Years after his Ejectment, a certain Church being vacant by the Death of the Incumbent, he officiated for some time, with the Allowance and at the Request of the Patron, who was his very good Friend. But, as he was burying a Corpse, he was taken with some Disorder, which prevented his reading all that is appointed on such Occasions. This he never recovered; tho' he liv'd some time after, and was visited by his Nephew Mr. *Samuel Sprint*, who was ejected from *South Tidworth* in Hampshire. He found his Uncle unable to speak above two or three Words at a Time, so that those about him could only guess at his meaning. While Mr. *Sprint* was with him, he apprehended by his Gestures and Motions, that he was not so intirely satisfied as he should have been, in what he was about when his Disorder seiz'd him. He had with some Application in Earnestness studied the Revelation of St. *John*, and had wrought himself up (as many others had done) to a sort of Assurance, that Antichrist would fall in 1666: but liv'd to see himself mistaken."—*Continuation*, vol. ii (= tom. iv), p. 881.

In his MS. *Notitiæ Episcopi Sarum*, begun about 1669, Bishop Seth Ward enters under *Archidiaconatus Sarum, Decanatus Wyly, Hundred Hor[mer]*: "V. Chittern All Saints, Patronus Episcopus Sarum, æ. IB 516,² per Rob. de Wickhampton Episcopum, anno 1280. [*Incumbents*:] Gervas Bland, dead; Anthony de la Court, June 3, 1676 (V. of Tilsde *alias* Tilshed); [*Valor*], £7 9s. od., [*Decima*] 1s. 9d.; £60 os. od. [circa 1670]; £50 D[uppa's estimate] *stet*;³ V. Chittern S. Marie, Patron Christof. Slade, vel. D.C. (= Decanus et Capitulum), Sarum; [*Incumbents*:] John Readman, Gul. Birstall, Nov. 3, 1683; Joh. Goldesborough, 11 Sept. 1685. [*Valor*] £6 os. 10d. [*Decima*] 1s. 6d.; £50 os. od. [circa 1670].

J. Walker, in his *Sufferings of the Clergy*, folio 1714, does not imply that there was any change of incumbents at

¹ I have carelessly assigned D. Wyar to "Chilton" (instead of Chitterne, *alias* Chiltern) in my List of Wilts Ministers, 1640-62, in *Wilts Archæological Society Magazine*, vol xxxiv, p. 188.

² I believe that the monogram "IB" is Bishop Ward's manner of noting his reference to a record of the *Appropriatio Ecclesiae*, folio 516, of a register at Salisbury. (Institutions, B.)

³ I suppose by *stet*, Bishop Ward meant to say that on further enquiry he found his predecessor's estimate more accurate than what he himself had put down on his coming to the See. He kept his note-book "posted up" from time to time.

Chitterne during the Commonwealth. Gervase Bland, according to Phillipps' *Institutiones*, became vicar of *All Saints* in 1661, on the death of a predecessor (apparently not explicitly named in the record). W. Napper [B.C.L., Trin. Coll., Oxon.] had been vicar, instituted in 1643; while for the benefice of *St. Mary's* no account of any institution of a vicar between those of G. Ditton, 1629, and G. Birstall, 1683, is there recorded. "Jn. Readman" is named, without date, by Bishop Ward as having served the cure.

Mr. Wyer was not one of the 82 "Ministers in the Countie of Wiltes' who signed the Concurrent Testimony" with those of the Province of London to the Covenant, etc., in June 1648. But Edward Mitchel, of Chittern, was one of the Commissioners appointed for the County by the "Ordinance for the Ejection of Scandalous, Ignorant and Insufficient Ministers and Schoolmasters", 29 Aug. 1654. So no loyal "Church and King" man would have been able to remain at the vicarage.

I can supply no information about Mistress Margaret or Siscella Wyer. But surely the entries cited by your correspondent from the Chitterne register of weddings, etc., imply that a twelvemonth elapsed between the decease of one spouse and the taking of her successor;—viz., from 1 Dec. 1655, to 24 March 1656-7. This seems to me indubitable, since the publication is stated to have been made in January and February under an act (previously) passed at Lady-Day 1656. Moreover, Jan. 18 old style was a Sunday in 1657, and not in 1655-6.

CHR. WORDSWORTH.

The Rev. Dositheus Wyer suffered with others who were thrust into Church livings during the Commonwealth, for he figures in *Calamy's* list of those who were ejected in 1662, but it is hardly fair to charge him with marrying in undue haste after his first wife's death. The fact seems to be that

he waited for over a year; and this will be plain when it is remembered that the ecclesiastical year, commencing on 25 March, was commonly used in Parish Registers at that time. This must have been the case at Chitterne, because the Agreement of Marriage was published in January and February "according to ye tenor of a late act made 1656, March 25", that is to say in January and February after 25 March 1656. The proper date for the publication of the Agreement in January and February and the marriage in March would therefore be 1657, according to our present reckoning.

JOHN SADLER.

Browne of North Wilts (vol. vi, p. 142).—From a MS. pedigree of Robert Weare, *als.* Browne, which has come into my hands, I gather that Robert had one son, Richard, who had three sons, Thomas, Clement, and Robert; there is no mention of a John (Visit. Berks, 1623, *Ashmole MS.*).

In another MS. pedigree, John Browne is stated to be the son of William Weare, *als.* Browne, of Salisbury, innholder (Will, Brudenell 33). E. LLEWELLYN GWILLIM.

Eyre of Wilts (vol. v, p. 54).—Samuel Eyre, son of Kingswill Eyre, married again after the death of his first wife. I am not able to give the family name of the second wife, but the fact is recorded in a Local Act of Parliament (46 Geo. III, cap. cxlvi) which authorised the sale of part of the settled estates. By indentures dated 3 and 4 May 1776, the Wiltshire property was re-settled to the use of Samuel Eyre for life, and of his daughters, Susannah Harriott Eyre and Charlotte Louisa Eyre, after the death of *his then wife* Margaret Eyre.

J. S.

Notes on Books.

A GENEALOGICAL ACCOUNT of the MAYO and ELTON families of Wilts and Herefordshire, and some other adjoining counties, together with numerous biographical sketches. By Charles Herbert Mayo, M.A., Vicar of Long Burton with Holnest, Dorset; Rural Dean, and Non-Residentiary Canon of Sarum. Demy 4to. 1908.

A new edition of a volume first issued in 1882, the impression being limited to two hundred and fifty copies, and the original text extending to some one hundred and sixty-five quarto pages, reviewed at the time as a pattern family history. The additional material accumulated by the author in the succeeding quarter of a century has necessitated the publication of a second edition (also limited to two hundred and fifty copies), in which the scope of the former work has been extended and its bulk increased to six hundred closely printed pages—the new volume, in its present form, at once illustrating the manner in which scattered material, treasured up by distinct members of old families, thus brought together and properly arranged for publication, may become of permanent interest, when otherwise it might eventually have been either lost or destroyed—and we heartily congratulate its author on the satisfactory completion of a work which must necessarily have involved much laborious research, containing as it does a most carefully compiled and exhaustive genealogy of a family for generations connected with our own, as well as several adjoining counties, and now honourably represented, both in the United States and South Australia.

The name, variously spelt—Mayhowe, Mayhew, Mayow, Mayo, Maio—is found in the counties of Cornwall, Dorset, Gloucester, Hereford, Northampton, Middlesex, Kent, Norfolk, and Suffolk, but Wiltshire, as the author remarks in his introductory chapter, still remains reserved to the last as particularly interesting to those who are concerned in the contents

of this volume. More than one family of the name are here found. Mayow of Dinton figures in the Heralds' Visitations of 1565 and 1623, and from this source probably sprang Thomas Mayhew, who emigrated to Boston from Salisbury between 1630-40, and whose descendants are numerous in New England. Berwick St. John had also, for some generations, a family of the same name. Poulshot was the home of another family which also has given its offspring to the New World; and from William Mayo, who emigrated before 1720, has arisen one of the most influential families of Virginia. It may be remarked that in the Poulshot register the name is written as *May* previous to 1635, as *May* and *Mayo* indiscriminately between 1635 and 1640, and as *Mayo* after the year last named. At Potterne was a family at first named Mayow, whose name eventually crystallized as May. Somerford Magna was the home of another Mayo stock, and from Melksham sprang a family of May, branches of which became landowners in Broughton Gifford and Charterhouse Hydon, Somerset. At Devizes was married, in 1671, John Mayo, from whom are deduced the numerous offspring whose generations are chronicled in no less than six distinct chapters of the present volume.

From this John Mayo, of Devizes, who settled in St. John's Parish, and on the 25 April 1671 married, at St. Mary's, Joan, the second daughter of William Hayes the elder, gent., by whom he had eight sons, descended in the male line no less than thirty-eight University men, four of whom held in succession the Vicarage of Avebury, from 1712 to 1851. A grandson, the Rev. John Mayo, was Rector of Beechingstoke, where he rebuilt the Parsonage House in 1743-4, and in 1762 was presented to Wilcot. A great grandson, the Rev. Charles Mayo, who is still remembered as the liberal founder of two Exhibitions for sons of Wilts Clergy, was successively Chaplain of Froxfield, Rector of Huish 1775, and of Beechingstoke 1779, both of which latter he held until his death in 1829.

From Charles, eighth son of the elder John Mayo, of Devizes, descended the Rev. Joseph Mayo, for eighteen years [1788-1806] Curate of Seend, who married Mary Jane, only daughter of the Rev. George Gibbes, D.D., Rector of Woodborough. Of their children, Joseph, baptized at Seend in 1793, was Curate of Poulshot, and Chaplain of the New Prison at Devizes [1823-39], in which latter year he left England, with his family, for the United States, where, dying in 1859, he has left many descendants.

To the medical profession the family of Mayo has also given several distinguished members, *e.g.*, Thomas Mayo, M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., President of the Royal College of Physicians, London; and in this brief notice of the contents of the volume we must not omit mention of Mr. John Horsley Mayo [1838-95], Assistant Military Secretary in the India Office, and grandson of the Rev. James Mayo [1789-1822], Vicar of Avebury. He was the author of a *History of Medals and Decorations of the British Army and Navy*—a sumptuous work, in two volumes, dedicated to Her late Majesty, Queen Victoria, in the year of her great Jubilee. He was a frequent visitor at Avebury, where he purchased a small house, and was a generous contributor towards the restoration of its ancient church, completed in 1883, the new clock then placed in the tower being a memorial of his sister, who predeceased him, and whose remains, with his own, now rest peacefully in the adjoining graveyard, beneath its shadow.

A chapter is also devoted to an account of certain families which have intermarried with John Mayo of Devizes [1671-92] and his descendants; and much interesting matter, both genealogical and historical, is scattered throughout the volume. It is printed at the Chiswick Press, in Messrs. Whittingham's best style, on hand-made paper—its numerous illustrations indicate the latest improvements in the processes of photo-engraving—and, what is essential in such a work, it also contains an excellent index.

E. K.



Here both John Stokes and his wife Wyche John dwelled
the xxviii day of June the year of our lord God thousand
CCCC lxxxviii In whose souls thou have mercy Amen

STOKES' BRASS IN SEEND CHURCH.



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

MARCH, 1909.

STOKES.

(Continued from p. 176.)

PEDIGREE.

THIS is about three-quarters of a yard wide, and four yards and a half long, composed of several skins glued together. The Arms, amounting to over sixty coats, are well blazoned in colours; and where those of any family have not been ascertained, blanks are left. Towards the end is an escutcheon of six quarters, viz., 1, STOKES; 2, SNELL; 3, KEYNELL; 4, SADLER; 5, NEWMAN; 6, SNELL, *quartering* KEYNELL; Crest, *a demi-lion rampant double queued argent, armed, and langued gules*; and on the skin above this is a drawing of *a lion rampant doubled queued ermine, holding a tilting-spear, thereon a pennon*. There are several extracts from deeds, etc., embodied elsewhere in this work; the whole is well executed, and was well preserved when the writer saw it in 1889. Whatever appears in italics, except the blazon, does not occur in the pedigree.

ADAM DE STOKKE held the manor of Rutishall and the manor of Stokke, in com. Wilts; Eve, his wife, in tempore Edw. II, anno 1312; Hoc manifeste apparuit p' Record Turris Londoni, ob. 1335. *She mar.* (2) Robert Hungerford, s.p. *Had issue:—*

I. PATRIC STOKKE, one of sons of the afore-said Adam.

Q

II. ROGER DE STOCKE, held the mannor of Wolshall and other lands in com. Wilts. Obijt, 6 Edw. III, 133j. *Had issue* :—

EDW. DE STOCKE died seized of the mannor of Rustishall and the mannor of Stokke in com. Wilts. Ob. 1362. *Had issue* :—

John de Stokke died in his minority, without issue, 1356.

1. ISABELLA DE STOCKE, one of the heirs of her nephew John; married Danvers. *Gules, a chevron between three mullets of six points or.* *Had issue.*

2. Margaret de Stokke, married John Weston. *Gules, on an escocheon within an orle of bezants a fess sable.*

IV. *From another son, not named, descends, in the sixth generation, William Stoke atte Brington, in com. Berkes, who has John Stoke, son and heire.*

III. THOMAS STROKE de SENDE in com. Wilts, Ed. 3, *has a son, Thomas Stoke de Sende, 5 R. 2, 1381, has a son, John Stoke de Sende, Hen. 4, has a son, Thomas Stoke de Sende, Hen. 5, has a son, John Stoke de Sende, 3 Hen. 6, 1425, has a son, Thomas Stoke de Sende, 11 Hen. 7, 1495, has issue* :—

I. Walter Stokes; III. Thomas Stokes, *who both leave issue.*

II. JOHN STOKYS de Sende in com. Wilts, erected the Chappel in Sende 1498, *and has issue Robert Stokys, 2nd son, leaving issue; and John Stokys, 3rd son, mar. to Agnes (and have issue)* :—

JOHN STOKYS,¹ his eldest son and heire; mar. Margery, daughter of John Nicholas, of Rundwale. *Sable, a lion rampant double queued ermine, armed and langued gules, STOKES, impaling, Azure, a chevron engrailed between three owls closed or, and has issue,*

I. WM. STOKYS de Sende in com. Wilts. *This descent is not continued, but underneath in the same column at intervals the following names* :—Nicholas Stokys de Sende, William Stokys de Sende, William Stokes de Sende, al's Sene, in com. Wilts.

II. JOHN STOKES, *has a son, Edmund Stokes of Langley Burrell, held part of the mannor of Titherton in com. Wilts, mar. Edith, daughter of Nicholas Snell, of Kington; STOKES (the lion argent, not ermine), impaling, Quarterly gules and azure, a cross bottony or; who have issue, Christopher Stokes of Titherton in com. Wilts, mar. Prudence, daughter of Thomas Ivey of West Kington, Esq. STOKES (as last) impaling, Argent, a lion rampant gules; and have issue, Thomas Stokes, ob. 1654; mar. 1st Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Young of Little Dornford (and 2nd Ann, dau. of Thos. Cheeke of Molston, co. Hants, ob. 1660, by whom he has issue, Thos. s.p., Francis, John, Christopher, born 1620, George, born 1621, William, Ann, Elizabeth, Lucy, Dorothy, Ursula, born 1623); who have issue, Thomas, born 1610, Charles,*

¹ Called "of Sarum" in *Visitation of Wilts, 1565.*

born 1612, Susan, born 1609. STOKES (as last), impaling, *Vaire, on a chief gules three lions rampant or*; and have as youngest sonne,

EDWARD STOKES de Tytherton, born 1615, died 1667; mar. 1st, Mary, dau. of Abjohn in London 1640, died in Clapham 1644; (and 2nd, Eliza James, widow of Richmond James, and dau. of Thos. Jacob of Wootton Bassett, gent., and Alice, dau. of Thomas Mills of Rodborne; mar. 1644, died 1653, and had a dau. Eliza born at Tytherton 1653—see *Genealogist*, N.S., xiii, 188). STOKES (as last) impaling, *Argent, a fess sable*; and have issue, Christopher Stokes of Whitchurch, and

ABJOHN STOKES, mar. Ann, dau. and coheir of John Scott of Hedington Week in com. Wilts, yeoman, and have issue,

Abjohn Stokes of Titherton, ob. July 7, 1725, *æt.* 53, mar. Sarah, eldest dau. of Thos. Burgh, of in com. Essex, and of Gray's Inn, Barrister-at-Law, died Apr. 4, 1734, *æt.* 53; and have issue, 1, Edward Stokes, born 1701; 2, Thomas; 3, Thomas, born St. Thomas' day, 1712; 4, Abjohn Stokes; 2, Frans. 1706-11; 3, Ann, born 1709, and,

SARAH STOKES, eldest dau., born 1703; mar. 1724, Thomas Stokes (*Captain*), eldest son of Richard Stokes of Calne, and Eleanor his wife, STOKES (as first), impaling STOKES (as last); and have issue, Thomas Stokes of Stanshawe, born 1725, who has a son, Thomas Stokes of Stanshawes and Hardwick, near Chepstow, died 1803; mar. Anne, dau. of Major Aldey, aide-camp to the 1st Duke of Marlborough, who has a son, Thomas Stokes of Bristol, Attorney-at-Law, and afterwards of Stanshawes; mar. Sarah, dau. of Prichard of Hawkesbury Upton, and have issue,

Adrian Stokes, of Stanshawes, died 1853; mar. Rolph, of Thornbury, s.p.;

John Stokes, born 1790; and besides other children,

Edward Stokes, mar. . . . Alway of Aust, who has a son, Adrian Stokes of Wickwar, M.D.

III. CHRISTOPHER STOKES (son of John and Margery Stokes—see above), of Stanshawes Place, in com. Glouc., 1566; mar. Anne, dau. of Lester de Christian Malford in com. Wilts, STOKES impaling, and have issue,

Anthony Stokes de Stanshawes in com. Glouc., died 1595; mar. 1st, May 8, 11 Eliz., 1569, Margaret, dau. of Richd. Scrope of Castle Combe, s.p., STOKES, impaling *Azure, a bend argent*; 2nd, Jane, dau. of Richard Browning, of Cowley, in com. Glouc., STOKES, impaling *Barry wavy of six argent and azure*; and have issue,

CHRISTOPHER STOKES de Stanshawes, mar. 1st, Alice, dau. of John Parker of Barnwood in com. Glouc.; she died April 1613; STOKES, impaling *Sable, a buck trippant between three arrows argent, a bordure engrailed or*; mar., 2nd, Barbara, 2nd

dau. of Sir Thomas Snell, Knight, and sister of Sir Charles Snell of Kington, Knight; STOKES, impaling SNELL; *by his 1st wife has issue*, Daniell Stokes obiit in minoritate, Elizabeth, eldest dau., born Oct. 18, 1606; died August 16, 1638, *and*,

JOHN STOKES, 2nd son, de Codrington in com. Glouc., born March 11, 1609; mar. Martha Grandgorge, dau. of Grandgorge of in com. Norfolk, STOKES, impaling *Azure, three thistle-heads or, (? ears of guinea wheat), and have issue*, Willm. Stokes, eldest son, s.p., John Stokes, of Churchill in com. Somerset, gen., mar. Mary.

SAMUELL STOKES (eldest son and heir of Christopher), mar. Isabella, dau. of Richard Codrington de Dodington in com. Glouc., Esq.; STOKES, impaling *Argent, a fess sable between three lions passant gules; and have issue*, Richard Stokes, 2nd son, born Aug. 20, 1629; Anne, born Oct. 26, 1635; Mary, born Oct. 8, 1638; Isabella, born Feb. 7, 1646; Joyce, the wife of Haynes, of Gloucester city, born March 4, 1628; Eliz., the wife of Scot of the city of Bristol, gent., born Apr. 5, 1637, and Thomas Stokes, 3rd son, born Feb. 9, 1646 (who has a son, Thomas Stokes of Wickwar in com. Glouc., attorney-at-law, mar. dau. of Hicks, of West End in com. Glouc., gent., *and have issue*, Samuel Stokes, Edward Stokes, Elizabeth Stokes).

EDWARD STOKES, eldest son and heir, of Stanshawes, born Nov. 30, 1627; mar. Margaret, dau. and coh. of Henry Newman, gent., cousin and coh. of Sir Charles Snell, Knight; STOKES, impaling *Per pale gules and vert, three eagles displayed or; mar.*, 2nd, Elizabeth, dau. of Richard Poole, of Newton in com. Wilts; STOKES, impaling *Azure, semy of fleurs-de-lys or, a lion rampant argent, by whom he has issue*,

RICHARD STOKES, eldest son and heir, attorney-at-law, *of Calne* (see above), mar. Judith, dau. of Bloome, of Seaven Oake in Kent, uxor 2nd, by whom a dau. Judith; mar., 1st, Eleanor, eldest dau. of Thomas Lambert of Boyton in com. Wilts, Esq.; STOKES, impaling *Argent, on a bend engrailed between two lions rampant sable three annulets or; and have issue*, Thomas Stokes, eldest son, mar. Sarah Stokes (see above); 2, Richard Stokes; 3, Charles Stokes, mar. Eliz., dau. of Charles of Farnham Royal in com. Bucks., gent.; STOKES, impaling *Or, a lion rampant azure; and Eleanor Stokes.*

The above named Edward Stokes has also, 2, Edward Stokes; 3, Charles Stokes; 4, William Stokes; 5, Samuel Stokes (*who has a son and heir*, Edward Stokes, mar. Penelope, dau. of Thomas Carew of Camerton, co. Somerset, Esq., and Eliz., mar. John Prouse, leaving issue); 6, Thomas Stokes, *who has two daus., one of whom*, Mary, mar. Wells of Bristol, attorney-at-law; 7, Poole Stokes.

Christopher Stokes, by his 2nd wife Barbara (see above) has issue, Ann, fil. nat. max. Oct. 1619; obiit 1701; mar. Charles Snell of Hill

House, in p'ish of Box in com. Wilts, gen., son and heir of John Snell of Aldersoll in com. Dorset; SNELL, impaling STOKES, leaving issue; Katherine Stokes, 2nd dau. na. Nov. 1625; obiit sine p'le; mar. Thomas Green of the city of Bristoll; *and*

THOMAS STOKES de Kington, only son; mar. Jane, dau. of William Bayley of Sherington; Quarterly STOKES and SNELL, impaling *Gules, an escocheon per pale argent and azure*; *has issue*, Charles Stokes, eldest son, nat. 2nd May 1641; obiit cælebs; 2, William, bapt. 11^o Sept. 1645, et sepultus erat 2^o Junii 1646; 3, John, of Kington, Esq., bap. 11 May 1647; mar. Katharine, dau. and heir of Edward Andrews, gent., STOKES, impaling *Gules, a saltire argent* (has issue John, son and heir, and Jane); 4, Edmund, bapt. 15 March 1648, ob. cælebs; 5, Thomas de Kington St. Mich.; mar., 1st, Margaret, 3rd dau. of John Sadler and Ann his wife, STOKES, impaling *Or, a lion rampant per fess azure and gules, armed and langued argent, and has son and heir*, Thomas, mar., 2nd, Lucy, only dau. of Harrwood, Preb. of Gloucester, STOKES, impaling *Azure, a chevron ermine between three martlets argent*; 6, Walter, of Covent Garden, bapt. 30 Dec. 1652; mar. Judith, dau. of Welles, *and has issue* Walter, Thomas, Katharine and Ann; 7, William, bapt. Mar. 1659, ob. cælebs, 8, James; nat. 18 Apr. 1662, ob. cælebs, Jane eldest dau., nat. 12 Dec.; Deborah, nat. 18 Maij 1655; Dorothy, nat. 2 Apr.; Ann, nat. 3 Dec. 1657; Eliz., nat. 1^o Julii 1658, et sepultus erat 5 Dec. 1661.

(To be continued.)

ASSOCIATION OATH ROLLS FOR WILTSHIRE.

The Association, the lists of the Wiltshire signatories to which I propose to print in this and the successive numbers of *Wiltshire Notes and Queries*, was the outcome of a burst of popular feeling in favour of William III, engendered by the discovery of a plot, said to have been formed by the more desperate of the adherents of James II, to assassinate William, on the 15th February 1695/6, as he was returning by way of Turnham Green from hunting in Richmond Forest.

The King was induced to postpone his hunting, the plot fell through, and when the ringleaders were arrested the details of the alleged conspiracy, with its French support, became public knowledge; these details will be found fully set out in a letter written from Kensington about 13 March

1695/6 by Lord Portland to Lord Lexington, then British Minister at Vienna, and published in the *Lexington Papers*, 1851.

Another letter from Paris to Lord Lexington, dated Paris, 26 March 1696, says: "Many persons here assert that there never was any real conspiracy against King William's life. They say that the alleged plot was a contrivance of the Government, who, when they heard of the preparations at Calais, used this artifice to ascertain the sentiments of the Parliament with regard to King James and to revive the popular feeling against him."

Whether this be true or not I am not concerned to say; whatever the object, at least (from the point of the searcher for records) it had most gratifying results: the House of Commons at once passed measures to suspend the Habeas Corpus Act and to provide for the continuance of Parliament in the event of William's death; and, most important of all, the Commons drew up an Association by which it bound itself to defend William, to avenge him should he be slain, and in any event to carry out the provisions of the Bill of Rights.

This Association in the prevailing excitement was signed by thousands of all classes throughout the kingdom, and in my opinion forms, within its own limits, a Directory of the population of England, second only to the records of the Hearth Tax, and deserving of a place among printed records.

As there is no golden rule, known to me, for deciphering masses of original signatures, should some of these 17th century signatures have proved themselves too enigmatic for my ingenuity, the assurance of considerable time spent on them will, I hope, be allowed to me as a good defence.

NO. 1 DEVIZES.

To the King's Most Excellent Majestie.

The humble Adresse and association of the Mayor, Recorder, Majestrates, Common Councill, and Free Burgesses of the Burrough of Devizes, in the County of Wilts, Together with other the Inhabitants of the said Burrough.

Dread Sovereigne,

We, your Majesties most loyal and dutifull Subjects, humbly crave leave to congratulate your Majesties great and happy deliverance from the horrid, detestable, and cursed conspiracy and contrivance of Bloody Miscreants to Assassinate your Majesties Royall person, which is soe deare to your Majesties Kingdomes, and whose preservacon hath soe generall an Influence on the peace and happinesse of all Europe. Wee doe thankfully acknowledge the great and signall providence of God in it, and at the same time declare our detestacon and Abhorrence of soe villanous and barbarous a designe. And wee doe humbly, sincerely, and solemnly professe and declare that your Majestie is our rightfull and lawful king. And wee doe (as in duty and Religion bound) promise and engage our lives and fortunes, and all that is deare to us, in defense of your Majesties sacred person and Government against the late King James and all his adherents. And in case your Majestie shall come to any violent and untimely death (which God forbid) Wee doe hereby freely and unanimously unite and associate ourselves to revenge the same to the utmost of our abillities on your Majesties Enemyes, and their adherents, and to support and defend the Crowne according to an Act made in the first yeare of the happy Reigne of your glorious Majestie, and the late Queene Mary, your Royall consort of Blessed memory, intituled an Act declareing the rights and libertyes of the subjects, and settling the succession of the Crowne :

Tho. Webb (Recorder)	Joseph Webb	Will. Adlam
Phillip Cadby	Thomas Webb	Robert Paine
Ambrose Zely	Richard Paradise	Tho. Wyatt
John Cooke	Jonas Hill	John Cievee
Isaack Groom	John Smith, senr.	Petter Slade
James Clarke	Henry Parker	Edward Slooper
Francis Bayly	Adam Watts	Richd. Whally
John Phillips	James Phillips	John Eustis
John Kirk	William Poolle	Ayliffe Kaynes
Richard Moyes	Will. Biddle	Jonathan Freeme
Gabriel Butcher, junr.	John Poddy	John Freeme
Edward Prise	Thomas Saylor	James Davis
Will. Hawkins	William Overton	James Davis, junr.
Edward Shinner	Thomas Woodman	Thomas Edwards
Francis Fellowes	Benjamin Hurkings	Thomas Slade
Hen. Hayes	Henry Paradise	Henry Elliott
James Hendin	William Massey	John Worsdell
Rich. White	Roger Shaul	Abraham King
Samuell Moxham	John Powell, senr.	Edward Boman
Robert Harvest	Edward Coleman	Thomas Beale
John Lidarde	John Smith	Joseph Gallington
Giles Eden	John Clarcke	William Cadby
John Gamble	Peter Clarcke	Thomas Harris

Robert Brittan	John Hollis	Stephen Haskins
John Hunt	John Gough	John Hammond
Alexander Ashwin	Thomas Wilde	Francis Paradise, junr.
Wm. Sayer	Samvell Powell	John Sloper
John Filkes	Joell Swetingham	Phi. Phillips
John Bell	Jacob Minerd	James Lewes
Tho. Bayly	William Sartain	John Jeninges
Wm. Emberton	John Forman	Christopher Pullen
Jaco. Laurence	John Small	William Williams
John White	John Sainsbury, jun.	John Collins
Robert Reeks	Will. Filkes	Richard Books
Thomas Sloper	James Filkes	Joseph Usher
Richard Jeffries	Richard Mathews	Robert Stickler
John Hancock	Rich. Greenland	Cristop. Richards
John Ford	Robert Purchis	Will. Erwood
James Graham	John Dallinor	James Parker
John Hill, junr.	Philip Butcher	Thomas Rose
John Powell, jun.	Charles Simpkins	John Child (Mayor)
Tho. Worsdell	Rich. Anstie	E. Ernle
John Figgins	Ambros Saintsbury,	Fran Child
Edward Erwood	junr.	Rob. Nicholas
Tho. Overton	Mathew Gent	Robert Townsend
John Overton	George Heatt	(Rector)
Harrison Fowler	Henery Jarman	Rich. Watton
Joseph Stevens	John Sayer	Francis Paradise, senr.
John Jordan	Thomas Adlam	John Rogers
Will. Bruges	John Tane	Mathew Figgins
Richard Read	Jeremiah Wi . . . m	Grave Morris
Ben. Stephens	Ambrose Saintsbury,	Willm. Paradise
Thomas Walden	senr.	Ben Streete
Rogr. Dorchester	Henry Flower	James Sutton
Benjamin Burrowe	Jon Allen, senr.	Richard Hiller
Tho. Clarke	Rich. Gefford	Edward Hope
Nicholas Smith	Gabriell Butcher	Nic. Forsith
Richard Pillis	Rich. Smith	John Hill
Richard Swanbrough	Olever Edwards	Ric. Hope
Roger Chivers	Rich. Vince	Stephen Hilman
William Bell	Francis Sadleir	Rich. White, jun.
John Watts	John Wyatt	Edw. Watton
Edmund Browne	Jon Locke	John Fry
John Escrett	Charles Flower	John Saintsbury, senr.
Fran Reade	Robert Watton	Edward Want
Daniel Cuttinge	John Allen, junr.	John Grant
Wm. Godby	Anthony West	John Thomas
Thomas Smith	Thomas Brewer	Ralph Goode
Wm. Powell	Edward Erwood	James Webb, junr.

Thomas Sayer
Robert Glass
Edward Pierce

Henry Smith
Phillip Glass
William Jeffryes

James Hillman

L. J. ACTON PILE.

(*To be continued.*)

RECORDS OF WILTSHIRE PARISHES.

ERCHFONTS WITH STERT.

(*Concluded from p. 167.*)

NEW COLLEGE REGISTER OF EVIDENCES, p. 85 [*and Patent Roll 3 Edward III, pt. 1, m. 35*].

A.D. 1328.—The King by Letters Patent grants the reversion of the Manor of Hegtredebury with the parcels of Colerne and Stoerte, with the appurtenances, co. Wilts, after the death of Margaret de Badelesmere, to Henry, Bishop of Lincoln, and his heirs. Tested by the King at Westminster, 22 February, 3 Edward III. By writ of privy seal.

IBID. [*and Patent Roll 3 Edward III, pt. 1, m. 21.*]

The King grants to Henry de Burghersh, Bishop of Lincoln, to make up for the losses he sustained while his temporalities were in the hands of the King's father, Edward, for certain causes, and for the expense he was put to on the King's account, at Stanhope, after he had taken the government, the reversion of the Manor of Hegtredebury and all its lands and tenements, with the appurtenances in Colerne and Stoerte, co. Wilts, held by Margaret de Badelsmere for life, the said reversion belonging to the King and his heirs, together with all knight's fees, advowsons, fairs, markets, chaces, etc., and all liberties belonging for the accustomed service. Tested by the King at Wallingford, 15 April, 3 Edward III. By writ of privy seal.

IBID., p. 86.

Patent by the same ratifying the above. Tested at New Castle on Tyne, 18 June, 8 Edward III. By writ of privy seal.

PATENT ROLL. 4 *Edward III*, pt. 1, m. 2.

A.D. 1330.—Exemplification at the request of Margaret, late the wife of Bartholomew de Badelesmere, and of Giles de Badelesmere, Bartholomew's heirs, of Letters Patent 5 Edward II, 15 July, granting the estate in Kent and elsewhere in exchange for the manors of Heghtredebury, Colerne and Steurt [*ut supra*]. Tested by the King at Lincoln, 25 August.

CLOSE ROLL. 7 *Edward III*, pt. 2, m. 13. [*Calendar* 1333-37. p. 145.]

A.D. 1333.—To the Treasurer and Barons of the Exchequer. Order to cause the exaction which they made on Margaret, late wife of Bartholomew de Badelsmere, for the issues of the manors of Sturt, Heghtredebury and Colerne, and of property in Orcheston and Knouk, co. Wilts, and in co. Bucks and Kent, for which answer has not been made to the King or his father, to be superseded, and to cause Margaret to be discharged and acquitted at the Exchequer, releasing her without delay from any distraint made for that reason; as the late King, on 14 December, in the 20th year of his reign, granted to Margaret the custody of the said manors and lands, to hold during pleasure so that she should answer to the said King for the issues thereof at the Exchequer: and in the parliament at Westminster, in the first year of the King's reign, it was agreed that all those who were of the quarrel of Thomas, late Earl of Lancaster, for prosecuting Hugh le Despenser the elder and Hugh le Despenser the younger, should have their lands again, and also ladies and widows should have their hereditary lands, joint acquisitions, and dowers, which had been taken into the King's hand by reason of the said quarrel, together with the issues thereof, for which answer had not been made to the late King, because the said quarrel was adjudged to be just,

and the judgments given against those who had been of the quarrel were entirely annulled, and Margaret held the said manors and lands jointly with Bartholomew at his death, as is found by the inquisitions taken thereupon, and the said manors and lands were taken into the late King's hand by reason of the said quarrel, nevertheless the treasurer and barons intend to charge Margaret both with the issues of the said manors and lands from the time of the said agreement, and with other issues of the same for which answer was not made to the late king, and to cause her to be distrained therefore, as the king has learned from her plaint, whereupon she has besought the King to provide a remedy. Dated at Hereford, 22 October.

PATENT ROLL. 8 *Edward III*, pt. 2, m. 6.

A.D. 1334.—Licence for Henry de Burgerssh, Bishop of Lincoln, to enfeoff Robert de Stanford and Ralph de Brok of the manors of Heghtredebury, Colerne, and Stoerte, co. Wilts, said to be held in chief and for them to regrant them to him for life, with remainder to Bartholomew de Burgerssh in fee. By fine of 100s. made before the Council. Tested by the King at Roxburgh, 22nd December.

ORIGINAL ROLL. 8 *Edward III*, r. 38.

Henry de Burgherssh, Bishop of Lincoln, makes a fine for 100s. for licence to enfeoff Robert de Stanford and Richard de Broke of the manors of Heghtredebury, and Colern, and Stert, with the appurtenances in co. Wilts, to hold to Robert and Ralph under a certain form.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. *File 43.*

A.D. 1335.—Fine made at York in the octave of St. John Baptist, 9 Edward III. Between Henry de Burgherssh, Bishop of Lincoln, plaintiff, and Robert de Stanford and Ralph de Brok, deforciant, of the manor of Heghtredebury, Colerne, and Stoerte with the appurtenances. The right of Robert and Ralph acknowledged, who regrant the said manors and appurtenances to the Bishop for life, with remainder to Bartholomew

de Burgherssh and his heirs, to hold of the King and his heirs by the service belonging. "And this concord was made by the precept of the lord King himself."

PATENT ROLL. 11 *Edward III*, pt. 3, m. 14.

A.D. 1337.—Exemplification at the request of Giles de Badesmere, son and heir of Bartholomew de Badesmere, of a charter of 9 Edward II, dated 12 August, granting to the said Bartholomew free warren in his demesne lands of Chilleham, etc., co. Kent, and Castelumbe, Colerne, Heghtredebury, Sterte, and Herdercote, co. Wilts. Tested by the King at Thame, 20 November.

INQUISITIONS POST MORTEM. 15 *Edward III* (1st nos.), no. 39.
P.M. Henry de Burghersh, Bishop of Lincoln.

A.D. 1340.—Inquest taken at Heghtredebury, 29 December, 14 Edward III. Henry de Burghersh, Bishop of Lincoln, held no lands, etc., in Wilts in his demesne as of fee. But he gave the manors of Heghtredebury, Colerne, and Sterte with appurtenances to Robert de Brok and Ralph de Staunford,¹ clerks, who by fine granted the same to said Henry for life, with remainder to his brother Bartholomew de Burghersh. [Extents of the manors of Heghtredebury and Colerne.] And there is in the manor of Sterte a capital messuage worth nothing beyond deductions; and there is there a garden worth yearly in herbage There is in demesne 100 acres of arable land worth yearly 25s. at 3*d.* the acre; 50 acres of meadow worth; a certain pasture worth yearly 13s. 4*d.*; 10 acres of wood whose underwood is worth every; there is there of assized rents as well of free men as of villeins, 30s. payable at Pentecost and Michaelmas in equal portions. And 60s.; the pleas and perquisites of court are worth yearly 6s. 8*d.* The reversion of the said manors belong to Bartholomew de Burghersh, brother of said Bishop.

¹ Christian names reversed, *vide* Feet of Fines above.

CHARTER ROLL. 16 *Edward III*, no. 10.

A.D. 1342.—Grant to Bartholomew de Burghersh and his heirs of free warren forever in his lands in co. Lincoln, Bucks, Essex, Kent, and Somerset, and in Heghtredbury, Sturt, and Colerne, in Wilts. Westminster, 15 May.

PATENT ROLL. 17 *Edward III*, pt. 2, m. 31 and 28.

A.D. 1343.—Licence for Bartholomew de Burghersh, the elder, to enfeoff Master John de Thoresby and Ralph de Brok, clerks, of the manors of Great Heghtredebury, Sterte, and Colerne. [As in Feet of Fines, Wilts, File 45, below quoted.] Chichester, July 20.

FEET OF FINES, WILTS. *File 45.*

A.D. 1343.—Fine at Westminster in the Octave of St. Michael, 17 Edward III, between Bartholomew de Burghersh, senior, plaintiff, and Master John de Thoresby and Ralph de Brok, clerks, deforciant, of the manors of Combe [?], Heghtredbury, Sterte, and Colerne, and of the Hundred of Great Heghtredbury, with the appurtenances, and of the advowson of the church of Colerne. Right of John and Ralph, who regrant the same to Bartholomew for life, with remainder to Bartholomew, son of Bartholomew de Burghersh the elder, and his heirs male; failing his issue male to Henry de Burghersh, brother of the said Bartholomew the son, and his heirs male; and failing his issue male to Thomas, brother of the same Henry, and his heirs male, and failing his issue to the right heirs of Bartholomew de Burghersh the elder. By precept of the King.

INQUISITION POST MORTEM. 29 *Edward III*, no. 44 (1st nos).

A.D. 1355.—Inquest at Devizes, Saturday before Nativity of Blessed Virgin Mary, 29 Edward III. Bartholomew de Burghersh, senior, held the manor of Westcourt in Heghtredebury with the Hundred of Heghtredebury and the manor of Colerne. He held of Philippa, Queen of England, as of the Castle of Devizes, the manor of Steort by the service either of paying yearly 20s., by the hands of the Constable of the Castle,

or of warding a tower in the said Castle during war. And the manor is worth in all its issues £15. He died the Monday after St. Peter in chains last. Bartholomew de Burghersh, junior, his son, is his nearer heir, aged 30 years.

INQUISITION POST MORTEM. 43 *Edward III*, pt. 1, no. 14.

Post Mortem Bartholomew de Burghersh, kt.

A.D. 1369.—Inquest at New Sarum, 24 April, 43 Edward III. Bartholomew de Burghersh, knight, held no lands, etc., in Wilts, in his demesne as of fee, but was enfeoffed with Margaret his wife, as yet surviving, of the manors of Heghtredbury, Stert, and Colerne, of a certain gift which the same Bartholomew, with the royal licence, made of the said manors to Sir Walter Pavely, John of Gildesburgh, Thomas [—]angford and William of Windsor, clerk, who afterwards granted the said manors to Bartholomew and Margaret his wife, to hold to them and the heirs of Bartholomew for ever. The manors are held of the King in chief by knight service. The manor of Stert is worth yearly in all its issues 20 marks. Bartholomew de Burghersh died 5 April last. Elizabeth his daughter, aged 24 years, wife of Edward le Despenser, is his nearer heir.

PATENT ROLL. 7 *Richard II*, pt. 1, m. 43.

A.D. 1383.—Exemplification at the request of Thomas de Hungerford, kt., tenant of the manor of Heghtredbury, co. Wilts, of the following:—

1. Inquest post mortem of Sir Walter de Dunstanville. [*Inquisitions post mortem*, 54 *Henry III*, no. 10.]

2. A writ, dated Westminster, 11 Feb., 54 Henry III, ordering John le Moyne, eschaetor this side Trent, to deliver seisin of the said Walter's lands and tenements to Robert de Montfort and Parnell his wife, daughter of said Walter.

3. Licence to William de Montfort to grant reversion of said manor, on death of John de la Mare, of Bradwell,

tenant by courtesy, to Bartholomew de Badlesmere in fee. [*Patent Roll 2 Edward II, pt. 2, m. 2.*]

4. Charter confiscating the said manor, etc., to Hugh le Despenser. [*Charter Roll 15 Edward II, no. 11.*]

5. Grant in fee to Henry, Bishop of Lincoln, the reversion of the said manor, with the parcels of Colerne and Stoerte, on the death of Margaret de Badelesmere. [*Patent 3 Edward III, pt. 1, m. 35.*] Dated at Westminster, 7 July.

NEW COLLEGE REGISTER, p. 93.

A.D. 1387.—Petition from William of Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, that, whereas Elizabeth, daughter and heiress of Bartholomew de Burghersshe, who was wife of Edward le Despenser, Lord of Glammorgan and Morgannogh, has granted by fine levied before the Justices of the Common Bench the reversion of the manors of Stoerte and Colerne, with their appurtenances, and the advowson of the church of Colerne, held by William Burcestre, knight, and Margaret his wife for life, to the said Bishop, Master John of Wykeham, clerk, Master John Campeden, clerk, Robert Cherlton, and Thomas le Warenner, of Winchester, and to the heirs of the said Robert for ever, and as the said manors are held in chief of the King, the King will pardon their trespass thus done, and grant that the said Robert, releasing all his right in the same, the said Bishop, Masters John of Wykeham, and John Campden, and Thomas le Warenner, may assign the same reversion after the death of William and Margaret to the Warden and scholars of the College called St. Mary College, of Winchester, in Oxenford, to hold to them and their successors of the King in pure and perpetual alms.

IBID., p. 94. [*And Patent Roll 11 Richard II, pt. 1, m. 9.*]

A.D. 1387.—Letters Patent of Richard II, licensing Elizabeth, widow of Edward le Despenser, Lord of Glammorgan, etc., to grant the reversion of the manors of Sterte, etc. [*as above*], to William of Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester,

Master John of Wykeham, and the others mentioned above, and that the latter, having received the attornment of William Burcestre and Margaret his wife, may grant that the same may remain to the Warden and Scholars of St. Mary's College, of Winchester, Oxford, to hold to them and their successors as above. Tested by the King at Westminster, 22 November, 11 Richard II.

[Enrolled in the King's Bench, Mich., 11 Richard II, r. 573, and the K.R. Memoranda Roll, Hilary, 3 Henry IV.]

IBID., p. 95.

Acknowledgment of Elizabeth le Despenser, late wife of Edward le Despenser, Lord of Glamorgan and Morgannow, that she has received for the reversion of the manors of Sterte and Colerne, with all their rights and appurtenances, 700 marks from William of Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, by the hands of Master John de Campden, his clerk. Dated, 9 November, 11 Richard II.

IBID., p. 86. [*Also Patent Roll, 11 Richard II, pt. 2, m. 30.*]

Patent 11 Richard II, confirming, at the request of William de Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, patents 22 Feb., 15 April, 3 Edward III, and 18 June, 8 Edward III, and patent 22 December, 8 Edward III (*vide* above, Pat. 8 Edward III, pt. 2, m. 6). Tested by the King at Westminster, 1 March.

E. M. THOMPSON.

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 110.)

Frome the berthe of Criste unto the annacion of our Ladye, 1581.

Edmonde Molinexes wife churched the 3 of Jennary 1581, hir cresome, 3*d.*; Thomas Sheperdes wife churched the 7 of Jennary, hir cresome, 6*d.*, her ofering, ½*d.*; Christopher Tamson unto Margeat Perre the viii daye of Jennary, for her ofring, iii*d.*; Peter Roberts wyfe

churched the viii daye of Jennary, for her chrisom, vii*d.*; Rycharde Conewayes wyfe churched the x daye of Jennary, for her chrisom, iiiii*d.*, her offering, 1*d.* ob.; John Joanes wife churched the xi day of Jennary, her chrisom, iiiii*d.*, and her offring, *id.*; Georg Tucker wyfe churched the xv daye of Jennary, for her chrisom, iiiii*d.*, her offring, *id.*; John Malpase to Mary Gage, there ofring, ii*d.*; Thomas Pirmanes wyfe church the xxiith daye of Jennary, her chrisom, vii*d.*, her ofring, vi*d.* ob.; John Peaselings wyfe churched the xxii daye of Jennary, her crisom, iii*d.*, her ofring, 1*d.* ob. qr.; John Fauceners wyfe churched the xxv daye of Jennary, her crisom, vi*d.*, her ofring, iiiii*d.* ob. qr.; Roger Lovell maryed the xxvii daye of Jennary, his ofring, 10½*d.*; Wyllyam Pride, the yonger, the xxix day of Jennary, his ofring, 14*d.* ob.; John Alsbeer the xxix daye of Jennary, his offeringe, ii*d.*; Thomas Daryes wyfe churched the xxix daye of Jennary, a crisom and her ofring, vi*d.* ob.; Mighell Gracians wyfe churched the xxxith daye of Jennary, her crisom, vi*d.*, her ofring, ii*d.* qr.; James Galley his wife the viii daye of February, her crisom, vi*d.*, her offering, iiiii*d.* qr.; Thomas Barker his wife churched the ix daye of February, her crisom, viii*d.*, her ofering, iiiii*d.*; John Flude wyfe churched the vii daye of February, her crisom, nothing, her ofring, ob. [the childe is dead]; John Sherwill the xii daye of February, his ofring, iis.; Gieles Freeman the xviii daye of February, his ofring, iis. vi*d.*; Rychard Praters wyfe churched the 18 day of February, her chrisom, vi*d.*, her ofring, vi*d.* ob. qa.; John Stonex wyfe churched ye xxii day of February, her crisom, iiiii*d.*, her offering, ob. qa.; Water Pipins wyte churched the xxii day of February, her crisom, vi*d.*, her offering, ii*d.* ob.; Thomas Roses wyfe, her offering, ob. qa. [the child is dead]; Nycholes Knights wyfe the xvii daye of March, her chrisom, vi*d.*, and her offering, ii*d.* ob. qa.; Mr. Thomas Eyres wyfe the xix daye of March, her chrisom, vi*d.*, and her offering, vii*d.*; Wyllyam Dies wyfe churched the xxiii daye of March, her offering, *id.*

Som is xixs. iii*d.*

Item for v pounce of candells, xiii*d.* ob.

Item for stamping of tokens, iiiii*d.*

R. for our ladyes quarttar by the hands of me. Symon Neall, 19s. 3*d.*

From the Anunsiacion of O^r Ladye unto the Feaste of St. John Baptist, 1582.

Wyllyam Mayes wyfe the xxvi daye of March, her chrisom, vi*d.*, and her offering, iiiii*d.* ob. qr.; Marks Furlons wyfe churched the iv day Aprill, the chrisom, vi*d.*, and her offering, *id.*; Nicholis Kimprs wyfe churched the ix daye of Aprill, her chrisom, vi*d.*, her offering, ii*d.* qr.; Harry Markets wyfe churched the xiii daye of Aprill, her chrisom, iiiii*d.*, her offering, *id.*; Mathew Maylerds wyfe churched the xvi day of Aprill, her chrisom, vi*d.*, *id.*; Mr. John Penrydocks wyfe churched the xviii day, her chrisom, x*d.*; Wyllyam Clark the xxvth daye of Aprill, his

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ofring, *ii*.; George Clark the xxvi daye of Aprill, his ofring, *ii*.; Wyllyam Leggs wyfe churched the xxv day of Aprill, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *ii*.; Wyllyam Joans the xxx daye of Aprill, *iiii*.; Rychard Barens wyfe churched seconde daye of Maye, her chrisom and her ofring, *ii*.; James Ashes wyfe churched the *iiii* daye of Maye, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *iiii*.; Nicholes Tawbotes wyfe churched the x daye of Maye, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *vi*.; Mr. Bowres wyfe churched the xi daye of Maye, a chrisom the ofring, *viii*.; Thomas Gunns wyfe churched the xiii daye of Maye, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *id*.; Mr. Jackmans wyfe churched the xxi daye of Maye, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *ii*.; Harry Curreys wyfe churched the xxi day of May, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *id*. ob.; Wyllyam Giffords wyfe the xxiii daye of Maye, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *iiii*.; James Mersam the xxiiii daye of Maye, his ofring, *ii*.; Wylliam Riches wyfe churched the xxviii daye of Maye, her chrisom, *iiii*., her ofring, *id*.; John Huets wife churched the xxix daye of Maye, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *iiii*.; Rychard Wardes wife the second daye of June churched, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *id*.; Steven Clements wyfe churched the vi daye of June, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *iiii*.; Jorge Englishes wife churched the 14 of June, her crosome, *6*., her offeringe, *4*.; Thomas Koutches wife churched the 16 of June, her offeringe, ob. qr. [the child is ded]; Mr. Bondes wife churched the 18 of June, her crosome, *8*. Sum, *xiiii*. *ix*.

Rs of Raffe the xxv day of June 1582 for ofryngs and wedyngs and churchens be syde ii cresomes, 14s. *9*.

From St. John Baptist unto the Feast of St. Michell thearkangell, 1582.

The Mr. Taylers ofring the vii daye of July, and the Jorncemen viiith day, *ii*.; Robert Whit unto Ursela Norton, widdow, the xii day of July, there ofring, *ix*.; Hewe Mortimers wiffe churched the *xiiii* of July, her crisom, *iiii*., her offeringe, *id*. intot.; John Edwardes unto Margery Beet the xv of July, there offeringe, *xii*.; Roberte Compton unto Elizabeth Gills, the same daie, there offeringe, *xiii*.; Robert Smithes wyle churched the xviii daye of July, and Wyllyam Akeryes wyfe the sam time, for her chrisom and ther ofryngs, *viii*. qr.; Peter Brown unto Mary Barnerd the xxth daye of July, for there ofryngs, *iiii*.; Edward Cheevers wyfe churched the xxiii daye of July [the child is ded]; Robert Ashleyes wyfe churched the xxiii daye of July, for her chrisom, *vi*., and bothe there ofryngs, *iiii*. ob.; Thomas Hunts wyfe churched the xxiiii daye of July, her chrisom, *viii*., her ofring, *iiii*.; John Horts wyfe churched the xxviii daye of July, for her chrisom. *iiii*., *id*. for ofring; Robert Burt unto Margaret Daws the vi daye of August, for there ofring, *xii*. ob.; Wyllyam Cornales wyfe churched the ix daye of August, her chrisom, *iiii*., her ofring, *id*. ob.; John Mintrones wyfe churched the xi daye of August, her chrisom, *vi*., her ofring, *ii*. ob. qr.;

Roger Weylleses wyfe churched the xiii daye of August, a chrisom, [—], for her offring, iid. qr.; John Emyetts [?] wyffe churched; Willm. Vooles wiffe churched the xxix of August, a chrisom, 4*d.*, and for her offering, id. ob.; Thomas Satchfield unto Elizabeth Baynton, for there offringe, iiiid., the iii daye of September; Rycharde Dillahayes wyfe churched the iii daye of September, her chrisom and her offering, ob.; Rycharde Westes wyfe churched the iiiii daye of September, for her chrisom, iiiid., and her offring, ob.; Steven Subertone unto Else Smallom the v daye of September, for there offring, xx*d.* ob. qr.: John Clemens unto Susan Maynerd the x daye of September, for ther offring, xii*d.* ob.; Rychard Gauntlents wyfe churched the xii daye of September, for her chrisom, x*d.*, for her offring, viid. ob.; Rychard Somers wyfe churched the viii daye of September, her chrisom, vi*d.*, her offring, id. ob.; Wylliam Pile unto Collice Robertsons the xvi daye of September, for there offring, xid. ob. Sum is xixs. v*d.*

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(*To be continued.*)

GENEALOGICAL NOTES ON THE HOULTON FAMILY.

(*Continued from p. 170.*)

125 HARE.—Henry Gouldney, of Chippenham, co. Wilts, clothier. Eldest son, Henry, all lands he purchased from Mr. Wm. Bayliss called Rawlings, in p. Langley Burrell. Exors. to advance son Henry £500 at 5 per cent. Wife Anne to have use of house that brother Gabriel Goldney lived in. Son Henry, leasehold estate "in the forest" purchased from bro.-in-law Mr. George Scott, and lease called "the ground behind the towne", purchased from Sir Edward Baynton. Son Gabriel, leasehold estate, purchased from Mr. Abjohn Stokes, in p. Langley Burrell, £100, etc., when 21. Wife Anne, £100, etc. Son John, leasehold called Blackwell Hams, purchased from Rev. Dr. Wyatt, in Chippenham, and property in Chippenham purchased from Sir Edward Hungerford, etc. Daughters Sarah and Anne, £350 each. Son Thomas and child soon to be born, £350 each. Children of brother Edward Goldney, £60. Mr. Rewswell, Mr. Seele, and Mr. Bourne. £20 to weavers now working for him. Exors. to be brother Thomas Gouldney, bro.-in-law Joseph Holton, cousin James Wallis, and cousin Edward Peirce. Residue to wife and children. Disputes in will to be decided by friends Mr. Jonathan Dicke and Mr. Benjamin Flower.

Witnesses:—Willi. Baylisse, Elizabeth Baylisse, Thomas Gardiner, senior.

Dated 25 July 1684. Proved 31 Oct. 1684, by the 4 Exors. named.

13 GEE.—Edward Mortimer, the elder, of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, gent. House he lives in to wife Katharine for her life, and then to son John, and at his death to grandson Edward Mortimer¹ (John's son). Leasehold property in Trowbridge and Studly to son Edward, after wife's death. Farm called Week Farm, p. Norton St. Philip, Farley, or Tellisford, co. Somerset, at wife's death, to son John, and at his death, John's son, Edward, the latter paying £1,000 to each of his sisters then living. Katherine, Anne, and Jane Mortimer, 3 of the daughters of son John. Daughter Jane Watts. Elianor Mortimer, daughter of son John. Daughter Anne Shepherd and her 2 children. Friends Joseph Houlton, the elder, Joseph Houlton, the younger, and Edward Grant, the elder, all of Trowbridge, gents., to be Trustees and Overseers. Wife to be sole Exor.

Dated 25 Feb. 1702-3. Proved 16 Jan. 1704-5, by Katherine Mortimer, the relict.

214 SHALLER.—Joseph Houlton, of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, gent. To son Joseph Houlton, a house, orchard and grounds "lying in pinchmeed, now in the possession of Mr. Harman King, which I bought of Mr. John Peare, and lyeth in the parishes of Trowbridge and Studly." To 3 grandsons John and Robert Houlton (sons of son Joseph) and Walter Marchant Bull (son of daughter Daves), £200 each, when 21, "to be paid by my grandson Nathaniel Houlton out of my estate at Telsett, which I bought of Wm. Wallis, Esquire." Daughter Walters and her daughter Mary. Daughter Anne Parsons and her 8 children. To daughter Elisabeth Houlton, farm at Moun-ton, bought from Mr. Walter Sloper, and £1,200. £500 to wife and £80 a year "out of estate at Stovve or the grist mills". Mr. John Davison, of Trowbridge, Mr. Andrew Gifford, of Bristol, Mr. John Felks, of the Devizes. "£300 in small legacies as I shall in writing direct my Executor." To son Robert, "all my land and tenements not before given, which I bought of Mr. John Peare in Trowbridge or Studly," "as also my three leaseholds, one for storeidge, one for the mills at Trowbridge, and one for the parsonage of Buckingham." Son Robert to be sole Exor. Friends Mr. Edward Davis, senr., and Mr. John Davison to be Trustees.

Dated 20 Oct. 1716.

Witnesses :—Richd. Cottle, Joseph Cottle, Sarah Dannel.

Codicil.—Joseph Houlton, of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, clothier. "I give to Mr. John Davison, my son Joseph Houlton, my son Robert Houlton, my grandson Joseph Houlton, Mr. John Brouse, of Bradford, and Mr. Wm. Temple, of Trowbridge, clothier, £200 in trust for the better maintaining of the Baptist Ministers of the congregation of Bradford." To sister Mortimer, £10 a year. Cousin Catharine Shephard, £5. Benjamin Crab's children living at Tellisford Mill. "Mr.

¹ Edward Mortimer, of Trowbridge, Esq., High Sheriff of Wilts 1736.

Hendy, of ffroom, Baptist Minister, Mr. Beverstock, of Southmorton, Mr. Wigery, Mr. Robert Woodman, of Grittleton, Baptist Minister." Mr. John Davison and his 6 children. The widow Elliott, of Beckington. £500 at 6 per cent., out of which £15 a year to Baptist Minister of Trowbridge, "and the other moyety for the raising young gifts for the supply of Baptist Churches where there is need."

Witnesses :—Elizth. Houlton, Sarah Dannel, Sarah Cater.

Proved 14 Oct. 1720, by Robert Houlton, son.

86 PRICE.—Joseph Houlton, senr., Esqre., of Grittleton, co. Wilts. Brother Robert Houlton, of Trowbridge, Esquire. Sons Joseph. John, Nathaniel (who is married), and Robert Houlton. Brother Joseph Davies, of Frome, co. Somerset, linen draper. Will of wife Priscilla Houlton, decd. Son John's 3 sons, Robert, John, and Nathaniel (all under 21). Anne and Mary, daughters of son Joseph. Cousin Mary, wife of Benjamin Cooke, of Frome. Cousin Anne Wiltshire, of Foskett. Sons Joseph and Robert to be Exors.

Dated 5 Dec. 1729. Proved 5 March 1732-3.

P.C.C. ADMON., 1739.

On 11th April 1739, issued forth a Com'n to Joseph Houlton, Esq., the nephew (by the brother) of Robert Houlton, late of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, Esq., widower, decd., to administer the goods, etc., of said decd., Eleanor Davis, widow, Mary Walters (wife of Henry Walters, Esq.), Ann Parsons, widow, and Elizabeth Henwood (wife of Edward Henwood) the only sisters and next of kin, first renouncing. Another Admon. of goods unadministered passed in July 1753.

R. BOUCHER.

(To be continued.)

PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF SARUM.

(Continued from p. 179.)

In continuing these Bonds, I feel more and more certain that not only most of the witnesses are local but that the seals are also local, particularly the armorial seals, e.g., BERE REGIS for a long time has a *lion rampant in a border of buckles*. LYME REGIS a *chief and a bend indented, on it three roundels*. SALISBURY, a *dove or bird, holding a bough*, and so on. I should like at the same time

to express my gratitude to Mr. A. R. Malden, F.S.A., the Diocesan Registrar, who has most kindly deciphered many of the seals for me.

“To the right Worp^h my good friend Mr. Doctor Baylie, Deane of Salisbury, deliver these.

“I thought fit to make known unto you that there is an agreement on a marriage to bee had (yf God so please) betweene John Turbervill, of Woolbridge, in Dorset, Esqr., and a daughter of myne, namelie, Joane Strode. And because my dwelling house at Parnham, being scytuate in the parish of Beamister, is wthin the peculiar of yo^r Deanery of Salisbury, and because likewise I am an oulde man and soo disabled by infirmitie that I cannot gowe (noo, not in coach) soo far as to my parish church, my desire to you is that you will please to grant your lycence for the uniting of those two wch are fitting in years and all other respects as is knowen by the frinds of both sides; and that likewise you will farther extend yo^r lycence to the marrying of them in my house at Parnham, for I desire to be present at it and to give them an oulde father's blessinge. This gentleman, Mr. Sprat (my kinsman), being the preaching minister of my parish, can knowingly enforme you of all necessary circumstances, and soo recommending my speciall love and service to my good Lord Bishopp of Salisbury, not forgetting all due respects to yo^r selfe, I rest, yours to demand,

“JOHN STRODE.

“Parnham, ye 16th of September 1641.”

“Lime Regis, November 24, 1640.

“Letter for Licence for Nicholas Whatcombe, marchant beyond the seas, & Anastace Dare, sp.; B'dman, John Geare;¹ 26 Nov. 1640.”

¹ Is this the father described in *Alumni Oxon.*, as minister of the word in Dorset, the father of Jonathan, vicar of Chippenham? is he also the

Spratt, Willm., of Haitsbury, Wilts, husb., & Margaret Curtis, of the same; B'dmen, Tho. Spratt, of Baverstock, and Benjamin Turner, of Dinton, blacksmith; 4 May 1641; Wit., Grac Franklin, clericus, John Curtis, John Davis.

Lambert, Walter, of Sherborne, Dorset, parchment maker, & Joane Jeanes, of the same, wid.; B'dman, George Antram, of Sarum, parchment maker; 6 Oct. Seal: *In a circle T. S. and a tree between.*

Dawe, Valentine, of Stockwood, co. Dorset, 23, yeo., & Hester Dawe, of Yatmister, sp., 19, d. of Alice Dawe, of the same, wid.; B'dman, Robert Williams, of the same, yeo.; 6 Oct.

Spiney, John, of Charmister, co. Dorset, husb., & Eleoner Graunt, of the same; B'dmen, Walter Dearing, of the same, clothier, and Thomas Perham, of the same, blacksmith; 15 Sept.; To Rich. Dyke, Curate of Charmister; Wit., Edwd. Meech, John Chippe.

Appleford, Thomas, of Conicke, in Ramsbury, yeo., & Johanna West, of St. Mary's, Marlborough, sp.; B'dman, John Browne, of St. Mary's, Marlborough, yeoman; Wit., Thos. Browne, John Wylde, clericus de Ramsbury; 1 Oct.

"Lime Regis, July 12, 1641.

"Good Mr. Johnson. Hoping that ere this you know and can advertise me when Mr. Deane's visitation here wilbe and whether Mr. Deane himself or who in his steede cometh Surrog, and howe many yr companie wilbe; doe befeech you next weeke at the returne of this Exceter carriage that bringeth you these, so let me know so much certaintie thereof as you can that I may provide acordingly, and you shall find as ever heretofore the best entertainment we can give you.

"I hope you have not forgotten our kinswoman,

Headmaster of Sherborne School 1601-3, afterwards Vicar of Lyme Regis, and Rector of Symondsbury? he was recommended to the school by Sir Walter Raleigh, and Secretary Cecil. *Som. & Dors. N. & Q.*, v, 202.—[ED.]

Susan Guppie, who brought up in our house hath often waited on you here. She now craveth performance of a promise wch shée saith you have often made her, viz., that whensoever God should send her an husband you would freely give here a license. Shée is nowe, with o^r good liking, contracted to one Mr. Thomas Smith, a M^r of Arts, and Preacher of God's Word at Axemouth, in Devon, and they desire to be married here in o^r church of Lime Regis. Shée prayeth you that as you will acquitt yourself to be a man of your word that so you enclose the license in yr lettre to me next week, and at yr next comine will acknowledge yr faithful favour, and shewe herselfe verie thankfull to you therefore. Bene vale in Chro. Vere tuus,

“JO. GEARE.”

Smarte, John, of Galton, co. Dorset, & Jone Churchill, of Holnest; B'dmen, Nicholas Covett, of Dorchester, Dorset, vintner, Renaldo Knapton, of Fordington, gent., and John Munden, of Charmister, yeo.; 4 Nov. 1641.

Lambe, Willm., of Sherborne, Dorset, weaver, & Margarett Hebditch, of the same; B'dmen, Robert Aden, of Folk, Dorset, husb.; 5 Nov. 1641; Wit., Wm. Dancock, Walter Johnson.

Payne, George, of Weston Banfield, Somerset, yeo., & Francis Miller, of Thomford, Dorset; B'dman, Joseph Miller, of Sherborne, yeo.; 15 Nov. 1641.

Hooper, Arthur, of Sherborne, Dorset, clothweaver, & Jane Farrant, of the same; B'dmen, Oliver Muston and Robert Hoddinot, of the same, yeoman; 27 Oct. 1641; Wit., Robert Alford, Josias Farrant.

Bush, Wm., wid., husb., & Elizabeth Daish, wid.; B'dman, Wm. Mortimer, Vicar of Calne; 2 Nov. 1640.

Rosear, Willm., of Turners Puddle, Dorset, husb., 23, & Dorothy Linnington, of the same, 17; B'dman, Henry Phelpes, of the same; 10 Dec. 1641.

Forward, Thomas, of Mere, Wilts, linnen weaver, & Mary Welch, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Henry Welch, of the same, linnen weaver ; 25 Dec. 1641.

Blake, John, of Upwoodford, Wilts, husb., & Elizabeth Symons, of Netton, in Great Durnford ; B'dmen, Edward Symons, of Broadchalk, husb., Robert Whitehorne, of Woodford ; 5 Jan. 1641-2.

Arnold, William, of Overcompton, Dorset, yeo., & Margarett Abbington, wid., of the same ; B'dman, Richard Fryer, of Sarum, yeo. ; 3 Dec. 1641.

Harroll, John, of Ham, Wilts, & Agnes, d. of John Hawkins, *als.* Lightfoote, of Wexcombe, in Bedwyn Magna ; 4 Feb. 1641 ; B'dman, Nicholas Merivall, of Sarum, clothier.

Greenleafe, John, of Beere Regis, Dorset, husb., & Margery French, of the same ; B'dman, John Benison, of the same, weaver ; 17 Feb. 1641.

Williams, William, of Gt. Durnford, Wilts, yeo., 40, & Martha Jarvis, of Wivelsford, sp., 27 ; B'dman, Thomas Jarvis, of the same, yeo. ; 22 Feb. 1641.

Rich, Thomas, of Nethercompton, Dorset, yeo., & Anne Beaton, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Pitman, of the same, yeo. ; 11 Mar. 1641.

Gould, Roger, yeo., & Anne Clifford, sp., both of Remsbury ; B'dmen, Sampson Cotton, of the same, gent., and John King, of Sarum, taylor ; 23 Mar. 1641. Seal : *T. H. in circle.*

Penny, Henry, of Sherborne, Dorset, freemason, & Joane Rideout, sp., of the same ; B'dman, Joseph Foster, of the same, yeo. ; 23 Mar. 1641.

Hewlett, Lewis, of Knooke, Wilts, yeo., & Elioner Larcombe, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, John Dann, of Codford Mary, Wilts, yeo. ; 31 Mar. 1642.

“Mr. Johnson, I would intreat you to doe soe much as send mee by this bearer a licence ; it is for Mr. John Fyler, Junr., Curate of Lyford (Lyford St. Mary, Berks), & Margaret Foster, wid., both of Sherborne,

to be maryed ether at Sherb. or Osborne or Cartletowne. You may rest satisfied there is noe legall impediment in any kind whatsoever. Yf you dout of it I doe hereby pass my word in a £100 to make it good and secure you wth. He knowes mee well whome I have intreated to satisfy you, and I thinke you knowe mee well enough; wee were mery together yt last visitation at Sherborne. I am in great hast and have only time to tell you that I shall rest, Your very lov. friend,

“WM. SANSOM, Churchwarden.”

Snelgar, Marke, of Knooke, Wilts, & Edith Hewlett, of the same; B'dman, Lewis Hewlett, of the same; 25 Apr. 1642.

Ribbie, Cutbert, the younger, of Sherborne, 28, s. of Cuthbert Ribbie, of the same, sberman, & Amie Fluke, 19, of Wotton, Dorset, d. of [——] Fluke, of Fiffield Magdalin, Dorset, miller; Wit., John Ribbie, bro. of Cuthbert; 16 June 1642; A1.

Gillam, John, miller, & Ursula Arnold, both of Bishopston; B'dmen, John Haysey, of Reinsbury, husb., and Robert Titcombe, of Sarum, husb.; 7 July 1642.

Adams, John, yeo., & Matheus Horne, of Bedwyn Magna; B'dmen, Thomas Horne, of the same, shoemaker, and Leonard Jordaine, of Sarum, grocer; 18 Aug. 1642.

Lambert, Willm., of Knooke, Wilts, husb., & Mary Wilkins, of the same; B'dmen, Francis Hevill, of the same, husb., and Thomas Kinge, of Pelton, Somerset, husb.; 18 Aug. 1642. *W. L. seals with J. G. in a long oval.*

Deane,¹ Peter, of Bristoll, mercer, & Mary Day; B'dman, Edward Gerrish, of Bristoll, grocer; 21 Oct. 1642.

Marsh, Henry, of Hornisham, Wilts, husb., & Jone Alexander, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Thomas Hayter, of Muncton Deverill, taylor; 10 Aug. 1642.

¹ Thomas Deane, of Bristol, mercer, whose daughter married Thomas Sslfe (*W. N. & Q.*, iv, 351), mentions in his Will 1639, “my son Peter Deane.” *Miscell. Gen. et Her.*, 2nd Ser., v, 380.—[ED.]

Reynolds, Richard, of Everleigh, Wilts, gent., 27, & Mary Clements, of Heytesbury, sp., 20; B'dman, Willm. Kayes, of Sarum, gent.; 3 Apr. 1646.

Mundy, Willm., of Durnford Magna, yeo., & Anne Hayward, of the same; B'dman, Willm. Hayward, of the same, yeo.; 29 Nov. 1642.

Shepherd, Charles, of Gillingham, Dorset, husb., & Eliz. Humfry, wid., of Mere, Wilts; B'dman, Francis Holloway, of Mere; 30 Dec. 1642.

Balch, Mr. Robert, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Francis Gardyner, of the same; B'dmen, Phillip Seymor, of Sarum, inholder, Ashley Burges, of St. Gyles, Upwimborne, Dorset, husb.; 24 Mar. 1642.

Smith, Valentine, inholder, & Joane Jeanes, both of Sherborne; B'dmen, Willm. Yonge, of Sarum, wollendraper, and Robert Dummer, of Sherborne, weaver; 19 Aug. 1643.

Awse, Robert, of Sherborne, Dorset, parchment maker, & Elizabeth Lockett, of the same; B'dman, Richard Chaunt, of the same, blacksmith, 27 Aug. 1643.

Gilmore, Edward, of Remsbury, Wilts, gen., & Agatha Newman, of Marten in Great Bedwyn; B'dman, Robert Newman, of Church Lamborne, Berks; 17 Nov. 1643.

Saintbarbe, Edward, of Whiteparish, Wilts, armiger, & Mary Chiver, of Calne; B'dman, John Poncherdon, of Whiteparish, gen. Seals: *Arms of St. Barbe*; 28 May 1644.

Bruncker, Willm., of Earlstoke, Wilts; gent., & Katherine Moore, of Heytesbury, sp.; B'dmen, Giles Sadler, of Sarum, gen., and Thomas Harding, of the same, gen.; 24 Sept. 1644.

Burleigh, John, of Durnford Magna, Wilts, clericus, & Mary Thomas, of the same; B'dman, Richard Thomas, of the same, yeoman; 3 Oct. 1644.

Harford, William, of Bishopston, yeo., & Alce Smith, of Great Durnford; B'dman, Thomas Miles, of Stratford-sub-vet-castro, yeo.; 12 July 1645.

Benger, Henry, of Woodford, Wilts, yeo., & Jane Shergall, of the same ; B'dman, Willm. Joyce, of Sarum, gen. ; 5 Feb. 1645.

[*End of Roll 2.*]

BUNDLE 2, 1673 to 1682.

[*Roll 1, 1673 to 1676, consists of printed forms for Bonds filled up as usual. Roll 2, 1676-82.*]

Trippocke, John, of West Harnham, yeo., & Mary Horne, of the same ; B'dman, Geo. Frome, jun., of the Close, gen. ; Wit., Geo. Frome, sen. ; 14 Aug. 1673.

Carpenter, John, of the Close, Sarum, gent., & Mary Downer, of Sarum, sp. ; B'dman, John Jennings, of the city of Oxon., gen. ; 19 Aug.

Card, Robert, of Calne, Wilts, feltmaker, & Frances Loocker, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Saunders, of the same, cordwinder ; 27 Sept.

Sanford, Abraham, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, & Rebeckah Sanford, of the same ; B'dman, John Bowditch, of Whitechurch, Dorset ; Wit., Tim. Hallett, Geo. Alford, *in a circle* T. H. *on either side of a merchant's mark.* Bowditch. Seal : *A shield of arms ; three leopards looking back.*

Radcliffe, Jasper, of Exon, co. Devon, gener., & Jane Andrew, of Lyme Regis, Dorset ; B'dman, Solomon Andrew, of Lyme Regis, gen. ; 15 Sept.

Cogan, John, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, merchant, & Elizabeth Alford, of the same ; B'dman, George Alford, merchant, of the same. Cogan seals in an oval : *J.C. over E.A., with a chain pattern between the letters.* Alford seals in a circle : *Four leaves springing from a centre with inscription round the edge.*

Body, Edward, s. of Edward Body, of Lyme Regis, mariner, & Magdalen Bertram, of the same ; B'dman, Benjamin Stone, of the same, mariner ; Wit., Mary Wesly ; 14 Oct.

Teap, Charles, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, mariner, & Anne

Squire, of the same; B'dman, John Squire, of the same, mariner; Wit., Sarah Margarett; 10 Sept. 1672.

Moyle, Robert, of Farrington, Berks, apothecary, & Mrs. Mary Chandler, of Littlecoate, Ramsbury, Wilts; B'dman, Thomas Soper, of the same, gener.; 7 Sept. 1673.

Wentworth, John, of the Close, Sarum, ropemaker, & Alice Trueland; B'dman, Wm. Eastmond, of Britford, Wilts, yeo.; 11 Oct. 1673.

Jefferyes, David, of Calne, Wilts, grocer, & Hannah Bird, of the same, sp.; B'dman, John Dashe, of the same, chaundler; 28 Oct.

Collins, John, & Sarah Keepe, of Bishopston; B'dmen, Isaac Purton, of the same, sheerman, and John Francis, of Cheven Hampton, in Highworth, shepherd; Wit., Thomas Derham (sen. and jun.); 26 Mar. 1673.

Gorton, Richard, & Elizabeth Leader, both of Highworth; B'dmen, Richard Leader, of Highworth, inholder, and Wm. Oram, of Westrop, in Highworth, yeo.; 5 Feb. 1672.

Witts, Edward, of Auborne, Wilts, fustian maker, & Marrian Adams, late of Auborne, now of Ogborne St. Andrew, sp.; 27 Oct. 1673.

Weeks, Mr. John, of Shaston, Dorset, gener., & Rachell Coombe, late of Shaston St. Lawrence, now of Netherhaven, Wilts; B'dman, John Dagggle, of North Wotton, Dorset, yeo.; 4 Nov. 1673.

Painter, William, of Beaminster, Dorset, yeo., & Sarah Keate, of the same, sp.; B'dmen, John Keate, of the same, sackweaver, and Nathaniel Leaves, of the same, sackweaver; 8 Nov. 1673.

Cole, Richard, of Anderston, Dorset, yeo., & Mary Cleeves; 12 Dec. 1673.

Stallard, Wm., of Ramsbury, Wilts, yeo., & Elizabeth Streate, of Wishford, sp.; 25 Apr. 1674.

Symes, John, of Winterborne Kingston, Dorset, & Catherine Joliffe, of the same, wid.; B'dman, John Alford,

of the same ; Wit., Thomas Cox, Ann Cox, Mary Fromton ; 22 May.

Bediener, John, of Hurst, co. Berks, & Jane Berry, of the same ; B'dman, John Spire, of the same ; Wit., Willm. Bediener, Thomas Miller ; 23 Sept. 1673.

Shelton, Robert, jun., 24, of Bishopston, Wilts, yeo., & Elizabeth King, of Wanting, co. Berks, 25 ; B'dman, Robert Shelton, sen., of Bishopston ; Wit., Daniel Freer, William Savage ; 26 Dec. 1672.

Aldworth, Henry, of Grove, in Wantinge, Berks, yeoman, 50, & Jane Humphry, of Grove, 48 ; B'dman, William Savage, of the same, yeo. ; Wit. Edw. Wells, Daniel Freer ; 8 Feb. 1672.

Smart, John, of Charlton, in Wantinge, Berks, yeo., 43, & Anne Jennings, of the same, sp., 42 ; B'dman, Humphrey Jennings, of Charlton, gen. ; 2 Jan. 1673. Jennings seals with *an anchor*.

Belcher, John, of Wantinge, co. Berks, glover, 26, & Mary Wilson, of the same, sp., 21 ; B'dman, Richard Belcher, of the same, husb. ; 14 Feb. 1673.

Southby, Richard, of Appleton, Berks, gen., & Elizabeth Head, of Winterborne, Berks ; B'dman, Thomas Farmer, of Wantinge, Berks, yeo. ; 8 Oct. 1673.

Nicholls, Thomas, of West Chalow, Berks, husb., 26, & Elizabeth Aldridge, of Wantinge, 24 ; B'dman, Michael Stiles, of Wanting, cordwainer ; 15 Oct. 1673.

Avis, Thomas, of Church Lamborne, Berks, yeo., 30, & Amie (Ann in allegation) Barret, of the same, sp., 24 ; B'dman, Richard Arrowsmith, of Wantinge, Berks, cordwainer ; 8 Oct. 1673.

Wells, John, of Farringdon, Berks, husb., 26, & Jane Maschall, of Cholsley, Berks, sp., 20 ; B'dman, Richard Wells, of Hatforde, Berks, husb. ; 7 Dec. 1672.

Gillam, Richard, of St. Bartholomews, London, joyner, 20, & Mary Wels, of Wantinge, sp., 23 ; B'dman, Humphry

Jennings, of Wantinge, *als.* Wantage, co. Berks ; 23 Dec. 1672.

Gregory, William, the elder, of Wantinge, Berks, 64, & Olliffe Furnifall, of Charlton, in Wanting, 72 ; B'dman, Wm. Gregory, jun. ; 4 Feb. 1672.

Dunne, Edward, of Nunum, co. Oxon., basketmaker, 22, & Rebecca Hood, of Wantinge, Berks, 24 ; B'dman, Robt. Titcombe, of Wantinge, chapman ; 6 Oct. 1672.

Purton, John, of Bishopston, clothworker, & Elizabeth Hull, of the same ; B'dman, Nicholas Shorter, of Witney, co. Oxon., dyer ; 27 Jan. 1673.

Fomes, John, of Highworth, jun., inholder, & Anne Fitchers, of the same ; B'dman, Anthony Mathews, of the same ; 28 Nov. 1673.

Bayly, Edward, of Highworth, yeo., & Mary Butler, of Bishopston ; B'dman, John Wild, inholder ; 27 Sept. 1673.

Searle, Anthony, of Southampton, mariner, & Luce Perriar, late of Southampton, but now of Heitesbury ; B'dman, Jeffery Everett, of Sarum, spuryer ; 8 June 1674.

Beck, Willm., of Sherborne, Dorset, & Mary Huxford, of the same ; B'dman, Andrew Down, of the same ; 26 Feb. 1673. Beck *signs* Beeke, and seals : *A shield of arms, quarterly 1 and 4 a leopard rampant, 2 and 3 three stars.* Down seals, with what looks like *a tree trunk in fess between two leaves, crescent for difference.*

Syms, Arthur, & Elizabeth Osborne, of Chetnoll, in Yetminster, Dorset ; B'dman, Silas Osborne, of Chetnoll, gen., and Richard Yngs, of Sherborne, Dorset ; 22 Jan. 1673.

Pope, George, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Jane Keeping, of the same ; B'dmen, Tobias Keeping and John Chafey, of Sherborne ; Wit., Tho. Mogg, Walter Chaffen, James [Cheesaiké ?].

Packer, Henry, & Mary Tucker, of Folk, Dorset ; B'dmen, James Tucker, John Tucker, of Folk ; 22 Apr. 1674.

Parry, George, of Sarum, & Mary Cole, of Lillington, Dorset, wid. ; B'dman, Nathaniel Highmore, of Sherborne,

M.D. ; two shields of arms, 1, a fess between three lozenges, crescent on fess for difference ; 2, a crossbow downwards between three birds, not martlets.

Parsons, William, of Sherborne, gentleman, & Mary Palmer, of Insbridge, co. Somerset ; B'dman, Thos. Arnold, of Alton, Dorset, generous ; 7 Oct. 1673.

Loscombe, Christopher, of Yetminster, Dorset, yeoman, & Grace Barrat, of Ryme Intrinseca, sp. ; B'dman, Richard Flambart, of Minterne ; Wit., Joseph Wills, Marie Winters
Date omitted.

Game, Willm., of Haydon, co. Dorset, & Susanna Bower of Cherreton, in Somerset ; B'dman, Henry Mullet, of Wotton Glandfeild, gener. ; 27 Apr. 1674 ; Wit., Susanna Mullet, Tho. Game.

Hooper, George, of Stockwood, co. Dorset, gener., & Sara Wayman, of Madbury, Devon ; B'dman, Joseph Wills, of Hermitage, Devon ; 21 May 1674.

Lewis, Edward, of Wincanton, Som., goldsmith, & Mary Jarvis, of Lyme Regis, Dorset ; B'dman, Samuel Collings, of Maperdon, Somt., clericus. Seal: *A fess with three boar's heads on a field semy of fleurs-de-lys, surmounted by a squire's helmet and a crest of [?] a stag's head ; 25 Feb. 1673/4.*

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(*To be continued.*)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(*Continued from p. 183.*)

E (*continued.*)

*1732-3-10.—Joshua EDWARDS, son of Thomas Edwards.

1732-9-21.—Rebecca ELLIOT, of Chippenham, wife of Henry Elliot.

- 1732-12-11.—Jane EATON, of Corsham, widow of John Eaton.
- 1733-7-21.—Mary EDWARDS, late of Biddeston, relict of Francis.
- 1737-3-24.—At Chippenham, Joanna EDRIDGE, near Chippenham, dau. of widow Edridge.
- 1737-11-9.—At Pickwick, Jos. EDWARDS, of Notten, ph. of Laycock.
- 1739-4-28.—At Pickwick, Robert EDWARDS, of Notten, ph. of Laycock.
- *1739-12-18.—John EMET, of Melksham.
- 1741-10-27.—At Pickwick, Thomas EATON, of Corsham.
- 1748-1-24.—At Chippenham, Johanna EDRIDGE, of Monkton, widow.
- 1750-11-8.—At Pickwick, Sarah EDWARDS, of Biddeston, wife of Jno. Edwards.
- 1752-10-29.—At Pickwick, Walter EDWARDS, of Notton.
- 1753-5-23.—At Pickwick, Mary EDWARDS, dau. of John Edwards.
- 1758-9-16.—At Pickwick, William EDWARDS, of Devizes.
- *1759-9-13.—William EDWARDS, of Devizes.
- 1761-9-3.—At Chippenham, Thomas EDRIDGE, of Monkton House.
- 1762-4-25.—At Chippenham, Joanna EDRIDGE, dau. of Thomas Edridge.
- 1768-1-5.—At Pickwick, Mary EDWARDS, late of Notton, widdow of Walter Edwards.
- 1773-10-27.—At Pickwick, John EDWARDS, of Church Yatton.
- 1789-9-1.—At Melksham, James EDWARDS, son of James and Mary Edwards, age 2. N.M.
- 1789-9-22.—At Melksham, Stephen EDWARDS, son of James and Mary Edwards, age 2 months. N.M.
- 1791-1-28.—At Chippenham, John Reeve EDRIDGE, son of Thomas Edridge, of Monkton.
- 1793-9-22.—At Melksham, Mary EDWARDS, junr., dau. of James and Mary Edwards, of Melksham, age 3. N.M.
- 1803-11-26.—At Bradford, Ann EYLES, of Bradford, co. of Wilts, wife of James Eyles, age 81.

- 1813-5-30.—At Melksham, Mary EDWARDS, of Bradford, co. of Wilts, wife of James Edwards (plumber), age 53. N.M.
- 1819-10-3.—At Melksham, Thomas EDWARDS, of Batheaston, co. of Somerset (plumber), age 34. N.M.

F.

- *1704-12-23.—Jane FRY, dau. of Sephaniah and Jane Fry.
- *1705/6-1-23.—Jane FRY [dau. of Joseph Fry].
- 1706-7-3.—Jone FLOWER, of ph. of Corsham, wife of John Flower.
- 1709-5-6.—At Comerwell, Susanna FRICKER, of Bradford, wife of John Fricker.
- *1709-5-31.—[Buried] at Comewell, John FRICKER, of Bradford.
- 1712-4-19.—At Warminster, Jane Fox.
- *1715-8-3.—[Buried] nr. Warminster, Jane FORREST, of Warminster.
- 1715/6-1-1.—John FLOWER, of Corsham.
- 1716-9-7.—Zephanah FRY, junr., of Chippenham.
- *1722-1-5.—Jacob FURNELL, of Marlbro', son of Isaac and Katherine Furnell.
- *1724-3-4.—Zephaniah FRY, of Sutton Benger.
- *1724-8-13.—Eligah FURNELL, of Marlbro', son of Isaac and Katherine Furnell.
- 1731-7-13.—At Holbathac, ph. of Liskeard, Cornwell, Thomas FENNELL, of Hilperton, a Minister.
- *1731-9-15.—Jane FRY, of Sutton, widow.
- 1731-10-22.—John FIFEFIELD, of Biddeston.
- 1732-12-16.—Mary FIFEFIELD, of Biddeston, widdow of John Fifefield.
- *1734-8-19.—Mary FURNELL, of Marlbro', dau. of Isaac and Katherine Furnell.
- 1736-1-25.—At Chippenham, Susanna FERRIS, of Chippenham.
- 1737-5-20.—At Pickwick, Sarah FLOWER, nr. Corsham, wife of Sam^l Flower.
- *1738-12-22.—[Buried] at Manton, Isaac FURNELL, of Marlbro'.
- 1740-5-30.—Mary FARMER, of Chippenham.
- 1743-11-8.—At Calne, Hannah FRY, of Calston, widow.
- 1748-4-6.—At Stanton, William FRY, of Sutton Benger.

- *1750---[Buried] at Melksham, George FENNELL, of Hilparton.
- 1750-6-22.—At Pickwick, Samuel FLOWER, of Westfield.
- *1754-6—[Buried] at Melksham, Elizabeth FERRIS, of Lyneham, dau. of Edward and Hannah Ferris.
- 1755-2-18.—At Tetherton, Margaret FRY, of Draycot, widow.
- *1757-9-7 or 8.—[Buried] at Melksham, Rebecca FENNELL, late of Hilparton Marsh, died at Holt, widow of George Fennell.
- *1758-1-10.—[Buried] at Shortwood, John FOWLER, ph. of Minching Hampton, co. of Gloucester.
- *1758-1-20.—[Buried] at Shortwood, Daniel FOWLER, late of ph. of Minching Hampton, co. of Gloucester.
- *1759-7-22.—[Buried] at Shortwood, Betty FORD, ph. of Horsley, co. of Gloucester.
- 1762-2-25.—At Melksham, Katherine FOWLER, of Melksham, wife of Tho^s. Fowler, and dau. of Sam^l. and Mary Rutter.
- 1763-1-7.—At Stanton, Mary FRY, of Sutton Benger.
- 1766-8-21.—At Pickwick, Ann FRY, of Pickwick, wife of Rich^d. Fry, junior.
- *1766-11-13 —[Buried] at Calne, Joseph FRY, son of Rich^d. and Martha Fry, a Minister about two years.
- 1766-11-16.—At Calne, Joseph FRY, a Minister, of Calne, son of Richard and Martha Fry, age 25.
- *1768-10-6.—[Buried] at Melksham, Rebecca FOWLER, died at Melksham, dau. of Thomas and Elizth. Fowler, an infant.
- 1769-10-1.—At Melksham, Elizabeth FOWLER, died at Melksham, dau. of Thomas and Elizth. Fowler, an infant.
- 1772-7-29.—At Calne, Richard FRY, of Calne, a Minister.
- 1775-8-27.—At Melksham, John FRY, late of Sutton Benger, aged 74.
- 1775-9-20.—At Melksham, Mary FRY, late of Sutton Benger, widow of John Fry, aged 71.
- 1779-11-22.—At Broomham, Richard FEW, of ph. of Broomham, aged 73.
- 1780-2-17.—At Sarum, Sybil FRANCIS, died at Salisbury, age 42.

- 1780-6-14.—At Calne, Martha FRY, late of Calne, widow of Richard Fry, age 70.
- 1783-5-15.—At Melksham, Thomas FOWLER, of Melksham, age 54.
- 1787-4-15.—At Melksham, Elizabeth FOWLER, of Melksham, co. Wilts, widow of Thomas Fowler, late of Minchin Hampton, co. of Gloucester, age 50.
- 1789-2-6.—At Bromham, William FEW, of Broomham, age 52. N.M.
- 1791-7-29.—At Calne, Hannah Storrs FRY, late of Melksham, co. Wilts, spinster, age 46.
- 1792-8-20.—At Malbro', Elizabeth FURNELL, of Marlbro', co. of Wilts, age 83.
- 1794-4-11.—At Malbro', Ann FURNELL, of Marlbro', co. of Wilts, dau. of Joseph and Elizth. Furnell, age 21.
- 1794-11-2.—At Melksham, Catherine FOWLER, parents at Melksham, Wilts, dau. of Rob^t. and Rachel Fowler, age 14 months.
- 1797-2-3.—At Bromham, Hannah FEW, of Broomham, co. of Wilts, widow, age 57. N.M.
- 1800-1-31.—At Manton, nr. Malbro', Elizabeth FURNELL, of Marlbro, co. of Wilts, wife of Jos^h. Furnell, age 59.
- 1802-9-24.—At Redcliff Pitt, Hannah FUTCHER, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, widow, age 65.
- 1809-7-14.—At Manton, near Malbro', Joseph FURNELL, of Marlbro', co. of Wilts, cheese factor, age 72.
- 1812-12-16.—At Marlbro', Mary FURNELL, of Marlbro', co. of Wilts, spinster, age 73.
- 1814-7-20.—At Devizes, Sarah FOWLER, of Coventry, spinster, age 76.
- 1822-6-9.—At Pickwick, Ann Maria FORD, of Calne, co. of Wilts, wife of Thomas Ford, age 72. N.M.
- 1825-5-3.—At Melksham, Robert FOWLER, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, gent., age 70.
- 1828-3-17.—At Pickwick, Thomas FORD, of Calne, co. of Wilts, baker, age 73. N.M.
- 1832-2-17.—At Calne, Catherine FIELD, of Calne, co. of Wilts, widow, aged 78.

1832-11-14.—At Avignon, South of France, Robert FOWLER, of Melksham, merchant, son of late Robert Fowler, age 24.

1833-9-4.—At Melksham, Rachel FOWLER, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, widow of Robert Fowler, age 66.

G.

* 1702-7-22.—Hannah GYE, of Lavington, dau. of John Gye.

* 1702-12-11.—[Buried] at Comerwell, John GRANT, of Bradford, son of George and Ann Grant.

* 1704-7-26.—Jane GESFORD, of North Bradly.

1704-7-29.—At Comerwell, Jane GEFFORD, of Northbradly.

1706-4-28[?].—ANN GRANT, of Bradford, wife of George Grant.

* 1705-5-18.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Ann GRANT, of Bradford, dau. of George and Ann Grant.

* 1707-9-29.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Sarah GERRISH, dau. of Thos. and Ann Gerrish.

* 1707-12-9.—Edward GYE, son of John and Elizth. Gye.

* 1708-8-24.—Ann GRANT, of Bradford, wife of George Grant.

* 1710-5-12.—Thomas GERRISH, of Bromham, a Minister.

1714-2-28.—At Lavington, Martha GYE, of Lavington, dau. of Edw^d., junr., and Martha Gye.

1715-3-24.—Edward GYE, of Lavington Forum.

1715-5-27.—At Warminster, Mary GARDENER, of Warminster, dau. of Will^m. and Margret Gardener.

* 1715-8-4.—[——] GERRISH, widow.

1715-8-30.—At Lavington Forum, Elizabeth GYE, of Lavington, wife of John Gye.

1715-9-14.—At Lavington Forum, Agnes GYE, of Lavington, wife of Edward Gye.

1716-1-25.—At Laines, ph. of Warminster, Will^m. GARDENER, senr.

1716-3-17.—Mary GOULDNEY, of Chippenham, a Minister.

1720-3-18.—At Warminster, Mary GARDENER, of Warminster, widow.

1721-5-9.—At Lavington, Sarah GYE, of Lavington, dau. of Edward and Martha Gye.

* 1721-5-11.—[Buried] at Lavington, Hannah GYE, dau. of Edward and Martha Gye.

- 1721-5-14.—At Lavington, Martha GYE, of Lavington, dau. of Edward and Martha Gye.
- 1723-8-16.—At Lavington, John GYE, of Lavington, son of John and Elizth. Gye.
- * 1723-12-29.—Rich^d. GAWEN, son of Rich^d. Gawen.
- 1724-3-3.—At Warminster, Mary GARDINER, of Warminster, dau. of Will^m. and Marg^t. Gardiner.
- 1726-6-9.—At Lavington, Ann GYE, dau. of John Gye.
- * 1728-1-29.—John GUNDY, son of John Gundy.
- * 1728/9-12-23.—Jeremiah GOULDNEY, of Marlbro'.
- * 1729-7-6.—Andrew GARDINER, of Charlcot.
- 1730-12-15.—Elizabeth GOULDNEY, dau. of Adam and Sylvester Gouldney.
- * 1731-7-2.—[———] GERRISH, of Broomham, wife of Tho^s. Gerrish.
- 1731-8-19.—Adam GOULDNEY, of Chippenham.
- * 1731-11-28.—Hesther GERRISH, near Bromham, wife of Thomas Gerrish.
- * 1732-1-4.—Henry GERRISH, of Bromham.
- * 1734/5-12-12.—Grace GRANT, dau. of George and Hester Grant.
- * 1735-10-17.—Samuel GYE, of Market Lavington.
- * 1735-10-28.—Ann GOLDEN, of Charlcoat Monthly Meeting, widow.
- * 1737-10-2.—Christian GRANT, of Lavington Monthly Meeting, dau. of Rob^t. and Ann Grant.
- 1739-1-16.—At Pickwick, Richard GAWEN, of Corsham side, late of Pickwick.
- * 1739-2-1.—Jane GARDINER, of Warminster, wife of John Gardiner.
- * 1741-1-3.—Sarah GRAY, of Lavington, wife of Edw^d. Gray.
- * 1743-3-3.—[Buried] at Comerwell, George GRANT, senr., of Bradford.
- 1743-6-25.—At Chippenham, Jane GOULDNEY, late of Chippenham, dau. of Adam Gouldney.
- * 1743-7-11.—Ann GRANT, wife of Robert Grant.
- * 1743-8-12.—Sarah GODWIN, of Marlbro', widow.
- * 1743-11-28.—Mary GYE, of Bromham, wife of John Gye.

- 1744-6-2.—At Broomham, Mary GEE, of Broomham, wife of John Gee.
- 1744-7-3.—At Chippenham, Adam GOULDNEY, late of Chippenham, son of Adam Gouldney.
- 1746-8-11.—At Warminster, Christian GARDINER, of Warminster.
- 1746-8-16.—At Lavington, John GYE, of Lavington.
- 1749-10-7.—At Chippenham, Sylvester GOULDNEY, of Chippenham, widdow.
- 1752-1-12.—At Loyns, William GARDINER, of Warminster.
- 1753-3-25.—At Comerwell, Christian GRANT, late of Bradford, widdow of George Grant, senr.
- * 1757-2-5.—Mary GEE, of Bromham, dau. of John Gee.
- * 1757-3-27.—Hickman GEE, of Bromham.
- 1758—.—At Lavington, Elizabeth GYE, late of Lavington, relict of John Gye, a Minister.
- 1758-7-19.—At Chippenham, Mary GOLDNEY, late of Chippenham, died at Gardner Street, Sussex.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

A CALENDAR OF FEET OF FINES FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from p. 87.)

ELIZABETH.

EASTER TERM.

426. Anno 10.—Humphrey Burdett *and* John Ryves, arm., *and* Richard Brunyng, arm., and Elenore his wife; manor of Somford Bowes, messuages and lands in Somford Bowes, Great Somrford, Little Somrford and Bryneckworth. £340.

TRINITY TERM.

427. Anno 10.—William Pyers *and* Thomas Saunders, *alias* Mylles; messuages and lands in Barwycke Bassett. £99.

428. Anno 10.—Thomas Hodges and John Smalwood, *and* Edmund Estcourt and Johane his wife; manor of Hampworth, messuages and lands in Hampworth, Whiteparishe, and Downton. £100.

429. Anno 10.—Richard Watts and John Watts, son of Richard, *and* William Poole; messuages and lands in Lokyngton. £40.

430. Anno 10.—William Rede, gen., *and* Richard Warre, gen., and Agnes his wife; messuages and lands in Tytherton Lucas and Chipnam. 30 marks.

431. Anno 10.—William Sadler *and* William Chaderton, gen., Laurence Chaderton, gen., and Thomas Chaderton, arm.; messuages and lands in the parish of Wotton Basset. £80.

432. Anno 10.—Humphrey Burdett, arm., and Geoffrey Upton, gen., *and* William Leversegge, arm., and Grace his wife; messuages and lands in Rudlowe *alias* Radlowe and Boxe. £140.

433. Anno 10.—Anthony Hungerford, gen., *and* William Chaderton, gen., and Laurence Chaderton; manor of West Bedwyn, *alias* Great Bedwyn, messuages and lands in West Bedwyn, *alias* Great Bedwyn, and East Bedwyn, *alias* Lytle Bedwyn. 200 marks.

434. Anno 10.—Robert Weare, *alias* Browne, gen., *and* William Chaderton, gen., Laurence Chaderton, gen., and Thomas Chaderton, arm.; messuages and lands in the parish of St. Peter in Marlborough and Presshut. £60.

435. Anno 10.—John Hawles, jun., and Joseph Compton, gen., *and* Henry Uvedall and Isabell his wife; manor of Brydmere, messuages and lands in Brydmere, and Barwick St. John. £400.

436. Anno 10.—John Reade, sen., and Humphrey Reade, *and* Richard Warre and Agnes his wife; messuages and lands in Titherton Lucas and Langley Burrell. £80.

437. Anno 10.—James Sharrock, gen., *and* Hugh Hawker, arm., and Elizabeth his wife; manor of Heytredebury *alias* Heytesbury; messuages and lands in Heytredebury,

alias Heytesbury, Tydrington, *alias* Tyderington, Knoke, Hyndon, Eascourte, and Wescourt, also the Hundred of Heytresbury, *alias* Heytesbury. £640.

438. Anno 10.—Thomas Larke, William Whyte, John Scott, Thomas Davison, Robert Watton, and George Flower, clericus, *and* John Stottman, gen. ; messuages and lands in Slaughtenforde, Hartham, and Buddeston, with the rectories of Slaughtenforde, Hartham, and Buddeston, with tithes of grains, etc., in those places. £200.

MICHAELMAS TERM.

439. Anno 10 and 11.—Margery Ford, widow, *and* William Waller, arm. ; messuages and lands in New Sarum. £40.

440. Anno 10 and 11.—William Sadler *and* William Chaderton, gen., *and* Bridgett his wife ; messuages and lands in Wotton Bassett. £44.

441.—Anno 10 and 11.—Richard Bathe *and* Simon Hunt, *and* Sibill his wife ; messuages and lands in Wotton Bassett. £40.

442. Anno 10 and 11.—Robert Weare, *alias* Browne, gen., *and* William Chadderton, gen., *and* Bridgett his wife ; messuages and lands in the parish of St. Peter, Marlborough, *and* Presshutt. £60.

443. Anno 10 and 11.—William Edwards *and* John Mumford *and* Joane his wife ; messuages and lands in Wotton Bassett. £40.

444. Anno 10 and 11.—Robert Lewen *and* John Smith *and* Alice his wife ; messuages and lands in Le Devyzes. £62.

445. Anno 10 and 11.—Anthony Hungerford, gen., *and* William Chaderton, gen., *and* Bridgett his wife ; manor of West Bedwyn, *alias* Great Bedwyn, messuages and lands in West Bedwyn, *alias* Greate Bedwyn *and* Est Bedwyn, *alias* lytle Bedwyn. 200 marks.

446. Anno 10 and 11.—James Pagett, arm., *and* Richard

Lewkenor, arm., and Mary his wife ; manor of Alyngton, messuages and lands in Alyngton and Alcannynge. £520.

447. Anno 10 and 11.—Howell Tycheborne and Richard Cannon *and* James Malyarde and Alice his wife ; messuages and lands in the parish of St. Thomas in the city of New Sarum. £40.

448. Anno 10 and 11.—Thomas Saunders, *alias* Mylles, jun., *and* William Box, citizen and grocer, of London, and Thomas Saunders, *alias* Milles, sen., manor of Barwicke Bassett ; messuages and lands in Barwick Bassett. £302.

449. Anno 10 and 11.—Philip Poore *and* John Daye and Edith his wife ; messuage and lands in Newton Tonye. £40.

450. Anno 10 and 11.—Thomas Francklyn and Simon Hunt and Sibyl his wife ; messuage and lands in Wotton Bassett. £40.

451. Anno 10 and 11.—Thomas Longe and Elizabeth his wife *and* John Warde, jun., and Joan his wife ; manor of Blounts Courte and lands in Potterne. £40.

452. Anno 10 and 11.—William Matiltwyte, *alias* Morse, *and* Thomas Watson, gen. ; a third part of the manor of Wycke, and a third part of lands in Wyck, Heydon, Rodborn Cheyney, and Pirton. £80.

453. Anno 10 and 11.—Robert Hancock and William Whytyngs *and* John Wake and Jane his wife ; messuages and lands in Lye, near the parish of Aston Keyns.

454. Anno 10 and 11.—John Allen, Robert Weare, *alias* Browne, John Lovell, John Cornewall, Thomas Pyke, Richard Colman, John Herste, Laurence Wullridge, *and* Robert Sumerfelde and Christiana his wife ; lands in Marlborough. £40.

455. Anno 10 and 11.—William Loveday *and* William Rawlyns and Alice his wife, and Henry Rawlyns ; lands in Warmester and Warmester Heath.

456. Anno 10 and 11.—William Loveday, gen., *and* Edward Long, gen., and Thomas Nicholas, gen. ; lands in Westbury.

457. Anno 10 and 11.—William Loveday *and* John Stayner and Joan his wife, and John Hellyer ; messuages and lands in Fifield, *alias* Fyfed, and Byrdchaulke.

E. A. FRY.

(To be continued.)

QUEEN ANNE AT WHETHAM.

In the autumn of 1703, Queen Anne visited Whetham House, on her way from Bath, and remained there one or more nights. Her host on this occasion was John Kyrle Ernle, Esq., grandson of Sir John Ernle, of Whetham, who had been Chancellor of the Exchequer in the reigns of Charles II and James II. A fine old table, of carved oak, in the possession of the late Mrs. Starky, of Battle House, Bromham, is traditionally said to have been the one on which dinner was laid for her Majesty on this occasion.

The wife of Mr. Ernle, the owner of Whetham at the time of the Royal visit, was Constantia, sister of Edward Rolt, Esq., of Sacomb Park, Herts. The latter married the heiress of Baynton of Spye Park, and their son, Sir Edward Baynton Rolt, of Spye Park, M.P. for Chippenham, died in 1800, aged 89. The ownership of the table can thus be easily traced. It was taken by Mrs. Starky some years ago from an old manor house at Chittoe, formerly the property of the Baynton family.

On the Queen's departure from Whetham some horses belonging to the neighbouring farmers are said to have assisted in drawing the Royal cavalcade up the steep ascent towards Beacon Hill and Beckhampton, which was then the main road from Bath to Marlborough.

The present Whetham House is only a wing of the old mansion as it stood at the time of the Royal visit.

EDWARD KITE.

EARLY BEQUESTS TO WILTSHIRE HIGHWAYS.

By a deed dated at Chippenham, 12th June 14 Edward IV [1474], Matilda, relict of John Hethe, of Tytherton Kelloways, conveyed certain lands and tenements in Chippenham to feoffees, for the construction and maintenance of a Causeway in that neighbourhood—still well known as “Maud Heath’s Causey”. The original deed of conveyance is printed in the second volume of *Wills N. & Q.*, pp. 233-4.

Two years later, Robert Hynde, goldsmith and burgess of Bristol, by will dated 17 May 1476, bequeathed the sum of vjs. viij*d.* “to the King’s way between Chepnam and Calne towards London”—indicating the line of road used by the merchants and tradesmen of Bristol in their journeys to London during the 15th century.

Nearly a century earlier, Elias Spelly, burgess of Bristol, by will dated 13 January 1390 [14 Richard II], made a bequest to the fabric of a certain bridge between Calne and Chiriell [Cherhill].

And the will of William Bekeswell, another burgess of Bristol, dated 1392, contains a legacy “to the mending of the Common way in Chippenameslane and of that near Calne”.

Other similar bequests will probably occur to some of our Wiltshire correspondents. Where was the bridge between Calne and Cherhill mentioned in 1390?

E.K.

Queries.

Steeple Ashton Vicarage.—Dr. Thomas Tanner, Bishop of St. Asaph (who was a native of Market Lavington), in a letter addressed to Peter Le Neve, Norroy King of Arms, dated 25 October 1698, mentions a very pretty benefaction of a Norfolk man, “that died at the Devizes when I was last in Wiltshire”, to Magdalen College, Cambridge, namely, the

impropriation of Steeple Ashton, worth £100 per annum, for the maintenance of a Fellow abroad travelling (a Norfolk man born). Also the perpetual advowson of the Vicarage of Steeple Ashton, worth £150 per annum. (See Nichols' *Illustrations of the Literary History of the 18th Century*, vol. iii, 412.)

The individual here alluded to was Mr. Drue Drury, of Riddlesworth Hall, co. Norfolk, who in 1698 gave by will the impropriate Parsonage of Steeple Ashton to Magdalen College for the maintenance of "The Norfolk Travelling Fellowship", the Master of which College now nominates the vicar.

How did this Mr. Drury, as a Norfolk man, become possessed of the patronage of Steeple Ashton; and, if he died at Devizes, was he a resident there at the time, or is he buried there? I do not remember any memorial of him in either of the Devizes churches.

SCRIBA.

A Wiltshire Labyrinth, or Miz-Maze.—Gough, in his edition of Camden's *Britannia*, thus notices an ancient turf-maze cut on the greensward of the village common at West Ashton:—

"In this parish, on a common, is cut in the ground a circular maze 64 feet diameter, the central circle 8 feet; formed on the principle of those in Dorset and Essex. Tradition makes it a work of the shepherds for their amusement in running it, which the boys still do."

Two turf-mazes of this description—one at Pimpern, in Dorsetshire, which covered nearly an acre of ground, and was ploughed up in 1730; the other, a very ancient example, 110 feet in diameter, from the common adjoining Saffron Walden, in Essex—probably two of those alluded to by Gough—are figured in the *Journal of the Archæological Institute*.

Dr. Stukeley, in his day, claimed for these mazes a Roman origin—but on comparing the English specimens cut in the turf with similar designs found in French mediæval churches, it seems more probable that both are to be referred to the ecclesiastics of the Middle Ages—and after the Reformation

the English turf mazes were converted into a medium of recreation, as referred to in several passages of Shakespeare.

Aubrey, in his *History of Surrey*, says that there were many mazes in England before the Civil Wars, and that the young people used on festivals to dance upon them—or, as the term was, to tread them—as Gough says the West Ashton boys did in his time with the one in that village.

The great skill required to trace out these complicated devices seems to negative the idea of a pastoral origin, as claimed by Gough for the West Ashton example, but that they were afterwards re-cut by them is not improbable.

Is anything more to be found respecting the maze here alluded to, or are any other examples known to have existed in Wiltshire ?

WILTONIENSIS.

Colonel Richard Townsend.—Information desired concerning his pedigree. Is believed to have married a Hyde, of Lord Clarendon's family, between 1637-47. Born 1619-20 ; served at siege of Lyme Regis 1644 ; Commissioner at surrender of Pendennis Castle, with Lyme soldiers, 1646 ; assisted in bringing Cork over to Cromwell 1649. Died at Castle Townshend, co. Cork, 1692. He bore the arms of Townshend of Norfolk. Tradition states that the favourable terms of the grants of his Irish lands, and his pardon at the Restoration, were due to his connexion with Lord Clarendon and the first Viscount Townshend, after whom one of his sons was named. Tradition also says he descended from a Roger Townsend, but no documents earlier than his land grants, in 1666, have been preserved in Ireland.

R. B. TOWNSHEND (MRS.).

117, *Banbury Road, Oxford.*

Kent of Berks and Wilts.—Can any of your readers supply any genealogical notes about the members of these families in the time of Queen Anne, and a little earlier :

1. Clement Kent,¹ who died 1746, was returned M.P. for Wallingford in 1705, and sat for Reading 1721-7.
2. Michael Kent, of Binfield, died 1748.
3. Walter Kent, was returned for Ludgershall in 1705.
4. Richard Kent, who owned Corsham Manor, was elected for Chippenham, earlier, in 1684; and
5. Richard Kent, was rector of Fisherton Anger and Sub-Dean of Salisbury till 1692.

I shall be grateful for details showing the connexion (if any) of the above, and especially for information about Clement, who was of Thatcham.

JAMES DAVENPORT.

*Harvington Rectory,
Evesham.*

Replies.

Wilton Cedars (vol. v, pp. 435-6, 525).—The date of these beautiful trees, which I have given as 1640, is apparently correct. Mr. J. Landfear Lucas, writing from Hindhead, in August last, to the *Pall Mall Gazette* and *Morning Post*, communicates the following particulars respecting their history, with which he had recently been favoured by the Earl of Pembroke:—

“The third Earl of Devonshire [William Cavendish], the fourth Earl of Pembroke [Philip Herbert], who was Lord Chamberlain of the Household to Charles I, and Chancellor of the University of Oxford, together with the Bishop of London of that day [William Juxon, afterwards Archbishop of Canterbury], sent out two collectors to the Holy Land, who returned from Lebanon in 1640, with, among other things, the cedars now flourishing in Wilton Park.”

¹ He was third cousin of the grandchildren of Griffith Kent, of Southwark, Norway Merchant, born at Sunning, Berks, who married a granddaughter of Lord Forbes, and widow of John Shorter, of Staines. Some of Clement's branch were buried in the Chancel at Goring.—*Genealogist*, ii, 185. [ED.]

One of the most beautiful examples of the tree in full growth is at Titchmarsh Rectory, Northamptonshire, said to have been planted at a still earlier date, in 1627—the tree itself being then some twenty years old. It is now over seventy-six feet in height, and its spread at least one hundred yards in circumference.

John Evelyn, who was born in 1620, can therefore hardly have been the first person to introduce the cedar of Lebanon into England, as some persons have supposed.

EDWARD KITE.

Greenhill (vol. v, pp. 189, 329).—There are mistakes at these pages. Henry Greenhill was the son of John Greenhill. If he had a brother David, a fact which the Register of Stockton would prove, his father too was John. M.I. in Stockton Church.

Vert, two bars argent, in chief a lion passant or, impaling argent, on a chevron gules three garbs or, a canton of the second charged with a fret of the third. EARDLEY (?).

“Henry Greenhill, Esq., son of John Greenhill, of Stipleaston, in the County of Wilts, Esq., & Penelope his wife, daughter of Richard Champneys, of Orchardley, in the County of Somerset, Esq., born in this Parish the 21st of June 1646, went to sea young, made many Voyages to the West Indies, and visited most other Parts of the known World. In the Year 1676 he did the Dutch signal Service by Burning and Destroying several French Ships at Petit Guavas, for which he was Generously rewarded by the Lords of THEIR Admiralty. In 1680 The Royal African Co. sent him to Cabo Corso Castle, their Agent General and Chief Governour of the Gold Coast of Africa. In 1685 He was elected Elder Brother of the Trinity House of Deptford, Stroud, To the Poor of which Corporation He was a Good Benefactor. In 1689 made Commissioner of the Transport Office, and in 1691 appointed one of the Principal Officers and Commissioners of the Navy: he laid the foundation and Finished the Buildings of Her Majesty’s Dockyard near Plymouth, where He died the 24 of May 1708, and lies interred near this Place.”

J. J. HAMMOND.

The following authentic Relation is to deter all Persons from calling down the Vengeance of GOD, or taking his holy Name in vain.

THURSDAY, Jan. 25th, 1753.

RUTH PEIRCE, of POTTERN, agreed with three other Women, to buy a Sack of Wheat, one of the three collecting the Money, and discovering some wanting, demanded it of RUTH PEIRCE, who said, she had paid her share, and rashly wished she might drop down dead if she had not; which she instantly did, on repeating her Wish, with some Money concealed in her Hand; to the Amaze and Terror of the crowded Market.

This is the Inscription of a monumental Stone, erected in the Market-Place of DEVIZES, in Wilts. As Witness my Hand this 27th of December, 1760.

RALPH GOOD, Mayor.



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

JUNE, 1909.

RUTH PIERCE.

THE inscription on the Market Cross at Devizes, recording the sudden death of one Ruth Pierce, of Potterne, in that market, on Thursday, 25th January 1753, is well known. Under the title of "The Lie Punished", the story forms the subject of one of the publications of the Religious Tract Society.

From the very rare leaflet which is here reproduced in facsimile, it will be seen that, as early as 1760, the narrative of the event, "Copied from a monumental stone in the market place", and verified by the signature of Ralph Good, mayor of the borough, was printed and circulated as a warning "to deter all persons from calling down the vengeance of God, or taking His Holy Name in vain."¹

The "monumental stone" on which the event was at first recorded, by order of the borough authorities, was an inscribed tablet placed in the Butcher's Shambles, an erection consisting of several rows of stalls standing nearly in the centre of the market-place, and shown on Dore's plan of the town published in 1759. These old shambles were taken down about 1790,

¹ In the fine old fount of type we at once recognize the work of Mr. Thomas Burrough, the Devizes printer of this date. The border of skulls, crossed bones, and hour glasses is not inappropriate.

Ralph Good, the Devizes mayor of 1760, died during his year of office. The name is of frequent occurrence in the register of Broadchalk, in South Wilts, from 1579 downwards.

when Mr. William Halcomb, the then landlord of the "Bear", caused the tablet to be affixed to his own sign—a structure of stone with solid basement, supporting a double column, with the figure of the chained bear (now over the entrance doorway)



on the top. This stood in the open market-place, at some distance from the front of the Inn, and was removed in 1801.

On the erection of the present Market Cross, by Lord

Sidmouth, in 1814, his architect, Mr. Benjamin Wyatt, having rejected a proposition to insert into the new building the original tablet descriptive of Ruth Pierce's death, it was finally discarded, and is now in the Devizes Museum; a new and somewhat altered version, of which we give a photograph by Dr. Leech, of the County Asylum, being eventually inscribed on the east panel of the new Cross, where it still remains.

To the above may be added a copy of the inquisition on the body of Ruth Pierce, taken 26th January 1753—the day following that of her death—the original of which is now in the Devizes Museum.

“Wiltshire } An Inquisition indented, Taken at the Burrough of
to Witt } Devizes, in the County of Wilts aforesaid, on the
Twenty-sixth day of January, in the Twenty-sixth of the Reign of our
Sovereign Lord George the Second, by the Grace of God of Great
Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, etc., before
me, John Clare, Gent., one of the Coroners of our said Lord the King
for the County aforesaid, Upon View of the Body of Ruth Peirce (late
of Pottern in the said County, Widdow), then and there lying Dead, and
upon the Oath of

Richard Anstie	Richard Williams	William Hillier
William Slade	John Williams	Robert Hayward
Gabriel Bartlett	Ambrose Portch	Joseph Chandler
Robert Phipp	Joseph Akers	William Lewis

Good and Lawfull men of the County aforesaid, who being sworn and charged to inquire how, in what manner, when, and where the aforesaid Ruth Peirce died and came by her death, upon their Oaths aforesaid do say and present, that on the Twenty-fifth day of January, in the Twenty Sixth year aforesaid, between the hours of Ten and Eleven of the Clock in the forenoon of the said Day, a Great Quarrell arose between ffour Women, in the Market Place at the Burrough of Devizes aforesaid, Whose Names was Elizabeth Slade, Sarah Slade, Mary Parker, and the aforesaid Ruth Peirce, who joined together and bought one sack of wheat of one ffarmer Nathaniel Alexander, at the Price of Seventeen Shillings, which makes ffour Shillings and Three Pence each; when the ffarmer summ'd up the Dividends it wanted three pence of the price agreed, for which by Evidence it appeared to be this Ruth Peirce's right to pay; she, the said Ruth, was accused with it, she declared she had paid it, and called upon the Almighty for Wittness, and wished she might drop down dead that Minnet if she had not paid it. The Raish wish was repeated a second Time, and immediately, from the Visitation of the Great and Almighty God, was struck dead upon the Same, and as no

marks of Violence appeared upon View of the Body, the aforesaid Jurors do present that the aforesaid Ruth Peirce died as aforesaid and not otherwise.

"In Witness whereof, as well I, the aforesaid Coroner, as the Jurors aforesaid, have interchangeably set our Hands to this Inquisition, the Day, Year, and Place first above written."

Perhaps poor Ruth Pierce has been unjustly pilloried through all these generations, for we see in the Inquest no mention of "money concealed in her hand", in the first inscription "*some* money concealed in her hand"; in the second inscription are the words "*the* money concealed in her hand", and if there ever should be a third inscription it may contain "the *exact* sum of money concealed in her hand", as it has been always told to the writer—thus is history, so called, often written. This is not the place to discuss the propriety of the inscription, or its public position; the writer is amongst those who wish to see the present inscription take its place with the original in the Devizes Museum.

STOKES.

(Continued from p. 197.)

PEDIGREE.

Wm. Snell de ALDEHOLT *alias* ALDERWOOD in the parish of CRAMBORNE in com. Dorset, mar. Florence, one of the coheirs of Wm. Keynell of YATTON KEYNEL in com. WILTS, Esq.; SNELL, impaling, *Sable, on a fess between six arrows bendwise argent, three Moor's heads; and have issue,*

Richd. Snell of Kington St. Michael in com. Wilts, Esq., mar. Joane, daughter of Nicholas Lyte of Easton Piercy in com. Wilts, by his 2nd wife; SNELL, impaling, *Gules, a chevron or between three swans proper, crescent for difference; and have issue,*

Nich. Snell of Kington St. Michael in com. Wilts, mar. Alice, daughter of John (*George?*) Pye of the city of Oxford; SNELL, impaling, *Argent, on a fess sable three escallops or (? of the field); and have issue,*

Edith, mar. Edmund Stokes; STOKES of Tytherton *impaling*, SNELL; and refers to other issue on next page.

I. John Snell of Kington, Esq., died at Easton Piercy, Nov. 17, and was buried Dec. 13, at Kington, 1587; mar. Katherine, daughter of John Warnford of Sevenhampton in com. Wilts, Esq.; SNELL, impaling, *Per fess embattled argent and sable, in chief three crosses paty, and in base as many counterchanged; and have issue,*

Sir Thos. Snell of Kington, Knight, mar. Anne, dau. of Sir Robert Long of Draycot Cerne in com. Wilts, Knight; SNELL, impaling, *Sable, semy of crosses-crosslet, a lion rampant argent, and have issue,*

Sir Chas. Snell of Kington, Knight, died unmarried Nov. 24, 1651, ætat. 61; Quarterly, SNELL and KEYNELL. Barbara, 3rd daughter, mar. Christopher Stokes (*see above*). Susan, 4th daughter, died unmarried, and was buried 1698. Penelope, eldest dau. and one of the coheirs of Sir Chas. Snell, mar. Hen. Newman, *and have issue*, Ann, couz. and one of the coheirs of Sir Chas. Snell; mar. John Sadler; SADLER, *impaling* Quarterly, NEWMAN and SNELL, (*and have issue*) Muriell Sadler, eldest daughter and coheir, mar. Isaac Gale, of Boleshyde in p'ish of Kington; Dorothy, 2nd daughter and coheir, mar. Wm. Coleman, of Langley in p'ish of Kington, gent.; Marg., 3rd dau. and heir, mar. Thos. Stokes de Kington (*see above*); and Margaret, mar. Edw. Stokes of Stanshaves (*see above*). Mary, 2nd dau., mar. Nicholas Gastrell, gent., *and have issue*, Rebecca, only dau., mar. Nat. Power, gen., of Hullavington in com. Wilts; *Per pale gules and vert (? azure) on a chief argent three mullets sable, mullet for difference*, impaling, 1 and 4 *Checky argent and sable, on a chief or three stag's heads in profile coupé of the second.* 2 and 3, SNELL; (and have an only son, James Power, gent., nephew and sole heir of James Gastrell of Kington, gent.) James Gastrell, only son and heir, died unmarried.

II. Thos. Snell (*son of Nicholas Snell and Alice, see above*) de L'Oxwell, mar. *Eliza. da. of Joh. Banner of Glouc., has issue*, Mary, mar. John Sadler of; SADLER, *impaling*, SNELL; (have a son John Sadler, mar. Ann Newman, *see above*). Oliver Snell, of Bristol, 3rd son, had issue, Nicholas Snell of Glouc., father of Thos. Snell of Glouc. (?), Esq., who has issue, Walter Snell, 5th son, had issue, Thos. Snell of Redhill, who had issue Charles Snell of Kington Langley, who left issue, Chas. Wm. and Thos. Snell, now living, 1701. Edwd. Snell of Bath, 2nd son, *now living*, 1623, of *Foxham, co. Wilts; mar. Mary, dau. of Rich. Dawnceye, of Potterne, co. Wilts*, had issue, Thos., mar. *Friswith, dau. of Rob. Stratton*, who died without issue. Nicholas Snell, 4th son, who died unmar.; and Richd. Snell of L'Oxwell, eldest son and heir, *living* 1623; mar. Judith, *eldest* dau. of William Bayliffe of Monkton, near Chippenham, Esq.; *ob. Dec. 3, 1628; bur. at Chippenham*; SNELL, impaling, *Sable, a chevron between three hearts or; have a son*, John Snell of Alderholt, mar. Katherine, daughter of Philip Pleydeil of in com. Glouc.; SNELL, *crescent for difference*, impaling, *Argent, a bend gules gutty d'eau between two Cornish choughs, a chief checky or and sable; and have a son*, Chas. Snell, of Hill House in p'ish

of Box in com. Wilts, gen., son and heir, *Oct. 4, 1623*, mar. Ann Stokes (*see above*) SNELL *impaling* Stokes; *and have issue* Thos., 2nd son, mar. Smith of Lincolnshire, obiit sine p'le; John, 3rd son, mar. Ann, dau. of Hort, of Martin in com. Wilts; George, 6th son, mar. dau. of Bradshaw, ob. sine p'le; Wm. and James, 4th and 5th sons, and Ann, died all unmarried; and

Chas. Snell of Alderholt, eldest son and heir, mar. dau. of Robert Blatchford of Sancthill in com. Southam., *and have issue*, Ann, eldest dau., mar. Carter of Fordbridge in com. Southam.; Jane, wife of Clifford Hall, clerk.

Giles Gore of Alderton in com. Wilts, Esq., obiit 14 E. 4, 1474; mar. Eliz., daughter and heire of John Whitokesmead; *Or, three bull's heads caboshed sable langued gules, impaling, Argent, a chevron between three birds sable; and have a son*, Thomas Gore de Aldington, *alias* Alderton, Esq., obiit 22 July, 24 Hen. VIII, 1532, mar. Eliz., dau. and coheir of William Keynell of Yatton Keynell in com. Wilts, Esq.; GORE, *impaling*, KEYNELL; *and have issue* Thos. Gore, from whom the Gores of Great Sherston, now at Sopworth, are descended; and

Giles Gore of Alderton, Esq., Eliz. 4, 1585; mar. Edith, daughter and coheir of Julian Hall; GORE, *impaling*, 1 and 4, *Sable, three battle axes argent*, 2 and 3, *Argent, three eelpots*,¹ *and have a son*, Richd. Gore of Aldrington, Esq., obiit. 28 Eliz.; mar. Mary, dau. of William, Lord Stourton, by Agnes, daughter of Sir Griffith Rhese Ap Thomas, Knight, by his wife Cath., daughter of Thos. Howard, Duke of Norfolk; GORE, *impaling, Sable, a bend between six fountains or; and have a son*, Edw. Gore of Surrendale in com. Wilts, Esq., eldest son and heir, mar. Eliz., daughter of Ralph Jennings, Esq., of Churchill in com. Som.; GORE, *impaling* 1 and 4, *Argent, on a fess gules three bezants*; 2 and 3, *Gules, a bull's head caboshed argent; and have a daughter*, Eliz., 4th daughter, mar. Wm. Bayly of Cherrington in com. Glouc., Attorney-at-Law; BAYLY, *impaling*, 1, GORE, 2, *Argent, a lion rampant sable*; 3, WHITOKESMEAD; 4, Quarterly, KEYNELL and HALL; *and have issue*, Jane, mar. Thos. Stokes (*see above*); Eliz. mar. Rowland Savage, gen.; *Argent, six lioncels*, 3, 2, 1, *sable, impaling*, BAYLY (*and have issue*, Rowland Savage, gen., and Frances Savage); and

Wm. Bayly of Freethorn in com. Glouc., son and heir; mar. Radagond, dau. of Scudamore of Kentchurch in com. Hereford, Esq.; BAYLY, *impaling, Gules, three stirrups leathered proper; and have issue*, 1, Eliz., mar. George Lloyd of Whitminster in com. Glouc.; 2, Dorothy; 3, Rhadagond; 4, Jane, wife of John Prichard of in com. Monm., gen.; 5, Ann, died young; 6, Joyce, died an infant; 7, Mary, wife of Hayward of Little Wendock in com. Salop, gen.; Wm. Bayly of Freethorn, son and heir; 2, John Bayly, died unmarried.

¹ Supposed by some to be coat of ATFORD, and the charge to be as above, or some sort of *spindle*.

The above coats were blasoned when the writer was new to such work, but taken as a whole the arms have been described as they were drawn in the pedigree. Mr. F. Were, of Gallingwood Hall, Burton-on-Trent, has kindly supplied the following notes; some other slight alterations suggested by him have been made in the text.

WESTON. *Gules, on an escocheon argent within an orle of bezants a fess sable.*

SCROPE. *The bend is or.*

PARKER. The bordure should perhaps be charged with pellets.

GRANDGORGE. Papworth gives *Azure, three guinea wheat ears couped and bladed or.*

Thomas Stokes, 3rd son of Samuel Stokes, ob. Aug. 12, 1732, æt. 87 (*Rudder*), mar. Sarah (*Glouc. Vis. 1682*), dau. of Christopher Andrewes and relict of Alexander Dorney, Jr. (*addition*).

STOKES of Stanshawes Place and of Lidney, *Sable, a lion rampant double queued ermine.*

STOKES of Titherton, *Gules, a lion rampant doubled queued argent.*

Papworth says the first is borne by STOKES of Hean (Hên) Castle, co. Pembroke. Nicholas says Roch Castle belongs to the Stokes family but gives no pedigree, and this is confirmed by Evans in his *Pembrokeshire Church Plate*.

ANNE STOKES, OF SEEND, 1699.¹

Ind're 20 April 1699 (11th William III).—Anne Stoakes of Marlborough, spinster, and John Foster, of the same, gentleman. *Witnesseth* that in consideration of 5*s.* in hand paid, the said Anne Stoakes *hath* bargained and sold All that Messuage or Tenement and Dwelling House with all Outhouses Orchards Gardens &c. thereto belonging together with the Bartons &c., wherein one Joseph Allworth heretofore dwelt And that Close of Pasture Ground called Row Croft, by estimation 40 acres, situate in Seend, in the Parish of Melksham, and now in the possession of the said Anne Stoakes, together with all manner of Common and Common of Pasture thereunto belonging, and all other the Lands Tenements &c. of the said Anne Stoakes in Seend or elsewhere in said parish of Melksham with the reversions remainders &c. and every of their appurtenances *To hold* for a year at the rent of a pepper corn (if demanded) To the intent that said John Foster may be in actual pos-

¹ This deed came to hand too late to be printed in its proper place after the Will of John Stokes, v, p. 451.

session, and thereby enabled to take a Grant and Release of the reversion and inheritance to him and his heirs.

[Signed] Anne Stokes.

Sealed and delivered in the presence of Culverwell Heedler, Wm. Sheprebe.

Seal—*On an anchor a heart between two wings.*

(*To be continued.*)

TWO WILTSHIRE INDULGENCES.

Mr. James Coleman, Hon. Sec. of the Cork Archæological Society, in a letter informs us that Robert Macdonagh, a Cistercian monk of great learning, consecrated Bishop of Cork in 1277, sat for twenty-four years, dying on the 7th March 1301-2; in 1292 he was fined £130 two several times for presuming to hold Pleas in the Ecclesiastical Courts for matters belonging to the King's Crown, part of which was levied by Exchequer Process. In the year 1299 Edward I recovered against this Prelate advowsons of several churches, the Bishop's defence being a grant from the King, whilst he was Prince, to Reginald, his predecessor in the See, but judgment was given against him, because the King had no right to grant them, his father being still alive. It seems likely that Robert came over to plead his cause, and, being successful, visited Maiden Bradley and granted these indulgences out of gratitude.

Was Maiden Bradley ever a Cistercian House? If so, being in this country, the Bishop may have taken the opportunity of visiting various houses of this Order; it is known that Hubert, Bishop of Salisbury, turned this Lepers' Hospital into a house of Augustinian Canons in 1190. At the dissolution it did not bear the best of characters, but it must be remembered, perhaps, that the reports of the Visitors must be suspected—they being interested parties and themselves

not often of the best reputation. It would be interesting to know what other connexion the Bishop had with our county, and who Richard de Piperharewe was—certainly a person of some repute and sanctity. There has lately come to view in Maiden Bradley Churchyard a large stone, said to have been formerly at the east end of the north transept, apparently the top slab of a coffin, on which is carved what appears to be a large chalice and wafer;¹ experts seem to say the probable date is 1220; perhaps this may belong to Richard's resting-place.

St. Finbar, or Barr (Sept. 25th), "the white-haired", was the first Bishop of Cork in the seventh century, and is to this day patron of the diocese and cathedral; he founded large schools at Coreagh-Mor, a marshy wilderness, afterwards known as Cork. Only one church in England is known to be dedicated to him, that of Fowey in Cornwall, the name of the Saint being spelt as in the text.

CHANCERY MISCELLANIA, BUNDLE 15, No. 6, F. 2.

[*Indulgence of 40 days granted in 1287 by Robert Bishop of Cork to visitants of the Chapel of the Blessed Virgin in the Priory of Maiden Bradley.*]

Omnibus Christi fidelibus ad quos presentes littere pervenerint, Frater Robertus die gracia Corkagensis Episcopus Salutem in Domino Sempiternam. Gratium obsequium et Deo pium tociens impendere opinamur quociens mentes Christi fidelium ad pietatis et caritatis opera excitamus. De Dei omnipotentis misericordia Beate semper Virginis Marie ac Sanctissimi Fymbarry patroni nostri omniumque sanctorum patrociniis Spem firmam habentes omnibus parochianis nostris et aliis quorum diocesani hanc nostram ratam habuerint indulgentiam qui de peccatis suis vere contriti fuerint et confessi qui ad capellam gloriose Virginis Marie Prioratus de Meydenebradelegh devocionis oracionis seu peregrinacionis causa accesserint et misse ejusdem Virginis decetero celebrande ibidem interfuerint vel ut honestius sustentetur de bonis sibi a deo collatis aliqua caritatis subsidia contulerint seu transmiserint,

¹ In 1904, when the stone was laid bare, many were of this opinion, but on closer inspection the more favourable view of the device is, a shield, charged with a crescent and a star or sun, hanging on a cross.

quadraginta dies de injuncta sibi penitencia misericorditer relaxamus. In cujus rei testimonium presentes litteras sigilli nostri appositione roboratis fieri fecimus perpetue duraturas. Datum apud Meydenebradelegh die Sancti Germani Confessoris mense Julii Anno gracie M^o CC^o Octogesimo septimo.

CHANCERY MISCELLANIA, BUNDLE 15, No. 6, F. 3.

[*Indulgence granted in 1292 by Robert Bishop of Cork of 20 days to persons coming to the Priory Church of Madenbradley and saying for the soul of Richard de Piperharewe, buried in the churchyard there, the Pater noster with the salutation of the Blessed Virgin.*]

Omnibus Christi fidelibus presentes litteras visuris vel audituris Frater Robertus dei gracia Corkagensis Episcopus Salutem in Domino Sempiternam. Ut ex deprecatione Vivorum dormientes in Christo se senciant relevatos ipsique viventes per labores quos in carne gesserint, remissionis gratiam super commissis inveniant salutarem. Pro excitationis gracia devocionem fidelium per allectiva indulgenciarum munera ad orandum libencius invitamus. De Dei igitur omnipotentis misericordia beatissime Marie Virginis Genetricis ejusdem et beati Fymbarry patroni nostri omniumque Sanctorum meritis confidentes omnibus parochianis nostris et aliis quorum Diocesani hanc nostram indulgenciam ratam habuerint de peccatis suis vere contritis et confessis, qui ad ecclesiam Prioratus de Meydenbradelegh devote accesserint et pro anima Ricardi de Piperharewe cujus corpus in Cimeterio predictae ecclesie tumulatum requiescit necnon et pro animabus omnium fidelium defunctorum, oracionem dominicam cum salutacione beate et precelce Dei genitricis Marie dixerint p[ia] mente viginti dies de injuncta sibi penitencia misericorditer relaxamus. In cujus rei fidem et testimonium presentes litteras impressione sigilli nostri fecimus communiri, Datum apud Meydenebradeleygh die dominica in crastino Sancti Marci Evangeliste, Anno gracie M^o CC^o Nonagesimo secundo.

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from p. 231.)

G.

1760-2-28.—At Warminster, Marg^t GARDINER, of Warminster, widdow of W^m. Gardiner, age 75.

1760-8-24.—At Bromham, Peter GEE, of Broomham, son of John Gee.

- 1761-----.—At Calne, John GRUNDY.
- 1761-9-14.—At Calne, John GUNDRY, of Calstone.
- 1761-10-15.—At Chippenham, Sarah GOULDNEY, of Chippenham.
- *1766-2-—.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Nathaniel GRANT, of Bradford.
- *1769-4-30.—[Buried] at Calne, W^m Fry GUNDRY, of Calne, son of William and Katherine Gundry.
- 1770-11-7.—At Melksham, Hannah GALTON, late of Bristol, died at Holt, widow of Robert Galton.
- 1771-2-3.—At Calne, George GRANT, of Calne.
- *1773-10-—.—[Buried] at Calne, Hester GRANT, widdow of George Grant.
- 1777-8-17.—At Calne, Betty GREGORY, of Compton Basset.
- 1782-3-1.—At Broomham, William GEE, of Bromham, age 86.
- 1782-3-10.—At Broomham, Stephen GEE, age 84.
- 1783-3-9.—At Lavington, Edward GYE, of Lavington, bachelor, age 59.
- 1788-1-27.—At Calne, Joseph GUNDRY, parents at Calne, son of Peter Gundry, age 2 years. N.M.
- 1788-3-30.—At Titherton, Hannah GINGEL, of Bowden, nr. Laycock, co. of Wilts, wife of James Gingel, age 60.
- 1788-9-27.—At Calne, Ann GUNDRY, parents nr. Calne, Quemerford Common, dau. of Peter Gundry, age 2 months. N.M.
- 1789-9-27.—At Calne, Sarah GUNDRY, parents at Calne, dau. of William and Katherine Gundry, age 8.
- 1789-11-22.—At Calne, Martha GUNDRY, of Calne, co. of Wilts, dau. of Wm. and Katherine Gundry, age 20.
- 1792-11-6.--At Melksham, Betty GREGORY, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, a Minister, age 60.
- 1793-8-4.—At Calne, Catherine GUNDRY, junr., of Calne, co. of Wilts, dau. of William and Catherine Gundry, age 19.
- 1794-9-21.—At Calne, W^m GUNDRY, of Calne, co. Wilts, age 60.
- 1796-9-14.—At Devizes, Letitia GILKES, of Devizes, co. of Wilts, dau. of Rich^d. and Letitia Gilkes, age 18.
- 1798-1-12.---At Devizes, Priscilla GILKES, parents at Devizes, co. of Wilts, dau. of Rich^d and Letitia Gilkes, age 12.

- 1801-10-7.—At Devizes, Phebe GILKES, of Devizes, co. of Wilts, dau. of Rich^d and Letitia Gilkes, age 20.
- 1802-6-13.—At Calne, Samuel GUNDRY, of Calne, co. of Wilts, grocer, age 29.
- 1802-10-24.—At Devizes, Sarah GILBERT, of Devizes, co. of Wilts, widow, age 81.
- 1804-2-3.—At Calne, Catherine GUNDRY, of Calne, co. of Wilts, widow, age 67.
- 1808-3-7.—At Calne, Peter GUNDRY, of Quemerford, nr. Calne, co. of Wilts, age 64.
- 1809-10-6.—At Calne, Sarah GUNDRY, of Quemerford, co. of Wilts, widow of Peter Gundry, age 66. N.M.
- 1813-2-21.—At Broomham, Ann GABY, of Chittoe, co. of Wilts, wife of Ja^s Gaby, farmer, age 68. N.M.
- 1837-4-26.—At Calne, Anna GUNDRY, of Calne, co. of Wilts, dau. of Joseph Fry and Martha Gundry, age 34.

H.

- 1701-1-15.—At Comerwell, Martha HALL, of Bradford ph., wife of Joseph Hall.
- *1701-8—.—Edith HUDDEN, of Melksham, wife of John Hudden.
- 1702-3-20.—Thomas HENLY, of Brinkworth.
- *1702-7-22.—Ann HILLARD, of Fovent.
- *1703-12-4.—Jeane HARRIS, of Goadacer, ph. of Brimhill, widow.
- *1706-6-15.—Sarah HARRIS, of Tytherton, wife of John Harris.
- *1706-7-3.—Sarah HOLOWAY, of Tytherton, ph. of Brimhill, wife of Stephen Holoway.
- *1708-12-23.—Elizabeth HULL, of Frankly, ph. of Bradford, dau. of Joseph and Ann Hull.
- *1709/10-11-16.—Geoarg HILLIER, senr., of Avon, ph. of Christian Malford, son of Ann Hillier.
- *1711—.—.—Rachel HARRIS, of Chippenham, dau. of Thomas and Alice Harris.
- 1711-1-9.—James HADGES, of Warminster.
- 1711-5-23.—Thomas HARRIS, of Chippenham, son of Thomas and Alice Harris.
- 1711-10-29.—John HARRIS, of Goatacre, a Minister.

- *1711-11-14.—ANN HANCOCK, of Broomham, widdow.
- *1712-9-19.—JANE HUTCHINGS, of Miles Kington, wife of Nathaniel Hutchings.
- *1713-11-1.—JANE HOPKINS, of Quindenten, wife of Nathaniel Hopkins.
- 1714-11-9.—At Warminster, Cherith HODGES, of Warminster, wife of John Hodges.
- *1715-6-1.—HENRY HOPKINS, of Sarum, son of Nathaniel Hopkins.
- *1715-6-12.—JAMES HOPKINS, of Sarum, son of Nathaniel Hopkins.
- *1715-8-7.—JOHN HILLARD, of Broomham.
- *1721-----.—JANE HAND, of Pickwick, ph. of Corsham, wife of John Hand.
- *1721-7-2.—GREACE HAND, of Charlcot Meeting.
- *1723-12-17.—ANN HUSE, of Brimhill.
- 1724-2-8.—At Warmister, JOHN HODGES.
- *1724-3-25.—JOHN HAND, of Pickwick, ph. of Corsham.
- *1729-----.—JOHN HOBBS.
- 1732-11-23.—THOMAS HARRIS, of Chippenham.
- *1732-12-19.—BEN HALE.
- *1733-12-24.—ANN HULL, wife of Joseph Hull, a Minister.
- 1734-12-21.—BETHIAH HAWKINS, of Pickwick, wife of Richard Hawkins.
- 1735-6-6.—MARTHA HAYWARD, of Chippenham, dau. of Widow Neate.
- 1735-12-20.—At Pickwick, RICHARD HAWKINS, late of Pickwick, ph. of Corsham, died at Bath.
- *1736-5-9.—ELIZABETH HOBBS, of Warminster.
- *1736-12-15.—ELIZth HULL, dau. of Joseph Hull.
- *1736-12-23.—MARY HOOK, of Brinkworth.
- 1737-7-15.—At Chippenham, JAMES HOBBS, of Laycock.
- *1737-8-3.—ANN HULL, of Frankly, dau. of Joseph Hull.
- 1738-5-2.—At Chippenham, JOHN HAYWARD, of Gast^d in Corsham.
- *1738-11-29.—GEORGE HILLIER, of AVON.
- 1739-11-27.—At Bunhill Fields, London, THOMAS HULL, died in London, son of Jos. Hull, of Frankly.
- 1740-4-7.—MARTHA HARWOOD, of Slauterford, wife of Solomon Harwood.

- 1741-3—.—Sarah HARRIS, of Marlbro, wife of Jeremiah Harris.
- 1741-4-3.—Deborah HUNT, of Bromham [Chitto].
- *1742-6-15.—Sarah HUNT, of Chalfield, dau. of Thomas Hunt.
- 1742-7-2.—Sarah HENLY, of Purton.
- *1742-10-21.—John HALL, of Charlcot.
- 1743-4-9.—At Melksham, Sarah HARRIS, of Melksham.
- *1743-11-11.—Rebeca HOBBS, of Caln.
- 1743-11-15.—At Chippenham, Rebecca HOBBS, of Caln, widow.
- *1744-5-16.—Sarah HUNT, dau. of Thomas and Mary Hunt.
- *1744-12-21.—Henry HUNT, of Broamham.
- *1744/5-12-21.—Henry HUNT, of Bromham.
- 1745-6-23.—At Comerwell, Joseph HULL, of Frankley.
- 1745-7-17.—Mary HUNT, of Bromham, widow of Henry Hunt.
- *1745-7-19.—Mary HUNT, of Broamham, widow of Henry Hunt.
- 1746-2-8.—At Warminster, Rachel HODGES, of Warminster, widow.
- 1746-8-11.—At Melksham, Thomas HUNT, of Chalfield.
- *1747-5-29.—[Buried] at Shortwood, Amariah HEYDON, son of Samuel Heydon.
- 1747-8-6.—At Chippenham, Mary HARTLAND, of Chippenham, widow.
- *1749-1-29.—Tho^s HUNT, of Bromham, son of Tho^s and Mary Hunt.
- 1753-1-12.—At Bromham, William HUNT, of Bromham.
- 1753-12-2.—At Chippenham, Elizabeth HARRIS, of Chippenham, wife of John Harris.
- 1755-1-1.—At Slaughterford, Solomon HARWOOD, of Slaughterford.
- *1757-2-5.—William HUNT, of Bromham [Whitham], son of William and Ann Hunt.
- 1760-8-27.—At Bromham, Henry HUNT, of Roud, was killed with a horse at Bradford Leigh fair, son of Thomas and Mary Hunt.
- *1764-8-29.—[Buried] at Sarum, Oliver HAYHURST, of Wilton, an ancient Friend, formerly a clothier of Melksham, age 80 or 85.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

**PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF
SARUM.**

(Continued from p. 224.)

Gibbon, Nicolas, of Lyme Regis, medicus, & Amy Cleaver, of East Coker, Somerset; B'dman, Ralph Frewin, of Lyme Regis, merchant. Two coats: 1, *A lion rampant*; 2, *A chevron between three roundels*; 7 Feb. 1673/4.

Cary, George, jun., of Glastonbury, Somt., hosier, & Rebekah Taylor, d. of Thomas Taylor, of Lyme Regis, Dorset; B'dman, Thomas Taylor, of Lyme Regis, merchant. Seal. Arm: 1 and 4, *Three escallops in pale*, 2, *Two barrulets in chief three escallops*, 3, *Three arrows in pale*.

Hallett, Daniel, & Hannah Hallett, both of Netherbury, Dorset; B'dman, Henry Wey, of the same, yeo.; 30 June 1674.

Clacee, Anthony, of Knooke, Wilts, yeo., & Joane Turner, of Little Durneford, sp.; B'dman, John Batt, of the same, yeo.; 30 July 1674.

Doverdale, Thomas, clarke, of Ogborne St. Andrew, Wilts, & Deborah Carter, of Marlborough, sp.; B'dman, Robert Clements, of Ogborne St. George, clarke; 27 Aug. 1674.

Parmiter, John, of Preston, Dorset, yeo., & Magdalen Nossiter, of the same, wid.; B'dman, Richard Eyres, of the same, yeo.; 1 Oct.

Barber, William, of Combe Bissett, yeo., & Ellenior Hayter, of the Close, sp.; B'dman, John Bennett, of Sarum, gen.; 14 Nov.

Mortimer, John, of Calne, Wilts, malster, & Joane Robbison, *als.* Hunt, of Calne; B'dman, Robert Mortimer, of the same, yeo.; 23 Nov.

Marten, John, of Shervill, co. South., husb., & Elizabeth Bowles, of Bramshaw, co. South.; B'dman, Willm. Marten, of Whiteparish, blacksmith; 17 Nov. 1674.

Wren, Nicholas, of Ogborne St. Andrews, & Mary Shippry, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Horner (undated).

Dudman, Henry, of Burbage, Wilts, blacksmith, & Sicely Johnsons, of Manningford, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, John Johnsons, of North Newnton, Wilts ; Wit., Richd. Cherry, Edmund Morse ; 4 Dec. 1674.

Hill, Osmund, of Meere, Wilts, barber, & Mellior Coward, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Coward, of Mere, hosier ; 11 Jan. 1674/5.

Stoakes, Christopher, of Tytherton, Wilts, gen., & Jane Stonehowse, of Hungerford, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Michael Wyse, of the Close, Sarum, gen. ; 15 Feb. 1674/5.

Russell, James, of Sarum, joyner, & Joane Hatcheman, of Netheravon, Wilts ; 19 Jan. 1674/5.

Bayly, Anthony, of Hampton Turvill, in Highworth, yeo., & Martha Humphries, of Highworth ; B'dman, Richard Humphries, of Westropp, in Highworth ; 21 Oct. 1674.

Kent, Samuel, of Bishopston, Wilts, yeo., & Catherine Row, of Fernham in Shrivenham ; 16 Aug. 1674 ; B'dman, John Purton, of the same, yeo. ; Wit., Thos. Derham, Eliz. Derham.

Selby, William, of Broad Blunsdon in Highworth, & Jane Gearing, of Stratton, Wilts ; B'dman, William Benjamin, *als.* Gabbat, of Blunsdon, yeo. ; 24 June 1674.

Loveden, Christopher, of Buscot, Berks, gener., & Mary Bennet ; B'dman, John Leader, of Highworth, Wilts, glasier ; 27 May 1674. Seal, Arm : *A bend between four hands.* [?]

Brune, Charles, of Plumber, co. Dorset, ar., & Jane Colier, of Sherborne, one of the daughters of Henry Colier, late of Hermitage, Dorset, Esqr. ; B'dman, John Williams, jun., of Sherborne, gen. Seal, Arm : 1 and 4, *A milrind* ; 2 and 3, *Fretty ermine and argent.* Crest : *A stag at gaze, on an Esquire's helmet* ; 16 Dec. 1674.

Arden, Anthony, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Elizabeth Tapp, of Yeavell, Somt., wid. ; B'dmen, Oliver Arden and David Claydon, of Yeavell ; 16 Nov. 1674.

Pitman, William, & Jane Penney, both of Sherborne, Dorset; B'dman, Richard Vinsent, of the same. Two Seal 1, Arm: *A ragged staff between two leaves, barwise*; Seal 2, 1 and 4, *A lion rampant*; 2 and 3, *Three stars, crescent for difference*; 18 Aug. 1674.

Ilett, Thomas, & Johana Pope, of Caundle Marsh, gen., dau. of John Pope; B'dman, John Pope; 9 Nov. 1674.

St. Barbe, Francis, of the Close, Sarum, gen., & Grace Butler, of Folke, Dorset, sp., 25; B'dman, Thos. Hoddinet, of Sherborne, inholder; 4 July 1674.

Hellowes, Richard, of Reading, Berks, merchant, & Elizabeth Palgrave, of Arberfield, wid.; B'dman, George Hatton, of the same, goldsmith; 28 Jan. 1674.

Pyther, Sebastian, of Arberfield, Berks, yeo., & Elizabeth Macknemarra, of Swallowfield, Berks, wid.; B'dman, Thomas Brush, of the same, yeo.; 4 Apr.

Markham, Willm., of Hurst, co. Berks, husb., & Mary Coxe, of Arberfield, sp.; B'dman, Richard Stanniford, of Hurst, husb.; Wit., Isabel Stanniford, Alexander Stokes; 30 May 1674.

Haskett, John, of Knowle, Dorset, marriner, & Dorothy Bessant, of Winterborne Kingston, Dorset, sp.; B'dman, William Besant, of the same, smith; 20 July 1675.

Munday, Richard, of Ogborne St. Andrews, tayler, & Sarah Waldron, of the same; B'dman, Joseph Walrond; 27 Oct. 1675.

Pile, George, of Wilsford, Wilts, yeo., & Elizabeth Cunditt, of Little Durneford; B'dman, Wm. Dawkins, senr., of the same, miller; 7 Aug.

Dew, Willm., husb., & Mary Baverstock, sp., both of Swallowcliff, Wilts; B'dmen, Matthew Baverstock, of Norington, Wilts, husb., Willm. Baverstock, of Swallowcliff, husb.; 4 Sept.

Sherville, Thomas, of Sunninge, Berks, architect, & Mary Loosely, of Purton, co. Oxon., sp.; B'dman, Thomas Loosely, of Thame, Oxon., husb.

Millard, Willm., of St. Giles, Reading, co. Berks, merchant, & Anne Carter, of Sunninge, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Robert Buckeridge, of the same, tailor; 21 Apr.

Powell, Henry, of Sarum, Wilts, cutler, & Elizabeth Starr, of the Close, sp.; B'dman, John Powell, gen., junr.; 3 Apr. 1675.

Palmer, Thomas, of Coombe Bissett, husb., & Frances Brine, of the same, wid.; B'dman, Henry Chubb, of the same, maulster; 24 Apr. 1675.

Gibbs, Samuel, of Westbury, clothier, & Edith Stubbs, of Highworth, sp.; B'dmen, John Pryor, of Edington, clothyer, John Chubb, of the Close, yeo.; 30 Apr. 1675.

Bishop, John, of Chilcombe, co. Dorset, gen., & Margaret Foyle, of Chiute, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Robert Ironside, of Briddy in Burton, Dorset, gen.; 16 June 1675.

Clarke, John, of Durnford, Wilts, husb., & Mary Fox, of Woodford, sp.; 21 June 1675.

Shadwell, Mathew, of Meere, Wilts, cordwinder, & Elizabeth Earbury, of the same, sp.; B'dmen, Osmund Hill, of Mere, barber-chirurgion, and Willm. Shadwell, of Sarum, cutler; 13 July 1675.

Whitlock, Anthony, junior, & Ruth Bullen, of Folk, Dorset; B'dmen, Anthony Whitlock, senr., and John Noake, of Milborne, Somers; 7 Feb. 1675.

Martine, Stephen, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Sarah Partridge, of the same; B'dmen, John Martine and John Partridge, of the same. Seal, Arm: *On a lozenge a cross bottonny*; 11 Oct. 1675.

Andro, Baptist, & Mary Potter; B'dman, Willm. Potter, of Uffculme, Devon, yeo.; 19 Jan. 1675/6.

Lloyd, John, of Bristol, lynnens draper, junr., & Hannah Horne, of West Harneham; B'dman, John Horne, of Bristol, lynnens draper; 17 June 1676.

Chamberlaine, John, of Sarum, chirurgion, & Dulcebella Payne, of the Close, Sarum, wid.; B'dman, Walter Pope, of Sarum, clothier; 29 July 1676.

Harris, James, of Edington, Wilts, c'l'icus, & Deborah Lambert, of the Close, Sarum, sp. ; B'dman, John Lambert, of Willingale Doe, Essex, gener. Lambert, arm., seals : *On a bend engrailed three annulets between two leopards rampant.* Crest : *A griffin* [?] ; 1 Aug. 1676.

Ireland, Walter, of Sarum, vintner, & Elizabeth Yearbury, of Mere, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, James Ely, of Sarum, brewster ; 26 Aug.

Tidcombe, Richard, of Calne, Wilts, husb., & Sibill Browne, of Cherril, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, John Witemarshe, of Sarum, inholder ; 25 Sept.

Rowse, John, of Whithford, co. Warwick, yeo., & Abigail Humfries, of Highworth, Wilts ; B'dman, Richard Humfries, of Westropp, Wilts, yeo. ; 18 Sept.

Tichenor, William, of Marston, in Highworth, Wilts, & Anne Leader, of the same ; B'dman, Wm. Mathewes, of Highworth, tailor ; 16 July.

Martin, Michael, of Chestleton [Chisledon], Wilts, & Martha Buckle ; B'dman, Humphry Rivers, of Wanting. *als.* Wantage, Berks ; 11 Dec. 1675.

Singleton, Thomas, of Binfield, Berks, husb., & Mary Bayley, of Woodley, in Sunning, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Thos. Parran, of the same ; 19 Jan. 1675/6.

Knight, Henry, of Reading, Berks, bellfounder, & Susanna Westmerland, of Bullmarsh, in Sunning, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Francis Knight, of Reading, maulster ; 10 May 1676.

Jemmatt, Walter, of Shiplock, co. Oxon., yeo., & Mary Rose, of Sunning, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, John Rose, of Sunning, Berks, yeo. ; 27 Mar. 1676.

Keat, Richard, of Ley, Dorset, & Joane Masters, of Holnest, d. of George Masters, of Nether Compton, Dorset ; B'dman, George Browne, of Sherborne. Seal, Arm : *Barry of eight argent and gules, over all a bend or* ; 19 June 1676.

Butler, Charles, of Bishopston, Wilts, yeo., & Mary Caisie, of Liddington ; B'dman, Edward Bayly, of Highworth, yeo. ; 5 June.

Whitmarsh, Timothy, of Woodford Magna, wheeler, & Margery Rattew, of Durnford, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, George Allen, of Sarum, butcher [?]; 24 Feb. 1676/7.

Andrewes, Walter, of Bristol, grocer, & Anne Mussell, of the Close, Sarum, wid.; B'dman, Roger Bedbury, of Sarum, Wilts, inholder; 9 May 1677.

Segrum, Edward, of Mere, Wilts, linnen weaver, & Deborah Albin, of the same, sp.; B'dman, William White, of West Knoyle, gen.; 23 May.

Web, John, of Childry, Berks, gen., & Presilla Brooks, of Wanting, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Richard Web, of Wanting; 4 Dec. 1676.

Castle, William, of East Hendred, Berks, yeo., & Anne Band, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Robert Belcher, of Ardington Wick, Berks, yeo.; 19 Feb. 1676.

Ambrose, Charles, of East Ilsey, Berks, gen., & Mary Humfries, of Wanting, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Jeff. Maismore, of the same, grocer; 25 Feb. 1676/7.

Carter, Thomas, of St. Pulchers [?], London, turner, & Mary Doe, of Wanting, sp.; B'dman, Rich. Reynolds, of the same; 20 Nov. 1676.

Bath, Thomas, of Fifield, Berks, husb., & Jane Doulton, of Letcombe Regis, sp.; B'dman, John Belcher, of Wantage, glover; 10 Oct. 1676.

Freer, Daniel, of Wanting, Berks, cler. parochial, & Margaret Sylvester, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Thomas Fewtrell, of the same, taylor; 28 Sept. 1676.

Jennings, Samuel, of Wanting, Berks, & Patience Pocock, of the same; B'dman, Joel Pocock, of the same; 2 Sept. 1676.

Frogley, Alexander, of Wantinge, Berks, cloathworker, & Mary Young, of Bexford, Berks, sp.; B'dman, John Frogley, of Wanting, cloathworker; 3 June 1676.

E. R. NEVILL.

(*To be continued.*)

NOTES ON THE CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS OF THE PARISH OF NORTH NEWNTON, WILTS.

North Newton, *or* Newington, is a small parish (with the tything of Hilcot annexed) in the Hundred of Swanborough, Diocese of Salisbury, Archdeaconry of Wilts, and Rural Deanery of Avebury (Second portion).

The Churchwardens' Accounts, from which these notes have been gleaned, were for many years in private possession; but, falling into the hands of the present writer, they are again restored to the parish to which they belong.

They commence in the year 1576, and are interesting as showing how—by the help of a church ale, and a church flock—the parishioners of North Newton managed to defray their church expenses in the time of Queen Elizabeth.

The Inventory of the Church goodes of Northenewnton taken before the whole parishioners the seconde of October 1576:—

Inp'mis one Surpeles.

It'm iij olde Table Cloathes.

It'm one Rochett for the Clarke.¹

It'm a Carpett or covering of blewe for the Table.²

It'm on Cloathe for the fonte.

It'm a Bottle to fetch and keepe wyne.

Item one Cloth of silke for the pulpitt.

It. a Com'union cup with a cover.³

¹ The Rochet (*Rochetta*) was a surplice without sleeves, anciently worn by the Deacon who assisted at the Mass, but continued after the Reformation (in this instance) as a robe for the Clerk.

² The Advertisements of A.D. 1564 require that the Communion Table shall be covered with a *carpet*, silk, or other decent covering.

³ All Church plate and bells beyond the quantity actually required for the performance of Divine service having been seized by the Crown under a Commission dated 3 March 1553, one Chalice and paten is all the plate usually met with in Inventories of this period. The "bottle to fetch and keep wine", mentioned in a former item, was probably a sort of pilgrim's flask or bottle of pewter, in which it was customary to keep the wine, and also to bring it to the Communion table.

A second Inventory, apparently a little later, shows the discontinuance both of the Clerk's rochet and the cloth for the font :—

Inp'mis one Surples.
 It'm ij old Table clothes.
 It'm a carpet or coveringe of blewe.
 It'm a bottell to fetch wine.
 It'm a Silver cuppe and a plate of silver.
 It'm a pott to bring wine to the Com'union Table.¹
 It'm a newe Carpet for the Com'union Table.
 „ a Clothe and Quesshion for the pulpitt.
 „ one table Clothe of holland.
 It'm j greate Caldron² (*sould*)
 It'm j greate Broache (*sould*)
 It'm a little Bell price vjs. iij*l.* at viij*l.* a lb.³ } at the farme.

The Inventorye of the Church Bookes of Northenewnton,
 Anno 1576, the Seconde of November :—

1. Inp'mis a Byble in a large volume.
2. 3. It'm the ij Tomes of Homelyes in two volumes.
4. It'm the Psalter.
5. The Homelye againste disobedience and wilfull rebellion.
6. The Paraphrase of Erasmus vppon the Epistles [Gospels].⁴
7. A Com'union booke in a large volume.
8. A register for marriage, baptizme, and burials.
9. A forme of Prayer to be vsed againste the invasion of the Turke.

¹ This seems to refer to a flagon (probably of pewter) which had superseded the bottle described in the previous note.

² The "great caldron" and "broach" are evidently the boiler and spit which had belonged to the Church House. "In every parish," says Aubrey, "is, or was, a church house, to which belonged spits, crocks, etc., utensils for dressing provision. Here the housekeepers met, and were merry, and gave their charity."

³ This bell, weighing ninety-three pounds, was perhaps the ancient Sancte bell belonging to the Church, an example of which is still remaining in its original cot on the east gable of the nave at Keevil.

⁴ The largest volume of the whole Bible, and the Paraphrase of Erasmus, both in English, were ordered by the Injunctions of Edward VI in 1547, and again by those of Queen Elizabeth in 1559, and were to be read by the parishioners "out of the time of common service". They were usually chained to a sort of desk or lectern, as at Westbury, where is still preserved a copy of the latter volume.

10. A forme of com'on prayer to be used on Wednesdayes duringe the tyme of mortalitye and other afflictions.

11. A Booke of Advertisements.¹

12. Articles for the avoidinge of diversities of opinions and for consente touchinge religion, 1562.²

13. Articles to [be] enquired in the Metropolitall Visitac'on of the reuerende father in God Mattheve [Parker] Archebyschopp of Caunterburye.

14. Iniunctions gyven by the reuerende father in God, John, Bysshoppe of Sar'.³

15. It'm Iniunctions geaven by the Quene's Ma'tie.⁴

16. An Exposit'ion vppon the fyvth Chapters.

17. Cannons set out by the Kinge's Ma'tie.

It'm an old Communion.

[Ite' ij newe bookes th'one for the 5 of August and th'other for the 5 of November touchinge praise and thankesgyvinge for Kinge James happie Deliverance. *In a later hand.*]

Then follows the Churchwardens' annual account of receipts and expenditure, commencing in 1576, when the outgoing Churchwardens, "Edwarde Lavington and Edwarde Elizander [Alexander] the younger", duly rendered their account in the presence of the Parishe on the 2 November, and "yealded upp" to their successors—William and Richard Lavington—the sum of £4 11s. 10d. in the "Churche Boxe".

In the following year (1577) is :

"The accompte of William Lavingeton and Richard Lavington yeaven vp in the p'sence of the Parisshioners of Newnton the seconde daye of November, as followethe:—

¹ "Advertisements partly for the due Order in the Publick Administration of the Holy Sacraments, and partly for the Apparel of all Persons Ecclesiastical." Anno 1564 (7 Elizabeth).

² "Articles whereupon it was agreed by the Archbishops and Bishops of both provinces; and the whole Cleargie, in the Convocation holden at London in the yeare of our Lord God 1562, according to the Computation of the Churche of England, for the avoyding of the diversities of opinions, and for the stablishing of consent touchinge true Religion. Put forth by the Queene's Authoritie." Editions of it were printed in 1563, 1593, 1603, and 1612.

³ Injunctions of John Jewel, Bishop of Salisbury 1560-71.

⁴ "Injunctions given by the Queen's Majesty concerning both the Clergy and Laity of this Realm." Anno 1559 (1 Elizabeth).

Inprimis a Communion booke	...	...	...	vjs.	vij <i>d.</i>
It'm laide owte at th' archedeacon's courte at Marle- borroughe	...	...	...		xvj <i>d.</i>
It'm laide owte for breade and wyne at sondrye tymes				iijs.	j <i>d.</i>
It'm at the Bysshopp of Canterbury his visitac'on o'r expenses ¹	...	...	...		xvj <i>d.</i>
It'm o'r other Charges at ye same tyme	...	...			xij <i>d.</i>
It'm to the Paynter for paintinge ye Church				xxs.	
It'm for half a Busshell of Lyme	...	...			vij <i>d.</i>
It'm a Booke of Articles	...	...	...		vj <i>d.</i>
It'm a Bottle	...	...	...		xxij <i>d.</i>
Som of expenses laide owte by the Churchwardens aforesaide					xxxvjs. vj <i>d.</i>

The manner in which this outlay was met is explained in the next five items, which contain the receipts for the year. "The foresaide Churchwardens made vp and reconned as followithe":—

Inp'mis at an ale	...	...	...	...	xljs.
It'm a Com'union booke solde	..	...	...	...	ijs.
It'm the mony for breade and wyne			...	...	iijs. xj <i>d.</i>
It'm for an olde sheepe	...	...	...	...	iijs. iij <i>d.</i>
It'm for woole iij lb,	...	...	...	...	ijs. vij <i>d.</i>

Two years later we have the account of John Ryngge and Matthew Chandler, taken 2 Nov. 1579. It consists chiefly of small sums of money lent to various parishioners for the term of a year, out of the church stock. Matthew Chandler (apparently a maltster) is to supply two bushels of malt at the next Whitsuntide towards the Church Ale:—

Inprimis of the Church money in the hands of James Rawkyns to be paed at the next accompte	...				xls.
It. in the hands of William Ringe to be paed as afore- saide	...	...	...	...	xls.
Item w'h Mathewe Chaundler to be paed as aforesaide					xls.
It. w'h Mathewe Chaundler to be paed at Whitsounety de next in Mault	...	...	...	...	ij ^o bz.
It. w'h Mathewe Chaundler for vj/lz. of woolle to be p'd at the next accompte	...	...	...	...	vjs.

¹ Query was this Visitation made by Archbishop Grindal in person, and where was it held? The Parish Register of Allcannings refers to two other Archbishop's Visitations held at Devizes in 1610 and 1613.

It. Rob'te Mundie for bredd and wyne	...	...	j <i>d.</i>
It. Thom's Higgins for bredd and wyne	...	...	ii <i>j.d.</i>
It. lefte in the Church boxe	...	...	ii <i>j<i>z.</i></i> vs. v <i>j.d.</i>

In the account of John Elizaunder and William Rynge, in 1583, the names of the sureties for persons holding moneys belonging to the Church stock are also given. Thomas Higgins, who borrows 10*s.* without surety, is to pay it at the next account day, otherwise the Churchwardens to enter his Cowleaze for the space of one year next following. Eventually, in the year 1600, Higgins having become defaulter to the amount of 13*s.*, pays 3*s.* 4*d.* in hand, and the parishioners then present at the Church reckoning agree to release him of the remainder of his debt.

The Church stock, besides money thus let out in small sums by the year, seems to have consisted of a number of sheep, also let out to certain parishioners to keep from year to year. In 1584 we have this item :—

Delivt. vnto Will'm Ringe iiij yewes & a chilver tege to keepe on' yeare saving halfe the lames & halfe the woole.

The accounts for several subsequent years contain similar entries. In 1591 William Ringe receives, besides the five ewes, "two hogges, and a wether sheepe", the former to be kept for the wool, and the latter for the sum of 6*s.* 4*d.* In 1592 he again has five ewes and "one hogge to keepe for all the woole". Two years later is a payment to Edward Rawkins of 4*s.* for "a wether hogge".

After the Church reckoning in 1589, and the delivery of the five ewes to William Lavington, the sum of £2 11*s.* 9*d.* is left in the Church box, and three ewes to sell. In 1593 there is the sum of £5 "to lett"—out of which sum William Ringe and Morrice Oram have 44*s.* each.

In 1599 are the two following items :—

Rec'd of Edward Johnson for a bag of wheate	...	...	ij <i>s.</i>
The farm' oweth for his fathers buriall	...	...	v <i>j.s.</i> vii <i>j.d.</i>

The item "gathered v*j.d.* a yard landes" in 1600 amounted

to the sum of £1 2s. 6d. In 1609 the sum of 11s. 4d. is received of the farm for a bell—probably the one noted in the Inventory of 1576, but increased in value. The fee of 6s. 8d. again occurs for “burying of Mrs. Bacon in the Church”.

In 1618 there is the following agreement between the Churchwardens and a Marlborough plumber for the repair of the leads of the Church :—

Be it knowne vnto all men that I, Richard ffrancklen, of Marlberrow, in the countie of Wiltes, plomer and glesseire, doe by this p'sent writing acknowledge my selfe to keepe in reparation the ledes of the Churche and Towre of Northnewnton at the cost and charges of the said Richard ffrancklen duringe the corse of his naturall life for two shillinges the yeare, duly payed vnto the said Richard ffrancklen by the Churchwardens. And farther, the said Richard shall plome and reparaire the ledes of the Church and Towre as often as need shall require, the Churchwardens givinge him warneinge thereof, vnto the which bill the said Richard hath heere put his hand the seventh day of October in the yeere of our Lord God 1618.

RICHARD FFRANCKLEN.

Witnesses,

Richard Lavington, John Lavington.

In these items the name of Lavington is of frequent occurrence. There were two branches of the family—one settled at Wilsford, the other at Hilcot, in North Newnton. Both bore the following arms:—*Argent, a saltire gules, on a chief of the second three boar's heads erased or.* Their Pedigrees are entered in the Heralds' Visitation of Wilts, A.D. 1623.

EDWARD KITE.

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 211.)

Rs of Raffe Rugely the xxix daye of September 1582, for churchengs and wedyngs of fryngs, besyds iii cresomes, xixs. *vd.*

From the Feaste of St. Michaell tharkangell unto the nativitie of Christ.

John Mortimer unto Agnes Dickson the first daye of October, for his offering, *ii℥*.; Thomas Hunt unto Margery Caplin the viii daye of October, for his ofring, *xvi℥*.; Edward Godfreyes wyfe churched the x day of October, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., for her ofring, *vi℥*. ob. qr.; Umfrie Dightons wife churched the xi daye of October, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., for her offering, ob. qr.; Steeven Taubot unto Sibell Withier the xv daye of October, for thr. offering, *xx℥*. ob.; James Godhed unto Joan Wayte the xv of October, for there offering, *ii℥*.; Edwarde Langtons wyfe churched the xvi daye of October, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., for her ofring, *id.*.; John Dollings wife churched the xvi daye of October, for her chrisom, *iiii℥*., for her offering, *id.*.; Wyllyam Spirings wyfe churched the xix daye of October, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., her offering, ob. qr.; John Serchfields wyfe churched the xxii daye of October, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., her offering, *ii℥*.; Hugh Tamsons wyfe churched the xxv daye of October, her chrisom, *vi℥*., her offering, *ii℥*.; Wyllyam Necomb [?] unto Katheren Walter the xxviii daye of October, for their offering, *viii℥*.; Mr. Holsons wyfe churched the xxviii daye of October, for her chrisom, *xii℥*.; Rychard Mills unto Elizabeth Martin the xviii daye of October, for there offering, *viii℥*. ob.; Mr. Figgs wyfe churched the thirde daye of November, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., and for her offering, *id.*.; Nicholis Fries wyfe churched the xiiii daye of November, for her chrisom, *iiii℥*., her offering, ob.; Rycharde Cramers wyfe churched the xvii daye of November, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., here offering, *ii℥*.; Thomas Gilberte to Elizabeth Colman the xviii of November, for there offringe, *iis.*; Pill Whites wyfe churched the xxii daye of November, for her chrisom, *vi℥*.; Thomas Barnes unto Franncis Pysanye the xxv Daye of November, for the ofring, *vi℥*.; Richard Spanders wiffe churched the xxviii Daie of November, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., for her offringe, *iiii℥*.; Willm. Clarkes wiffe churched the same daie, for her chrisom, *iiii℥*., for her ofringe, *id.*.; Christopher Tompsons wiffe churched the first of December, for her chrisom, *iiii℥*.; John Goldes wiffe churched the thirde of december, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., for her oferinge, *iiii℥*.; John Lyddes churched [*sic*] the same daie, for her chrisom, *iiii℥*., and for her offering, *id.* ob.; Edwarde Nobles wiffe churched the viii daie of December, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., and for her offering, *id.*.; John Whores wyffe churched the x of December, for her offering, *iiii℥*. qr.; Roger Lovelles wiffe churched the xvii daie of December, for her chrisom, *vi℥*., her offering, *iiii℥*.; Thomas Tytchburnes wiffe churched the xix of December, for her crysom, *vi℥*., her offering, *iiii℥*.; Richarde Poores wiffe churched the same Daie, her crysom, *iiii℥*., offering, *id.*.; Roberte Parkers wiffe churched the xx Daie, her offering, *iiii℥*. [the childe departid].

Sm totall in nativitat finit, *xxs. viii℥*. ob.

Memorandum laid out for candelles, *viii lb., xx℥*.

Itm. one greate candell, *iiii℥*., in tot., *iis.*

Rs of Raffe a Saynt Thomas Eve for churche goyngs and wedengs, *xxs. viii℥*. ob.

A Festo Nativit Dni Vt Annuntiaconis Beati Marie Virginis in Ao. 1582, January Anno Dni 1582.

Henry Willms wyfe churched the iii Daie of January, for her crysom, *vid.*, her offringe, *iiii*. ob. qr.; Richarde Marshe wyfe churched the vii Daie of January, children deade, her offeringe, ob.; the bakers wiffe at the Dolphine churched the xiii Daie, her crisome, *vid.*; Anthonie Savidges wiffe churched the xvii Daie, for her crysom, *iiii*., her offringe, *id.*; George Clarkes wiffe churched the xix Daie, for her crisom, *iiii*., her offringe, *id.*; Anthonie Bisschoppes wiffe and another in Cranstreete there the xxi daie, for there crisomes, *ix*. January 1583:—John Whatkines churched the xxiiii day of Januarie, for her chrisom, *vid.*, her offering, *id.* ob.; William Smithes wyf churched the xxviii day of January, for her chrisom, *vid.*, her offring, *id.* ob.; Thomas Nottes wiffe churched the xxx of Januarye, for her chrisom, *vd.*, her offringe, *od.*; Richarde Batts wiffe the vi of februarye, the childe deade, her offering, *id.*; John Longmans wiffe churched the viith of February, the childe deade, her offringe, *id.*; Mr. Peter Hawardes wiffe churched the ix daie of Februarye, her crysom, *viii*., her offringe, *vd.* ob.; John Pynockes wyfe churched the xii of Februarye, her crisom, *vid.*, her offring, ob.; Henry Girles wiffe churched the xii of Februarye, the childe deceased, her offringe, ob.; Willm. Goodridges wiffe, Richarde Caryes wiffe, Tho. Stanleys wiffe churched the xxi of February, for the crysomes, *xviii*., their offringes, *iiii*. qr.; Richarde Parsons wiffe churched the xxviii of Februarye, for her crysom, *vid.*, ye offringe, *id.* ob.; Roberte Staples wiffe churched Marche the first, *iiii*. the chrisom, ob. qr. offringe; Tho. Morgans wiffe churched the vii of March, the childe deade, nich.; Symon Neales wiffe and Willm. Mighelles wiffe churched the ix of Marche, there crysomes, *xiii*., there offringes, *vd.* ob.; Richard Symbarbes wiffe churched the xix of March, the childe deceased, nich.; Anthonie Popes wiffe churched the xxth of Marche, the childe dead, offringe, *id.* ob.; John Peerses wiffe churched the xxii of Marche, her crysom, *vid.*; Willm. Vynyes wiffe churched the xxii of Marche, her crysom, *vid.*, offringe, *id.* ob.

Sm totall fynit in festo Annucacon beati Virginis Marie, *xii*s. *ix*d.

Memorandum layed oute for vii lb. of candelles, *xvii*d. ob.

Itn. for oyle, *viii*d. Sm, *i*s. *id.* ob.

Rs for church goyngs and offryngs and cresomes, *xii*s. *ix*d.

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

WILL OF SAMUEL MICHELL, OF NOTTON, 1694.

Samuel Michell the elder, of Notton, clothier, 30 May 1694. To son-in-law, Robert Tarrant, a tenement with garden and orchard now in his occupation, and two closes called the Sanctuaries for his life, then to his wife (my daughter Martha) for her life, then to my grandson Robert Tarrant and his heirs. To Samuel, another son of Robert and Martha Tarrant, after the decease of me and my now wife Susanna Michell, all my land in Woodrew, on attaining the age of 24 years, paying thereout to his Aunt (my daughter Jane Michell) ten pounds yearly during her life. To grandson Thomas Colborn (son of Thomas Colborn and my daughter Elizabeth) my messuage in Notton, after the decease of me and my wife, provided he shall allow his Aunt (my daughter Jane) a chamber therein, or twenty shillings yearly; also my term in two grounds at Winterwell,¹ in Lacock, purchased of Nicholas Gore and John Grist. To son-in-law Robert Tarrant, and my grandson Thomas Colborn, lease of grounds at Winterwell, and the little ground at Notton, which I purchased of Sir Edward Hungerford,² in trust for use of my daughter Anna Warne and her children; also £100 in trust for same use. To daughter Jane Michell £50. To granddaughter Martha Godwyn £50 to be paid to her at the age of 21 years. To son-in-law Thomas Colborn, and my daughter Elizabeth his wife, and all their children 20s. each. To son-in-law James Collet, and his wife Susanna £5 each. To granddaughter Susanna Collet £10, and to the rest of their children (excepting Samuel) £5 each. To son-in-law Roger Warne, his wife Anna, and all their children 20s. each. To son-in-law Jonathan Godwyn 5s. To son-in-law Robert Tarrant, my daughter his now wife, and their daughter 20s. each. To grandson Thomas Colborn my Cloth mark called the Gold Cross to and for his only use for ever. To wife Susanna Michell £20 and all my household goods, excepting a bedstead and hangings which I give to my daughter Jane Michell; and one other bedstead and hangings to my grandson Thomas Colborn. Son-in-law Robert Tarrant, and my grandson, residuary legatees and joint executors.

The late Sir Thomas Phillipps, in his volume of *Monu-*

¹ Land at Winterwell is mentioned in a grant from Sir John Bluet, Knight, Lord of Lackham, to Robert De le Brig', clerk, A.D. 1308. *British Museum Additional Charters, No. 1533.*

² Sir Edward "The Spendthrift", born 1632, sold Farley Castle 1686, died 1711, buried in the old Church of St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, London. He converted the London residence of his family into a market, long known as Hungerford Market, the site of which is now occupied by the Charing Cross Hotel and Railway Station.

mental Inscriptions in North Wilts (1821), gives the following inscriptions from Lacock Church:—

“Here lyeth the Body of Samuel Michell, of Notton, clothier, who deceased the 4th day of February 1698, aged 74 years.”

“Here lyeth the Body of Susannah the wife of Samuel Michell, who departed this life ye . . . March Anno Domini 1699, aged 76 years.”

Was the testator a member of MICHELL of Calston, Bewley and Seend, whose pedigree occurs in the Visitation of Wilts, 1565 and 1623?

GENEALOGICAL NOTES ON THE HOULTON FAMILY.

(Concluded from p. 213.)

In registers of Salisbury Cathedral:—

Robert Houlton and Anne Yorke, married 6 June 1620.

In Marriage Allegations, Vicar-General of Archbishop of Canterbury (Harl. Soc.):—

1692, Apr. 12th. Nathaniel Houlton, junr., of Allhallows, Bread Street, London, mercer, bachr., abt. 24, and Mary Clay, of Allhallows the Great, Lond., spr., abt. 17, with consent of her father, Mr. John Clay, dyer; at St. Nicholas Cole Abbey, Lond.

1694, June 26th. Wight Woolley, of St. Dunstan's-in-the-East, Lond., merchant, bachr., abt. 22, and Mrs. Mary Houlton, of Allhallows, Bread St., Lond., sp., abt. 20, with consent of her father, Mr. Nathaniel Houlton; at St. Ethelborough, Lond., or [blank].

In Marriage Licences granted at Faculty Office of Archbishop of Canterbury at London (Harl. Soc.):—

1696, July 20. John Houlton, of Bromeham, co. Wilts, bachr., 24, and Mary Pett, spr., 17, dau. of Samuel Pett, Esq., of Battersea, co. Surrey, who consents; at St. Andrew's, Holborn, or [blank].

In the *Genealogist*, vol. iii, some extracts from the Parish Registers of Seend are given, including the following:—

Joseph, son of John Holton, gent., and Mary his wife, bapt. 18 Sept. 1700.

Mary, dau. of John Holton, gent., and Mary his wife, bapt. 23 June 1701.

John Houlton, gent., bu. 5 Aug. 1704.

John Houlton, Esqre., bu. 14 Nov. 1764.

In Marriage Licences in Dio. Bath and Wells :—¹

31 May 1711. Robert Holton, of Trowbridge, and Sarah Abraham, of Frome Selwood.

M.I. at Seend (see the *Genealogist*, vol. iii). In the chancel :—

“Near this place lyeth ye body of John Houlton of this parish, Esquire, who departed this life August 1st, A.D. 1704, aged 36. Whose excellent nature and obliging demeanour have left him a monument in the hearts of his friends more durable than this of marble. Near this place also lieth the body of Mary, the wife of John Houlton, who departed this life the 30th June 1730, aged 51.”

Arms: *On a fess between three talbot's heads erased, as many quatrefoils; impaling, Sable, on a fess wavy argent between three plates a lion passant.*

In Seend church there is also a marble to George Husey, B.D., formerly Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, chaplain to his Grace the Duke of Somerset, etc., rector of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, where he died 14 July 1741, aged 40. Also of George Husey, his only son, who died 6 June 1758, aged 19. Also Mary Husey, wife of Rev. Geo. Husey, only dau. of John Houlton, Esq., and Mary his wife.

Arms: *Argent three barrulets gules.*

Crest: *A man couped at the waist drinking from a pitcher.*

On flat stones in Seend Church :—

“Mary Husy ob. 2 Nov. 1778, æt. 76.”

“Hoc sub lapide requiescunt cineres Johannis Houlton, Armigeri, qui obiit 1 Augusti Anno Dom. 1704, Ætatis 36.”

“Hic jacet corpus Mariæ Uxoris Johannis Houlton, quae obiit 30 Junii 1730, Ætatis 51.”

Sir Thomas Phillipps, in his *M.I. of Wiltshire* (1821), gives :—At Seend (in addition to those already given) :—

On flat stone in chancel :—

“Here lyeth the body of John Houlton, Esq., son of John Houlton, Esq., who died Nov. the 10th, 1764, aged 66.”

¹ Now being published in the *Genealogist*, new series.

At Trowbridge:—

"Elizabethae, sub marmoreo eo juxta positae, Roberti Houlton, dilectiss. Uxoris; ob. Apr. A. Dni. 1707, Ætat. suae 20. Etiam Elizab. filiae qu. ob. Apr. 16."

Arms: *Argent, on a fesse azure, three bezants between as many talbot's heads erased of the second, crescent for difference; impaling, Argent, three lions rampant and a chief azure.*

At Grittleton, full inscriptions to the following:—

Nathaniel Houlton, Esq., died 2 May 1754, aged 60. (Arms given.)

John Houlton, Esq., died 23 Apr. 1767, aged 75.

Joseph Houlton, died 27 Nov. 1765, aged 44.

Mary, wife of above Joseph, died 21 Oct. 1794, aged 74.

Joseph Houlton, armiger, died 10 Apr. 1731, aged 68.

Robert Houlton, Esq., Lord of this Manor, died 10 Sept. 1771, aged 67.

John Houlton, Esq., Rear-Admiral of the Blue, died 26 Jan. 1791, aged 62. (Arms given.)

Three children of Joseph and Anna Houlton, of Farleigh Castle.

Joseph Houlton, of Farleigh Castle, Esq., Lord of this Manor, died 8 July 1750, aged 62.

Anna, his wife, died 24 Oct. 1754, aged 59.

Anna, their daughter, died 18 Nov. 1735, aged 19.

Two other children of theirs.

Robert Houlton, Esq., Lord of this Manor, died 10 Sept. 1771.

R. BOUCHER.

Queries.

Sanctuary Close.—James Ley, Earl of Marlborough (1633), and his son Henry (1638), both died seised, *inter alia*, of a close of pasture called "Sanctuarie Close" in Dilton and Westbury, purchased of Matthew Arundell, knight. Samuel Michell, of Notton in Lacock, clothier, by will (p. 269) bequeathed to his son-in-law Robert Tarrant two closes also described as "The Sanctuaries". What is the meaning of the word Sanctuary thus applied to a field—was it a shelter for offenders who had transgressed the arbitrary laws of the Forest?

SCRIBA.

PEDIGREE OF HOULTON.

ARMS:—*Argent, on a fesse wavy between three talbot's heads crased azure, as many bezants.*

John Houlton, of Bradford, co. Wilts; living at Bradford, 1597 and 1607.

Robert Houlton, of Bradford, clothier, bought property in Trowbridge, co. Wilts; bur. Bradford 1669. = Anne, dau. of . . . Yorke; bur. Bradford, 1665; m. at Salisbury Cathedral, 1620. John Houlton, ob. young; bur. Bradford, 1603. Agnes Houlton.

(1) Anne Cooper, of Beckington, co. Som.; ob. s.p. = John Houlton, of Bradford, clothier; bur. at Bradford, 1681; P.C.C. Will (131 Cottle). (2) Jane, dau. of Isaac Selfe, of Benacre, co. Wilts, gent.; m. in 1663; bur. Bradford 1684; P.C.C. Will (125 Hare). Robert Houlton, of Warminster; bapt. Bradford, Jan. 1631, mar. 1661; bur. Bradford, 1672. Elizabeth, widow of Th. Slade; d. & h. of — Bayley. (3) Nathaniel Houlton, cit. and mercer of London; ob. c. 1713; P.C.C. Will (10 Fagg). Elizabeth (Harbourne or Sillington?) living 1700. Benjamin Houlton, ob. m.m. Jane, bapt. Bradford, 1640. (5) Anne Houlton. John Roucher of Bromham co. Wilts? Joan Houlton; m. at Bradford, 1648. Wm. Whitechurch, of Frome-Selwood, co. Som.; ob. 1681; P.C.C. Will (177 North). Katharine Houlton, bapt. at Bradford, Feb. 1638; living in 1716. Edw. Mortimer, of Trowbridge, gent.; ob. 1704; P.C.C. Will (13 Gee). Anne Houlton, living 1684 (2nd wife). Henry Goldney, of Chippenham; Bayliff of that town 1668; b. 1633; ob. 1684; P.C.C. (125 Hare). (1) Eleanor Cooper, of Clifford's House, Beckington; bur. Beckington. (4) Joseph Houlton, of Trowbridge; bapt. at Bradford, Feb. 1637; High Sheriff of Wilts, 1696; bought manor of Farleigh Castle, co. Som., 1702; ob. 16 Sept. 1720, at 84; bur. Trowbridge; P.C.C. Will (214 Shaller). (2) Mary, dau. of Isaac Ewer, Gov. of Carrisbrook Castle, and Colonel in Parliamentary Army; bur. at Bath-easton, 1727.

John Houlton, of Seend, co. Wilts, Esq.; m. 23 July 1666, at St. Olave, Hart Street, London; ob. 1 Aug. 1704, at. 36; bur. at Seend; P.C.C. Will (40 Eades). Mary, dau. & coh. of Saml. Pett, of Battersea, co. Surrey, Esq., Commissioner of H.M.'s Navy at Chatham; ob. 30 June 1730, at. 51; Will pr. in Archd. of Sarum Ct. Margaret Houlton (m. Rich. Guppy, of Pickwick, gent.?). Jane Houlton. Five children who ob. inf. Rev. Robert Houlton, M.A., b. c. 1664; Rector of Winterbourne Monkton, co. Dorset, 1693-1708, and of Middle Chinnock, co. Som., 1703-1708; ob. 1708; P.C.C. Will (76 Lane) = Mary, living 1707. Benjamin Houlton, of Warminster; ob. b. t. 1708; P.C.C. (144 Lane). Mary, m. Wm. Slade, of Warminster; ob. Anne, m. Wm. Bleack of Warminster; ob. Jane, m. Thos. Webb.

Samuel Houlton, ob. inf. John Houlton, ob. m. 1701. John Houlton, of Corsham, co. Wilts, Esq.; bur. at Seend, 14 Nov. 1764; P.C.C. Will (469 Simpson). Nathaniel Houlton, in twice, living in 1704; probably ob. s.p. Joseph, bapt. at Seend, 1700; ob. at sea; living in 1725. Mary Houlton, bapt. at Seend, June 1701; ob. 2 Nov. 1778, at. 76; P.C.C. (258 Collins); m. at Wingfield, 1738. Rev. G. Husey, B.D., Rector of Trowbridge; ob. 14 July 1741, at. 40; bur. at Seend; P.C.C. Admon. Rev. Robt Houlton, M.A., b. c. 1664; Rector of Pen-selwood, Som., 1719-45; of Mid. Chinnock 1732-7; Vicar of Milton Clevedon, 1737-44; living 1767. John Houlton. Elizabeth Mary. Nathaniel, of Stoke Newington, co. Middx.; under 21 in 1705; ob. s.p. 1723-7; P.C.C. Will (258 Richmond). Harbourn. Mary. John Houlton. Nathaniel, of London, merchant, living Dec. 1754. Susannah. Mary.

Mary, dau. of Nicholas Green, of Brook House, co. Wilts; Colonel in Earl. Army, and P.; ob. 1700; bur. Trowbridge. Joseph Houlton, of Grittleton and Scargry, co. Wilts; High Sheriff of Wilts, 1700; ob. 10 Apr. 1731, at. 68; bur. at Grittleton; P.C.C. Will (86 Price). (2) Priscilla, dau. of Walter White, of Grittleton, M.P. for Chippenham; m. 1707; ob. 1722, at. 53; bur. at Grittleton. John Houlton, ob. 1687; bur. at Beckington. (1) Elizabeth, ob. 1707, at. 20; bur. at Trowbridge. Robert Houlton, of Trowbridge, Esq.; ob. 1783; bur. at s.p.; bur. at Trowbridge. (2) Sarah Abraham, of Frome Selwood; ob. 1732; bur. at Trowbridge, m. by lic. 1711. (1) — Bull, living 1705. Eleanor = (2) Joseph Davies, of Frome. Mary, b. 1670; ob. 6 August 1732. Henry Walters, Esq., Sheriff of Somerset, 1715; b. 1607; ob. 1753. Anne. Edward Parsons, of Bristol. Elizabeth m.m. in Henwood 1716. Edward

Joseph Houlton, of Grittleton & Farleigh; Sheriff of Wilts, 1724; ob. 8 July 1750, at. 62; bur. at Grittleton. Anna, dau. and heir of Abraham Hooke of Bristol; ob. 1754; at. 59; bur. at Grittleton. John Houlton, of Bristol and Monkton Combe; ob. 1707, at. 75; bur. at Grittleton. Susannah, dau. of Wm. Watts, of Bristol; ob. 1763; bur. at Redcliffe. Nathaniel Houlton, of Seagry; m. 1723; ob. s.p. 1754, at. 60; bur. at Grittleton; Will pd. in Archd. of Wilts Court. Mary, dau. of Francis Newton, of Taunton; ob. 1770. Robert Houlton, of Grittleton; ob. m.m. 10 Sept. 1771; bur. at Grittleton; P.C.C. Will (442 Trevor). Walter White Houlton, ob. m. 1709; bur. at Trowbridge. Walter White Houlton, ob. m. 1715; bur. at Grittleton.

Joseph Hooke Houlton, ob. 1735, at. 7; bur. at Grittleton. Elizabeth, ob. 1731, at. two months; bur. at Grittleton. Anna, ob. 1735, at. 10; bur. at Grittleton. Mary Houlton, sole heir of Farleigh; ob. s.p. 1762; bur. at Moreton. James Frampton, of Moreton, co. Dorset, ob. 1784. Joseph Houlton, of Trowbridge; ob. 27 Nov. 1705, at. 44; bur. at Grittleton. Mary Gibbs, ob. 1796, at. 74; bur. at Grittleton; P.C.C. (23 Exeter). 3 sons and 2 daus, ob. inf. Robert Houlton, of Bristol; ob. 21 June 1785, bur. at Redcliffe Church; P.C.C. (372 Ducarel). Susannah, dau. of Thos. Lyndale, of the Fort, Bristol; ob. 1798; P.C.C. Will (161 Howe). Nathaniel Houlton, of Bristol; ob. s.p. 1707. Mary Griffith, of Bristol. John Houlton, of Seagry and Grittleton, Rear-Adm. of the Blue; ob. 20 Jan. 1701, at. 62; bur. at Grittleton; P.C.C. Will (13 Bevor).

(1) Thomas Drinkwater, of Trowbridge. = Sarah Houlton, sole heir; ob. 1830. (4) J. Taylor, ob. inf. Mary, ob. inf. Joseph Houlton, of Farleigh Castle, ob. 1806; bur. at Farleigh. Dorothea Sarah, dau. of Chas. Torriano, Capt. R.A.; ob. 1799; bur. at Farleigh.

Sir Thomas Lawrence, P.R.A.—The house, No. 3, Little Brittox, Devizes—now occupied by Mr. Batt, fishmonger, etc.—was formerly an Inn, known as “The Bull’s Head”. The sign board, which bore a representation of the head of this animal, is traditionally said to have been an early production in oil from the brush of Sir Thomas Lawrence, whilst his father was landlord of the “Bear” Inn, not far distant. Can any correspondent of *W. N. & Q.* throw further light on the subject; or is it known what became of the sign board when the house ceased to be an Inn? SCRIBA.

Lenten Veils.—I have recently read in the *Church Times* some interesting articles on Lenten Veils; the writer saying that they existed well on into Elizabethan times, and are still used in some parts of Italy. Are they mentioned in any Wiltshire Church Inventories or Churchwardens’ Accounts? A. S.

Mountain Bower.—A small hamlet in North Wilts, partly in the parish of North Wraxall, partly in that of West Kington. Why is it so called? No raised ground, much less hill or mountain, can be found in the neighbourhood. It is probable that “mountain” is a corruption of “Monkton”. The earliest mention of the hamlet occurs in a terrier of the parish of North Wraxall, drawn up in 1608, and preserved in the Episcopal register at Salisbury. It is written either “momi-tons”, “monutons”, or “mountons”.

Examining recently a MS. copy of the list of Wiltshire freeholders, drawn up in 1637, I found three times the word “moun-ten” written for “Monkton”. “Francus King of Moun-ten Farley” must be “Francus king of Monkton Farley”. “John Sloper of Moun-ten” must be “John Sloper of Winterbourn Monkton”. “Thomas Long of Moun-ten” is the well known “Thomas Long of Monkton”, ancestor of the Longs of Rood Ashton.

But how can we connect this hamlet with a monastery? Here we have the great authority of John Aubrey, not merely born and bred in the neighbourhood, but even the owner of a mill at Ford, in the parish of North Wraxall. He begins his account of North Wraxall with the statement: "This was formerly a commandery", *i.e.*, a possession of the priory of St. John at Jerusalem. West Kington, in which part of Mountain Bower lies, paid a pension of five pounds a year to the Priory of Fulgeis (an alien priory in France), a pension still claimed by Edward VII. Adjoining Mountain Bower is Marshfield, formerly belonging to the Abbey of Keynsham.

FRANCIS HARRISON.

21, Charlotte Street, Bath.

A Devizes Coin.—There was lately sold in London "a Devizes penny, a unique coin from the Dartford find, for £16". Is any other Devizes coin known, or is there any record of a Devizes Mint? A.

"Wiltshiremen will be glad to learn that the unique coin, bearing on the obverse the name of Stephen, and on the reverse that of Devizes, was purchased at the recent Rashleigh sale of coins by Messrs. Earle and Shirley Fox. The piece has thus passed into the possession of two keen lovers of the county, whose early youth was intimately connected with the town of Devizes. Thirty years ago they correctly attributed the coin to that place from its description in Hawkins' *Silver Coins of England*, although this attribution was not suspected by the then owner, Mr. Jonathan Rashleigh. The present possessors have thus waited over a quarter of a century to secure the object of their desire. It is now their ambition correctly to solve the historical problems responsible for the coin's production. Reference was made to it last winter in a short lecture given by Mr. Shirley Fox in Devizes, under the auspices of the Devizes Field Club, and he then

ventured to express a hope that the coin might some day come into the possession of his brother and himself. This event having now fortunately taken place, we shall await with interest the researches of the present owners with regard to the circumstances under which the coin was struck. Although bearing the name of Stephen, it is of quite different workmanship from the ordinary pennies of that king, and the die was certainly not produced by the die sinkers employed at the royal mints. Later on we hope to have more to say upon this most interesting subject, and meanwhile must express our satisfaction that the piece has passed into such appreciative hands. With regard to another coin, of baronial type, also attributed in the Rashleigh catalogue to Devizes, considerable doubt seems to exist as to whether this attribution is really correct. The inscription upon it is very ill struck and the reading extremely doubtful."

An Ancient Wiltshire Custom.—In some printed notes on the extensive property of Lady Meux, in the neighbourhood of Wootton Bassett and elsewhere in North Wilts, which was disposed of by auction several years ago, I find the following:—

"There is still practised an ancient and mysterious ceremony connected with the lands of this estate, by virtue of which some of them are freed from the payment of tithe. The story, so far as I could follow it, is that a long-departed abbot, whose monastery owned the land, remitted the tithe thereon in consideration only of the annual performance of certain rights. Should the said rights be neglected, then the land concerned must once more bear its burden of tithe. Like Herodotus when he touches on the mysteries of the religion of old Egypt, those who have to do with this ceremony declare that 'it is not lawful to speak' thereof, so I did not press my inquiries. It is, however, called 'Wardale', and appears to involve the taking of solemn oaths by the owner or

agent of the estate and by the tenants for the time being of the land affected, together with a religious celebration at which these persons only are present, followed by a dinner and the cutting of a notch upon a hazel wand. This wand, which resembles a lath, we saw. It had 170 notches, cut upon it during the last 170 years, and is, I presume, the successor of some older wand. However this may be, it is full of notches, and a new one has now come into requisition. Of course, the interest of this quaint performance lies in the fact that in the present year of grace rights of property can still be affected by the fulfilment or otherwise of so obsolete a secret custom. Those concerned, however, seem to believe—I know not with what justice—that were it neglected even for a single year the burden of tithe would once more fall upon the land. The tale goes, moreover, that in past generations the ecclesiastics who would have benefited by the receipt of that tithe resorted to many artifices to prevent the holding of the annual court, but always without success. So much for the custom of 'Wardale'."

It would be interesting to know something more of this custom, and to what particular part of the property it refers. The estates sold included altogether some twenty-five thousand acres.

SCRIBA.

Replies.

Giare (p. 214).—Jonathan Giare, Vicar of Chippenham, was the son of David Giare, of Weymouth.

The following particulars may be of interest :—Jonathan was instituted to the vicarage of Chippenham in 1643, and has M.I. in the north chapel of that church :—"Neare vnto this place lieth | inter'd the bodies of Mr. Jonathan Giare the late | Vicar of this place and his two sons | which said Vicar

departed this life | the 26th day of December in the yeare | of
ovr Lord 1680.

“Stars fall, bvt in the grossnesse of ovr sight,
A good man dying, the world doth lose a light;
While we lament ovr loss svch lights pvt ovt,
The heavens triumph, above the angels shovt.
If vertve itself with vertvovs men could dy,
Reader thov then mightst say here it doth ly.”

His wife has M.I. in the north-west porch of Bath Abbey :
“Beneath this Marble Monument | Lyeth the Body of | Mrs.
Elizabeth Gyare : Daughter of John Williams Esqr. | who was
Son of Sr. John Williams of Herringstone in ye County | of
Dorset, Knt., who married Eleanor one of ye Daughters | and
Coheirs of Richard Phelipps of Montague, in ye County | of
Somerset, Esqr., Widdow of the Learned, Eloquent and | Pious
Mr. Jonathan Gyare : Late Minister of Chippenham in ye |
County of Wilts. Deceased February the 17th, 1688. | Mary
the Daughter of ye said Jonathan and Elizabeth | Gyare and
wife of John Taylor, Gent., departed this Life | the 10th of
June 17 14 and lyes interr'd in ye same Vault.”

[ARCHDEACONRY OF WILTS.]

1679, Oct. 20. Jonathan Giare, of Chippenham, clerk. Brothers
Thomas and John, 10s. each; sister Mary Palmer and sister Sarah
Weech, 20s.; Thomas Easte, of London, goldsmith, 1s.; Mary Easte,
my daughter, £5; poor of Chippenham, 50s.; wife Elizabeth, ex'ix;
friends Thomas Long, Esq., and John Palmer, clerk, overseers, 10s.
each. Witnesses: Barnabas Holway, Henry Keale [?]. Inventory,
£182 5s. 2d. Seal: *A dog or lion passant between three martlets.*
Crest: *A mailed arm holding an arrow or sword.*¹ Proved by Mrs.
Elizabeth Giare, relict, 1680, Jan. 29. (English style.)

[P.C.C. 63 ENT.]

1681, June 10. Elizabeth Giare, of city of Bath, widow. Whereas
William Fry, of Bewley, p'ish of Laycock, yeoman, by indenture, 4 Jan.

¹ In the Visitation of Dorset, 1565, printed in the *Genealogist*, N.S., III, the Arms of WILLIAMS of Heringstone are given on their pedigree as: *Argent, a greyhound courant in fess sable between three Cornish choughs, within a bordure engrailed gules charged with four crosses paty or and as many bezants alternately.* Crest: *A man's arm embowed habited sable, the hand holding an oak branch fructed all proper.*

last, between him and me by name of Elizabeth Giare, of Chipenham, widow, of the other part for consideration in sd. indenture hath demised to me the messuages, &c., and mansion house at Cantox Hill, p'ish Laycock, for 1,000 years under yearly rent of one peppercorn if it were demanded, and whereas there is proviso for redemption of premises by payment of £63, I devise to friends Thomas Long, the elder, of Rowden, p'ish Chippenham, and William Brewer, of Trowbridge, clothier, all sd. messuages, &c., in trust (during the coverture between Thomas East, of London, goldsmith and engraver, and my daughter Mary East) for my daughter Mary East, and after determination of sd. coverture, same trustees to hold for any daughter shall declare and appoint, and in default of such declaration, then reversion to my loving nieces Elizabeth and Mary, daughters of my brother John Palmer; late husband Jonathan Giare. Witnesses:—Robert Webb, William Westwood, Richard Deverell, Henry Newman; *sealed and published in presence of* Wm. Clement, cler., Elizth. Clement, Wm. Webb. Pd. by Thos. Long and Wm. Brewer, 1689, May 10.

Simon Aston (vol. ii, p. 249).—In an article on Sir William Wheler in the current number of the *Genealogist*, mention is made of John Wheler, citizen and grocer, of All Hallows, Staining, where he is probably buried; he lived chiefly in Holland, dying in 1617. By his first wife, Anne, sister of the first Lord Hervey, he had, with other children, a daughter, Elizabeth, married to Simon Aston, citizen and grocer, of St. Peter's, Westcheap. The Wheelers held "manors of Lye and Ludborne, and lands in Westbury and elsewhere, co. Wilts". In the original note the crest on the Devizes M.I. was omitted, viz.: *a bull's head couped, charged with a crescent*.

A.

Steeple Ashton Vicarage (pp. 236-7).—The Rev. Drue Drury, third son of Drue Drury, second baronet (extinct 1712), of Riddlesworth Hall, Norfolk, entered Magdalene College, Cambridge, in 1654. He came into possession of the impropriate Parsonage and the advowson of the Vicarage of Steeple Ashton at some time between the years 1688 and 1697. The previous owners were the family of Martyn, formerly of Steeple Ashton, afterwards of Salisbury and Chippenham. When

this family parted with the advowson, they retained the right to make the next presentation. In 1738 Samuel Martyn, of Chippenham, gent., exercised the right, *hac vice*, by nominating Avery Thompson as Vicar, and, as Avery Thompson held the living for the next nine years, it was not until 1747 that the Master of Magdalene College, Cambridge, could make his first presentation, though the advowson had been in the possession of the College for 50 years. The fact of the retention of the next presentation leads to the supposition that the Martyns sold the advowson, as well as the impropriation, to Drue Drury, who bequeathed them both to his old College. Not unmindful of his own county, he left the impropriate parsonage to found a Travelling Fellowship for a "gentleman's son of Norfolk". His will is dated 1697.

E. P. KNUBLEY.

[He was grandson of another Drue, the first baronet, who was also the son of another Drue, gentleman usher to Elizabeth and joint warder of Queen Mary at Fotheringay, who died, aged 99, in 1617. There was also another Drue, presumably of this family, a silversmith, an entomologist, and writer, who died in 1803.—ED.]

Notes on Books.

THE GENEALOGIST, New Series, Vols. XXII, XXIII, XXIV, 1905-1907. Edited by H. W. Forsyth Harwood; published by William Pollard & Co., Exeter.

From the pages of this admirable quarterly we will garner Wiltshire matter worthy of storage in our Magazine, fulfilling one of the intentions of its foundation.

The frontispiece of vol. xxiii is a fine facsimile of a charter of the thirteenth century, with perfect pendant seals, in possession of the Duke of Norfolk, by which Theobald de Verdon,

Constable of Ireland (the third, but the eldest son that left issue, of John de Verdon, by Margery, daughter of Gilbert de Lacy), conveys to his son Theobald, etc., for their homage the manors of Stoke and Wilsford, co. Wilts, to be held of the grantor, etc., by the service of one-fourth of a knight's fee.

Edward III, in 1330, granted the manor of Kyneley, co. Wilts, late the property of Edmund, Earl of Kent, attainted, to Geoffrey, the third son of Roger Mortimer, first Earl of March, by Jane de Joinville.

The diary of Christopher Sanderson relates that on "Nov. 24, 1688, Saturday the King came from Salisbury & came to Whitehall Munday ye 26th and ye prince of orange march'd into Salisbury Sunday Novembr. 25th".

Mr. Wagner gives the connexion of the Pollens with the Huguenot family of Laprimaudaye, and the marriage of John Awdry, of Notton, with Susanna Mary, who had a double descent from Olivier and Massé, 1770; she died in 1771, leaving no issue.

Dugdale's *Visitation of Yorks*, with additions, supplies the marriage of William Estcourt, of Cowitch, co. Wilts, with Mary, daughter of Sir Charles Ingleby, of Austwick, bapt. at Clapham in 1683; and that of Charles Tucker [Tooker], of, co. Wilts, now residing in Rotherham (mar. there 1656), with Anne, daughter of Richard Mountney, of Rotherham, where she was bur. 1671.

There is a memoir of the late Dr. Marshall, York Herald, who printed the *Visitation of Wilts*, 1623; an appreciative, though perhaps flattering, encomium on *W. N. & Q.*; the Rev. E. Nevill prints some notes on Nevill of Essex, and commences the valuable Marriage Licences of Salisbury; the Editor of *W. N. & Q.* prints a copy, with woodcut, of an original Grant of Arms in old French, 1528, to MORGAN, of Morgan Hayes, co. Devon, a copy of which has been now placed on record in H.M. College of Arms, the College having only in its books a docket of the arms; he also prints a roll of arms, 1713, consisting of one hundred and twenty-one

shields, and has commenced another roll of nearly one thousand shields, 1673.

PEDIGREES FROM THE DE BANCO ROLLS, *temp.* HEN. VII.

Trin., 1 *Hen. VII*, *m.* 144.—Catherine, widow of William Hastynge, Kt., Edward Hastynge, of Hastynge, Kt., and William Huse, Kt., sue John Audeley, of Audeley, Kt., John Emwell,¹ clerk, and William Crampeley, clerk, for the next presentation to Codford St. Peter; a moiety of the advowson is appendant to the manor of Stoke Verdon, which the plaintiffs hold by grant from the Crown during minority of George, Earl of Salop. The alternate presentation is in the family of Audeley. Succession of Rectors, John Paynet,² Thomas Prous, Richard Geffry, and William Osgoby.³
—*Adjourned.*

Mich., 3 *Hen. VII*, *m.* 141*d.*—Thomas Pynkeney sues John Clevedon for land in Wodeburgh which John Burdon and John Brode gave to John Forster, of Wodeburgh, and Agnes his wife (ob. s.p.) in tail, with remainder to William Pynkeney, grandfather through John of the plaintiff.—*Adjourned.*

Mich., 4 *Hen. VII*, *m.* 159.—Writ to Sheriff to issue precent¹ to Thomas Tremayle and others to give to John Danvers manor of Merden, which Edward III gave to John Dauntsey, Kt., who by Johanna has a son John who has a daughter Johanna (sister and h. of Walter, s.p.), whose great-granddaughter Anne (through Edmund and John) marries John Danvers.

Mich., 6 *Hen. VII*, *m.* 155*d.*—William Chacy sues Robert Wyllyngham for land in Upton next Blookele, which Geoffrey de Wykewan gave to Thomas de Clipton, who by his wife Matilda has a daughter Alice, great-great-grandmother of the plaintiff through John, Thomas, and Edmund.—*Adjourned.*

¹ Precentor and Canon of Salisbury.

² Canon of Salisbury.

³ Canon of Salisbury and *Custos Choristarum.*

Easter, 8 Hen. VII, m. 153d.—Recovery by Henry Sutton,¹ clerk, against Roger Neuburgh, arm., and Elizabeth his wife, of land in Bishopstrowe and Bugleigh, and a several fishery in the water of Warminster, of which John Neuburgh, grandfather of said Roger, unjustly disseised said Henry.

GRANTS AND CERTIFICATES OF ARMS.

Moore, John, the elder of Salisbury ; 1597. *Ermine, on a chevron between three moor's heads in profile, coupéd at the neck sable, two swords chevron-wise argent, hilts and pommels or.* Crest : *A demi-moor in the dexter hand, a sword in bend sinister, all proper.*

Neate, Richard, of London, and descendants of father, John Neate, of Swindon, clerk ; 1737. *Argent, a chevron vert between in chief two trefoils of the second, and in base a bull's head coupéd gules horned and crined or.* Crest : *A bull's head, as in arms, between two dragon's wings vert.*

Norborne, Walter and John,² of Calne, sons of Walter of the same place, formerly of Hilmarton, Reader and Bencher of the Inner Temple, loyal adherents of the King ; 1651 and 1660. *Ermine, a fess nebuly gules, on a canton of the second a crest coronet or.* Crest : *A demi-lion ermine armed and langued gules, between the paws a crest coronet or ;* with a descent from Humphrey³ and his son John, both of Studley.

Pile, Gabriel,⁴ Kt., of, co. Wilts ; 1616 (died Nov.

¹ Treasurer and Canon of Salisbury, a Doctor of Medicine, Fellow of Merton, and a Prebendary of St. Paul's (Jones' *Fusti Sarisb.*).

² By Mary Chiver, of Quemerford ; M.I. at Calne ; they were both buried at St. Paul's, Covent Garden, the former being killed in a duel. In *Visitation of Wilts*, 1623, a John Norborne, of Studley, is *ignobilis*. Their arms occur on the Norborne M.I., at Calne, 1659, impaling CHIVER, with a crescent, the crest being only *a demi-lion rampant*.

³ In *Visitation of Wilts*, 1623, is a pedigree of NORBORNE, of Bremhill, in which these names do not occur, *coat respited for proof*.

⁴ In *Visitation of Wilts*, 1623, described as of Bubton, and in that of Berks, 1664, as of Compton, Bucks, where an alternative crest is given : *Out of a coronet an antelope's head or horned gules ;* his wife was Ann, daughter of Thomas Porter, of Newark, co. Glouc. See *W. N. & Q.*, v, 334.

1626). 1 and 4, *Argent, a cross between four piles (or passion nails) gules*; 2, *Argent, three bugle horns stringed in pale gules, garnished or*; 3, *Gules, two bars per fess indented argent and azure*. Impaling for his wife, *Gules, five wings displayed argent*. Crest: *On a mural coronet gules a pelican or vulning herself of the first*.

MARRIAGE LICENCES OF BATH AND WELLS.

Mines, Thomas, of Corsley, and Elizabeth *Dredge*, of Frome Selwood, sp.; 11 May 1708.

Mitchell,¹ Francis, of Melksham, and Mary *Keignton*, of Weston, by Bath; at SS. Peter and Paul, Bath, Bathwick, or Twerton, 12 Aug. 1702.

Moger, Robert, of Wolverton, and Mary *Earle*, of North Chadly² (*sic*), sp.; application for licence by Toby Crabb, of Wolverton, 26 Aug. 1704.

Mogg, Richard, of Lovel's Upton, mason, and Sarah *Harding*, of Timsbury, sp.; at Frome, 29 June 1731.

Moody, John, of Horningsham, and Eyet *Edwards*; at Frome, 20 Aug. 1751.

Moore, John, of Chilmark, bachelor, and Mary *Payne*, of Kilmington, wid.; b'dm., Thomas Morse, of Lamyatt; at Kilmington, 6 June 1740.

More, Philip, of Chilmark, woolstapler, and Mary *Hays*, of Frome, sp.; b'dm., William Pubsay, of Frome, cardmaker; at, 16 Jan. 1705-6.

Morgan, Samuel, of Frome, broadweaver, and Martha *Haskell*, of Hill Deverill, sp.; at Frome, 27 Nov. 1746.

Morgan, William, of Wells, gent., and Mary *Codrington*, of Dodington, sp.; b'dm., John Morgan, of Warminster, gent., Thomas Cannington, of Warminster, gent.; at North Stoke, Weston by Bath, Swainswick, or St. Catherine, 22 Dec. 1673.³

¹ Signs Seend Easter Vestry Minutes as "Chapel-warden," 1711.

² Probably Cadley in Savernake, north of Cadley in Collingbourne Kingston.

³ It appears to have been celebrated at Dodington, 24 Dec. 1673.

Morgan, Benjamin, of Warminster, peruke maker, and Sarah *Forward*, of Frome, sp., aged 21; parents consent; 7 Dec. 1719.

Morley, William, of Batheaston, plasterer, wid., and Joan *Barnet*, of Sutton, sp.; b'dm., Francis Morley, of Batheaston, plasterer; at Batheaston, 8 Oct. 1754.

Mortimer, Evered, of Trowbridge, and Ann *Smith*, of Frome, sp.; 21 Feb. 1711-12.

Moxham, Robert Allen (*sic*), of Bradford, clothworker, and Ann *Tovey*, of Bath, wid.; at Bathwick, Weston, or Claverton, 10 July 1710.

Mullins, Thomas, of Tellisford, druggert maker, and Deborah¹ *Mervyn*, of Farley, sp.; b'dm., Joseph Mervyn, of Winkfield, baker; 21 July 1715.

Mullins, Thomas, of Bath, yeom., and Elizabeth *Sylverthorn*, of Batheaston, sp.; b'dm., Stephens Mullins, of Colerne; 2 Aug. 1708.

Newman, James, of Sutton, broadweaver, and Elizabeth *Browne*, of Stoke Lane, sp., aged 21; father consents; at St. Cuthbert's, Wells, 7 Jan. 1716-17.

Paine, Robert, of Hungerford Farley, yeom., and Margaret *Bridges*, of Westbury; b'dm., John Bridges, of Westbury, Wilts, yeom.; at, 1 March 1707-8.

Painter, John, of Bradford, gent., and Esther *Axford*, of Newton St. Loe, wid.; b'dm., Jeffery Combs, of Bath; 9 Jan. 1711-12.

Painter, John, of Warminster, maltster, batchelor, and Mary *Sparks*, of Stoke Lane, sp.; at Stoke Lane, 2 May 1755.

Palmer, John, of West Ashton, husb., aged 29; parents consent; and Ann *Rich*, of Claverton, sp., aged 30; mother consents; b'dm., Thomas Stent, of Norton St. Philip, husb.; at Claverton, 26 July 1680.

Paradise, John, of Bishop's Cannings, gent., and Esther

¹ A name in use with MERVYN, of Fonthill Giffard.

Rooke, of Potterne, wid. ; b'dm., Esther Rook, of Potterne ; 14 May 1708.

Parker, Richard, of Ubley, clothier, & Catherine *Clark*, of Trowbridge, sp. ; father consents ; at Wellow *or* Ubley, 21 July 1703.

Parsons, John, of New Sarum, gent., and Amy *Cooke*, sp. ; b'dm., John Parsons, of New Sarum, gent., and Abraham Cooke, of Shepton Mallet, gent. ; at Shepton Mallet, Blagdon, *or* Wells, 22 June 1674.

Parsons, James, of Road, drugget maker, and Eleanor *Dyke*, of Stoke, in Bradford, sp. ; at Frome, Road, *or* Pensford, 3 July 1712.

Parsons, Joseph, of Melksham, yeom., wid., and Margaret *Philpott*, of Batheaston, wid. ; at Batheaston, 16 Nov. 1754.

Peirce, William, of Berkley, clothworker, and Christian *Humphryes*, of Westbury, sp., aged 24 ; b'dm., Daniel Davis, of Frome, clothworker ; at Frome, 19 Sept. 1713.

Pierce, William, of Nettlecombe, gent., and Margatt *Eyre*, of Box, wid. ; at Bathford *or* Monkton Farley ; 8 March 1713-14.

Perrior, John, of Wylye, and Mary *Pearce*, of Wincanton, sp. ; at Maperton, 17 March 1745-6.

Pillon, Daniel, of Warminster, and Ann *Mullins*, of Tellisford ; at Tellisford, 2 Feb. 1701-2.

Potter, John, of Rodden, yeom., and Elizabeth *Baskervill*, of Trowbridge, w. ; 7 May 1720.

Powell, William, of Devizes, waggoner, and Hester *Vigor*, of Kilmersdon, sp., aged 30 ; no parents ; at Kilmersdon, Dunkerton, Camerton, *or* Combe Hay, 16 April 1707.

Powell, Elias, of Berwick St. James, husb., and Anne *Wadlow*, of Brewham, sp., aged 21 ; mother consents ; at Brewham, Tellisford, *or* Wolverton, 17 August 1702.

Priddle, Thomas, of Trowbridge, and Rebecca *Singer*, of Frome, wid. ; at Marston Bigott, 27 Dec. 1721.

Raleigh, Isaac, of Marlborough, cooper, and Mary *Whitty*,

of Frome, sp., aged 27; mother consents; at Frome *or* Elm, 24 Dec. 1706.

Reeves, Robert, of Westwood, clothworker, and Hester *Murly*, of Elm, sp.; b'dm., Richard Bartlet, of West Pennard, clothworker; at Frome, 14 Feb. 1708-9.

Rennells, Samuel, of Bradford, mason, and Elizabeth *Hall*, of Kilmersdon, sp.; at Kilmersdon, 17 Jan. 1728-9.

Rix, Robert, of Downton, millwright, wid., and Ann *Richards*, of Marston Bigott, sp., aged 19; b'dm., John Richards, of Frome, cordwainer; at Marston Bigott, 24 Jan. 1755.

Rodborne, Thomas, of Bedminster, shipwright, and Jane *Rutty*, of Melksham, sp., aged 24; mother consents; at Mid-somer Norton *or* Writhlington, 27 July 1715.

Rogers, George, of Bath, cordwainer, and Ruth *Lipiat*, of Chippenham, sp., aged 27; at Bathwick, Batheaston, Weston, Widcombe, *or* Twerton, 22 Dec. 1708.

Rogers, Robert, of Codford, clothier, and Grace *Brodrib*, of Batcombe, sp., aged 30; parents consent; 6 Sept. 1723.

Rosewell, Thomas, of Bath, limeburner, and Sarah *Estwart*, of Woolley in Bradford, wid.; at Bath, South Stoke, Bathwick, *or* Claverton, 31 Jan. 1704-5.

Rutty, Robert, of North Bradley, druggert weaver, and Margaret *Batten*, of Road, wid.; at Frome, 23 Aug. 1742.

Sangrobe, James, of Heytesbury, and Elizabeth *Ellin*, of Bruton; 7 July 1705.

Sansom, John, of St. James, Taunton, weaver, and Ann *Whelphs*, of Polshot, sp.; at the Cathedral, Wells, 5 Oct. 1728.

Scott, Thomas, of Chilmark, and Bridget *King*, of Wanstrow, sp., aged 30; father consents; at Wanstrow, 12 Feb. 1708-9.

Scrace, Sampson, of East Lydford, clothier, and Sarah *Harding*, of Bradford, sp., aged 21; parents consent; at St. Cuthbert, Wells, 31 July 1702.

Seymour, William,¹ of Maiden Bradley, esq., and Elizabeth *Hippie*, sp.; at Charlton Horethorne or Chilton Canvill, 15 July 1636.

Shepherd, John, of Stourton, carpenter, and Ann *Rogers*, of Kilmington, sp.; b'dm., Edmund Shepherd, of Wincanton, carpenter, and John Smart, of Stourton, victualler; 19 May 1713.

Singer, William, of Frome, yeom., and Mary *Stibbens*, of Maiden Bradley, sp., aged 22; parents consent; at Marston Bigott, Elm, or Whatley, 12 July 1701.

Skeat, John, of Devizes, joiner, and Susannah *Gay*, of Bathampton, sp., aged 23; no parents; at St. Cuthbert, Wells, 19 June 1747.

Skrine, John, of Beckington, clothier, and Mary *Jesse*, of Chilmark, sp.; at Orchardleigh, 5 Sept. 1742.

Small, Thomas, of Kilmersdon, broadweaver, and Hester *Breach*, of Melksham; b'dm., Walter Breach, of Broughton Giffard, baker; at Elm, 23 May 1735.

Smart, John, of Kilmington, batchelor, and Anne *Rocke*, of Baracke St. John, sp.; at Milton Clevedon, 25 July 1739.

Smith, John, of Mere, batchelor, and Anne *Marks*, of Kilmington, sp.; at Milton Clevedon, 12 Apr. 1740.

Smith, John, of Beckington, cooper, and Elizabeth *Dyke*, of Bradford; at Beckington, 9 June 1733.

Smith, May, of Colerne, yeom., and Margaret *Hawkms*, of Ratford, parish of Paulton, wid.; 12 June 1708.

Smith, May, of Colerne, yeom., and Alice *Hardwick*, of Timsbury, wid.; at Timsbury, 2 July 1714.

Smith, William, of Corsham, upholsterer, aged 20, and Jane *Graunt*, of Taunton, wid.; at Taunton or Monckton, 12 1678.

Smithfield, William, of Freshford, and Joane *Fisher*, of

¹ Fourth son of Sir Edward Seymour, 5th Bart., of Berry Pomeroy and Maiden Bradley, and brother of 13th Duke of Somerset, who married a Seend heiress; his wife was dau. of John Hippie, of Frome, ob. s.p.

same, wid. ; b'dm., John Smithfield, of Westwood, husb. ; at Englishcombe, Freshford, *or* Preston, 16 June 1680.

Southby, Richard, of Highworth, gent., batchelor, and Ann *Gapper*, of Charlton Adam, sp. ; b'dm., Edmund Gapper, of same, gent. ; at Charlton Adam, 24 Dec. 1754.

Stans, Nathaniel, of Croscombe, clothier, aged 25, and Sarah *Butt*, of Devizes, sp., aged 21 ; at Frome, Beckington, *or* Berkeley, 5 May 1679.

Still,¹ Nathaniel, of East Knoyle, esq., and Elizabeth *Lockett*, of East Coker, sp., aged 20 ; mother consents ; b'dm., William Champion, of Shaftesbury ; at East Coker, 5 May 1683.

Stokes, John, of Chelworth, gent., and Elizabeth *Stokes*, of Bishopstrow ; b'dm., John Vigor, of Chelworth, gent., 28 June 1708.

Stradwell, Robert, of Uphaven, and Mary *Hooper* ; at SS. Peter and Paul, Bath, 1 Oct. 1745.

Stratton, John, of Bradford, millman, and Ann *Colston* ; at Road *or* Beckington, 14 Oct. 1747.

Stroud, Joseph, of Warminster, maltster, and Joanna *Gibbons*, of Whatley, wid. ; at Elm, 4 Oct. 1736.

Swayne, Henry, of Hilperton, clockmaker, and Mary *Tily*, of Laverton, wid. ; b'dm., John Yerbury, of Laverton, yeom. ; 16 June 1714.

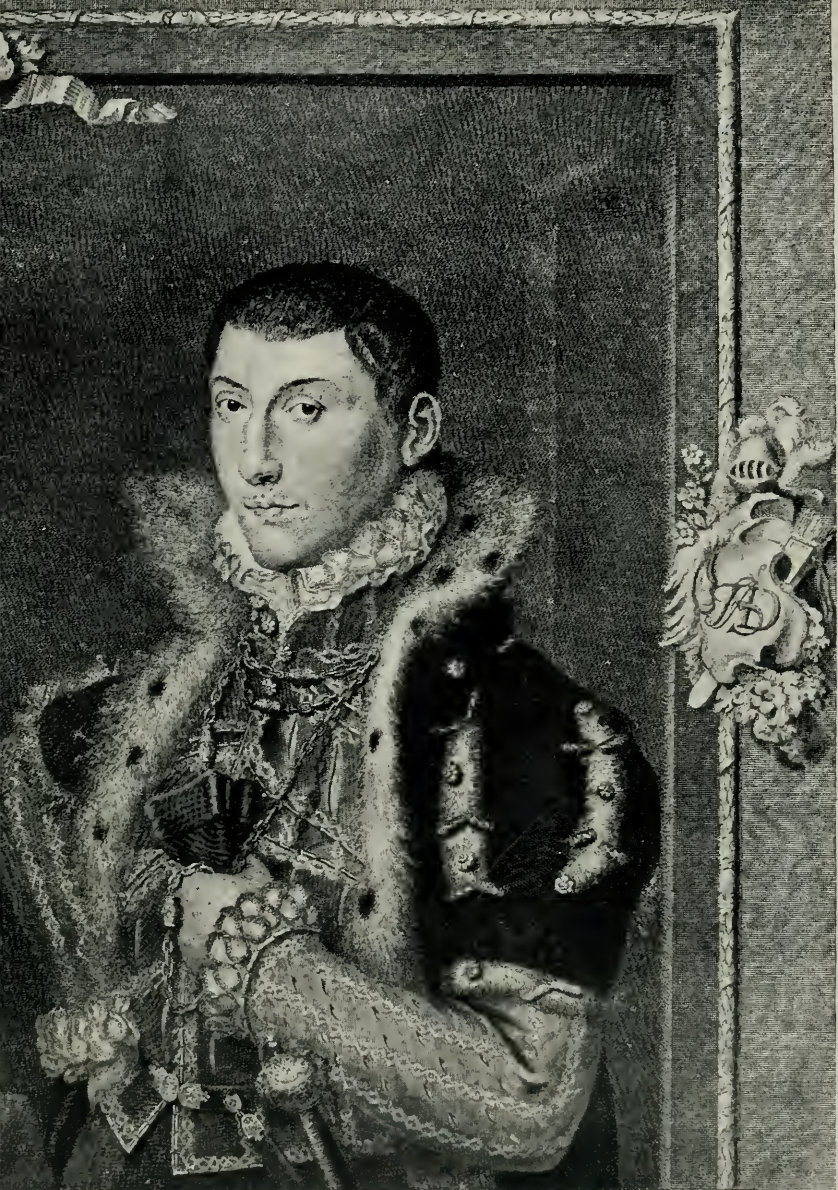
Sweetland, John, of Bratton, batchelor, and Sarah *Jerrett*, of North Brewham, sp. ; at the Cathedral, Wells, 24 Dec. 1739.

¹ Great-great-grandson of Bishop Still, of Middle Temple, will proved 1701-2, from whom is descended the present family ; she was daughter of Richard Lockett, clerk. From the senior branch, extinct in the male line, was descended Isaac Heard, Garter King of Arms, ob. 1822.

(*To be continued.*)

ERRATUM.

P. 240, for "Stipleaston", read "Shipleaston".



CHARLES BRANDON Duke of SUFFOLK and
 She was married to HENRY GREY, Marquis of Dorset
 who was proclaimed QUEEN.

most Humbly Inscribed

ces
 HESS
 and her
 N STOKES

Printed and Sold by W. B. ...



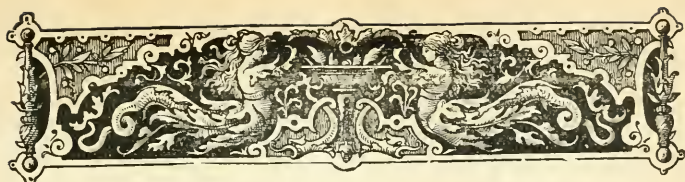
Engraving by Horace Walpole

This Noble Lady was eldest Daughter of
MARY the French Queen his DUTCHESS,
and Duke of SUFFOLK, &c. the Mother of Lady LANE GREY.

From an Original in the Cabinet of the Hon.^{ble} HORACE WALPOLE, Jun. Esq.



SS
and.
TOKI



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

SEPTEMBER, 1909.

STOKES.

(Concluded from p. 248.)

TO make our papers more complete it has been thought fit to add the following notes (considerably altered) contributed by the writer some time ago to *Miscell. Gen. et Her.*, Fourth Series, ii vol.

In 1861 the Archæological Institute met at Peterborough, when the Rev. the Hon. D. Finch exhibited at Oakham Rectory, co. Rutland, a portrait of Adrian Stokes and the Duchess of Suffolk, which in 1868 was exhibited at South Kensington, and was said to have been painted by Lucas de Heere.¹

Mr. G. E. Cokayne (*Clarencieux*), sole executor to the late Colonel Chester (that famous and indefatigable genealogist, always most courteously ready to give information to those

¹ It is reproduced here from an engraving kindly lent by the Rev. Thomas Gabriel Stokes, Chancellor of Armagh. Mr. Were, of Gallingwood Hall, remarks, "Stokes has been given a nobility helmet, to which he was not entitled. As regards his wife's coat, it looks to me as if the lozenge shield has a *gobonated bordure*, but if so it should go all round. If it is intended for a *difference* to the Royal Tudor coat it should be round each of the first and fourth quarters."

who sought it), has given the present writer permission to print the following letter. It is addressed to me, and is in his usual neat script:—

124, Southwark Park Road,
London, S.E.

1 March 1880.

Dear Sir,

The Duchess of Suffolk died too early for my "Abbey Registers", and hence does not appear in my volume.

The inscription on her elaborate monument is in both Latin and English. The former does not mention her second husband, but the latter is as follows:—

"Here lieth the LADIE FRANCES,
Dvches of Southfolke, daughte
to CHARLES BRANDON, Dvke of
Southfolke, and MARIE ye Frenche
Qvene: first wife to HENRIE
Dvke of Southfolke and after
to ADRIAN *Stoek*, Esqvier."

There are several shields of arms on the monument, those on the sides containing only the coats of her own family. That on the west end is as follows:—*Quarterly: 1 and 4, Ermine, three bars humetté azure charged with ears of corn or, viz., four on the first and second, and three on the third; 2 and 3, Or, a lion rampant gules double-queued nowed; impaling BRANDON with quarterings.*

The above coats are those of Stock or Stokes. I cannot answer for the blazon, which I find given only in Neale and Brayley's *History of the Abbey*, but the tinctures seem to agree with the engraving of the monument printed by Dart. Certainly he makes the field in 2 and 3, *Or*, and not *Sable*.

Over this shield are the figures "1563", the date when Adrian Stokes erected the monument. She died in November 1559. Stokes is spoken of by Fox and other writers as a "Country gentleman", who married her when she was in distress and disgrace.

I do not find a monument for Adrian Stokes in St. George's Chapel, Windsor, though he may have been buried there.

I have the will of the Duchess, dated 9 November 1559, in which she describes herself as "Lady Frances, Duchess of Suffolke, wife to Adryane *Stoches*, Esquire". She merely leaves all her estate real and personal to Adrian *Stocke*, her said husband. . . . She died in November and not December, as is usually said.

I have also a marriage licence granted by the Bishop of London, 10 April 1572, for *Adrian Stokes, Esq.*, and Dame Anne Throgmorton of London, widow. I presume this was the same, who seems to have had a passion for marrying distinguished widows. This Dame Ann Throg-

morton, I find, was a daughter of Sir Nicholas Carew of Beddington, Surrey, and widow of Sir Nicholas Throgmorton, Sewer to Henry VIII, afterwards Chief Butler of England, Chamberlain of the Exchequer, and Ambassador to France, who died in London, 12 February 1570-1, of the Plague, and was buried in St. Catharine Cree Church.

The will of a Dame Anne Throgmorton, probably hers, was proved in 1587. I have not got it, but it would probably shew whether Adrian Stokes was still living.

I see, though, just here that this second marriage is quoted in *Notes and Queries*, First Series, xii, 452, where it is also stated that Adrian Stokes died 30 November 1586, leaving his brother William, aged 60, his heir.

I am afraid that I can add no more to his history from my own resources, and I cannot get out to make any investigation.

Very truly yours
Jos: L. Chester

Dingley, in his *History from Marble*, gives the following inscription on the above monument, which he describes as of alabaster :—

Nil decus aut Splendor, nil regia nomina prosunt,
Splendida divitiis nil juvat ampla domus.
Omnia fluxerunt virtutis [?] sola remansit,
Gloria Tartareis non abolenda regis.
Nupta Duci prius est, uxor post Armigeri Stokes,
Funere nunc valeat. consociata Deo.

According to Nicholls' *History of Leicestershire*, Beaumanor, consisting of only the hall, house, and a few detached farms and cottages, is an extensive manor, beautifully situated in a fertile valley on east side of Charnwood Forest, long held by the Beaumont family. Leland says it is "a park closi'd with stone waules and a pratie logge yn it, longging alate to Beaumont".

In 1594 it is described as an antient manor-house of greate receipte, moted about with a large mote stored with fish, with a drawbridge, garden, orchard, hop yeard, etc., thereto belonging, all very convenient and answerable. There were two parks, one for red deer and the other for fallow.

The old house was taken down and rebuilt in 1725, of both of which Nicholls gives illustrations ; another one has since been built on the same site.

After passing through several families by Royal Grants, it came to Thomas Lord Grey of Groby, second Marquess of Dorset, through which family it passed to Frances, Duchess of Suffolk, who married Adrian Stokes, 1 March 1554-5, by whom she had one child, Elizabeth, who died an infant 7 Feb. 1555-6. Adrian also held property in right of his wife at Astley, co. Warwick. In 1562-3 he obtained a new lease of Beaumanor for 21 years from Queen Elizabeth.

[P.C.C. 53 BRUDENELL.]

WILL OF ADRIAN STOCKES, 1585.

Dated 15 April, A.D. 1585. Adrian Stockes, of Beawmanor, co. Leicester, Esquire, desires to be buried in the chapel of Beawmanor (if he die there) without any pomp or solemnity "as yt hath bene vsed in the Papistes tyme". He leaves to his wife, Lady Anne Throckmorton. his manor and lordship of Langacre, co. Devon, to hold to her and her heirs for ever, as he has already given the same by deed ; all his goods, furniture, etc., in his house in London and at Brigstocke Park, co. Northants, as expressed in an Inventory signed by him ; the lease and interest in his house at Leicester and the goods there, and all parcels of plate and goods at Beawmanor as specified in an Inventory. To Elizabeth Throgmorton a bed in the Dutches Chamber at Beawmanor with the furniture to be given to her on her marriage, and if she die before hand the same to go to Nicholas Throgmorton, his wife's youngest son. To Robert Throgmorton his horse called "Grey Goodyeare", and to Sir George Hastings, Knight, his horse called "Grey Babington". The rest of his goods and chattels, after payment of his debts, legacies, and funeral expenses, he leaves to his brother William Stockes, whom he makes his sole executor. His bequests to his said wife Dame Anne Throgmorton, to be utterly void if she implead or molest his said brother William Stockes, Robert Aprice, or any others concerning the lease or estate for a term of years in the interest of Beawmanor, or any part thereof. He appoints Sir Walter Myldmaye, Kt., of the Privy Council, and Sir George Hastings, Knight, the supervisors of his will, giving them each a piece of plate to the value of £10. He appoints any schedule or writing to be annexed to the will and signed by him to be good and to be taken as his last will.

Debts owing for "the payment of the thre children portions", the

principal £2,000 and the interest of the same for twelve years ending 25 April A.D. 1583 being £1,700.

An Inventory of plate, cattle, etc., at Beaumanor bequeathed to my Lady.

Plate in all 1,290 ounces. Among the items: A great gilt bowl with arms upon the cover, weighing 50 ozs.; another gilt bowl with a cover having the bear and ragged staff, 33 ozs.; three gilt "challyce Bowles", plain, with one cover weighing three score ounces; three gilt "challyce booles", engraven, with two covers, weighing 38 ozs. Flanders cups, chafing dishes, a "Laver for possett", a great cup with a cover, a gift from Lady Tyrwhit, a gilt cup for Elizabeth Throgmorton, and another for Thomas Throgmorton.

Hangings and furniture in my Lady's chamber and in Mistress Elizabeth Throgmorton's chamber, and household linnen, etc.

A bill of the cattle and horses particularly given to my lady.

Total cattle 46 and horses 29.

An Inventory of household stuff remayning in the house at Leicester 27 May 1583, taken by Christopher Fouldes and Myles Taylier.

[A detailed list of hangings, carpets, cushions, table cloths, beds and bedding, and other furniture in the various rooms of the house.]

An Inventory of all the household stuff in the little park at Brigstock, 30 May 1583, "as it appeareth by my Mr his booke".

A similar list of goods of various rooms in the house, amongst them: In my lady's chamber, "four pieces of hanginges of Imagery", beds, etc.

In the great chamber next to it: "First it is hanged aboute with stripte mockeadoe", a cupboard cloth, etc., a bedstead painted with blue and orange tawny, with three "vallaunces of blewe sattenn and orange tawney velvet, inbrodered with the fawcon and the Lyon", etc.

In the Gallery: Two pictures, one called Hercules and the other called Sabina.

An Inventory of the household stuff at the house in London, 27 February 1577, "as yt appeareth by my Mrs booke".

"Imprimis in my Mr. and my Ladyes chamber hanged all about with mattes and matted a fyeld bedd of walnuttree", etc.

In the great chamber next unto the street: Item five pieces of "hanginges of greene leaves with Sr. Nicholas Throckmorton's armes", a pair of virginalls, chairs and stools, a great steel glass with a cover, "a frenche kinges pickture", a picture of my lord of Pembroke, another of my Lady Darsyes, a picture of "Lottes wief", "a picture of old Sr. Jermine", another of a child and death's head, a book of Martyrs, "another boke of Servyce", a picture of Abraham and Isaac. In the entry: A clock, an oyster table and frame for the same, certain "stories pictured". "a longe paper of Stories written with sentences of holye

Scripture", "the descriptions of certayne outlandishe Countries withe Towers and Castles. Item a longe paper of Kinges with their names of the scripture, of eight outlandyshe womenn and menn".

In the great parlour over the kitchen: Six pieces of hangings of leaves and beasts, chairs of needlework and stools, etc.; "a picture of Queene Katherine Parre with a curteyne and picture of Queen Mary, a picture of Queen Elizabeth with a curteyn, a picture of the Frenche Queene". A picture of Sir Nicholas Throckmorton with a curteyn, pictures of Sir Robert Throckmorton, my lord of "Denshier" [? for Devonshire]. Sir Francis Caroe, two tables, "the one to knowe the monethes, the other of the Scripture".

In the other rooms: Hangings, beds, beddings, cushions, household and kitchen utensils, linnen and wearing apparel, etc.

[Proved at London 29 November A.D. 1585.]

[P.C.C. 59 CHAYNAY.]

WILL OF THE DUCHESS OF SUFFOLK, 1559.

In the name of God Amen. I ladye Fraunces, Duches of Suffolke, wif to Adryane Stockes, Esquyer, consideryng howe vncerten the howre of deathe is, and howe certayne ytt ys that every creature shall dye when ytt shall please God, being sicke in bodie but whole in mynde, thankes be to almightie God, and considering with my self that the saide Adryane Stockes. my husbände, is indebted to dyvers and sundrye persones in greate sommes of money. And also that the chardges of my funeralles (if God call me to his mercye) shalbe greate chardges to hym, mynding he shall have, possesse, and enjoye all goodes, catalles, as well real as personall as all debtes, legacies, and all other thinges whatsoever I may give or dispose, lymytt, or appoynt by my last will and testament for the dischargde of the saide debtes and funeralles do ordeyne and make this my present last will and testament, and do by the same constitute and make the saide Adryane Stockes, my husbände, my sole executor to all respectes, intentes, and purposes. In witnes whereof I have hereunto putt my hande and seale the ixth daye of November, in the furst yere of the regne of our soueraigne ladye Elizabeth, by the grace of God quene of England, Fraunce, and Irelande, defendour of the faythe, etc. Fraunces Suffolke. Sealid and delivered in the presence of these vndrewrytten: Robert Wyngfelde, Edmund Hall, Fraunces Bacon, and Robert Cholmeley.

[Proved 28 November 1559.]

[P.C.C. 74 SPENCER.]

WILL OF DAME ANNE THROKMORTON, 1587.

Dame Anne Throkmorton, of London, widow, 16 October 1587, bequeaths to her son William Throkmorton, four pieces of hangings with the Throkmorton's arms, a bedstead and its lurniture, table linnen,

etc., "and for the better remembrance of me a tablet." To her son Arthur Throkmorton, hangings, embroidered cloths, bed, bedding, and linnen. To her daughter-in-law Anne Throkmorton, her coach and coach-horses. To her son Thomas Throkmorton, hangings, bedding, and linnen, and "his owne gilte Jugges promised", and a jewel with a diamond and ruby in it. To her son Nicholas Throkmorton, similar bequests, and a "jewell with twoe Roses of Rubyes and one of Dyamondes". To her daughter Elizabeth Throkmorton, four pieces of "hangings of ymagerye whiche did hange in the Duchyes chamber at Bewmanner, a sperver of crimson velvett, and cloth of gold with five curtens of chaungeable taffetaye belonging to the same, a quilte of chaungeable taffetaye, a fetherbed", etc., all which her "father in law" gave her, also all her (Dame Anne's) jewels and chains which she hath now in her custody and none other, wearing apparel and linnen. To her brother Sir Frances Carewe, a gilt bowl with a cover having a bear with a ragged staff and a "stryking cloth" to stand upon a cupboard. To her friend Mr. William Hughes, a cup with a cover. To her cousin Wheteley, £10 in money and a gown and kirtle. Other bequests to Elizabeth Ashby her gentlewoman, Joan Nursse, Humphrey Nash, John Blunt, her servants; Lady Stafford, Lady Drury, her cousin Agarde and his wife, Anne Saunders, her godchild Robert Margettes, Mr. Prestwicke and his wife, and John White. To her son Robert Throkmorton, "a chayne of the value of forty poundes or thereabouts, a peece of plate whiche the Queene of Scottes did give him with Mr. Throkmorton's armes and myne", and the rest of her household goods not bequeathed, except plate and jewels, which she leaves to her executor. She leaves to her son Thomas Throkmorton, his part of the £500 which remains in the Queen's hands or of so much thereof as shall be obtained. She makes her son Arthur Throkmorton her sole executor, with her brother Sir Francis Carewe and Mr. William Hughse, overseers. Witnesses: Francis Carew, William Hughes, John Prestwicke, Robert Margettes, William Sargiont.

[Proved at London 10 November A.D. 1587.]

[P.C.C. 39 MONTAGUE.]

WILL OF WILLIAM STOKES, 1596-7.

William Stokes, late of Bewmannor, co. Leicester, Esq., declared his will nuncupative in these words or the like, viz.: "I bequeath to my Lady Hastings, wife to Sir George Hastings, knight, to enjoy after my decease all the furniture and hangings in the great chamber of Beawmannour house, and in the chamber called the 'Duches Chamber', and in the chamber over the parlour in the said house." And speaking to Sir George Hastings, now Earl of Huntingdon, then present, said: "Sir George, I do make you and my Lady your wife my executors, to dispose of my goods after my decease at your pleasure amongst my kindred and servants, and I desire you to have a care of them." And

afterwards at sundry times he acknowledged that he had made his will nuncupative and had ordained (as above). At which premisses William Stokes was of perfect mind, being present divers good and credible witnesses.

[Proved at London 5 February 1596-7 on the oath of Thomas Browne, public notary, proxy for Lord George Hastings, Earl of Huntington, and Dame Dorothy his wife.]

Memorandum that William Stokes, of Beawmannon, co. Leicester, Esquire, deceased, a little before his death being certified by some about him that it was reported that he had made his will and made Mr. Belgrave and Mr. Sapcottes his executors, he presently declared that Belgrave and Sapcottes should not be his executors, nor that any will should stand wherein they were named executors, and that they should not have anything to do with his goods, and declared his last will nuncupative in form following: He bequeathed all his goods to his kinsfolk and servants amongst them, and made the Rt. Hon. George, Earl of Huntingdon, his executor in the presence of dyvers witnesses.

[Proved, and by definitive sentence approved, 17 June 1602, on the oath of Richard Goodall, notary public, proxy for the Earl of Huntingdon. With sentence for the validity of the will.]

ADRIAN STOKES, OF DEVON.

INQUISITIO POST MORTEM, 28 ELIZABETH, NO. 62. DEVON.

Inquisitio indentata capta apud Torrington Magna in Comitatu Devonie xxv die Maii in anno regni domine nostre Elizabethe Dei gracia Anglie, Francie et Hibernie Regine fidei defensoris, etc., vicesimo octavo coram Hugonis Sayere [?] escætoze dicte domine Regine, etc., per sacramentum Ricardi Cople, etc. Qui dicunt super sacramentum suum quod predictus Adrianus Stokes fuit seisitus in dominico suo ut de feodo deat in manerio sive dominis de Langacre in dicto Com. Devonie cum omnibus suis membris juribus et pertinentiis. Et quod idem Adrianus sic inde seisitus existens licencia regia prius habita et obtenta scilicet undecimo die Aprilis anno regni dicte domine Regine nunc quarto decimo per quamdam Indenturam gerentem datam eisdem die et anno factam inter prefatum Adrianum Stokes per nomen Adriani Stokes de Beaumanir in Com. Leicestrie armigeri ex vna parte ac Franciscum Carewe de Beddington in Com. Surreie militis per nomen Francisci Carewe de Beddington in Com. Surreie armigeri et Nicholanum Saunders de Eywell in eodem Com. Surreie armigerum ex altera parte. Pro et in consideracione maritagii habendi et solemnizandi inter ipsum Adrianum et dominam Annam Throckmorton adhunc viduam et nuper antea uxorem Nicholai Throckmorton militis defuncti existentem convenit et concessit pro se et heredibus executoribus et administratoribus suis et pro eorum quolibet ad et cum predictis Francisco Carewe et Nicholao Saunders heredibus executoribus et administratoribus suis et ad et cum eorum quolibet. Quod ipse idem Adrianus ante finem

trium mensium proximo sequentium tale maritagiū habitum et solemnizatum conveiare et assuraret predictis Francisco Carewe et Nicholao Saunders et heredibus suis totum illud manerium de Langacre in dicto Com. Devonie cum omnibus et singulis suis juribus membris et pertinentiis. Ac omnia et singula alia terra tenementa et hereditamenta ipsius Adriani quecunque situate iacentia sive existentia in Langacre predicta et Brodecliste in dicto Com. Devonie cum omnibus et singulis suis pertinentiis Ad vsum dictorum Adriani Stokes et domine Anne Throkmorton et heredum de corporibus eorundem Adriani et Anne inter eorum legitime procreandorum et pro defectu talis existus ad vsum Arthuri Throgmorton vnus filiorum dicte Anne ac heredum de corpore ipsius Arthuri legitime procreandorum. Et pro defectu talis exitus de corpore ejusdem Arthuri ad vsum Roberti Throkmorton alterius filiorum dicte Domine Anne ac heredum de corpore ipsius Roberti legitime procreandorum. Et pro defectu talis exitus de corpore ejusdem Roberti Throkmorton ad vsum rectorum heredum prefate domine Anne Throkmorton imperpetuum. Et etiam quod predictus Adrianus Stokes per indenturam illam ulterius concessit pro se heredibus, etc., suis et pro eorum quolibet ad et cum prefatis Francisco Carewe et Nicholao Saunders heredibus ac suis et ad ac cum eorum quolibet. Quod si idem Adrianus postea ceperit in uxorem prefatam Dominam Annam Throkmorton et quod infra spacium predictorum trium mensium predicta manerium terre tenementa hereditamenta, et cetera, premissa cum eorum pertinentiis sive aliqua pars aut parcella vel alique parcella inde non forent sufficienter conveiate et assurata ad separales vsus supranominatos. Quod tunc ipse idem Adrianus et heredes sui in consideracione maritagii predicti a predicto vndecimo die Aprilis anno xiiiij^o supradicto starent ut forent seisiti de et in predicto manerio et ceteris premissis cum pertinentiis et de et qualibet inde parte sive parcella non conveiatas et assuratis prout superius fit mencio ad dictos separales usus in Indentura predicta declaratos et non ad aliquam alium usum sive ad aliquos alias usus intenciones sive propositos aliquid Prout per alteram partem Indenture predicte Sigillo dicti Adriani Stokes sigillate et juratoribus predictis in evidenciam ostense liquido constare poterit, etc. Et dicunt etiam juratores predicti quod prefatus Adrianus Stokes postea scilicet vicesimo die Aprilis anno decimo quarto supradicto cepit in uxorem dictam Dominam Annam Throckmorton et non conveiauit nec assuravit predictum manerium ac cetera premissa cum pertinentiis nec aliquam inde partem sive parcellam prefatis Francisco Carewe et Nicholao Saunders ac heredibus suis ad separales usus supradictos. Per quod et pretextu convencionum et concessionum predictorum ac vigore cujusdam Statuti apud Westmonasterium in Com. Midd. quarto die Februarii anno regni Domini Henrici nuper Regis Anglie octavi patris Domine Regine nunc vicesimo septimo di vsibus in possessione transferendis editi et provisi prefatus Adrianus et Domina Anna

fuerunt conjunctim seisiti de et in manerio predicto cum pertinenciis in dominico suo ut de feodo talliato videlicet sibi et heredibus de corporibus eorum inter eos legitime procreandis et pro defectum talis exitus remanere inde prefati Arthuro Throkmorton et heredibus de corpore ipsius Arthuri legitime procreatis et pro defectu talis exitus de corpore ejusdem Arthuri remanere inde prefato Roberto Throkmorton et heredibus de corpore ipsius Roberti legitime procreatis et pro defectu talis exitus de corpore ejusdem Roberti remanere inde rectis heredibus dicte Domine Anne imperpetuum. Et quod prefatis Adriano et Anna de tali statu talliato de et in premissis sic ut prefertur seisitis existentibus idem Adrianus de tali statu de eisdem manerio et ceteris premissis cum pertinenciis exceptis vno mesuagio vno molendino granatico uno gardino trescentis acris terre triginta acris prati, centum acris pasture et quadraginta acris jampuorum et bruere cum pertinenciis in Longacre et Brodecliste predictis et communia pasture in Brodecliste predicta parcellis premissorum obiit seisitus. Et quod prefata Domina Anna ipsum supervixit et se tenuit et adhuc se tenet intus de et in eisdem manerio et ceteris premissis cum pertinenciis (exceptis pre-exceptis) per jus accrescentis et quoad predicta mesuagia molendinum granaticum gardinum trescentum acre terre triginta acre prati centum acre pasture quadraginta acre jampuorum et bruere et communam pasture preexcepta. Juratores predicti dicunt super sacramentum suum quod in crastino Animarum anno regni dicte Domine Regine nunc quinto decimo licencia Regia prius habita et obtenta quidam finis levarit inter Willelmum Hughse generosum et Hoellum Aprice querentes et prefatos Adrianum et Dominam Annam per nomina Adriani Stokes Armigeri et Anne uxoris ejus deforciantes de eisdem tenementis et communia pasture cum pertinenciis sic ut prefertur pre-exceptis per quem quidem finem predicti Adriani et Anne recognoverunt illa tenementa et communam pasture cum pertinenciis esse jus ipsius Willelmi Hughse ut illa que iidem Willelmus et Hoellus habent de dono predictorum Adriani et Anne et illa remiserunt et quietum clamaverunt de ipsis Adriano et Anna et heredibus suis predictis Willelmo et Hoello et heredibus ipsius Willelmi imperpetuum. Et preterea iidem Adrianus et Anna per finem illum concesserunt pro se et heredibus ipsius Adriani quod ipsi warrantizabunt predicto Willelmo et Hoello et heredibus ipsius Willelmi predicta tenementa et communam pasture cum pertinenciis contra omnes homines imperpetuum. Et pro illa recognitione remissione quietam clamanciam warrantiam fine et concordiam iidem Willelmus et Hoellus concesserunt predictis Adriano et Anne predicta tenementa et communam pasture cum pertinentiis et illa eis reddiderunt in eadem curia Habenda et tenenda eisdem Adriano et Anne et heredibus de corporibus suis inter eos legitime procreatis de capitalibus dominis feodi illius per servicia que ad predicta tenementa et communam pasture pertinent imperpetuum. Et si contingeret quod iidem Adrianus et Anna obirent sine herede de corporibus suis inter legitime procreatis

tunc post decessum ipsorum Adriani et Anne predicta tenementa et communa pasture cum pertinentiis integre remaneret rectis heredibus ipsius Anne imperpetuum prout per transcriptum finis illis juratoribus predictis in evidentiâ ostensum plenius patet Virtute cujus iidem Adrianus et Anne fuerunt de tenementis et communa pasture illis seisis in doménico suo ut de feodo talliato. Et remanere inde rectis heredibus ipsius Anne spectante imperpetuum. Et eisdem Adriano et Anna sic de tenementis, etc., seisis existentibus Adrianus de tali statu inde obiit seisitus et prefata Anna ipsum supervixit et se tenuit et adhuc se tenet intus in tenementis et communa pasture illis cum pertinentiis per jus accrescendi. Et preterea juratores predicti super sacramentum suum dicunt quod Manerium predictum ac cetera omnia et singula premissa cum pertinentiis in Langacre et Brodecliste predicta teneantur et tempore mortis dicti Adriani tenebantur de Domina Regina in capite per servicium militare videlicet per decimam partem unius feodi militis. Et quod predicta manerium, et cetera, premissa cum pertinentiis valeant per annum in omnibus exitibus ultra reprisas xij*l.* xij*s.* iij*d.* Et juratores predicti ulterius dicunt super sacramentum suum quod predictus Adrianus Stokes obiit tercio die Novembris ultimo preterito. Et Willelmus Stokes est ejus frater et proximus heres. Et quod idem Willelmus Stokes existit de etate sexaginta annorum et amplius. Et insuper dicunt, etc., quod dictus Adrianus Stokes die quo obiit non habuit neque tenuit aliqua alia sive plura terras tenementa seu hereditamenta in Comitatu predicto in dominico possessione reverencie vel servitio nec aliter quam supradictum est. In cujus rei testimonium tam prefatus escaetor quam Juratores predicti hujus Inquisitionis indentata sigilla sua alternatim apposuerunt.

Datum die anno et loco supradictis.

John Stokes was Vicar of Inkberrow, co. Worcester, Prebendary of Hereford, Archdeacon of Ely (1445), Precentor of Salisbury (1457-67). Canon Jones, in his *Fasti Ecclesie Sarisberiensis*, says the Archdeacon and Precentor were "probably" the same person, not having seen this will; Prebendary of Combe and Harnham (1457, void *per dimissionem*). One of this name was Prebendary of Lyme and Halstock in 1418, whom Canon Jones queries as the same person! Where was he buried? Is there any memorial extant of him? Any further information concerning him will be most acceptable.

[P.C.C. 10 GODYN.]

TESTAMENTUM MAGISTRI JOHANNIS STOKYS, ARCHIDIACONI ELIENSIS.

In Dei nomine Amen xiv die Decembris anno Millesimo CCCC^{mo}

sexagesimo sexto apud Sarum ego Johannes Stokys ecclesie Sarum precentor et Archidiaconus Eliensis Compos mentis condo testamentum meum in hunc modum. In primo lego animam meam Deo beate Marie et omnibus Sanctis corpusque meum sepeliendum ubi Deus disposuerit. Item lego ecclesie parochiali de Inkebarowe ubi proprietarius existo *xj/z*. ad emendum necessaria vestimenta et eidem ecclesie utilia. Item lego vicario ibidem *xxs.* ad orandum pro anima mea et pauperibus parochianis ibidem *xls.* et nulla est reparacio ibidem ideo nichil lego successori pro reparacione sed *xxs.* ut oret pro anima mea. Item lego quinque fratribus pauperibus hospitalis Sancti Wulstani Wigornie *ls.* et sororibus ibidem *xxs.* ad orandum pro anima mea et futuro successori meo ibidem pro reparacione sua *xx* marcas prout recepi ab executoribus predecessoris mei dumtamen cum eadem summa sit contentus pro reparacione ibidem alias pro legata habeatur. Et volo quod *x* marce distribuantur ibidem inter pauperiores ville pro anima mea et animabus fundatorum et benefactorum dicte hospitalis. Et volo quod vasa argentea et alia enea stagna ferrea et plumbea eidem hospitalis perpetuo remaneant ad valorem *xli.* appreciata communi estimacione. Item lego ecclesie parochiali de Trynge *vj* gobelettis inclusi in evr' cooperto de argento ad valorem *xj/z.* ad emendum eidem ecclesie calices vel necessaria eidem ecclesie perpetua remansura et successori meo ibidem *l.* marcas vel valorem pro reparacione dumtamen sit contentus cum eadem summa pro reparacione ibidem et alias pro non legato habeatur et *xli.* pauperibus. Et lego eidem ecclesie Jamensi in dominicalibus opere quadragesimali et sanctis et [*sic*] epistolas Pauli glosatas perpetuo ibidem remansuras ad informandum populum domini in lege divina. Item lego ecclesie de Hadnam¹ Legendum Aureum, sermones Vicarii Magdalene cum discursibus parisiensis et libro de Pajuro cum sermonibus Willelmi in sacramentuli dextri et sinistri oculi cum ceteris contentis fasciculum morum et Bonaventuram de vita Christi. Et volo ut sint communes inter ecclesiam de Wylberton et ipsam perpetuo ibidem permansura ad informacionem populi. Et volo quod *x* marcas distribuantur inter pauperes parochianis de Hadnam¹ et *xls.* apud Wilberton. Et volo quod successor meus habeat *c.* marcas pro reparacione Dumtamen sit contentus cum eadem summa pro reparacione ibidem et alias pro non legato habeantur. Item lego *x* marcas pauperibus Cantebrigie et in comitatu. Item monialibus de Deny *xls.* Et Chedrich *xls.* et fratribus Cantebrigie *xls.* Item lego Sandell debitum quod michi debet. Et lego Roberto Stokys *xx* marcas quas debet michi Pater ejus quas si solvere noluerit volo quod executores mei in quinque annis solvant sibi quinque marcas. Et lego Ricardo Liling *xls.* et Thome Lylling *xls.* et Johanni Seman *xls.* Hujus testamenti executores facio magistrum Johannem Stokys cognatum meum magistrum Johannem Cranebourne et dominum Johannem Turnour ac Archiepiscopum Cantuariensem

¹ Harnham.

supervisorem ejusdem et cuilibet executori suscipienti onus administrationis x marcas lego et laborans ultruum plus habeat per advisamentum aliorum executorum. Et volo quod ante omnia si aliqua per me sint contra consensciam vel jura male recepta si probari possit vere vel presumptive fiat restitutio omnino. Item lego cuilibet de familia mea superius non nominato xls. Et volo quod pompa non fiat circa funeralia mea si distribucio fiat honorum ibidem existencium presbiteris et clericis Residuum vero omnium honorum meorum superius non legatorum vel inferius non dispositorum do et lego Christi pauperibus ut ipsi pro me orent et quod circa ecclesias quas alias habui et opera pietatis expendantur. Item volo specialiter inter cetera quod executores mei in levando debita de pauperibus debitoribus meus Deum habeant pro oculis ac benigne et favorabiliter eos protractent, et si necesse fuerit pensata cum pietate eorum inopia fiat eis Remissio secundum discrecionem et rationabile judicium executorum meorum.

Codicillus Magistri Johannis Stokys addendus testamento suo prius facto. In primis legavit pauperibus Sarum xls. distribuendum. Item pauperibus de Combe vjs. xiiij*l.* Item vicario de Combe predicta xiijs. iiij*l.* Item legavit domino Johanni Trechei' ad orandum pro ipso vj*l.* xiijs. iiij*l.* Item domino Willemo Mayon xxs. Item Johanni Weeld si velit presbiterari vj*l.* xiijs. iiij*l.* Item Thome Lyllinge durante vita sua ultra id quod pauperes fratres hospitalis sancti Wulstani Wigorniensis percipere consueverunt omni septimana ij*l.* Item legavit Thome Lamport dimidium debiti sui quod dictus Thomas debet sibi. Item remisit Thome Bonor xx*l.* ita quod solvat residuum. Item remisit Priori et conventui de Ely x*l.* de debito quod dicti Prior et conventus debent sibi. Item remisit monalibus de Denney totum debitum quod sibi debent. Item remisit totum debitum Ewbanke. Item remisit fratribus ordinis Sancti Francesci Sarum totum debitum et ultra legavit eisdem xxs. Item legavit fratribus nigris ibidem xxs. Item legavit fratribus ecclesie Cathedralis Sarum x*l.* Item magistro Johannis Stokys, Walteri Stokys, et matri eorundem cuilibet eorum lxxvjs. viij*l.* Item remisit domino Scroupe milite x*l.* ita quod solvat residuum. Item remisit Henrico Newman x*l.*, ita quod solvat residuum. Item remisit domino Johanni Willoughby c. marcas et omne illud quod pauperes tenentes ibidem propter inopiam juxta discrecionem vicarii in hac parte probabilem solvere non possunt. Item remisit Johannem Parrokas unacum donacione per prius xx marcas. Item legavit domino Ricardo Golafre capellano de Tryng xls. Item legavit Johanni Horton ibidem xxs. Item legavit vicariis ecclesie Cathedralis Sarum¹ Item remisit Archiepiscopo Cantuariensi omne debitum pro quo nulla est obligacio facta sive scripta. Item remisit eidem Archiepiscopo sive perdonavit de debito pro quo est obligatus c marcas pro dimissione testamenti sui. Item remisit magistro Thome Bury x*l.* ita quod solvat

¹ Blank in Register.

residuum. Item legavit pauperibus commorantibus in villis et parochiis de Middleton, Catstoke, Stokewake et Denham sex marcas eis disponendas secundum discrecionem executorum suorum. Item legavit parochianis capelle de Westovere in parochiis de Gyllingham penes invencionem vnius capellam in dicta capella celebraturi sibi solvendus per x annos x marcas videlicet quolibet anno xiijs. iiij*d.* Item legavit prefato Domino Johanni Turnour Capellano librum Decretalium Sextium et Clementinum optimum et xx*l.* in pecunia numerata vel valorem earundem. Item legavit collegio animarum omnium fidelium defunctorum de Oxonia Johannem in Novella super vj^{to}. Item de Butrio [?] super tercio et quinto Decretalibus. Item legavit magistro Johannis Lydford vnum capicium penulatum. Item remisit domino Willelmo Berewyk capellano xls. in quibus obligatur eidem. Item legavit magistro Willelmo Saundir Augustinum de Civitate Dei sub hac condicione quod non venderet sed quod donaret eum tali qui sciat occupare eundem.

[Proved at Lambeth 9 February in abovesaid year.]

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 211.)

From the Annu'ciacon of the Virgine Marye unto the feast of St. Jon Baptyst, Ao. Dni. 1583.

Tho. Coopers wiffe churched the xxvii of Marche, the crysome, *vd.*, offringe, *ob.*; Maud Poldon, the wiffe of Tho. Poldon, churched the xxvii of Marche, her crisom, *vd.*, offringe, *ob.*; Whites wiffe, the first of Apriell, her crisom, *vd.*, her ofringe, *1d.* *ob.* *qr.*; Lewes Reddes wiffe churched the iii of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, ofringe, *ii*d.**; John Leysandes wiffe churched the thirde of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, her ofringe, *ii*d.** *ob.*; George Castles wiffe churched the x of Apriell, her crisom, *vd.*, her ofringe, *id.* *ob.*; John Ewestice wiffe churched the xx of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, her ofringe, *id.* *ob.*; Androwe Markes marryed to Anne Neale the xxv daie of Aprell, there offringe, *xiii*d.** *ob.* *qr.*; John Chyvers the same daie to Susan Bryante, there offringe, *vd.*; John Mathew marryed to Joane Clarke, there offringe, *xvi*d.**, 29th; Edwarde Titchburnes wiffe churched the xxixth of Aprell, her crysom, *vii*d.**, her offringe, *iiii*d.** *ob.* *qr.*; (Maii) Nicholas Elyatts wiffe churched the seconde of Maii, her crisom, *vii*d.**, her offringe, *vd.*; John Atkins wiffe churched the xxii of Maii, her crisom, *vd.*, her offringe, *vii*d.**; James Abnies wiffe churched the xxiii of Maii [the childe dead], her ofringe, *ii*d.**; Nicholas Rudgleyes wiffe churched the xxix of May, her crisom, *vd.*; her offringe, *vd.* *ob.*; John Fluddes wiffe churched the xxxth of Maii [the childe deade], her offringe, *id.*; Itm.: Tho. Franncs marryed to

Edith [——] the seconde of June, there offringe, *iiii*d. ob.; Ales Milles churched the viith of June, her crisom. *vd.*; Richarde Parsons marryed to Ales Roberts the x of June, there offringe, *vd.* qr.; William Legges wiffe churched the xiii of June, her crysom, *vid.*, her offringe, *id.* ob.; John Abbotts wiffe churched the xvii of June [the childe departid], *iii*d. Sum, *xiiis.* *iii*d. ob.

Re'd by me, Mathewe Conmin, the xxiii day of June.

From St. John Baptist to St. Mychl tharcangell, Ao. Dni.
1583.

The Master Tailers offringe the last of June, and the Jurneyment the first of Julye, *iis.* *ix*d.; Steven Talbots wiffe churched the xi of Julye [the childe deceassed], her offringe, *vd.* ob.; Nich. Whuttonses wiffe churched the xiii of July, her chrisome, *vid.*, her offringe, *viid.* qr.; Tho. Shepperde maryed the xv of Julye, his offringe, *xvi*d. qr.; George Englishes wiffe churched the xxv of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her offringe, *ii*d. ob. qr.; Willm. Eatons wiffe churched the third of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her offringe, *ii*d.; Willyam Acryes wiffe and Willm. Gloviers wiffe churched the xvii of August, there crysomes, *xii*d., and Itm., there offrings, *vd.* ob. qr.; John Jonson maryed to Eme Ratie the xix of August, there ofringe, *iiii*d. ob.; Wolfecanke Rowlyes wiffe churched the xxviii of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her offringe, *iiii*d. ob.; Richarde Ricesse wiffe churched the last of August [the child deceassed], her offringe, *vd.*; Tho. Chouches wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *vid.*, her offringe, *iiii*d.; Thomas Daughton maryed the first of September, his offringe, *iis.*; Richarde Belle marryed to Ales Cornishe the seconde of September, ther offringe, *iis.*; Roberte Bowres wiffe churched the ii of September [the childe deceassed], her offringe, *vd.* ob.; John Tanners wiffe churched the *iiii*th of September [the child is dead], her offringe, *ii*d.; Oliver Powlles wiffe churched the ix of September, her crisome, *viii*d.; her offringe, *id.* ob.; Roberte [*over* William *erased*] Smythes wiffe in the Otmeale Rowe, churched the xi of September, her crisom, *viid.*, her offringe, *iiii*d. ob.; Edwarde Godfreyes wiffe churched the xx of September [her child dead], offringe, *iiii*d. qr.; receavid for the weddinge of John Carye and Avis Michells, his offringe, *iis.*, xxi September; Thomas Huntens wiffe churched the xxi of September, her crisom, *vid.*, offringe, *iii*d.; Willm. Slowes wiffe churched the same daie, her chrisom, *iiii*d., her offringe, *ii*d.; I. Fauckners wiffe churched the xxvii of September [the child deceassed], her offringe, *id.* qr. Sum partem Mich. 1583, *xxis.*

Receved by me, Mathew Conemyne, for meghallmas quarter, the sune of *xxis.*

From St. Mich. to the Nativitie of O^r Lorde, Anno Dni.
1583.

Receaved for the ofringe of Willm. Whytte at his marriage the

xxx of September, xviii*d.* ob. qr.; received for the offering of Augustine Goldesborowe the xxx of September, xix*d.*; Willm. Ashes wiffe churched the iiid of October, her crisom, vid., her offering, id.; Willm. Foster marryed to Joane Rawlins the vth of October; Edmund Warrens wiffe churched the vii of October [the childe dead], her offering, iid.; Willm. Winsor to Joane Gilberte the xth of October, there offering, iiiid. ob. qr.; Edward Millen marryed to Bridget Helmes, the xxth of October, his offering, iis. vid.; Willm. Nobles wiffe churched the xxii of October, her crisom, vid., her offering, id. ob.; John Fluddes wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, vid., her offering, id.; John Venardes wiffe churched the xxvi of October, her crisom, viid., her offering, viiid.; John Stevens wiffe churched the xxii of October, her crisom, iiiid., her offering, id.; Markes Furlongs wiffe churched the xxvii of October, her crisom, vid., her offering, iid.; John Shepperds wiffe churched the xxxi of October, her crisom, vid., her offering, iid.; Willm. Bartholomewes wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, vid., her offering, id.; James Harvy marryed to Agnes Haynes, there offering, ix*d.*; Itm.: Tho. Willis wife churched the vi of November, her crisom, viid., her offering, iiiid.; John Clarks wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, vd., her offering, iid.; Anthonie Walker marryed to Janne Randall, wydowe, the xi of November, ys offering, xiid.; John Clements wiffe purfyed the xvii of November, her crisom, vid., her offering, iiiid.; Marks Farre marryed to Mary Sturton the xxiiii of November, ys offering, vd.; the wiffe of Thomas Pressy churched the xxvii of November, her crisom, vid., offering, iid. ob.; John Dyaper marryed to Joane Deane the seconde of December, ther offering, xiiiiid.; James Gallyes wiffe churched the iiiii daie of December, her crisom, vid., her offering, vid.; Nich. Talbotts wife, now wydow, churched the vi of December, her crisom, vid., her offering, iiiid.; Tho. Brimble marryed to Anne Spickernell, there offering, iis. iid.; Mr. Messengers' wiffe¹ churched the xvi of December, her crisom, xiid.; Tho. Titchburnes wiffe churched the xix of December, crysom, vid., her offering, vid. Sum Totis ys Dmino nat Din., xxvs. xd.

Re'd by me, Mathus Commyne, xxvs. xd.

From the Natyvitie of O^r Lorde unto the Ann'ciacon of the Virgine Marye, Anno Dni 1583.

John Odell marryed to Eme Shingleton the last of December, there offering, xid.; Willm. Roberts wiffe churched the iii of Januare, her crisom, vid., her offering, iid. ob.; John Perkins wiffe and Willm. Ashes wiffe churched the iiiii of Januarye, yr crisoms, viiid., yr offrings, iid. ob.; Thomas Morlandes wiffe churched the vi of Januarye, her crisom, vid., her offering, ob.; Richard Danyelles wiffe churched the xiiii of Januarye,

¹ Mother of Massenger the playwright.

her crisom, *iiii*d., her offering, *ob.*; Tho. Bassett married to Edith Udall the *xx*th of Januarie, there offering, *xv*d. *ob.*; Roberte [—] married to Dorathy Thornbury the same daie, the offering, *xi*d. *ob.*; Hewe Tompsons wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering, *ob.*; John Roberts wiffe churched the *xxii* of Januarie, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering. *ii*d. *ob.*; George Eatons wiffe churched the *xxv* of Januarie, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering, *id.*; Hewhe Monnfilde married to Mary Smalham the *xxvii* of Januarie, yr offering, *xx*d.; John Chente married to Collis Waters the *vi* of February, the offering, *viii*d.; Thomas Bennetes wiffe churched the *vii* of February, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering, *iiii*d. *ob. qr.*; James Stewarde married to Ales Colman the *x* of February, yr offering, *iiii*d. *ob.*; Willm. Tounsendes wiffe churched the *xiii* of February, her crisom, *iiii*d.; George Masters wiffe churched the *xix* of Februarye, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering, *iiii*d.; Nicholas Nailers wiffe churched the *xx* of Februarye, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering, *id.* *ob.*; Raphe Tyres wiffe churched the *xxii* of Februarye, her crisom, *iiii*d., her offering, *ii*d.; Phillip Cissell married unto Marye Humfrey the *xxiii* of Februarye, yr offering, *vi*d.; Gilles Fremans wiffe churched the *xx* of Februarye, her crisom, *vi*d., her offering, *ii*d.; Tho. Tovyve married to Jane Secures the *xxv* of Februarye, there offering, *xxiii*d.; John Longmans wiffe churched the *xxvii* of Februarye [the child deceased], her offering, *id.* *ob.*

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from p. 254.)

H.

- 1770-1-24.—At Tetherton, Mary HILLIER, late of AVON, died at Pickwick, widow of George Hillier.
- 1775-5-19.—At Redclift in Bristol, and in 1775-6-8, at Pickwick, Elizabeth HARMAN, of London, died at Budge raw, near Hot Wells, wife of Jeremiah Harman, and dau. of Ezekiel Dickinson, of Bowden House.
- 1778-3-10.—At Pickwick, Hannah HUMPHRYS, of Corsham.
- 1778-12-2.—At Melksham, Thomas HUNT, of Holt, late of Chalfield, son of Henry Hunt, age about 19.
- 1780-10-8.—At Melksham, John HUNT, of Holt, age 47.

- 1780-11-5.—At Calne, Isaac HUNT, of Besthook, nr. Calne, age 47.
- 1781-1-31.—At Pickwick, Jeremiah HARMAN, of London, died at the Hot Wells, nr. Bristol.
- 1782-8-20.—At Marlbro', Mary HARRIS, died at Marlbro', dau. of John Willis, of Marlbro', age 34. N.M.
- 1785-4-25.—At Goatacre, Robert HILL, of Catcomb, age 100.
- 1787-6-3.—At Melksham, Jacob HUNT, of Holt, co. of Wilts, son of [———] and Betty Hunt, of Great Chalfield, age 70.
- 1787-8-5.—At Melksham, Grace HUNT, of Holt, co. of Wilts, sister of Jacob Hunt, age 65.
- 1789-5-22.—At Broomham, Thomas HUNT, of Rowde, co. of Wilts, age 76.
- 1789-8-14.—At Melksham, Samuel HIPSLEY, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, baker, age 41.
- 1789-8-16.—At Melksham, Elizabeth HUNT, of Holt, co. of Wilts, widow, age 100.
- 1789-8-26.—At Melksham, Robert HIPSLEY, parents at Melksham, co. of Wilts, son of Samuel Hipsley, age 9.
- 1790-1-31.—At Broomham, Mary HUNT, of Roud, co. of Wilts, wife of Thomas Hunt, age 77.
- 1791-7-30.—At Pickwick, Henry HOPKINS, parents at West Wells, Pickwick, co. of Wilts, son of Henry Hopkins, age 2.
- 1797-4-23.—At Melksham, Henry HUNT, of Holt, co. of Wilts, baker, age 70.
- 1798-10-28.—At Pickwick, Mary HOPKINS, of West Wells, ph. of Corsham, co. Wilts, wife of Henry Hopkins, age 36.
- 1802-5-28.—At Broomham, Henry HORSEMAN, of Broomham, co. of Wilts, age 23. N.M.
- 1809-1-18.—At Melksham, Lydia HIPSLEY, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, widow of Samuel Hipsley, age 62.
- 1809-10-1.—At Marston, near Malbro', Joseph HASKINS, of Isle of Man, traveller, died at Overton, near Malbro', co. of Wilts, age 38.
- 1824-8-4.—At Melksham, John HUNT, of Holt, co. of Wilts, age 63. N.M.

1829-6-3.—At Melksham, Samuel HIPSLEY, of Melksham, co. Wilts, baker, age 56.

J.

1701-8-16.—Katherine JEFFERYS, of ph. of Box, wife of John Jefferys.

*1705-3-14.—Nehemiah JAMES, son of Phillip James.

*1708-2-26.—Mary JONES, of Chippenham, dau. of John and Ester Jones.

*1711-—-—.—John JONES, of Derhee, ph. of Chippenham.

*1711-3-—.—John JONES, of Chippenham.

*1711-5-27.—Esther JONES, of Chippenham, widdow.

*1714-—-—.—Joseph JONES, of Chippenham.

1716-11-27.—At Comerwell, Rachell JONES, of Bradford Meeting, dau. of Edward and Ann Jones.

*1717-11-27.—Peter JAY, jun., of Bromham.

*1721-6-18.—Benjamin JAMES, of Devizes, son of John and Jane James.

1724-2-20.—Edward JEFFERYS, of Naish House, ph. of Brimhill.

1726-5-1.—At Bradford, Ann JONES, wife of E^d Jones, and dau. of John Clerk.

*1727-9-20.—John JAMES, of Devizes.

1728-—-—.—Margaret JONES, of Chippenham, widdow.

1733-12-14.—Mary JEFFERIES, of Corsham, widdow of W^m Jefferies, a Minister.

*1737/8-1-19.—Lucy JEFYRS, of Calne.

1739-8-28.—At Titherton, David JEFFRYS, of Whitley, in Melksham ph.

1741-4-26.—Rachel JONES, of Chippenham.

1744-4-25.—At Chippenham, Joseph JONES.

1751-6-6.—At Calne, Jane JEFFERYS, late of Whitly, in Melksham ph., widdow of David Jefferys.

1752-8-5.—At Tetherton, Elizabeth JEFFERYS, of Whitby, wife of Thomas Jefferys.

1758-2-17.—At Pickwick, John JEFFERYS, late of Westminster.

1759-3-26.—At Tetherton, Lydia JEFFERYS, of Whitley, wife of Thomas Jefferys, senr.

1759-6-8.—At Chippenham, Rebecca JEFFERYS, of Whitley, wife of Thomas Jefferys, junr.

- *1761-1-20.—Richard JAMES, of Devizes, son of Rich^d and Sarah James.
- 1763-10-12.—At Chippenham, John JONES, of Derry Hill, nr. Chippenham.
- 1763-10-12.—At Chippenham, Betty JONES, of Derry Hill, nr. Chippenham.
- 1765-3-22.—At Melksham, Mary JEFFERYS, of Whitley, wife of Edw^d Jefferys and dau. of John Moxham.
- 1772-2-16.—At Melksham, Catherine JEFFERYS, of Whitley, ph. of Melksham, dau. of Edward and Cath^{ne} Jefferys, age 19 months.
- 1772-10-17.—At Tetherington, Hannah JEFFERYS, of Whitley, ph. of Melksham, dau. of Thomas Jefferys.
- 1776-1-7.—At Tetherton, Thomas JEFFERYS, of Whitley, ph. of Melksham, age 50.
- 1780-1-21.—At Melksham, Robert JEFFERYS, of Melksham, son of Robert and Mary Jefferys, age 15½.
- 1781-----.—At Tetherton, H[—] JEFFERYS, late of Melksham, died at Charlcot, widow of Thomas Jefferys, age 80.
- 1784-12-12.—At Salisbury, Mary JENKINS, of Salisbury, co. of Wilts, wife of Robert Jenkins and dau. of Daniel Ryley, age 30.
- 1794-5-21.—At Melksham, Edward JEFFERYS, junr., of Melksham, co. of Wilts, son of Edward and Katherine Jefferys, age 20.
- 1798-5-22.—At Melksham, Martha JESUP, dau. of Benjamin and Martha Jesup, of Woodbridge, Suffolk, age 22.
- 1799-11-1.—At Melksham, Edward JEFFERYS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, age 75.
- 1800-5-7.—At Melksham, Alexander JEFFERYS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, son of Thomas and Martha Jefferys, age 15 months.
- 1804-12-30.—At Melksham, Robert JEFFERYS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, age 83.
- 1805-4-16.—At Melksham, Mary JEFFERYS, late of Melksham, co. of Wilts, widow of Robert Jefferys.
- 1806-10-19.—At Melksham, Thomas JEFFERYS, junr., of Melksham, co. of Wilts, son of Thomas and Martha Jefferys, age 9 months.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

SOME OLD WILTSHIRE CLOCKS AND CLOCKMAKERS.

The following notes—the outcome of occasional jottings of names and dates from old clocks by Wiltshire makers—may not, it is hoped, be without some little interest to the readers of *Wills N. & Q.* In addition to the professional clockmakers in the principal towns, we find men of the eighteenth century, or earlier, who, in obscure and out of the way hamlets—as at Eastcott and Lydeaway (in Urchfont), Horton (in Bishop's Cannings), or Nursteed (in Southbroom)—sons of the village carpenter, or, it may be, the village blacksmith himself, who, with meagre advantages in the way of education, but with a natural mechanical genius, became the clockmakers of their several localities, establishing businesses which were carried on successively by themselves and their descendants for several generations. Of such were Jacob, Joel, and John Etry, of Horton; Charles, Evi, and John Raymond, of Lydeaway; and doubtless others—whose good work yet remaining is a memorial more lasting even than the inscription on their gravestones.

In the unique mechanical clock preserved in the north transept of Wells Cathedral the adjoining county of Somerset possesses perhaps the earliest example of the clockmaker's art. It is traditionally known as the work of Peter Lightfoot, a monk of Glastonbury, about 1325. Its circular dial represents the hours of the day and night, the phases of the moon, and other astronomical details. At the top are mounted figures of knights which revolve round a centre at the striking of the hours, whilst a seated figure in the angle of the transept, connected with the clock by rods, proclaims both hours and quarters with blows from its foot against a bell. Another Somersetshire example, of much later date, is the fine clock in the Grand Pump Room, at Bath, which was given to that city, in 1709, by Thomas Tompion, of London, who is

said to have been originally a farrier, and is known as "*the father of English clockmaking*".

In our own county, and not far from the borders of Somerset, we find in the hall at Longleat a famous astronomical clock, said to be one of three made some century and a half ago by a Wiltshireman—Edward Cockey, of Warminster. It goes for three months at a time without winding.

At Eastwell House, Potterne, is also a fine old astronomical clock, playing tunes at the quarters. It has a handsome brass dial, with open works, and large inlaid wooden case, and bore the name of a Salisbury clockmaker painted on the brasswork of the dial, but this has recently disappeared during the process of cleaning. This clock is said to have been won as a prize through a lottery ticket purchased many years ago by a member of the Hunt-Grubbe family. It was valued at £100.

The Clockmaker's Company obtained its Charter from Charles I,¹ 22 August 1631; but very few Wiltshire names occur in the list of Freemen. On some of the earlier clocks and watches the name inscribed was that of the owner; but, in 1777, an Act of Parliament required the name and place of abode of the maker to be engraved.

Later on, in 1797, a tax was imposed on all persons in possession of clocks and watches, which, seriously decreasing the demand, and consequently depriving thousands of persons of employment, was hastily repealed in the following year.

¹ Among the Morrison MSS. at Fonthill is a warrant, dated 23 June 1649 (some five months after the execution of Charles I), from the Committee of Public Revenue to Thos. Fauconbridge, Esq., Receiver General, authorising the payment by him to Mr. Edward East, a London watchmaker, of £40 "for a gold watch and larum made for the late King Charles by directions of the Earl of Pembroke, by order of the Committee, and delivered to the late King's use the 17th January last".

[The King's execution took place on 30 January 1649, thirteen days after the delivery of the watch. Philip, 4th Earl of Pembroke, had been Lord Chamberlain to Charles I, but afterwards sided with the Parliament. He entertained the Protector Oliver at his house at Ramsbury, Wilts, 12 July 1649.]

To this obnoxious tax is ascribed the introduction of a new kind of clock—for many innkeepers of the day, anticipating the difficulty of obtaining correct time, adopted a bold mural timepiece, which they placed in a prominent position for the benefit of their customers. These "*Act of Parliament Clocks*", as they were called, had a large wooden dial, generally painted black, with gilt figures, not covered by a glass, and a small case beneath enclosing the pendulum. At Devizes two of these clocks are still to be found in good working order—one at the "Bear" Hotel, which has no maker's name, the other in the bar at the "Castle". The latter is by a Marlborough maker (George Hewett), and more elaborately decorated, the front of the pendulum case having a small reproduction in oil, apparently of the well-known picture by Reynolds of David Garrick between the two muses, *Tragedy* and *Comedy*; Mr. Edmund Schomberg, of Seend, also possesses one, signed "Wm. Gilbert, Gosport", a ship in full sail being painted on the case.

The following alphabetical list of Wiltshire makers' names is collected chiefly from grandfather clocks of a date earlier than the middle of the last century. As a first attempt it is, of course, by no means exhaustive, and any additions or corrections will be thankfully received for insertion in the pages of *Wilts N. & Q.*

Amesbury.

Hunt, George [white dial].

Bradford.

Blatchley, Thomas [a fine clock, with silvered dial plate].

Bullock, W.

Hopkins, Edward [brass dial curiously engraved].

Another clock with brass dial and silvered circles.

Rudd, Edward.

Calne.

Gauntlett, —

Chippenham.

Alexander, R.

King, Alfred [before 1838].

Markes, Isaac.

Smith, George.

Stainsbury, Robert [1698].

Corsham.

Bullock, T.

Devizes.

Brittan, Meshach [a fine clock].

Two generations of this name appear to have carried on business in St. Mary's parish. The following entries occur in the Registers:—

"Meshak Britten and Elizabeth Paradice wase married ye 13 of April 1708."

"Meshek, son of Meshek Britten wase baptiz'd ye 28 of March 1713, and of Elizabeth his wife."

St. Mary's Register.

"Meshek Brittan and Mary Mortemer¹ wase married ye 8 of October 1734."

St. John's Register.

"Meshach, son of Meshach and Mary Brittan, baptized 28 November 1741."

St. Mary's Register.

Cox, William [1790-1804].

Had lease of house No. 1, St. John's Street.

Gilkes, Richard² [1779-1794].

The Quaker Records of this date contain births of several children of Richard and Letitia Gilkes, of Devizes, clock and watch maker—in St. John's parish 1779-1781—afterwards in St. Mary's.

¹ Daughter of William Mortimer, baker, of No. 1, Little Brittox, the court adjoining which is still known as "Mortimer's Court". He was the noted maker in his day of *Simmel Cakes*, a local production for which Devizes has long been celebrated.

² A Richard Gilkes belonged to the Clockmaker's Company of London in 1686. Britten gives "Gilkes, John, Shipston, on plate of watch, Mary Gilkes on dial, hall mark 1766".

Gilkes, Benjamin Gilbert.

Son of Richard. Born 8 November 1783. Two children of Benjamin Gilbert and Marian Gilkes, watch maker, born in St. Mary's parish 1805-6. *Quaker Records.*

Gough, William [1720].¹

"Watch, 1720—in each of the pillars a niche containing a silver statue."² *Britten.*

Harrison, William.

On a paper from the outer case of an old watch, in the possession of the writer :—

"On a watch.

Could but our tempers move like this machine,
Not urg'd by passion, nor delay'd by spleen,
And true to nature's regulating power,
By virtuous acts distinguish every hour ;
Then health and joy would follow as they ought,
The laws of motion and the laws of thought,
Sweet health to pass the present moments o'er,
And everlasting Joy when Time shall be no more."

"All sorts of Clocks and Watches clean'd and repair'd by
Wm. Harrison, —Devizes."

Hunt, Henry.

Disposed of his business in the Market Place, Devizes, to Alfred King, of Chippenham, in 1838.

Advertisement in "Devizes and Wiltshire Gazette".

Jarrold, J.

Rogers, Thomas [1783].

Russell, Patrick [silvered dial plate].

Sayer, William [a very old brass faced clock, without case].

The name occurs in a Devizes petition of 1660, and again in a loyal address from the Mayor, Burgesses, and Inhabitants of the Borough, to King William III, on the discovery of a supposed plot for his assassination, in 1695-6.--*W. N. & Q.* (Quarterly Part, March 1909), p. 200.

¹ Gough, William, London; watch 1745; also a curious touch watch in the Guildhall Museum, circa 1760. *Britten.*

² *Old Clocks and Watches, and their Makers*, by F. J. Britten; 2nd edition, 1899.

Stratton, John [living at No. 11, Market Place,
1814-32].

West, Robert [brass dial].

Wilkins, William.

Wilks [Gilkes?], —

The *Melbourne Daily Argus*, in the report of a sale of art treasures there (1896), mentions "a grandfather clock, by Wilks, of Devizes, 200 years old, with a set of chimes, which found a purchaser for £50".

Williams, Edward [living in St. John's Street 1819].

Eastcott [in *Urchfont*].

Keyte, Thomas [1710— a 30-hour clock].

His marriage—the occasion most probably of his settling here—is thus recorded in the Urchfont Parish Register:—

1710, Dec. 21. "Thomas Keite, of Woddercham, co. Glouc., and Hester Piggott, of Escott."

Hilperton.

Swayne, Henry [1714].

The following occurs among the allegations for marriage licences in the Diocese of Bath and Wells:—

"Swayne, Henry, of Hilperton, Wilts, clockmaker, and Mary Tily, of Laverton, widow. Bondman, John Yerbury, of Laverton, yeoman. 16 June 1714."

Horton [in *Bishop's Cannings*].

Ettry, Jacob.

„ Joel [living 1760].

„ John.

The marriage of John Itterie, of Horton, husbandman, occurs in the Bishop's Cannings Parish Register as early as 1625. Later on, from the time of the Commonwealth downwards, we find that several members of the family were village carpenters. Jerom, son of Isaac Ettry, carpenter, was for 42 years Parish Clerk, and was buried on New Year's Day 1797, having reached the ripe age of 82.

Of the Horton clockmakers we find Jacob the son of John Ettry, carpenter, baptized 18 Jan. 1710; Jacob Ettry,

and Catherine Weston,¹ both of Bishop's Cannings, married 31 Dec. 1728; and Jacob, son of Jacob and Catherine Ettry, baptized 6 Oct. 1732. There is reason to suspect that one of these migrated into Hampshire, for the dial plate of a fine clock of the William III period bears the name of "*Jacob Ettry, Rumsey*".

Joel Ettry, the second Horton clockmaker, married, in 1751, Hannah, daughter of John and Mary Shipman, of Allcannings.² He was buried at Bishop's Cannings in 1786. Village tradition represents him as "cunning" also in astrology, and much sought after and consulted by his neighbours and others in matters of weather lore, the casting of nativities, and such like. Of his clocks, one belonging to Dr. Tayler, of Trowbridge, represents the work of a master hand, having two mechanical figures, or "Jacks", which strike the bell. In 1760 we find him engaged in repairing the church clock at Little Chiverell, and his bill on this occasion, now in possession of the writer, is an interesting relic of the eighteenth century Wiltshire clockmaker, as seen in his memoranda. It is written in a bold clear hand:—

"1760. Churchwardens of Little Chiverl. Dr. to Joel Ettry for Repairing the Church Clock, stoping both hoels of the Varge Scaping the Pallets turning and toping the Crown wheal Stoping the second wheal hoels and new plant itt macking a new spring for ye diel wheal stoping both hoels of the fley stoping both hoels of the hoop wheal and new running the worke stoping the bottom wheal hoel and Repairing the locking Spring £2 2s. od.

"December 16th Rs'd of Mr. Axford ye full contents of this bill Rs'd by mee Joel Ettry."

Of John Ettry—the third clockmaker of the Horton family—much less is at present known. The following entry in the Bishop's Cannings Register may be that of his baptism:—

"1716-17. John, son of John and Grace Ettry, baptized 26 Feb."

¹ There is a pedigree of Weston, of Cannings, in the Herald's Visitation of A.D. 1623. Catherine Ettry [*née* Weston] appears to have been buried 7 January 1777.

² A name found abundantly in the Allcannings Register 1600-1800, and at Bishop's Cannings 1740-1800. John Simms, *alias* Shipman, and Mary Godman were married at Allcannings 31 January 1715, and their daughter Hannah (afterwards Mrs. Ettry) baptized 4 July 1718. She was buried at Bishop's Cannings 4 June 1788.

Lavington.

Jackson, Henry.

Lydeaway [in Urchfont].

Raymond, Charles.

„ Evi.

„ James.

The name of Raymond, *alias* Samuel, *or* Samme, is of frequent occurrence in the Parish Registers of Etchilhampton and Urchfont from at least 1630 downwards. Charles Raymond, *or* Samme, and Sarah Cook, *or* Kinman, both of Stert, were married at Urchfont 21 April 1740, and from these appear to have descended the clockmakers at Lydeaway—three of whom carried on business there during the next century.

Their dwelling-house—a low but somewhat picturesque looking thatched building, stood close to the roadside, about three miles from Devizes. A clock, with diamond shaped wooden dial over the doorway, bore the date “A.D. 1773”, and, connected with works inside, denoted the business carried on within. Later on, the house was converted into a wayside inn, by the name of “The Clock”,¹ which still remains over the entrance. Within the last few years an upper storey has been added, and the building altogether much altered. “The Clock”, too, which was out of order, has been recently repaired.

Charles Raymond, the first individual who gained notoriety here, was the maker of a good type of clocks, some of which, having brass dials with embossed corners, or spandrils, outside the circle, and still in good condition, are to be found in the immediate neighbourhood. The Stert Parish Register thus records his marriage:—

“1762, 17 January. Charles Sam, *or* Raymond, clockmaker, and Ann Alexander, spinster.”

We also find in the same year, at Stert, the following entry:—

“1762, 13 August. James Raymond, clockmaker, and Ann Mannings, of Urchfont, spinster.”

Lastly we have, in the Urchfont Register, the marriage of Evi Raymond and Mary Snook, by licence, on the

¹ And as such it continued in the hands of the Raymond family until about 30 years ago, when Elizabeth Raymond, the last landlady of that name, died, and was buried at Stert.

17 January 1811—singularly enough the same day and month as that of his ancestor Charles Raymond, forty-nine years before.

Malmesbury.

Morse, —

Marlborough.


Bevan, Thomas.

Gough, — [see also *Devizes*].

Hewett, George [1797-1805].

A maker of good clocks, one of which, on a brass dial with embossed corners, has an engraved landscape in the centre, and in an open circle above, lettered "*Tempus fugit*", a figure of Time, with scythe, swaying to and fro with the pendulum. In one of Hewett's clocks the writer found the following on a printed paper pasted inside the door:—

"Geo. Hewett, Organ Clock-maker, Repeating and Common Watchmaker, Goldsmith and Jeweller, At the Dial and Crown, near the Market House, Marlborough. (Successor to the late Mr. Gough).¹ Makes all sorts of Machine Organ Clocks, Weight or Spring (to play a First and Second) in a very compleat and pleasing manner, with any Motion of the Heavens—Also Repeating, Horizontal, and Common Watches, either in Gold, Silver, or Metal, &c.—Also Jewellers Work, either in Diamonds, Stone, or paste; and all kinds of Mourning Rings, with Expedition—Likewise large Plate, curiously wrought, or plain; and all sorts of small Work in Gold or Silver.

 "Watches and Clocks repaired in the compleatest Manner and on the shortest Notice.

* * * "He also gives the best Prices for Old Gold and Silver, Gold and Silver Lace, Jewels &c."

Marlborough, printed by J. Smith.

An "Act of Parliament Clock" (1797) at the Castle Hotel, Devizes, already noticed, bears the name of this maker.

Melksham.

Coombe, Joseph.

¹ Gough, W., goldsmith, appears as a sufferer to the amount of £1,134 in the great fire at Marlborough in 1653. He was mayor 1648-9, and again 1658-9.

Rudd, Edward [see also *Bradford*].

Mere.

Avery, Kingston [1730-1763].

His marriage with Rachel Alford, of Mere, on 21 February 1723, occurs in the Parish Register. He erected the present Church Clock at Mere in 1740, and his name is also occasionally found on old household clocks of the period.

The very fine iron scroll-work of the sign of the Ship Inn at Mere is also said to have been made by him.

Nursted [in *Southbroom*].

Alexander, —

Overton [*Wills or Hants?*].

Redstall, Francis.

Ramsbury.

Gwyn, George.

Salisbury.

Carter, William.

Snow, John.

"A watch, the hours in the form of diamonds, the out-case holes with bizels for the sound of the bell."—*London Gazette*, 29 March to 1 April 1680.

Wintworth, Thomas [lantern clocks, 1700-1740].

Seend.

Newton, George [1666-1678].

Aubrey, writing of the iron ore here, in 1666, says:—

"I went to the smyth, George Newton,¹ an ingeniose man, who from a blacksmith turned *clock maker* and fiddle maker, and he assured me that he has melted of this oare in his forge, which the oare of the forest of Deane &c. will not doe."

In a collection made at Seend, in 1678, towards re-building St. Paul's, after the great fire of London, the name of George Newton, sen., appears as a contributor; in 1680 to

¹ The same name occurs as a London clockmaker about 1680. See *Britten*.

redemption of slaves in Turkey, and reparation of St. Alban's Abbey; in 1664 chapelwarden; 1676 George Newton, jun., was elected to that office; 1680 paid 6s. for mending the bells; 1685 he was granted "an estate in his now dwelling house, etc., and Richard his son, for their lives and 21 years after on surrender of his present estate and £10, he to re-edify his shop"; 1709 Richard pays the quit rent 3s. 4d., the last mention of the name being in 1712 when William Paradise pays 3s. 4d. and £9 "for Newton's House".—*Seend Churchwardens' Book*. This is the Schombergs' house, and the "shop" is apparently the forge which within living memory stood close by, and also belonged to the Parish. The following occurs in the Churchwardens' Book, St. Thomas, Sarum:—"1672-3 to George Newton for new clock £20 10s.; 1680-1 to George Newton's salary for 6 years £1 1s. 6d." The Parish Register of Seend contains the baptisms of five children of George and Cicill Newton 1630-1641, two of whom died young; the burial of Cicill, wife of George Newton, 1670; the baptism of Richard, son of George and Susan Newton, 1671; and the burial of Susan, wife of George Newton, 1673.

Stanton [in *Wilts?*].

Rogers, Robert [on the dial an engraved landscape].

Stapleford.

Rowden, —

Sutton [*Benger?*].

Fry, John.

Joseph, son of John Fry, of Sutton Benger, settled in Bristol, and was founder of the business carried on by the well-known firm of Messrs. Fry and Son. He died in 1787. Was this John Fry the Sutton clockmaker?

John Fry, late of Sutton Benger [son of Zephaniah and Jane Fry, of the same place), was buried at Melksham 1775, aged 74, and Mary his widow in the same year, aged 71.

Quaker Records.

Swindon.

Hughes, James.

Trowbridge.

Cross, John.

Paine, William.

Slade, —

Warminster.

Cockey, Edward [*circa* 1750].

“Mr. J. C. Stevens recently [May 1900] sold at his rooms in King Street, Covent Garden, an antique astronomical clock, with brass dial, going over six weeks, the dial showing the ecliptic circle, signs of the Zodiak, days and months of the year, &c., 10½ feet high, by Edward Cockey, of Warminster, and formerly the property of Lord Carrington, Wycombe Abbey. The clock fetched £235. This famous clock is, it is believed, one of three made by Cockey, who flourished in Warminster as a bell founder and clock maker 150 years ago, in, we believe, Common Close. There is another similar to the one mentioned in the hall at Longleat, and it is understood that there is one of similar make at Hampton Court Palace. The clock at Longleat goes for three months at a time. Cockey belongs to the same family from which the famous Frome ironfounders¹ of that name have sprung.”

Debnam, Isaac.

Markes, William [old brass raised spandrils on dial].

Moore, W.

Scott, —

Stephenson, George [in the arched top of the dial a boy and girl playing see-saw, and swaying with the pendulum].

Wilton.

Goulden, — [a fine clock, with brass dial].

Wootton Bassett.

Hughes, —

An interesting article in *The Connoisseur* for September 1904, entitled “Some Cromwellian Relics”, contains an illustration of a lock and two keys, of very elaborate workmanship, which the Protector Oliver is said to have carried about with him and affixed to his bedroom door wherever he slept. It bears the inscription:—“*Richard Hewse, of Wootton Bassett, in Com. Wilts fecit.*” It is now in possession of Mr. Charles Berners, of Woolverstone Park,

¹ Lewis Cockey, of Frome, and Betty Bishop, of Southbroom, were married, by licence, at Bishop's Cannings 4 July 1731.

Ipswich—a descendant of Mrs. Claypole, Cromwell's daughter, and apart from its history is an excellent specimen of the metal-work of the period.—*W. N. & Q.*, iv, 519-20.

It is not improbable that the Wootton Bassett clock-maker of later date may have belonged to the same family. The name of Hughes also occurs under Swindon.

Mapson, William.

Pozzi, Anthony.

EDWARD KITE.

PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF SARUM.

(Continued from p. 260.)

Holway, Mr. James, of Good Leigh, Devon, gent., & Mrs. Lettice Coker, of Hill Deverell, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Barnard Pratt, of Good Leigh, Devon; 17 Sept. 1675.

Dismore, Allexander, of Froxfield, yeo., & Ellinor Savadge, of Little Bedwin, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Robert Savadge, of the same, yeo.; 1 Nov. 1675.

Hawkes, John, of Ogborne St. Andrew, Wilts, & Sybill Hall, of the same, wid.; B'dman, John Hawkes, senr., yeo., of the same; 17 Dec. 1675.

Maberley, Robert, of Ramsbury, tanner, & Mary Osborn, of Wood Haies, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Henry Brind, of Highworth, Wilts, cordwinder; 20 Jan. 1674-5.

Kemble, Francis, of Highworth, malter, & Abigall Butler, of Bishopston; B'dman, Daniel Adams, of Highworth, carpenter; 3 July 1675.

Phillips, John, of Wanborough, Wilts, gent., & Elizabeth Edwards, of Bishopston; B'dmen, Henry Phillips, of Wanborough, gent., & Henry Brind, of Highworth; 6 Jan. 1675.

Humfries, Richard, of Highworth, gent., & Mary Yeork, of Bassets Downe, sp.; B'dman, Henry Brind, of Highworth; 31 July 1675.

Y

Bennet, Thomas, of Stratton St. Margarets, & Barbara Sumner, of South Marston in Highworth ; B'dman, William Cooper, of Stratton, yeo. ; 2 June 1675.

Markes, John, of Chardstock, Dorset, clothier, & Elizabeth Pym, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Nathaniel Knight, of the same, clothier, Thomas Hayward, of Sarum, goldsmith ; 10 Jan. 1675-6.

Laudicke, John, of Calne, Wilts, searchweaver, & Ann Norman, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Hugh Hillman, of Devizes, yeo. ; Wit., An Hilman ; 9 May 1676.

Pinner, Thomas, of Wanting, *als.* Wantage, Berks, malster, & Mary Saunders, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Saunders, of the same, tanner ; 26 Dec. 1675.

Hinde, John, of East Garston, Berks, husb., & Anne Paty, of Lamborne, Berks, wid. ; B'dman, William Seymore, of Chipping Lamborne, Berks, inholder ; 29 May 1676.

Coles, Edward, of London, cooper, & Elizabeth Brooks ; B'dman, Robert Brooks, of Wanting, Berks, gener. ; 13 May 1676.

Lovejoy, Humphry, of Sunning, Berks, yeo. ; & Jane Simmons, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Simmons, of the same, yeo. ; 29 May 1676.

Wise, Edward, of Dorchester, Oxon., yeo., & Deborah Fuller, of Sunning, co. Berks and Oxon., sp. ; B'dman, Robert Buckeridg, of the same ; 23 June 1676.

Slyford, Edward, of Farnborough, Hants, husb., & Anne Odes, of Sandhurst, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, William Briston, of Hartley Westfield, Berks, bricklayer ; 4 July 1676.

Leaver, Edward, of Burfield, Berks, husb., & Sarah Browne, of Sunning, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Thos. Langford, of the same ; 13 July 1676.

Pigdon, Richard, of Sunning, Berks, husb., & Elizabeth Pigeon, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of Sunning ; 26 Aug. 1676.

Scoles, Richard, of Hurst, Berks, yeo., & Anne Ellis, of

the same, sp. ; B'dman, Nicolas Ellis, of Ledbury, co. Hereford, gener. ; 16 May 1676.

Smyther, Willm., of Wokingham, Berks, husb., & Mary Planer, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Nicholas Field, junr., Thomas Peateman ; 24 July 1676.

Peateman, Henry, of Wokingham, Berks, husb., & Joane Holton, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Nicholas and Thomas Peateman ; 24 Apr. 1676.

Golding, John, of Bridport, Dorset, gen., & Anne Abbot, of Beaminster, Dorset, wid. ; B'dman, Giles Hitt, of Loscomb ; 17 Mar. 1676-7.

Tuffen, Richd., of Combe Bissett, Wilts, husb., & Anne Ball, of the same, sp. ; 6 Oct. 1677.

Wall,¹ Joseph, of Milton, Wilts, clarke, & Hannah Mist, of Easton, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Wryothsly Wall, gener. ; 12 Sept. 1677.

Horton, Charles, of Harnham in the Close, Sarum, plumber, & Joane Silcocke, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, William Nicholas, of East Harnham, carpenter ; 13 Aug. 1677.

Hill, Phillip, of Ramsbury, & Essex Thompson, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, John Hill, of Ramsbury, inholder, John Wilde, of the same, gent. ; 27 July 1677.

Blake, Stephen, of Upton Lovells, Wilts, & Elizabeth Parker, of Calne, wid. ; B'dmen, John Moore, of Bromham, clothworker, William Antrum, of Sarum, clothworker ; 17 July 1677.

Perrott, Richard, of Mere, Wilts, blacksmith, & Jane Steevens, of the same ; B'dman, Samuel Rashly, of Sarum, iremonger ; 24 Jan. 1677-8.

Betterton, Edmund, of Fairford, co. Glouc., baker, & Sarah Brookman, of Highworth ; B'dman, Richard Stephens, of Highworth, wollen draper ; 26 Feb. 1676-7.

Welles, Thos., the younger, of Blunsdon in Highworth,

¹ These two were brothers, both entered at New Inn Hall ; the latter was bur. in Merton College Chapel.—[Ed.]

s. of Thos. Welles, junr., & Anne Morrel, of Longcut in Shrivenham, Berks ; 27 June 1677.

Pinnocke, John, of Blunsdon in Highworth, wheeler, & Sarah Bridges, of the same ; B'dman, Peter Waters, of the same, yeo. ; 15 Jan. 1676-7.

Bayly, Edward, of Highworth, yeo., & Elizabeth Yorke, of Hannington ; B'dman, John Yorke, of the same, gardner ; 1 Feb. 1677-8.

Winckles, Thomas, of Wokingham, Berks, shoemaker, & Mary Sheppard, of St. Mary's, Reading, sp. ; B'dman, Daniel Elliott, of Reading ; 28 Jan. 1677.

Soundy, Joseph, of Sunning, Berks and Oxon., & Anne Breach, of the same ; B'dman, William Forster, of the same ; 18 July 1677.

Lawther, Nevill, of St. Martin's, Westminster, & Ellenor Taylor, of Sunning, Berks and Oxon. ; B'dman, Peter Breach, of Sunning ; 17 Sept. 1677.

Beckingham, Seymore, of Shefford Woodlands, Berks, yeo., & Frances Cox, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, John Nicholls, of West Hendred, Berks, yeo. ; 14 Oct. 1677.

Rowland, Jasper, of Charlton, Berks, yeo., & Joane Kimber, of Wantage, sp. ; B'dman, Rich. Kimber, of Wantage, weaver ; 5 Jan. 1677-8. Rowland seals: *Three suns in pale between two bars wavy*, helmet, no crest.

James, Phillip, of Lamborne, Berks, yeo., & Damaris Holloway, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas James, of the same, yeo. ; 5 Jan. 1677-8.

Strong, Thos., of Wantage, Berks, yeo., & Anne Buckle, of the same ; B'dman, Simon Buckle, of the same, yeo. ; 22 Sept. 1677.

Jones, William, of Wantinge, Berks, yeo., & Sarah Keate, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Robert Keate, of the same, maulster ; 10 Aug. 1677.

Hibbott, Geffery, of Up Lamborne, Berks, yeo., & Frances Cox, of Shefford, Berks ; B'dman, Henry Perrey, of Wantinge, yeo. ; 6 July 1677.

Gould, John, of Bere Regis, Dorset, baker, & Alice Whoper, of the same ; B'dmen, John Jenkins, of Blandford Forum, Edward Moores, of Bere Regis ; 20 Dec. 1677.

Pottle, John, of Blandford Forum, carpenter, & Elizabeth Martin, of Bere Regis, Dorset, sp. ; B'dmen, John Coombes, of the same, Lucia Martin, of Kingston, Dorset.

Vicars, Willm., of Kimpton, Somerset, & Elizabeth Ares ; B'dman, John Chafin, of Sherborne, Dorset ; 20 July 1677.

Armstrong, Thos., & Mary Tayler ; B'dman, Robert Tayler, of Sherborne, Dorset ; 16 Dec. 1677.

Sewarde, Ambrose, junr., of Yeavil, Somerset, & Elizabeth Cary, of the same ; B'dman, John Knight, of the same ; 2 Jan. 1677-8.

Gibbs, John, of Pilsdon, Dorset, & Alice Stoodley ; B'dman, Phillip Prosser, of Broadwinsor ; 6 Sept. 1677.

Caswel, Obadiah, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Mary Crocker ; B'dman, Michael Crocker, of Sherborne ; 12 Feb. 1677-8.

Rutter, Edmund, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Elizabeth Edwards ; B'dman, John Dagggle, of North Wotton, Dorset ; 11 July 1677.

Miller, William, of Holnest, Dorset, & Anne Dober, of the same ; B'dman, John Dagggle, of North Wotton ; 28 Feb. 1677-8.

Pate, William, of Fordington, Dorset, & Anne Pope, of Sherborne ; Wit., Samuel Thornton, William Simmonds, Walter Manns.

Lockier, Thomas, of Overcompton, Dorset, gent., & Joane Davys, of Adber-in-Trent, co. Somerset, sp. ; B'dman, John Cordelyon, of South Petherton, co. Somt., yeo. ; 19 Sept. 1674.

Horsenaile, William, of London, & Elizabeth Rockall, of Ruscombe, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Edward Rockall, of the same ; 5 Apr. 1675.

Hall, Richard, of Hurst, co. Berks, husb., & Jane Lovegrove, of Monsell, co. Oxon., sp. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of Sunning, Berks ; 9 Nov. 1674.

Breach, Willm., of Sunning, Berks and Oxon., yeo., &

Alice Allen, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Smith, of the same ; 2 July 1674.

Bryan, James, of Bolton, Kent, Esq., & Dame Theodosia Ivey, of Hurst, co. Berks, wid. ; B'dman, Nicholas Cody, of Bolton ; 5 Apr. 1674.

Simmons, Richard, of London, Middlesex, victualler, & Anne Bennet, of Hurst, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridg, of Sunning ; 29 Sept. 1674.

Breach, John, of Sunning, Berks and Oxon., yeo., & Alice Johnson, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridg, of the same ; 22 Apr. 1674.

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

Queries.

Thomas South of Bossington Hall, Hants.—Information sought concerning his family. He sold lands at Ashmore, co. Wilts, in 1801 ; his crest and coat of arms closely resemble South's of Swallowcliffe. He was interested in arboriculture, and wrote, I believe, on that subject.

YORKS.

William Haviland.—Who were his parents ? He went to America about 1650, and settled in Newport, Rhode Island ; a Freeman there 17 May 1653, and a Commissioner to the General Court at Portsmouth, 24 May 1656. Was he son of James Haviland, Mayor of Salisbury, 1602-3, born there, and baptised at St. Thomas', 7 Sept. 1606, or if he was not the son of this William was he son of any of the following ? :—

James, b. 12 Feb. 1595.

John, b. 4 Apr. 1598.

Matthew, b. 4 Sept. 1600.

Giles, b. 26 Feb. 1603.

E. HAVILAND HILLMAN.

Replies.

Lenten Veils (p. 273).—Among ornaments of the Cathedral Church of Old Sarum, found in the treasury, 30 March 1214, and certified by Abraham de Winton in 1222, while the new Cathedral Church at Salisbury was in progress of building, among a larger number of *pallia* and *panni*, three silken veils (*vela de serico*) were mentioned. The first was the Lenten Veil (*quadragesimale*), the others are described as “over the (Easter) sepulchre”, and “over the fonts”, respectively. *Salisbury Ceremonies and Processions* (8vo., Camb., 1901), p. 173. There were also two curtains to cover the crosses in Lent (*Ib.*, p. 176). The ceremonial customs as to the use of the veil and coverings are detailed in the Consuetudinary and the Customary, which are printed in parallel columns in W. H. Frere’s *Use of Sarum*, i (Camb., 1898), pp. 138-141; and in the *Ordinale*, *ib.*, ii, 58, 65 (1901). It is interesting to trace the introduction of the ceremony of elevation as evidenced by the variation between the earlier and later texts as given by Mr. Frere. A small winch or windlass of iron, which is believed to have been used for the veil, may be still seen attached to one of the northern pillars of the Presbytery in Salisbury Cathedral Church. Dom. H. Philibert Feasey tells us that a similar pulley is preserved at Arundel, *Anc. Engl. Holy Week Ceremonial* (ed. 1897), 16. Although the printed Sarum Missal (*e.g.*, p. 284) says nothing of the Lenten Veil, the rubric of the Breviary (i, p. dccci) implies that the images were covered as a matter of course; and Clement Maydestone, in 1440, says that both customs were of general obligation in his time (*Tracts of C. Maydestone*, pp. 15, 48). In Wilts we are not, so far as I am aware, so well off as some other counties are for full inventories of the goods of parish churches, though there is a record of chalices

and bells left to the use of the parish churches in 1553. The reference, I think, is "R.O. Augm. Office Miscell. Books, vol. 514". Mr. J. E. Nightingale made use of this in his account of *Wilts Church Plate* (Salisbury, 1891); and Mr. W. C. Lukis for *Church Bells* (Parker, 1857; and in *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, 1853-4, nos. 1-4). The document is printed in *Wilts Arch. Mag.* (1870), xii, 362-370. There are inventories, indeed, of Chantry Furniture, 15 June 1548, in the Chafyn-Grove Papers, edited by Canon J. E. Jackson in 1885, *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, xxii, 318-29; but those, naturally, do not concern the high altars of churches. However, Corpus Christi Brotherhood of Trowbridge had "a clothe of sylke to hang before the aultar" (p. 326). The note about the church goods of "S. Maris in the Devizes", 15 Jan. 1553-4 (Nightingale, *u.s.*, 105 *n.*), does not concern itself with textiles. Mr. Symonds has recently told us in the *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, xxxvi, 37, in Winterslow Church Reckonings (1542-61), that a procession[er? for the Litany in English] and a booke for the Communion [in English, to use along with the Latin missal] were bought in 1548. In the following year 33s. 4*d.* was paid (a monstrous tax, surely!) for "Redemyng of the chalyce", and 20*d.* "for pullyng downe of the allters and Ryddyng of the churche". And then, in 1550, "Imprimis, for the payntyng of a clothe to hang a crose (*i.e.*, across) the church, 3s. 4*d.*" It was not until 1552 that the 8s. "for the boke of Commyn praer" was charged. In 1569 the wardens were called before Q. Elizabeth's vysytors, and three lots of "lynen gere" were sold (p. 39). Here, at SS. Peter and Paul, Marlborough, our regular accounts begin in 1555, after copies of a few earlier documents of 1546 and 1553, though our Parish Registers do not open till 1611. Our Inventories are dated June 1548 (for the Jesus Service, at a side-altar), and for the high altar 29 November 1555, with additions, November 1556; December 1557 (Philip and Mary), with alterations after the accession of Elizabeth; and 1570. I cannot say for certain that we had a Lenten Veil. I find "In primis a fyne shete" in 1555.

"An arys coverlyd" 1557, which in 1570 appears as "Item, one carpet of arys, that covereth the communyon table". This would be of Arras tapestry. Some inventories of church goods in the thirteenth century (early and late), belonging to churches and chapels within the jurisdiction of the Dean and Chapter of Salisbury, are preserved in the so-called *Osmund Register* (Rolls Series ed.; i, 276-314); and the *Liber Evidentiarius* (*Sarum Charters*, R.S., pp. 369-70). But only a few of those places are within our county limits. About 1300 it was noted that there was a *velum quadragesimale* at Hurste, but none either at Ruscombe or Sandhurst. Perhaps it is a fair inference that at Knook and Heytesbury (p. 370) the veil was duly produced for view of the visitor, as other "defects" are reported there (but not this). Bishop Richard Poore had directed that inventories of church goods should be entered in the missal of each church,¹ and this was done in one, at least, of the prebendal churches (Sunning).² We have in the case of Heytesbury the full list of 1220, including a considerable number of *pallia*, *lintheamina*, and *panni*, and 1 *cortina* (O.R., i, 295). At Knook (i, 296) there were "iii mantilia nova ad altaria, et x alia". The inventory for Mere, in 1220 (i, 291), is more precise, and there we find, "ii panni serici ante altare, et ii alii ad modum thoralis, et i lineus floribus protractus, et i vetus cortina, et i *pannus quadragesimalis* vetus et attritus, et iii pepla ad Mariolam cooperiendam linea". Among rather later acquisitions were "iii mantilia, quorum i est paratum" [ornamented with "apparels"], "Item iii panni linei incisi et picti ante altare, de perquisitione J. capellani. Item i lintheum ad cooperiendum crucem, tempore quad-

¹ *Sarum Charters*, p. 150, sec. 64.

² *Ibid.*, p. 370. The Lenten Veil was not definitely required to be provided by the terms of Bishop Poore's Constitution (*cir.* 1223), sec. 62, *n.s.* 149. But a few generations later the Constitution of Archbishop Robert Winchesley, at the Council of Merton, A.D. 1305 ('*Ut parochiani*'), declared that it was the duty of the parish to provide a *velum quadragesimale*. Lyndwood, *Provinciale*, ii, 252; iii, 36. Thenceforward authority might be brought to bear upon churchwardens who should neglect to find one.

ragesimali" (i, 291-2). At Hill Deverel (i, 312) were, "ii mantilia benedicta et iii non benedicta: et i magnus pannus lineus dependens in muro retro altare; et alius lineus dependens ultra altare B. Jacobi, et ii manutergia. Item pannus i depictus dependens ante altare, et alius lineus parui precii, et tercius ad modum thoralis dependens ante altare B. Jacobi". At Horningsham, in 1224, were, "mantilia vi, quatuor benedicta et duo non benedicta; et i manutergium; et i pannus ante altare lineus, floribus incisus. Et alius similiter lineus minoris precii. Non est ibi superpelliceum nec rochetum" (i, 314). In the Calne Churchwardens' Accounts, which begin as early as 1527, the inventory of 1 February 1551 (5 Ed. VI) contains: "It^m j lente clothe called ye vayle". This item was among those which were subsequently erased; *History of Calne*, A. E. W. Marsh (1903), p. 371. An Inventory of the time of King Edward IV is preserved in "Jornall Boke" of St. Edmund's, Salisbury, *Churchwardens' Accounts of St. Edmund and St. Thomas*, Salisbury, edd. H. J. F. Swayne and Amy Straton, 1896, pp. 3-7. It appears that in 1472 there were—"j veyle to be drawn in lenton tyme to fore the hye auter. Item j cloth to honge to fore the hye rode" [rood], p. 7. In 1538-9 the wardens paid 4*d.* "for a corde to drawe vp the clothe byfore the rode" (p. 84). The "roode cloth of canvas" was sold to Rob. Batchat (10 Eliz.), in 1567-8, for 3*s.* 4*d.*, and Master Ayre, the Mayor, "iij coortyns of sylke and ij lytell clothys that holdeth the nelinge box [containing oil for extreme unction, etc.], and one stole" for 2*s.*, pp. 110, 111. The churchwardens of St. Thomas', Salisbury, in 1546-7 (38 Hen. VIII and 1 Edw. VI), brought to account disbursements for "vij yardes of Oscon' brigges¹ for to make Seynt Thomas a lenton clothe, at iiij*d.* the yarde, summa 2*s.* 4*d.*; Philipp Reed for making of the same clothe; Curteyn Rynges, thredde, and setting of the same cloth" (*ib.*, p. 274). But in the two following years

¹ I do not understand this; perhaps it is meant for "Satin of Bruges".

the images were defaced. In the paper of *Inventories of Church Goods and Chantries of Wills*, which includes the too brief summary certificates of church goods (chalices and bells) of 1553, Mackenzie E. C. Walcott has edited (*Wills Arch. Mag.*, xii, 356, foll.) the certificates for Amesbury Nunnery (31 December 1539) and Malmesbury Abbey (15 December 1539), but the "bookes of particular sales" of "juelles" and ornaments are not forthcoming. The Inventories of three friaries are, however, given. They show that the Whitefriars or Carmelites of Marlborough, at the Priory, before the dissolution, had "a hangyng of sylke for ye Sepulcre (valued at), 2s. . . .; two hangyngs for ye auter with ye fruntlet, 12d.; an olde chesabull, 8d.; a *vayle*, 2s." The Black Friars or Dominicans at Salisbury had "a frame for the Sepulchre", fifteen "altar clotheis to hange before altars; a gret meny of clotheis for lent, a grit clothe to hange before ye rode" (xii, 359-361). The Grey Friars, Minorites, or Franciscan Friars had "an olld blacke clothe", but no veil nor anything specifically designed "for Lent", except "iiij sengeill vestmentes for Lent, ye one yelawe" (xii, 362).

[The article in the *Church Times*, we believe, confined itself to *altar* veils; it is still the universal custom to veil all the images during Passion-tide.—ED.]

CHR. WORDSWORTH.

An Ancient Wiltshire Custom (p. 275).—The ancient custom, about which "Scriba" asks for information, has been described by John Aubrey in his *Wiltshire Collections*, p. 184, and by Mr. Carrington, under the name "*Word Ale*";¹ by the late Mr. Parsons, of Hunts Mill, Wootton Bassett;² by the late Mr. Coleman,³ and by Mr. Talbot Baines, late agent to Lady Meux.

¹ *Wills Arch. Mag.*, ii, p. 399.

² *Swindon Advertiser*, May 8, 1886.

³ *Swindon Advertiser*, Nov. 30, 1906.

Mr. Baines is the only one of these writers who has taken part at the ceremony, and, as such, his account, though inaccurate in regard to some historical facts, is extremely interesting. He says that "no actual written record of this Court appears to have been kept before the year 1810, since which time it has been kept regularly, signed by the steward and those tenants of the Manor who attended. The steward is the person who is for the time being the owner of the lands comprising the Manor of Midgehall". In this case Lady Meux deputed her agent to attend the Court in her place.

According to Mr. Parsons, "the late Sir Henry Meux' records relating to the '*Word Ale*' do not go farther back than 1752" (which is fifty years earlier than the date given by Mr. Baines). "One Adam Tuck was then steward (agent) of the Wootton Bassett estate, and town clerk at Wootton Bassett. He left in disgrace, about 1752, taking with him the Wootton Bassett Charter, which has since been recovered at Denbigh amongst the papers of his descendants, and most likely the '*Word Ale*' documents were taken away at the same time as the Charter."

Till the time when the record of the Court was kept in writing the only evidence of the holding of the Court seems to have been the *White Rod*, in which one notch was cut annually. The Hazel Rod, when in Mr. Baines' keeping, had something over two hundred notches cut in it, and "it is said that more than one rod, previous to this one, has been lost. The rod in use is in the custody of the tenant at whose house the next Court is to be held, and it is retained by him during his year of office. With respect to the Court itself, a solemn oath has to be taken by the steward on his appointment, and by the tenants when they are admitted as members of the Court, which oath precludes anyone who has taken it from divulging the secrets and ritual that are observed, which is of a sacred character".

At this point I may stop to remark, as Mr. Carrington does, that at the time of the Reformation, and also when the

Puritans were in power, secrecy was of supreme importance when singing the chorus as given by Aubrey: "You are to pray for the Abbot of Stanley and all the Monks of the Cistercian order by whom we are all tithe free, tithe free"; and, as old customs die hard, secrecy is still observed, and in this twentieth century it is still supposed by the tenants attending the Court that the tithe free condition of their land depends on the observance of the custom.

Mr. Baines continues: "The dinner or feast that is held afterwards was in ancient times somewhat primitive, and would now be thought unpalatable diet. There is a toast to be drunk in a mixture of cheese, beer, and onions, with various spices".

Mr. Parsons, however, speaks of a "loaf of white bread into which a small White Wand three feet long must be stuck in a perpendicular position, also a thin cheese, and a small barrel of beer having to be provided by the person at whose house the Court is held"; and he says that "when all have arrived they proceed to an upper chamber, where a Bible is placed on a table, and, after the minutes of the previous meeting have been read, fresh holders must be sworn according to the wording of the oath . . . minutes of the Court will then be made and signed . . . all will kneel down and repeat the Lord's Prayer, and all will go below and partake of the cheese, bread, and ale. The White Wand will then be handed to the person whose turn it is to hold the next Court. The Requirement is read in detail every time upstairs".

This shows that great changes have taken place since the time when Aubrey wrote (*circa* 1670). He also alludes to changes before his time, by saying "formerly the Custome of Worde Ale was celebrated with great solemnitie, many prayers being made for the Abbot of Stanley and the Monks of the Cistercian order, *now forgotten*; all that they retain is 'You are to pray for the Abbot of Stanley and all the Monks of the Cistercian order by whom we are all tithe free, tithe free, &c., &c.'"

“These words are sung by a chorus while one drinks a Garouse, holding a White Wand in his hand, and so all round.” This old chorus seems now to have given place to the repetition of the Lord’s Prayer.

Midgehall tithing, which in the time of Charles II included Midgehall Court,¹ Costow farm, the two Studleys, and other farms, has been tithe free since 1186-9, when Henry II gave the land to the Cistercian Abbey of Stanley.² All Cistercian land having been exempted from payment of tithe by Pope Innocent II, in 1139, the tithing of Midgehall contributed nothing to the maintenance of the Rectors of Lydiard Tregoze (in which parish it is situated), with the result that the Rectors, deprived of their means of livelihood, petitioned the rich Abbots for redress, and that a composition or arrangement was made between William, then Abbot of Stanley, and John de Winterberg, Rector of Lydiard Tregoze, in 1228 A.D., of which the following is a translation from the Latin copy of the original exhibited in Court in a trial between the Earl of Hertford *v.* St. John, 4 May 1587:—

COMPOSITION BETWEEN THE ABBOT OF STANLEY AND THE RECTOR
OF LYDIARD, 1228 A.D.

To all, etc.—*William Lord Abbot of Stanley and the Convent there and John, Parson of Lydiard Ewyas*, Greeting.

WHEREAS it is well known to all that the order of Cistercians has been for a long time past by privilege from the Roman Pontiffs exempted from payment of Tythe, and we being of that order have enjoyed that exemption and immunity in our *Grange of Mygehall with its appurtenances and in all our lands and possessions within the limits of the said parish of Lydiard Ewyas* from the time of the Foundation of our House: to wit that no payment whatever of any kind under the name of tythe great and small hath ever been made by us to the said church or any Rector thereof or even to the said John. In order that all occasion of

¹ *An Assessment of the Inhabitants of Lyddyard Tregoze and Midgehall tythinge*, giving the names of the farms belonging to the tithing, was printed in 1677, of which I have a copy.

² See *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, xv, 249, where “Midgehall” is spelt “Migehal”.

complaint may in future be put an end to between our House and the said Church of Lydiard Ewyas and the Rectory thereof respecting any kind of Tythes, we of our common consent and will, having a holy respect unto charity, *do assign eight shillings* to be paid every year, at Michaelmas, unto the said John and his successors in the Church of Lydiard Ewyas, by some one of us for ever. But whereas I John (the Rector) nor the said Church, nor any of my predecessors have ever received anything whatever under the name of tythe out of the aforesaid Grange and its appurtenances nor out of the lands and possessions of the said Monks, being however sensible that the condition of the said Church hath been amended by their bounty I have freely accepted their favour, and give my assent that the said Abbot and Convent shall be exempt from payment of all Tythes which can possibly be demanded of them either of parochial right or in any other way by the said Church or by myself or any other Rector under any pretence whatsoever.

For the better security of this composition both, I, John, and the said Abbot and Convent, have hereunto affixed our seals and at our request the Reverend the Archdeacon of Wilts as : the see of Sarum being vacant has affixed his Seal.

Witnesses Master Luke,¹ Canon of Sarum, William [———], Robert Bacon, and others.

[This composition is the translation of a Deed presented by R. Mullings, Esq., of Stratton Court, Cirencester, to the Devizes Museum.]

Another and much later composition (of which I have not seen a copy) between the Abbot of Stanley and the Vicar of Wootton Bassett, dated 1570 (also presented to the Museum by Mr. Mullings), bears on the same subject. This later Deed belongs to the period of the Dissolution of the Monasteries, when these lands had passed out of the control of the Abbot into lay hands, when the tenure by which these lands were tithe free would be likely to be called in question, and when secrecy was of the utmost importance, "giving rise to curious stories as to the efforts made to prevent holding this court, traps being laid to prevent the steward from attending it on the day stipulated by the old Abbot, which day was the 1st Sunday after Michaelmas day".

¹ Luke de Winton, the King's Treasurer.—[ED.]

Several Acts passed about this time (to which Mr. Coleman has called attention) throw light on the difficulties which had to be legislated for at this time. Statute 31 Henry VIII, cap. 13, vested the greater monasteries in the king; sec. 21 states that "the King and all persons who should possess lands belonging to these greater Monasteries should hold them discharged from tithe in as ample a manner as the Abbots, etc., had held them at the time of the dissolution"; also "that the lands of these institutions were granted by the Crown to various purchasers, who thus became impropiators of the tithes, and had the same rights with regard thereto as if they were exempted persons".¹

Land, therefore, which had been tithe free continued to be so, and is so to this day. One of the fields in Old Costov still bears the name "Tithe free", testifying to the fact that it was originally in the tithing of Midgehall, which it continued to be down to the time of Charles II, as shown by the Assessment of Inhabitants of the tithing in 1677, mentioned above. It is now in Wroughton parish, but when the change was effected is not known.

The notched rod mentioned by Mr. Baines is of historical interest to all Wiltshire people, and it is to be hoped that Lady Meux (in whose possession it now is) may some day have the kindness to send it to be kept along with the Deeds relating to the "*Word Ale*" custom, in the Devizes Museum.

"Scriba", too, may be able to tell the Society where the rod with one hundred and seventy notches, which he saw, is to be found, and procure it, too, for the Museum.

The derivation of the names "*Midgehall*" and "*Word Ale*" require careful research, to which attention is invited.

T. STORY MASKELYNE.

¹ Statute 32 Henry VIII, 1 Edward VI.



LAURENCE HYDE OF HEALE, ELDEST SON OF SIR LAURENCE HYDE AND
BARBARA GASTILIAN HIS WIFE.

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Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

DECEMBER, 1909.

NOTES ON THE HYDES OF WILTS AND CHESHIRE.

IN these notes, it is proposed to show the Pedigree of the family of Hyde, dealing principally with that branch to which Edward Earl of Clarendon belongs. The chief interest in this family centres around him, not only on account of his great position and attainments, but also on account of the marriage of his daughter Anne to James Duke of York, afterwards James II, whereby he became the grandfather of two reigning monarchs, Mary of Orange and Anne. There is a tendency to refer to all the Hydes somewhat loosely, as related to the Earl of Clarendon and related to Anne Hyde, Duchess of York; sometimes the latter's cousins and even uncles are referred to as her brothers. The use of the same Christian names by many of the branches of this family, a particular in which they were not the exception at the time, rather adds to the confusion.

So far as possible, all the authorities quoted in these notes are given with references, and it is hoped that the queries raised by these notes, *e.g.*, the many unidentified Hydes and missing dates of birth, marriage, and burial, may be answered.

Like the Dyers, Farwells, and Kelways, the Hydes derived their wealth from being able, through their position as lawyers, to deal advantageously with the lands, parsonages, and tithes of the then recently dissolved Religious Houses.

The Lord Chancellor, in his *Life*, states that

"He was born at Dinton in the County of Wilts six miles from Salisbury in the house of his father who was Henry Hyde, the third son of Laurence Hyde of West Hatch Esquire, which Laurence was the younger son of Robert Hyde of Norbury in the County of Cheshire Esquire".

The first member of the family of interest, therefore, to Wiltshire readers is

"Laurence, who was placed as a Clerk in one of the Auditors' Offices of the Exchequer, where he gained great experience and was employed in the affairs and business of Sir John Thynne who, under the protection and service of the Duke of Somerset, had in a short time raised a very great estate and was the first of that name that was known, and left the house of Longleat to his heir with other lands to a great value. Laurence Hyde continued not above a year (or very little more) in that relation and never gained anything by it but shortly after married Anne relict of Matthew Colthurst Esquire of Claverton near Bath in the County of Somerset, by whom he had a fair fortune" [Clarendon *Life*].

No mention is made, by the Lord Chancellor, of Laurence Hyde's first marriage.

Amongst the Pyt House Papers is an Extract from the Books of the Augmentation Office, dated 20th day July, 3 Edward VI, certified to be extracted by "L. Hyde, deputy of John Thynne, Knight, Supervisor".

There is a discrepancy between the Pedigree of Hyde in Ormerod's *Cheshire*, where Laurence is said to be a son of Robert Hyde by his second wife, a daughter of Robert Skargill, of County York, Esquire, or daughter of Robert Scaregill, Citizen and Skinner of London, and the Pedigree in the *Visitation of Wilts*, which states that he was a son of Robert, by his third wife Katherine, daughter of [——] Boydell of Pomcroft, county Chester. The latter account seems now to be generally accepted as correct.

Laurence Hyde married, first, Mary, daughter of William Hartgill of Kilmington, Somerset (Hutchins' *Dorset*, ed. iii, vol. iii, p. 135), and, secondly, Anne, daughter of Nicholas Sibell of Faringham, Kent, and widow of Matthew Colthurst of Claverton, near Bath. He lived for some time at Haune-

ferne in the Parish of Gussage St. Michael, which he held (31 Elizabeth) of the Queen as of her Duchy of Lancaster by the 40th part of a fee value £7. Some years before, in 5 Edward VI, a messuage, 282 acres, and common for 500 sheep, was held in chief by Thomas Ludwell, with licence to alienate to Laurence Hide and his heirs, value £3 2s. 3d. "This family does not seem to have resided here long" (Hutchins' *Dorset*, ed. iii, vol. iii, p. 134). Upon the execution and attainder of Sir Thomas Arundell, in 1552, Wardour escheated to the Crown and was granted to William first Earl of Pembroke. Laurence Hyde obtained a lease from William Earl of Pembroke, dated 2 July, 5 Edward VI, of Wardour Castle and Park, etc., for 21 years at a rental of £30 6s. 8d., one-third being reserved for Margaret, widow of Sir T. Arundell (*Survey of Lands of William Earl of Pembroke*, p. 112), and evidently lived at Wardour, because as living at "Wardour, Generosus" he is described in a Statute Merchant Bond to which he was a party, dated 21 December, 5 Elizabeth; and also as "of Warder, Generosus" (not as transcribed by Canon Jackson, "Gent.") he is described in the *Wilts Institutions* (Phillipps) on presenting, in 1564 to Stratford Tony. His letter to Sir John Thynne, his former patron, dated from Warder Castell, 20 January 1568 (*Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xviii, p. 19), discloses the fact, that his lease of Wardour had then only six years to run and, being anxious to obtain some freeholds of his own, he endeavoured to exchange the Rectory of Kevell with Sir John Thynne for the fee simple of lands at Clopton, Somerset, of which he had a lease for the lives of himself and his sons.

Besides the *Visitation of Cheshire*, the only reference to his first wife, by whom he is said to have had a son, John,¹ seems

¹ In Dugdale's *Origines*, p. 228, the Arms of a John Huyde are illustrated as having been in the second window towards the North in the Middle Temple Hall, *Azure, a chevron between three lozenges or, a label of three points gules*. Can he be identified as the son of Laurence by his first wife, Mary Hartgill?

to be a letter amongst the Longleat Papers, published in the *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. viii, p. 329, addressed by him to Sir John Thynne, written "on behalf of my sister Hartgill", who has been assumed to be the widow of the Hartgill murdered by Lord Stourton and so his sister-in-law.

By 27 Elizabeth, he had become "of Westhatch, Armiger", for so he is described in a Statute Merchant Bond given to him by "John Younge of Little Dornforde"; this transaction possibly related to the marriage of his daughter Joanna with Edward Younge, son of John Younge, which took place on the 29th June 1584, at Tisbury. There is a discrepancy, for the Register gives his christian name as Edmund and the brass at "Dorneford" as Edward.

Laurence Hyde attained a position of considerable importance and influence; he seems to have taken part in all local and public business (*Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxix, pp. 194, 247). No doubt, under his influence, his relatives came into Wilts from Cheshire, and it may be convenient to mention them here. Hamonet, William, Edward, and Thomas, D.D., were the second, third, fourth, and fifth sons, respectively, of Robert Hyde, of Norbury and Hyde, Cheshire, by his second marriage with Margaret, daughter of John Dukenfield, and grandsons of Laurence Hyde's eldest half-brother, the issue of his own father's first marriage with Margaret Holond, of Denton, Lancashire. The discrepancy in age is accounted for when it is remembered, that Laurence was the sole issue of Robert's third marriage.

A Hamonet Hyde was presented to the living of Stratford Tony, by Laurence Hyde, in 1560, and died before 1564, when Laurence presented another Laurence Hyde, who has not been identified—unless he was Hamonet's uncle of that name, which seems, however, improbable.

There is a Hamonet Hyde mentioned in *Somerset and Dorset N. & Q.*, vol. iv., p. 310, as an Usher of Sherborne School from 1570-1572.

"1570. Hamonet Hyde, B.A., Rector of Bishop's Caundle 1589, left Michaelmas 1572." Possibly the Hamonet Hyde mentioned as having been presented to Stratford Tony, in 1560, was of an earlier generation, and the Usher of Sherborne School was the Hamonet Hyde, elder brother of Edward and Thomas. All this is very problematical and the evidence scanty.

William Hide is referred to by Anne, widow of Laurence Hyde, in her will, dated 28 November 1604, as living at Salisbury.

Edward Hyde seems to be the Edward Hyde, who was presented by the Bishop of Salisbury to the Vicarage of Boscombe, in 1614, on the resignation of Thomas Hyde, who was then presented to Stratford Tony by Robert Hyde of West Hatch.

In 34 Elizabeth, there was a member of the Corporation of Salisbury named Edward Hyde, but nothing in the Municipal Records occurs to identify him as one of the family.

Thomas Hyde, D.D., was Prebendary of Ilfracombe in Salisbury Cathedral, 1583; Canon Residentiary Chancellor, 1588; Vicar of Boscombe; Vicar of Stratford Tony, 1614; died 1618. He also is referred to by Anne, widow of Laurence Hyde, in her will, as Dr. Hyde, of Sarum. He seems to have been married twice, if the following entries in the Salisbury Cathedral Register relate to him and his family:—

- 1601, July 27. Mary, wife of Thomas Hide, Canon Residentiary, buried.
- 1602, Nov. 5. Elizabeth, d. of Thomas Hide, Canon, christened.
- 1604, Nov. 17. Margaret, d. of Thomas Hide, D.D., christened.
- 1608, May 15. Katherine, d. of Thomas Hide, D.D., christened.
- 1609, Apr. 1. Jane, d. of Thomas Hide, D.D., christened.
- 1610, Mar. 26. Thomas, s. of Thomas Hide, D.D., christened.
- 1611, Sep. 27. Barbara, d. of Thomas Hide, D.D., christened.
- 1614, Apr. 6. Luce, d. of Thomas Hide, christened.
- 1617, May 27. Robert, s. of Thomas Hide, D.D., christened.

His daughter Barbara is probably the Barbara Hyde who married, 29 May 1632, Thomas Chafin, D.D., Vicar of Mere, as his first wife, at Tisbury, where, and also in the Mere

Registers, the marriage is recorded. Dr. Chafin's sufferings and death at the hands of Cromwell's soldiers are mentioned in Walker's *Sufferings of the Clergy*.

Their son Thomas was baptized at Tisbury, on the 25th June 1633, and their daughter Barbara, at Mere, in 1636. Barbara Chafin was buried at Mere, in 1636, and her husband soon afterwards married again.

Chancellor Hyde is mentioned in the Tisbury Registers as a person of importance in the record of the marriages of three of Laurence Hyde's daughters—"Mr. Thomas Huyde now Chancellor of the Cathedral Church of Sarum celebrating the marriage". He died in December 1618, and was buried in Salisbury Cathedral.

Laurence Hyde was buried on the 15th June 1590, at Tisbury, where there is a magnificent brass, engraved in Hoare's *Modern Wilts* and also in Kite's *Wiltshire Brasses*, with his Arms and those of his wife. He left four sons and four daughters, Robert, Laurence, Henry, Nicholas, Avys, Susan, Elizabeth, and Johanna. His sons Hamonet and Edward died in infancy; Robert and Laurence married sisters, Anne and Barbara, daughters of John Baptiste Castilian, of Benham, in the county of Berks, Esquire; Nicholas married Mary, daughter of Sir Arthur Swaine, of Sarson, Hants; Avys married Thomas Baynard; Susan, Sir George Ivie; Elizabeth, Sir John Saint Lowe; and Johanna, Edward Younge, of Little Durnford, on whose Brass at Durnford Church are the Arms of *Younge* impaling *Hyde*.

I. Robert Hyde had a lease for lives of the Rectory of Buckland Newton, Dorset, part of the possessions of the dissolved Abbey of Glastonbury, and resided there. According to Lord Clarendon "He had many children and lived to the age of 80, and left his estate a little impaired by the marriage of many daughters to his son" (*Clarendon's Life*). In the Pedigree in Hoare's *Modern Wilts* (Hundred of Underditch, p. 145) he is stated to have died without issue. In the *Genealogist*, vol. xvii, p. 74, in the Pedigree of Castilion, his wife Anne is

stated to have been baptized on the 11th May 1568, and to have been living in 1603, having had issue *Robert, Lawrence, Henry, Hamlet, Margaret, and Elizabeth*, who died young, but besides these whose baptismal registers have not been found—except Elizabeth, who was baptized in Salisbury Cathedral on the 8th June 1595—there were *Anne* and *Richard*. They were baptized at Buckland Newton: “Anna Hide, Filia Roberti Hide, Armigeri, firmarii Rectoriæ de Buckland, Novr. 1598; Ricardus filius Roberti Hide, Armigeri, December 1599”.

Robert Hyde died in 1642 (according to *The Genealogist*, vol. xvii, p. 74), at West Hatch, and 2 June 1648 administration of his estate was granted to Anne Hyde his relict (*Somerset and Dorset N. & Q.*, vol. iv, p. 59).

Margaret Hyde married at Tisbury, 4 Sept. 1610, Robert Culliford.

Anne married, as his second wife, Robert Hyde of the Cheshire branch of the family.

Laurence Hyde, it is thought, married a wife whose Christian name was Katherine and had, besides a son Robert, a son Edward. There is a gravestone in Salisbury Cathedral to a Katherine Hyde, and she cannot otherwise be accounted for:—

H.S.E. | Katherina Hyde Relicta Laurentii | Hyde Armⁱ juxta
reconditur quæ | Obit 10 die Augusti Anno | Dni 1661 | Ano 6^a ætatis
54.

The Register gives the date of her burial as 10 August 1661.

1646, March 26.—Katherine Hyde is mentioned in the Falstone Day Book (*Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxvi, p. 370), as having compounded for the 25th part of her estate and that of Robert Hyde, orphan, and for all the estate that was of Laurence Hyde, Esq., “her husband lately dec^d which now is in her possession and belongeth to the said Robert the heir or to some other of the children of the said Laurence Hyde, viz., Heale and Durnford and Cowsfield and Dinton the North Leases in North Wilts and Stratford all in Wilts, the farms of

Hollingbourn, Bramshutt, Hartlewintry and Houghton in Hants and Surrey, Mrs. Hyde hath paid £30 and engaged to pay £50 more". After receipts for £70 the following occurs: "The other £10 is respited till it be decided whether Sergeant Hyde shall pay it or the State's Tenant at Dinton".

II. Laurence Hyde, who married Barbara Castilian (she was bapt. 16 Sept. 1574), was of the Middle Temple and became Attorney General to Queen Anne, the wife of James I and a Knight. He had a house in the Close, Salisbury, which stood between the Deanery and the King's House, and purchased the Manor of Heale in the Parish of Woodford. His burial at Salisbury Cathedral is recorded on the 5th January 1641-2, and that of his wife on the 3rd September previous. He had a large family, twelve sons and not less than five daughters, all of whose baptisms, except that of Catherine, are recorded in the Cathedral Register. His sons were: *Lawrence*, b. 1593, d. 1643, *Sir Robert* (Lord Chief Justice), *William*, *Alexander* (who was Bishop of Salisbury), *Sir Francis*, *Sir Henry*, *Edward*, D.D., *Thomas*, D.D., *Nicholas* (of whom only his baptism on 20th April 1611 is known), *Sir Frederick*, *Charles* (who died an infant of six months), *James* (who was Principal of Magdalen Hall). His daughters were *Selina*, who died an infant, *Anne*, who married Humphry Hyde, *Barbara*, who died an infant of five years, *Margaret*, and *Catherine*, who married George Gunter and is mentioned as a legatee in the Will of her brother Alexander.

J. J. HAMMOND.

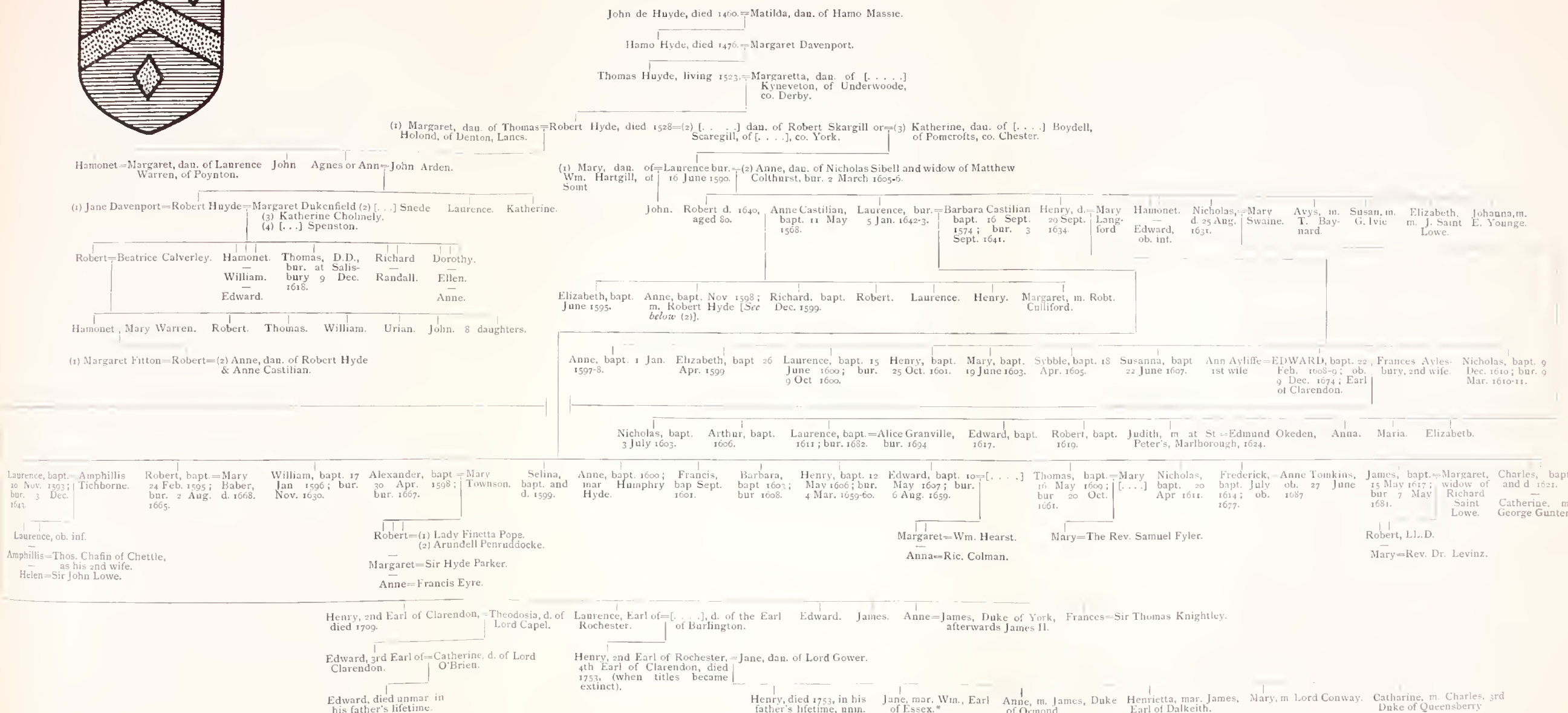
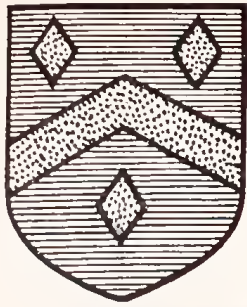
(To be continued.)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 305.)

Mr. Marshall's wiffe churched the xxviii of Febuare, her crisom, viii*d.*, her offeringe, iii*d.* ob.; John Whores wiffe churched the xxviii of Feb., her crisome, vi*d.*, churched at home; Edward Warrens wiffe

PEDIGREE OF HYDE.



* NOTE.—Their daughter Jane married Thomas, second son of William, second Earl of Jersey, who, 1756, was created Baron Hyde of Hindon, and, 1776, Earl of Clarendon

churched the xxixth of Febur., her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *id.*; Tho. Stanlyes wiffe churched the same Daie, her crisom, *vd.*, her offringe, *iiid.*; John Sameyes marryed to Jane Colle the fyrst of Marche, there offringe, *xvd.*; John Chyvers wiffe churched the seconde of Marche, her crisom, *vd.*, her offringe, *iid.*; Rickmans wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *iiid.*, her offringe, *nich(il)*; Tho. Hoopers wiffe churched the thyrde of Marche, her crisom, *vd.*, her offringe, *iiid.*; John Marshes wiffe churched the xxiii of March, her crisom, *iiid.*, her offringe, *id.* Sum, *xxiis. vd.*

R. by me Luke Sherloke for this qtr. Dy. this same above written of *xxiis. vd.*

Memorand. pd. fr. *viii.* of candelles this qr. *xviid.*

Item for oyle, *viiiid.*

And for a shovell, *viiiid.*

From the Annuciacon of the Virgine Marye to the Feast of Saint John Baptist, A^o. Dni. 1584.

Roberte Smythes wiffe in new streate churched the xxvi of Marche, her crisom, *vd.*, her offering, *id.*; John Pislines wiffe churched the xxvii, of Marche, her crisom, *iiid.*, her offringe, *id. ob.*; Willm. Luxsons wiffe churched the xxviii of Marche, her childe deceased, her offeringe, *id.*; Richard Cranmer marryed to Anne Abine, the ultimo Maii there off, *iiid.*; Robert Roberts wiffe, *vd.*, for crisom, John Stonaxe wiffe, *iiid.*, for crisom, Rich. Battens wiffe, childe deceased, all three church'd the seconde of Apriell there off, *vd.*; Raynolde Becomes wiffe churched the ix of Ap'ell, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iid. ob.*; Henrye Greenes wiffe churched the xxviii of Ap'ell, her crisom, *vd.*, her offeringe, *iiid.*; Roberte Shershalles wiffe churched the xxvii of Ap'ell, her crisom, *vd.*, her offeringe, *id.*; Thomas Eyres wiffe churched the last of Ap'ell, her crisom, *viiiid.*, her off., *vd.*; Henrye Yongs wiffe churched the *iiii* of Maye, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiid.*; James Tanners wiffe churched the ix of Maye, her crisom, *vd.*, her ofringe, *iid.*; Mr. Gilles Subbertons wiffe churched the *xiiii* of Maye, the child departid, her ofringe, *vd.*; Willm. Eyres wiffe, the clothyer purifyed the xvi of May, her crisom, *viid.*, her off., *iiid. ob.*; John Jordans wiffe churched the xviii of May, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Rich. Parsons wiffe churched the xx of May, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiid.*; Willm. Legges wiffe church'd the same daye, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiid.*; Alexaunder Bawdwine marryed to Jahn Haytoure (Joan Hayter, P.R.) *xxiiii* Maii, *xid.*; John Draper marryed to Elizabeth Cread, widowe, ye xxv, off., *vd.*; Roger Willis wiffe churched the xxviii of May, *her crisom cloth*, her off., *iid.*; Richard Wilson marryed to Joan Warde the first of June, there off., *xviid.*; Tho. Knights wiffe churched the same daie, her child dead, her off., *id. qr.*; Willm. Gifford wiffe churched the *iiid.* of June, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iid. ob.*; Michell Gratians wife churched the xvii of June.

her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.* ob. ; John Mathewes wiffe churched the same Daie, her off., *vid.*, her off., *iid.* q.

By me Luke Sherloke. Sm., xviii.

Willm. Pilles wiffe churched the xxiii of June, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Gabryelles Gyes wiffe churched the xxix of June, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Willm. Westes wiffe churched the iiiith of July, her crisom, *iiid.*, her offring, *id.* ; Sacarye Haryngtons wiffe churched the vi of Julye, her crisom, *viiiid.*, her off., *iiid.* ; Itm. : the Tailers off., the vth and vi of Julye, *iiis.* *iid.* ; Thomas Franncs wiffe churched the viii of Julye, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *id.* ob. ; Nicholas Acselles wiffe churched the xiith of July, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.* ; Richard Praters wiffe churched the xiiii of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ob. ; John Boyers wiffe churched the xvith of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her of., *iiid.* ; Richard Barnes wiffe churched the xxii of July, *her crisom in cloth*, her off., *iid.* ; Thomas Sandiford marryed to Marcy Vokes the xxiii of July, there offring, *iis.* ; Willm. Michell marryed to Marye Bastable the *iiid.* of August, there offring, *iiid.* ; John Pynnocks wiffe churched the v of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ; Willm. Mayes wiffe churched the xth of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; John Uproberts wiffe churched the xvi of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *vid.* ; Lezans wiffe churched the xix of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Jacomyne wyffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Thomas Shepperde churched the xxth of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; John Thornberrys wiffe churched the xxth of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her offring, *iiid.* ; John Hedes ? wiffe churched the last of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off. ob. ; Rich. Batts wiffe churched the same Daie, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *id.* ; John Maylerd marryed to Joane (Rawlye, P.R.) the xxx of August, there off., *xvid.* ; John Coppinger, gent., marryed to Margy. Weekes the last of August, there off., *vis.* *vid.* ; Fawknars wiffe churched the iiiith of September, her childe dead, her off., *id.* ob. ; Willm. Rawles marryed to Mary Sewood the xii of September, there off., *xixid.* ob. ; Edmund Rose marryed to Elizabeth Husseye the same daie, there off., *xiiid.* ; Owen Wallis wiffe churched the xii of September, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Mrs. Momparson purifyed the xiiiith of Sept., her crisom, *xiiid.*, her off., *vid.* ; Richarde Snelgroves wiffe churched the xvi of Septeb., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ob. ; John Atkins wiffe churched the xviii of September, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.* q. ; John Denmeddes wiffe churched the xxii of September, her off., *vid.*, her crisom, *id.* ; Mr. Whytlocks wiffe churched the xvi of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *vid.* ; Rich. Elyotts wiffe and Henry Lanes wiffe churched the xxvii of September, there crisomes *xiiid.*, there off., *viiiid.* . James Goddards wiffe churched the same Daie, the child dead, her off., *id.* ob.

Sm' xxxiiiis. *iiid.* Be me Luke Sherlok senior churchwarden.

Walter (—) wyfe churched the viii of October, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ; Mr. Lamberts wiffe churched the xth of October, her crisom, *vid.* ; Augustine Golsborowe wiffe church'd the same Daie, her crisom,

viii*d.*, her of., iii*d.* ob.; John Marks wiffe church'd the same Daie, her crysom, iiiii*d.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Kibby marryed to Mary Lesont the xii of October, there off., vii*d.*; Willm. Whitts wiffe churched the xix of October, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Jo. Springes wiffe churched the xxi of October, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., ii*d.*; John Cables wiffe churched the xxiii of October, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *id.*; Conawayes wiffe churched the xxvi of Oct., her crism, iiiii*d.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Tho. Brickett marryed the xxvth of October to Elizabeth Brickett, the daughter of John Brickett, there off., iiii*s.* iiiii*d.*; Rich. Englishes wiffe churched the xxviii of Oct., her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *id.*; Tho. Elyotts wiffe churched the seconde of November, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *vd.*; Tho. Joyes wiffe churched the xii of November, her crism, for ii children, viiii*d.*, her off., *id.* ob.; John Snooke marryed to Anne Michell the xvi of November, there off., xx*d.*; Thomas Brembles wiffe churched the xvi of November, her crism. vi*d.*, her off., iii*d.*; James Ashes wiffe churched the xviii of November, her crism, vi*d.*, her offringe, ii*d.*; Tho. Smythes wiffe churched the xxth day of November, her crism, vii*d.*, her off., iii*d.* ob.; Symone Bowdons wiffe churched the xxth of November, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *id.*; Thomas Aydyer his wiffe churched the xxiii of November, her crism, vi*d.*, her off. ob.; Tho. Morgans wiffe churched the same Daie, her crism, iiiii*d.*, her off., *id.*; Thomas Chapple marryed to Margaret Devine the xxi of November, there off., iiii*s.* iiiii*d.*; Willm. Riches wiffe churched the xxv of November, her crism, iiiii*d.*, her off., *id.*; Thomas Barkers wiffe churched at home the same daie, viiii*d.*; Thomas Dyer marryed the vi of December, his off., iiii*s.* iiiii*d.*; Thomas Gunnes wiffe churched the xiiii of December, her crism, vi*d.*, her off. ob.; Steven Talbotts wiffe churched the xvi of December, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., iiiii*d.*; James Albins wiffe churched the xxi of December, her crism, vi*d.*, her off. ii*d.* ob.

Sm. xxvis. *vd.* By mee Luke Sherloke.

Memorand for xiii lb. of candles iis. viiii*d.* ob., wh. was pd. fr. by Luke Sherloke.

St. Tho. Daye.

Edwarde Godfryes wiffe churched the xxii of December, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., ii*d.* ob.; Roberte Whitts wiffe churched the xxix of December, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *id.* ob.; John Alshers wiffe churched the last of Dec., her crism, iiiii*d.*, her off., *id.*; Richard Spandars wiffe churched the first of Januarye, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., iii*d.*; George Castles wiffe churched the vii of Januarye, her crism, vi*d.*, off., ii*d.*; Grygaryes Clarke marryed, his off., vii*d.* ob.; Harrye Boners wiffe churched the xiiii of Januarie, her crism, vi*d.*, her off. ob.; Lawrence Goldes wiffe churched the xv of June, her crism, vi*d.*, her off., *id.* ob.; John Gardyners wiffe churched the xviii of Januarie, her crism, *vd.*, her off., *id.*; — wiffe churched the xx of Januarie, her off., vi*d.* her ii*d.* ob. (*sic*); Tho. Tovyes wiffe churched the xxvth of Januarie, the ch.

dead, her off., *vd.*; Henrye Girles wiffe churched the same Daie, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iid.*; John Demers wiffe churched the xxviii of Januarye, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Nicholas Dolman marryed to Joane Hellyer the last of Januarye, ye off., *iis. iiiid.*; Willm. Spensers wiffe churched the *iiii* of Februarye, crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Mrs. Venarde churched the *xvi.* of Feb., her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *ixd.*; Lewes Reades wiffe churched the *xvii.*, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *id.*; Dobhames wiffe churched the *xix* of Feb., her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *nich.*; Peeter Brownes wiffe churched the first of Marche, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Fieldes wiffe churched the *iiid* of Marche, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, *id.*, off.; Robte. Chamberlaines wiffe churched the *vith* of Marche, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., ob.; Thomas Poldons wiffe churched the *xith* of March, her, *iiiiid.*, her, *iid.*

Sm. *xvis. iid.* Memorand layed out for *viii* *li.* of candelles *xxd.* Item for oyle *viiiid.* Receavde the *xxiii* of March, *xvis. iid.*

From o^r Ladye Daie to Mid-Som^r 1585.

Raynolde Becombes wiffe churched the *xxvii* of March, her crisom, *vd.*, off., *nich.*; Willm. Clarks wiffe churched the last of Marche, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iid.* ob.; Mrs. Tytchborne, the wife of Edward Tytchborne, her crisom, *viiid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Tho. Daves wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; The Sadlers wiffe in Catter stret churched the *vii* of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, off., *iid.* ob.; John Sheperdes wiffe churched the *viii* of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Samwayes wiffe churched the *xix* of Aprell, her crisom *vd.*, her off., *vd.*; Raphe Walworthes wiffe churched the *xx* of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Tho. Sandyfords wiffe churched the same Daie, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Richarde Uptomas wiffe churched the last of Aprell, her crisom, *vd.*, the off., *iid.*; John Yonge marryed to Joane Elson the seconde of Maye, there off., *iiiiid.*; Willm. Parsons marryed to Joane Wallis the same daie, there off., *iis. vid.*; Mr. Hutchins Daughter-in-lawe churched the *v* of May, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiiiid.* ob. *qr.*; Tho. Bricketts wiffe churched the *xth* of Maii, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiiiid.* *qr.*; Henrye Packwode marryed to Joan Hicks *xv* of May, there off., *iiiiid.*; Thomas Stanleyes wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iid.*; Dookes wiffe churched the *xxii* of May, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Lewes wiffe churched the *xxiiii* of May, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Roberte Lawrence marryed to Alse Golde the *xxiii* of May, there off., *vd.*; James Belle marryed to Amable Tanner the thirde of June, there off., *xiiid.* Thomas Lobbe marryed to Christian (——) the *vith* of June, there off., *iis. vd.*; Hew Tompsons wiffe churched the *xxi* of June, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *iiiiid.* Sm. *xviii.* ob.

By mee, Thomas Hooper.

(To be continued.)

ASSOCIATION OATH ROLLS FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from p. 201.)

NO. 2. COUNTY MAGISTRATES, ETC.

To the King's Most Excellent Majestie.

The humble Adresse of the High Sherriffe, Grand Inquest, Deputy Lieutenants, Justices of the Peace, and Gentlemen of the said County of Wiltes, at the Assizes held for the said County at New Sarum the sixth day of March, Anno D'ni 1695.

(Here follows the address and recital of the Association).

Edward Somner (<i>High Sherriffe</i>)	William Wastfelde	Tho. Stringer
Chas. Tooker	Tho. Long	Edm. Lambert
Tho. Baskerville	Tho. Goddard	Charles Michell
Charles Bowle	Will. Hitchcock	John Ashe
W. M. Beach	Rich. Crowch	Wm. Brewer
Ja. Lynche	Walter Parker	J. Hill
Rich. Barnaby	Rich. Ernle	H. Coker
Thafin Markes	Tho. Smith	John Benett
Francis Kenton	Joh. Mitchell	Francis Thistle- thwayte
John Grove	J. Colerane	Wm. Beach
W. Willoughby	Wm. Pynsent	Robt. Heath
Jo. Houlton	Maue. Bocland	Rob. Croome
Edw. Poore	Walter Ernle	Hampton Fay
	Will. Hearst	

NO. 3. DEPUTY LIEUTENANTS AND MILITIA OFFICERS.

To the King's Most Excellent Majestie.

Wee, your Majestie's most Dutifull and Loyall Subjects, whose names are hereunder subscribed, Deputy Lieutenants and Commission Officers of the Militia of ye County of Wilts, being highly sensible, etc., etc.

<i>Deputy Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Commission Officers.</i>	E. Hungerford (<i>apparently different sige.</i>)
Ri. Grobham Howe	Tho. Mompesson	Nevill Masculine
Edm. Lambert	Will. Hearst	Jona. Neuman
J. Hall	Gabr. Ashley	Wm. Waterman, jun.
Nic. Bayntun	Jno. Brooke	R. Glusse
Alex. Thistlethwayte	W. Sharpe	Cha. Mompesson
J. Smith	Jno. Payne	Tho. Penrodock
Charles Ralegh	John Long	Maue. Bocland
Fra. Stonehouse	E. Bayntun	Fra. Wroughton
G. Hungerford	Tho. Pitt	Rich. Sparkes
E. Hungerford	Rob. Jenkins	Fra. Goddard
Ed. Warnford	Hugh Webb	

T. Chamberlayne	John Trew	Tho. Freke
Hen. Nourse	William Wastfelde	Robt. Duke
Char. Tooker	Wm. Townsend	Rich. Barnaby
H. Wroughton	Robert Payne	John Phillips
Jo. Young	Samll. Awbrey	Hampton Fay (<i>Muster</i> <i>Master</i>)
Henry St. John	Jno. Mills	Herbert Salladin
Charles Morley	Wm. Ashe	(<i>Treasurer</i>)
	Ed. Webb	

No. 4.

The Mayor, Magistrates, Freeman, Sworne Burgesses, Gentlemen, Freeholders, and others, the Inhabitants of the Burrough and Towne of Marlebrough in the County of Wilts.

Roger Williams (<i>Mayor</i>)	Thomas Pearse	Henry Colman
John Hawkins	Josef Hellers	Richard Colman
John Horner	Thomas Poopjaj	Robert Gough
Rolfe Baylye	John Ageer	Nathll. Merriman
John Kemme	Samul. Hunt	Thomas Hunt
Hen. Stent	John Brookes	James Kimber
Jo. Playsteed	John Hagge	Christopher Petty
Rich. Symmons	Edward Johnson	Edward Goddard
Robt. Cowsey	Edward Tapp	Samuell Hawkes
John Stokes	William Clarke	Samuell Fowler
Wm. Baylye	Robt. Meggs	Jo. Foster
George Blanchard	Edward Garlicke	Mic. Foster
Richard Martine	Edward Noyes	Alexander Hercomb
Rich. Wordell	Harry Gale	No. Webb
John Elliott	John Copland	Thomas Seymour
Geo. Ayliffe	Thomas Blandy	Samuell Bayly
Jonathan Austine	Ed. Dangerfield	Edward Dangerfield
Willem Hill	Thomas Hale (? Hall)	John Gillmore
Thomas Keynton	Tho. Hunt	Willi Benger
Richard Rogers	John Dore	William Tarrant
Humphry Yorke	John Liddiard	Richard Heale
Richard Munday	Hen. Cary	Robert Wyatt
Robert Bayaly	Tho. Spackman	Edward Lawrance
Rich. Edney	Rich. Benger	Ed. Tomkins
Thomas Glyde	Nathaniell Bayly	John Rumsey
John Stent	John Fowler	Nicholas Rumsey
Richard Martin	Jer. Fowler	Henry Cully
Robert Chivers	Samuel Fowler	Rich. Smith
John Clarke	John Kemm, senr.	Joseph Hockly
Fran. Raleigh	John Pidding	Thomas Hancock
John Bowsher	Jno. Furnell	Benjamin Gress
Wal. Shropshire	Francis Tedbury	William Smith
William Bayley	Tho. Benet	Nathaniell Hone

Hugh Hankinson	Th. Love	Joseph Cannon
John Barnes	Robert Butcher, senr.	William Blake
Rich. Foster	Robt. Butcher, junr.	Will. Page
George Brinsdon	Robert Hill	Thomas Miles
The marke of Thomas Dance	John Parsons	Sam. Alexander
The marke of Robert New	Henry Tayler	Tho. Chun
Nathanaell Prossett	John Matthews	Hugh Blaggrave
Roger Neall	William Rayburn (?)	Jno. Bridgman
Joseph Webb	John Eyles	Robert Croom
John Seymour	Francis Bowsher	Robt. Parkes
Ben. Busat	Thomas Greenfield	John Laburn
Edw. Hopkins	Thomas Liddiard	Thomas Smith
Thomas Wyeatt	John Richardson	Henry Shepherd
John Kenton	Joseph Barret	William West
Joseph Spackman	Francis Evans	Jeremiah Burgis
John Sanders	Edward Bell	Tho. Fowler
Robert Bowsher (<i>surg.</i>).	Chris. (?) Burges	Edward Randall
William Stanmore	Joseph Oliver	Jno. Blissett, junr.
Thomas Crabb, senr.	Henry Glide	Stephen Hill
Richard Hobbs	Alexander Alder	Tho. Spackman
	John Comling	James Weekes
	Francis Braithwaite	Thomas Pearse
	Nicho. Kimber	

L. J. ACTON FILE.

(*To be continued.*)

CHIPPENHAM PARISH CHURCH REGISTER.

(*Vol. I, p. 299.*)

THE CLERK'S VERSES, 1586.

"When I Henry Nash was chosen clarke by the whole consente,
I strayt way wrote thys woordes incontenente;—
The vij day of Auguste as heare may be seenne,
In the xxvijth yeare of the Raynne of our queenne,
M. Wiliam Chaufen, being then Vycar, of this can Recorde
Yt was the datte 1586 of our lorde."

The prose rejoinder is rather crushing, *viz* :—

"Henry Nashe methinketh that you, beinge suche a learned Clarke
as you be, shoulde not in suche vile, abused, and difficulte maner penne

the names of the Cristened, married, and Deceased as they nowe bee; for they be so written nowe that one cannot, without greate industrie and labour, knowe the names of those whose sonne or daughter it is that is baptised, married, or buried. For the better accomplishinge therefor your Duetye in this behalfe I have set downe a brefe rule at the end of the names of those wch weare baptised in the yeare of our lorde in your vers[es] above wrighten. In fine, hopeinge that you will (*cum hastâ et scuto*) fullfill my desier, I commend you wth my hartye comendacons to the chefe shepehearde of our soules: Otherwise (*actum est de amicitia. Vale.*)

Yours at all assaye,
Si. M. B.

The Rev. Wm. Chalfont was then Vicar, but who is M. B.? Does Si. stand for "signed"? The expression "yours at all assaye" seems obscure, something follows like "&c.," but the edge of the page is frayed. What is the special point of *cum hasta et scuto*? The "breve rule" is set down on page 24 thus:—"You muste set downe the names of theyr fathers and of their godfathers and godmothers." Then follows a specimen heading for the baptismal entries of 1587, after which is written, "thus you muste write at y^e begininge of every yeare, and the monethes as M^r. Walker hath wr[i]tten."

With a very few exceptions the "rule" was barren of results, and Nash continued to write his surnames as he pronounced them, on the model of his Chavafen for Chalfont, in the manner that makes the names in Elizabethan entries so generally unintelligible.

W. SYMONDS.

A CALENDAR OF FEET OF FINES FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from p. 235.)

ELIZABETH.

HILARY TERM.

458. Anno 11.—William Moggerydge, gen., and Ralph Winter and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Porton and Idmyston. £40.

459. Anno 11.—Robert Wall *and* Christopher Willis; messuages and lands in New Sarum. 130 marks.

460. Anno 11.—Anthony Gearing and Adrian Frye *and* Thomas Baskett, arm., and Bridget his wife; messuages and lands with common pasture for all kinds of animals in Clyntons Woode in Lyddiard Millisent, Shawe and Braydon. 260 marks.

461. Anno 11.—William Rusheley *and* Thomas Nicholas and John Trender; messuages and lands in Crekelade and Chelwoorthe. £80.

462. Anno 11.—Walter Newsam, gen., and Thomas Fox *and* Henry Cove and Thomas Cove, gen., and Jane his wife; messuages and lands in Leigh and Ashton Kaynes. 200 marks.

463. Anno 11.—Giles Ball and William Cornewe *and* Edmund Wykes and Eliz. his wife; messuages and lands with common pasture for ten sheep and sixty cows in Donhed St. Mary.

464. Anno 11.—John Spiller, arm., and William Holte *and* Ralph Cawley, gen., of the manor of Highwaye; messuages and lands with twenty shillings rents in Highwaye.

EASTER TERM.

465. Anno 11.—John Dale *and* Thomas Chaffyn, arm.; messuages and lands in Warmester. £40.

465a.—Anno 11.—Alice Gawen, widow, *and* John Browne *alias* Clement; messuages and lands with common pasture for forty animals and three hundred sheep in East Knoyll. £40.

466. Anno 11.—Reginald Basinge *and* Thomas Hall, arm.; message and lands in Wilton. £80.

467. Anno 11.—Christopher Weekes, gen., *and* John Younge, gen., and Mary his wife; message and lands in Westharneham. £40.

468.—Anno 11.—Leonard Lesseter and Antony Browse *and* Thomas Halle, gen., and John Halle son and heir of the same Thomas, and Dorothy his wife; messuages and lands in Bradford, Trowle and Trowbridge. £80.

469. Anno 11.—Richard Hodgson *and* Peter Kymer; messuage and land in Creklade. £40.

470. Anno 11.—John Oliver and Hugh Pantynge *and* Richard Modye, arm.; messuages and lands in Garsdon with common pasture for all animals in Braydon. £40.

471. Anno 11.—Nicholas Heynes *and* Jenever Hynton and Sibill his wife; messuage and lands in the parish of St. Mary, Crycklade. £40.

472. Anno 11.—John Lyght *and* Tristram Mathewe, gen., and Elizabeth his wife; lands in East Downton. £40.

473. Anno 11.—William Dodson *and* Robert Adams and Margaret his wife; messuage and land in Calne, Studley and Stock. £40.

474. Anno 11.—Thomas South, arm., *and* William Lamberd, gen., and Elizabeth his wife and Thomas Lamberd son and heir of the said William Lamberd; messuages and lands with common pasture in West Ambresbury and Great Ambresbury *alias* Ambrosburye. £80.

475. Anno 11.—John Slighe *and* Richard Gore, arm., and Mary his wife; half a messuage and lands in Yatton Keynell.

476. Anno 11.—John Marvyn and John Smallam *and* John Maggs and Emma his wife; lands in Bysshopestrooe.

477. Anno 11.—William Webbe *and* Thomas Baskett, arm., and Bridget his wife; lands in Lyddeard Myllysent, with the advowson of the church of Lyddeard Myllysent. £40.

478. Anno 11.—Reginald Howse, gen., *and* Thomas Browne, gen., and Margery his wife; messuage and lands with common pasture in Avebury and Stanmer as well as the liberty of the chapel of Backhampton with all and all manner of tythes of grain, etc., arising from two farms with lands and tenements lying in Backhampton, Avebury and Stanmer. £80.

479. Anno 11.—Edmund Stokes *and* William Rede, gen., and Matilda his wife ; messuages and lands in Tytherton Lucas and Chippenham. £85.

480. Anno 11.—Richard Pykeringe, gen., and John Stumpe, gen., *and* Henry Knyvett, arm., and Elizabeth his wife ; messuages and lands in Malmesburye, Charleton Malmesberye, and Brynckworth. £40.

481. Anno 11.—Edward Love and Hugh Hare, gen., *and* Richard Modye, arm. ; messuages and lands in Milborn.

482. Anno 11.—Henry, Lord Herbert, of Cardiff, and Charles Vaughan, arm., *and* William, Earl Pembroke, keeper of the king's house with Lord Herbert, of Cardiff ; the castle of Warden, *alias* Wardoure, with appurtenances, with the manors of Sutton Maundfeld, *alias* Sutton Maundvyle and Warder, *alias* Wardoure ; messuages and lands with forty shillings rent in Sutton Maundfeld, *alias* Sutton Maundvyle, and Warder, *alias* Wardoure. £580.

483. Anno 11.—Michael Flemyng, gen., *and* Thomas Dowse, gen. ; manor of Bramshawe, *alias* More Closes, with messuages and lands in Bramshawe, *alias* More Closes.

484. Anno 11. Richard Pyckering and Hugh Bethell *and* Henry Knevet, arm., and Elizabeth his wife ; messuages and lands and two shillings rent, in Malmesbury, Malmesbury Charleton, Charleton Malmesbury, Cowfelde, *alias* Cowfolde, Brynckworth, Burton Hill, and Rodborne. 40 marks.

485. Anno 11.—William Loveday *and* Thomas Cawen, arm. ; messuage and land in Baverstoke.

486. Anno 11.—Thomas Napper and Alexander Staples, gen., *and* Thomas Brynde and Agnes his wife ; messuages and lands in Wanborowgh.

TRINITY TERM.

487. Anno 11.—William Lavington *and* Robert Frampton, arm., and Margery his wife ; messuage and land with common pasture in Echilhampton and Sterte. 130 marks.

488. Anno 11.—John Crueley, arm., and Robert Frampton, arm., and Margery his wife; messuages and lands with common pasture in Echilhampton. 130 marks.

489. Anno 11.—George Browne and Ambrose Paynell; land in Pirton. £40.

490. Anno 11.—Robert Alande and Henry Alande and John Reade, sen., gen., and Joane his wife; lands in the parish of Langley Burrell. £40.

491. Anno 11.—John Gyngell and John Reade, sen., and Joane his wife; lands in Longley Burrell. £40.

492. Anno 11.—Richard Slade and Henry Peade, gen.; messuage and lands in Bromeham. £40.

493. Anno 11.—Katherine Paget, widow, formerly wife of Sir Henry Paget, knt., Lord Paget of Beawdesert, deceased, and Henry Knyvet, arm., and Elizabeth his wife, the manor of Brokenborowghe; messuages and lands and sixty shillings rent in Brokenborowghe. £855.

494. Anno 11.—John Hardkyn, gen., and Henry Peade, gen.; messuages and lands with common pasture in Seyntydemershe, Clynghill, Brodmede, Pylleryfyld, Westfylde, Myddelfeld, and Strowde, in Bromeham, Rowde, Heydenton, Powlstede, Seyn, and Melsham. £80.

495. Anno 11.—William Hapgood and William Chader-ton, arm., and Bridget his wife, Thomas Chaderton, arm., and Laurence Chaderton, brothers of the said William; messuage and lands in Collingeborne Kyngeston, and Collingeborne Brunton, with common pasture for ten cows, two hundred sheep, and six horses, in Collingeborne Kyngeston, and Collingeborne Brunton. £40.

496. Anno 11.—Giles Estcourte, gen., and John Woodroffe and Agnes his wife; half the manor of Whitley, *alias* Whetligh, half of three messuages and lands, with ten shillings rent and common pasture for all animals in Whitley, Calne, Cowiche, Cowiche Deane, Compton Basset, and Bremhill, *alias* Bremble. 200 marks.

E. A. FRY.

(To be continued.)

**PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF
SARUM.**

(Continued from p. 326.)

Absolom, James, of Sunning, Berks, & Rose Heyward, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridg, of the same; 20 Aug. 1674.

Cousins, Andrew, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, sailor, & Mary Langford, of the same; B'dman, Heskiah Miller, of the same "tailor"; 27 Aug. 1674.

Webber, Nicholas, of Lyme Regis, Dorset, sailor, & Susannah Bragg, of the same; John Bragg, of the same, gent.; 13 Jan. 1674-5.

Cleeve, Joseph, whiter, & Mary James, both of Lyme Regis; B'dman, George Baker, carpenter, of the same; 11 June 1675.

Cogan, Edward, merchant, & Mary Cogan, both of Lyme Regis; B'dman, Robert Holden, of the same, merchant; 8 May 1675; Wit., Mary Wesley, Tim. Halett.

Newall, Nicholas, & Mary Coad, both of Lyme Regis; B'dman, John Leman, of the same, merchant; 28 June 1675. Newell seals with a merchants mark between T.I.

Dogge, Joseph, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Elizabeth Dumber, of the same; B'dman, Richard Jeffery; 25 Oct. 1678.

Hannum, Willm., of Pointington, co. Somt., & Joane Dunham, of Sherborne; B'dman, Stephen Kinge, of Pointington; 4 Aug. 1679.

Thornton, Samuel, clerk of Sherburne, & Mary Clement, of Nethercompton; Wit., John Thornton, Paul Clement; 19 Dec. 1679.

Oakly, John, & Mary Eedes; B'dman, Edward Eedes, of South Barrow, Somerset; 8 Aug. 1679.

PART II OF BUNDLE 2.

Kinsman, Joofry (Geoffrey), of Highworth, Wilts, yeo., & Mary Seager, of the same; B'dman, Wm. Brinde, of Westroppe in Highworth; 8 Apr. 1678.

Hasell, William, of Ramsbury, Wilts, wid. and tanner, & Mary Wescott, of Chute, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Thomas Crooke, of Sarum, currier; 19 Apr. 1678.

Judd, Edward, of Ramsbury, Wilts, collarmaker, & Anne Hill, of the same; B'dman, Robert Meadcalfe, of the same, carpenter; 11 June 1678.

Butler, George, of Portsmouth, co. South., cupper, & Anne Mills, of West Harneham, sp.; B'dman, John Compton, of East Harnham, sergemaker; 8 July 1678.

Blanchard, Gabriell, of Burbage, Wilts, yeo., & Elizabeth Adley, of Baydon, Wilts; B'dman, Richard Kimber, of Burbage, yeo.; 19 July.

Durneford, John, of Bedwyn Magna, yeo., & Sarah Francklin, of Woodborough, Wilts, sp.; B'dman, Thos. Palmer, of Sarum, musitian; 25 July.

Clempson, George, of Hungerford, Berks, apothecary, & Anne Mosse, of Bagshott in Shalforne, [?] Berks, sp.; B'dman, George Freind, of Sarum, apothecary; 13 Aug.

Plott, Adam, of Burbage, Wilts, yeo., & Hannah Glyde, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Christopher Barlie, of the same, yeo.; 21 Sept.

Morse, Robert, of Burbage, Wilts, husb., & Elizabeth Harding, of Shipton, co. South., sp.; B'dmen, John Harding, of the same, husb., John Ashton, of Sarum, taylor, 8 Oct. 1678.

Sherfield, Richard, of Winterborne Monkton, Wilts, gent., & Anne Ring, of Netherhaven, Wilts, sp.; 15 Oct.

Hedges, Henry, of the Close, Sarum, cheriergeon, & Frances Swanton, of the same, sp.; Father, Francis Swanton, of Humington, consents 16 Oct.

Prancard, John, of Pindford, in Sherborne, Dorset, & Elizabeth Hooper, of Stoale, co. Somerset, sp.; B'dmen, George

Frye, of Mudford, co. Somerset, w., Samuel Thornton, Vicar of Haydon, Edward Prankerd ; 9 Oct.

Genge, Thomas, of Rime, Dorset, & Elizabeth Stroud, of the same ; B'dmen, Henry Grimstead, of Yetminster, Dorset, W. Moses Stroud ; 7 Oct.

Heath, Richard, of Stratton St. Margarets, yeo., & Joane Greene ; B'dman, Ambrose Greene, of Highworth, cordwinder ; 19 Sept.

Browne, Thomas, of Bedwyn Magna, husb., & Elizabeth Reynolds, of Burbage, sp. ; 19 Nov. ; W., Richard Barley.

Gifford, John, of West Harnham, broadweaver, & Dorothy Randy, sp., of the same ; B'dman, William Nayle, yeo. ; 2 Dec.

Allen, George, of Sarum, butcher, & Sarah Mills, of West Harnham, sp. ; B'dman, John Whatly, of the same, cloth-worker ; 2 Dec.

Rushly, Joshua, of Ramsbury, Wilts, grocer, & Anne Collens, of Chiute, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Joseph Fisher, of Ramsbury, tanner ; 8 Jan. 1678/9.

Roberts, Thomas, of Bawdrupp, co. Somt., clerk, & Elinor Lovell, of the Close, Sarum, sp. ; B'dman, George Frome, jun., of the same, gent. ; 10 Jan.

Coborne, Thomas, of Mere, Wilts, linen weaver, & Saffhira Pitman, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, William Shadwell, of Sarum, cutler ; 21 Jan.

Shepherd, Edward, of Manningford Abbas, Wilts, miller, & Mary Gammon, of Burbage, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Anthony Gammon, of the same, husb. ; 21 Jan.

Avoake, William, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Mary Rapson, of the same ; B'dman, Robert Rapson, of the same ; 28 Nov. 1678.

Combs, John, of North Wotton, Dorset, & Grace Yeatman, of the same ; B'dman, John Dagggle, of the same ; 22 Oct. 1678.

Gould, Benjamin, of St. Peter's, Dorchester, gener., & Blanch Walrond, of Turner's Puddle, Dorset, wid. ; B'dman,

Thomas Hall, of St. Peter's, Dorchester, gener. Gould Seals : *three bulls' heads ppr. cabosed, crescent for difference* ; 21 Jan. 1678/9.

Batt, Robert, of Pewsey, Wilts, husb., & Frances Pearse, of Durly, in Burbage Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, John Blake, of Burbage, husb. ; 11 Mar. 1678/9.

Hunt, James, of Durnford, Wilts, grocer, & Elizabeth Hancock, of the same, sp. ; B'dmen, Nathaniel Sturidge, of Sarum, glover, Willm. Watridge [*signs Waters*], of Durnford, yeo. ; 25 Feb. 1678/9.

Bucksey, Humphry, of Ruscombe, Berks, & Mary Freeman, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Robert Buckeridge, of Sunning, Berks ; 27 Apr. 1679.

Micklem, Nathaniel, of Hurley, Berks, yeo., & Anne Burton, of Hurst, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, John Burton, of the same, yeo. ; 12 Sept. 1678.

Garrett, William, of Sunning, Berks, & Katherine Richardson, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, Robert Buckeridge, of the same ; 30 Dec.

Hill, Simon, of Hurst, Berks, fellmonger, & Anne Pace, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, William Kentfield, of the same ; 23 May.

Rider, Richard, of Sunning, co. Berks and Oxon., & Elizabeth Richardson, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of the same ; 29 Sept.

Withered, William, senior, & Hester Hanson ; B'dman, William Withered, jun., of Blewberry, Berks ; 23 July.

Bond, John, of North Stoke, Oxon, & Anne Cox, of Greston [?] Up Thorp, in Blewberry, Berks ; B'dman, Richard Cox, of Aldworth, Berks ; 14 May.

Church, Olliver, of East Chalow, Berks, yeo., & Ellenor Savage, of Wantinge, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Michael Stevens, of the same, yeo. ; 20 June.

Weston, Anthony, of Wantinge, Berks, cloathworker, & Anne King, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Martin, of the same, yeo. ; 2 Apr. 1679.

Tubb, John, of Wantinge, Berks, yeo., & Dorothy Wiblin, of Denchworth, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Anthony Wiblin, of Wantinge, yeo.; 2 Mar. 1678.

(To be continued.)

MORSE, OF RODBOURNE CHENEY, Etc.

In the Articles on Heddington and the Child family (*Wilts N. & Q.*, vol. ii, pp. 207 and 261) mention is made of the elopement of Sarah Child with the Earl of Westmorland and their marriage at Gretna Green in 1782; but there was another little marriage episode connected with a partner in the bank about thirty-five years earlier, when Elizabeth Payne, niece of John Morse, married against the wishes of her uncle. This should interest your readers, as the Morses, like the Childs, were a Wiltshire family.

John Morse, of London, goldsmith, being "somewhat weak in body", made his will dated 26 July 1736; he left various legacies, including £10 to the minister and £50 to the poor of Rodburn Cheney, and expressed his wish to be buried in the chancel of the parish church of Rodburn Cheney "where several of my Relatives lye Interred"; he gave his real estate in the counties of Wilts, Oxford, Bucks, and Warwick—that in Wilts being described as houses and lands at Moredon in the parish of Rodburn Cheney, and part of the tithes of the same parish—to Sir Francis Child and Samuel Child "two of my partners" in trust, subject to a life estate given to his sister Elizabeth Morse, for his niece Elizabeth Payne and her children. Within nine months, on 23 April 1737, he added a codicil from which we learn that his niece had without his consent married Peregrine Bertie, esq., and directed the Trustees to pay the profits of the estate to such persons as his niece Elizabeth Bertie should appoint, exclusive of her husband. Ten days later, on 3 May 1737, he made

another codicil, and stated that his niece had given him "great offence by marrying with Peregrine Bertie, Esquire, in opposition to my request to the contrary, and his conduct being very disagreeable to me"; he authorized the trustees to appoint such persons as they thought fit, "the said Peregrine Bertie or any person recommended by him excepted", to receive the rents, etc., and pay to anyone his niece might appoint, "exclusive and without any controul of her said husband", £400 a year; which he empowered the trustees to increase to £600 a year if they thought fit, "provided the said Peregrine Bertie have no concern therein". Two more codicils were made, in the last of which, dated 25 July 1738, it is mentioned that the niece had a son, Peregrine Morse Bertie, and his interest and that of any other children to be born of the marriage was limited to a life interest only, the interest of any children they might have being expressly left unaffected. In the will, as already mentioned, was a bequest of £10 to the minister of Rodburn Cheney; in the first codicil was a legacy of £200 to the Rev. Mr. Hinton Haggard, Vicar of Rodburn Cheney; and in the last £50 each to Hill Haggard and Mary Haggard, two of the children of Henry Haggard, deceased.

John Morse died on 28 May 1739, and the will, with the codicils annexed, was proved the 4 June following (*P.C.C.*, Henchman, 134).

Further information is gleaned from a private Act of Parliament (Cap. 46) passed 1 Geo. III. From it we learn that Peregrine Morse Bertie, the first child of Peregrine and Elizabeth Bertie, had died during the life-time of John Morse, and that in 1760 there were six children—another Peregrine, Elizabeth, Albemarle, Sophia, Louisa, and Henrietta, of whom Peregrine only had attained twenty-one years of age. Elizabeth Morse, the sister who had a life interest in the Wiltshire property, was also dead, and so were the two trustees, Sir Francis and Samuel Child, as well as another, Walter Pryse, added by the first codicil of the will; the trust devolved on Agatha Child, the widow of Samuel, and Francis Child, his

eldest son. In January 1756, Mrs. Child had obtained from the Duke of Queensbury and Dover a lease of the farm-house and farm of the desmesne of the Manor of Ambrosbury, *als.* Amesbury Earls, and some other land there, for ninety-nine years, subject to the lives of Peregrine Bertie the younger, Albemarle Bertie, and Sophia Bertie, at two rents of £20 and £5 yearly. Peregrine Bertie the younger having come of age, and being desirous of having an allowance, had filed a petition in Chancery, and eventually the estates were re-settled under this Act.

Who Peregrine Bertie the husband was is not clear ; but he was probably a member of the family of the Earls of Abingdon who came in for a large share of the Danvers property.

Of the Morses more is known, but not sufficient to establish the identity of John Morse. The only people of the name of Morse mentioned in the will are Henry Morse, of Old Street, London, and his son who lived in Hounslow, and John Morse, of Pitton, near Wells, Somerset.

There was a John Mors, who died in 1543, who by his will directed that he should be buried in the church of Chesuldene "before the Rode". William Morse the elder, of Rodbourne Cheney, who died in 1578, left to his son William lands in Heydon Weeke, Moordon, and Pyrton. He had a brother Thomas, who may have been Thomas Morse, of Badburie Wyke, in Chyssleden, whose will was proved 3 Feb. 1581/2 (*P.C.C.*, 6, Tirwhite). In a note affixed to this will of sums owing to the deceased it is stated that "the Towne of Badberie doe owe me fiftene shillings, which I layde oute for the Queene". Others of the name appear at Badbury ; and in 1720 Anthony Morse, son of William, of Chisleden, became Vicar of Rodbourne Cheney ; in 1737 he was Vicar of Hanington, apparently making way for Hinton Haggard, mentioned already. He would seem, however, to have died early, as in 1747, when the common fields of Badbury were enclosed, we find among the proprietors Theodora Morse, of Swindon,

widow of Anthony Morse, clerk, deceased, and William Morse, her son, an infant under twenty-one years of age. These details have been picked up from time to time without special reference to the Morse family, and can no doubt be largely added to by the readers of the *Wills N. & Q.*

J. S.

STEEPLE ASHTON CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS.

Before describing the contents of the old Steeple Ashton Churchwardens' Account Book, it would be as well to say something of the appearance of the volume which contains them. Its size is $13\frac{1}{4}$ by 10 inches, and it is one inch in thickness. The binding is of smooth dark brown leather, and consists of the two covers and a flap. The book is strengthened by the addition of three brown leather bands, laced with strips of white leather, and a strap and simple iron buckle provide a fastening. Both covers, as well as the flap, are ornamented with impressions of the same stamps as those which are known to occur on a copy of the *Queen's Remembrancer's Miscellaneous Book*, 22, in the Record Office. They are on a border of foliage and flowers, with a falcon, hound, and two escutcheons, one bearing a double-headed eagle displayed, and the other the binder's trade mark. This latter is like the figure 4 reversed, with a cross crosslet at the end of the horizontal line. The letter Z is intertwined with the lower part of the figure 4, and underneath is the letter R encircled with twigs. Unfortunately this trade mark has not yet been identified. The binding is early sixteenth century, English, and of much interest and rarity.

The book contains one hundred and three leaves of paper and one sheet of parchment, which is placed last. Many of the pages were originally left blank, but a large number of them have been utilised at later dates. The consequence is that several entries are not in chronological sequence. These

errant memoranda will be printed in the order in which they occur in the manuscript, while the fact that they are insertions will be pointed out in footnotes.

The period covered by these accounts is from 1543 to 1668 inclusive, that is, from 34 Hen. VIII to 9 Chas. II, but the records are not continuous. There are no entries of accounts from 1544 to 1557, years which include the last four of Hen. VIII, all the reign of Edw. VI, and the first four years of the reign of Mary. Nine years are omitted in the reign of Elizabeth, namely, 1563-1568, 1599, 1600, and 1602. Nor are there any entries for the years 1621, 1631, and 1640, but curiously enough vestries were held all through the time of the interregnum.

We find considerable variations in the spelling of the name of the parish. Beginning with Stipleashton, we have successively Stypleashton, Stypleaysheton, Stypleasheton, Stypleaisheton, Stypleaishton, Stypleassheton, Steple Ashton, and it is not till we come to 1589 that Steeple Ashton occurs. After that date, the following additional variants occasionally crop up:—Steple Ashton and Steepl Ashton.

The ecclesiastical parish at that time comprised the tithings of Steeple Ashton, West Ashton with the hamlet of East Town, Henton, and Semington, with the hamlet of Littleton; but as Semington was in another hundred, and an ancient chapelry with two churchwardens, it managed its own affairs and only appears in these accounts as paying annual dues to the Mother Church.

The church rate was levied on the yard land, of which there were about a hundred and fifty in the first three tithings. Taking the yard land at 30 acres, this would represent 4,500 acres, and as the total area was 5,443, the extent of the common land would be 943 acres. The church rate was supplemented by "ales", especially at Whitsuntide, and by smoke farthings. The rate on the yard land in ordinary times fluctuated between one and two shillings, but during and immediately after the Rebellion and the Commonwealth,

it frequently rose to four or even five shillings, the money being required "for the reparacion of the church" or "for the repairing of the church in glas windowes, leades", etc. This extra expenditure points to damage caused during the Civil War, and accords with the local tradition that after the battle of Roundway, in 1643, Cromwell's troops, with their horses, were quartered in the church, and at that time destroyed the stained glass windows and defaced the stone carving.

The parish possessed a church house, for which a small quit rent was paid to the reeve of the royal manor. The repair of this house was a constant source of expense. In 1543 there were in the tower, which at that time was surmounted by a lofty spire, five great bells and one small (sanctus) bell. The first three and the great bell were "new founded" in 1607, and the great bell was again recast in 1616. A sixth bell was added to the peal in 1666. The day bell was rung at four in the morning and the curfew at eight in the evening.

The churchwardens' annual accounts are seldom given in full, more often than not only the summary of the receipts and payments being entered, together with a note of the balance handed over to the in-coming wardens. One cannot help being struck by the enormous quantities of wine—Muscadine or Sack at about a shilling a quart—used for the Holy Communion, as much as fifteen quarts being consumed at a single celebration. In 1639, the wine bill came to £4 19s. 6d. for a hundred quarts for seven celebrations.

The volume is rich in inventories, but none of them can compare in interest with the pre-Reformation one of 34 Hen. VIII. The allocation of seats is the subject of frequent memoranda. There are echoes of four law suits—one about the church house in 1587; another, in 1609, about church dues on certain lands claimed by Trowbridge; the third, in the Chancellor's Court, in 1636, relating to a dispute as to the position of the pulpit and "minister's reading

place" which, in 1605, had been erected "in the middle alley and common passage". And in the accounts for 1639 are two items showing that the title to the Church House had to be defended in courts of law.

In addition to the management of the affairs of the church by the vicar and churchwardens, with the assistance of the clerk and, for a brief period, of sidesmen, we obtain considerable insight into the civil government of the parish, for we have more than one record of the election of a constable, and annually of the appointment for each tithing of waymen or supervisors of the highways, of collectors for the poor, or overseers, and in 1573 of a distributor.

The following names of families, which are well known to genealogists in this county, are found in these pages, and are here mentioned in the order in which they first appear:—Stileman, Martyn, Marks, Lucas, Boucher, Whatley, Sylverthorne, White, Flower, Long, Greenhill, Croke, Palmer, Wilkins, Duke, Tanton, Hicks, Webb (George, vicar 1605-36, afterwards Bishop of Limerick), Bennett, Carpenter (Henry, vicar 1636-60, Chaplain of the House of Commons, and afterwards Canon of Windsor), Blagden, Beach, Hicks (clothier), Jeffrayes (merchant), Awdry (merchant), and Harris. Of other names which may still be found in the parish are those of Winslow, Tucker, Hancock, Holloway, Drinkwater, Sims, Griffen, Bartlett, Bull, Miles, and Jordan.

At the end of the book is a continuous record of the dealings with the church stock from 1603 to 1629. There are also detached entries for the year 1634, 1639, and 1644. Of the stock the Churchwardens were trustees, and they lent it, with the consent of the vestry, to the parishioners, at ten per cent. interest, in sums varying from twenty shillings to ten pounds. A man who wished to borrow was required to find two sureties to guarantee the repayment of the loan. The year's interest was paid on St. Stephen's Day, and the income derived from the money thus invested was distributed among the poor, sometimes in clothing—such as frieze, canvass or

unbleached linen, and boots—and at other times it was given in money.

Small portions of these accounts have already appeared in print. Under the title "Documents from the Parish Register of Steeple Ashton, Wilts", a few extracts were incorporated in a paper read before the Cambridge Camden Society,¹ March 13th, 1843, by the Rev. W. C. Lukis, M.A., who was at that time curate of Bradford-on-Avon. Canon Jackson, also, in his paper on "Rood Ashton",² made some quotations. But the most copious extracts that have been taken from this book were made by Toulmin Smith,³ to illustrate the government of a parish in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. He considers that this record gives a good illustration as to the management, by the Vestry and Parish Officers, of parish estates; and as to self-taxation. In the method of dealing with the Parish Stock by granting small loans at interest to help those needing them and in the disposal of the interest for the benefit of the destitute, he sees "a complete and most interesting illustration of the action of the Friendly Society principle."

A few brief explanations will be found in the footnotes, but for the most part the records will be left to speak for themselves.

It only remains to be added that the work of preparing these accounts for the press has been made light and easy through the patient labour of Mr. F. M. Willis, who transcribed the whole book with the utmost care, accuracy, and neatness, more than twenty years ago, when he was living at Steeple Ashton House.

E. P. KNUBLEY.

¹ Vol. for 1843, pp. 292-6.

² *Wilts Archaeological Magazine*, vol xiii, p. 318, *et seq.*

³ "The Parish: its Functions and Officers", by Toulmin Smith, of Lincoln's Inn, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, London: S. Sweet, 1, Chancery Lane. 1854.

STEEPLE ASHTON CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS, 1543-1668.

I have almoste forgett to wryte.

1581.—¹It., An Inventory of ye goodes that belongeth to the Church:—Inprimis one Com'unyon Cuppe p'cell gillt waying 16 oz., dwt. 13, & farthyng goold wyght at 6s. ye oz., £5 os. 1½*d.*; It., one Surplys; It., 1 bybell & one book of Errasmus; It., 2 books of Common prayer; It., 1 pylpitt clothe & 2 poles of brass.

Rentes dew to the churche yerely put downe for oure remembrance—

Margerett Crewe payethe yerely 4*s.*, Rychard Elles payeth yerly 1*s.*, Androw Nottyng payeth yerly 1*s.*, The Church wardyns of Semyngton payethe to the Church yerely at Ester 10*s.* 5*d.* It., it is Condysented and Agreed by ye p'ishe that John Symmes shall kepp ye clocke And the belles in good order & to have yerely 8*s.* Phyllyp Chaphyns wages is yerely 12*d.* The rent of the Church house is yerely to the queene 2*s.* 5*d.*²

1543.—Md. the 26th day Decemb'r and in the 34th yere of the Reign of Kyng Henry the VIIIth, by the grace of God of Ingland, ffrance, & Irelond Kyng Defender of the ffaith And in Earth nexte & Immediately under God of the Church of Ingland and also of Irelond Supreme head, A p'fett and a true Inventory taken & made by the consent of the hole p'ishe of Stipleashton of all & singuler goodes Jewels and Implemtes belonging or beyng w'tin the p'ishe Chirch aforseid, and d'd into the Custodye of Will'm Stilman & Roberte White beyng Church wardens as here aft' foloweth.

Inp'r'mis one Chalis p'cell gilte conteyning 18 ounces. It'm, 1 pere of vestmentes of blewe velvet and a Cope wt. Albes and ames to the same. It'm, of blewe Sattyn of Bridggis, 1 Cope. It'm, of Red velvet, one pere of vestmentes. It'm, of Red velvet, one Cope wt. albe & ames to the same. It'm of grene velvet, oone pere of vestmentes wt. albe & ames to the same. It'm, of white damask, 1 pere of vestmentes wt. albe & ames. It'm, of black silke, oon hole sute of vestmentes wt. a Cope. It'm, of sade white sylke, one hole sute of vestmentes wt. a Cope. It'm, of purpull Silke, one Cope. It'm, of grene Silke, oon Cope. It'm, 3 Corporas Casis of Silke, and 1 of them embrodered wt. gold. It'm, of grene sylk, a Sepulchere Clothe. It'm, of Sad silke, 1 aulter Clothe. It'm for Corporacis, 6 Kercheifes. It'm, in the Tower there be 5 grett belles & one smale bell & A cloccke.

Md. that we the forseid Church wardens, Will'm Stilman and Robert White, have made of the devocion of the hole perishe in Kepyng of ales for the Church use and other dueties p'teynyng therunto which we Receyvid for the same yere, £8 18*s.* 2*d.*

¹ This Inventory and the Memoranda which follow are written on the flyleaf. As they belong to the years 1581 and 1582 respectively, they are out of place.

² The Manorial quit rent.

Md. that we the said Church wardens, Will'm Stilman and Robert White, have paid out of the forsaide sume for Rep'acions aboute the Church at Visitacions and for the Archedeacon's duetie, wt. other costs & charges that we have been at for this same year, £5 12s. 9d.

Md. in the feast of Seynte Steph'n and in the 34th yere of the Reign of Kyng Henry the VIIIth, by the grace of God of Inglond, ffrance, & Ireland, Kyng Defender of the ffaith, and in erth of the Church of Inglond & also of Ireland, supreme hed. The Church Rekonyng made by Will'm Stilman and Robert White, Church wardens, for all man' of payments & Receyts belongyng unto the Church of Stipleashton all man' payments Alowed and so Remayneth.

Except for the alteration in the names of the churchwardens, the same form of presenting the accounts is used for the next eight years, but the receipts and disbursements have not been entered. The period covered is from 1544 to 1551 inclusive, and embraces the last four years of Henry VIII and the first four of Edward VI. The names of the churchwardens are as follows:—

- 1544. William Stilman & Anthony Martyn.
- 1545. Rycherd Alyn & Anthony Martyn.
- 1546. Roger Wenslo & Rycherd Alyn.
- 1547. Roger Wenslo & Harry Burgis.
- 1548. Harry Burgis & Walter Markes.
- 1549. Walter Markes & William Swetyng.
- 1550. William Swettyng & John Lucas.
- 1551. William Boucher & John Lucas.

After this last date four pages were left blank, and there are no entries whatever for the next six years (1552-57), being the last two of Edward VI and the first four of Mary.

1609.¹—An Inventorie of all and singular goods & Implements belonging to ye parish church of Steeple Ashton. Taken ye 26 day of December, in ye seaventh yeare of the raigne of our soveraigne Lord King James of England, Scotland, Fraunce, and Ireland, king defender of ye ffaith, &c., and in ye yeare of ye Lord, 1609.

George Webbe being vicar, Steven Croke, Anthonie Martin churchwardens for that yeare.

Inprimis, for ye Communion Table, a carpet and Table cloath. Item, a silver cup or chalice. Item, a peuter flagon. Item, for ye pulpit, a cushion of blew sikl. Item, a surplice. Item, a great Bible with the Books of common praier and the Book of Cannons. Item, the two

¹ This Inventory is out of place.

volumes of ye Acts and monuments of the Church. Item, Erasmus Paraphrase uppon ye Evangelists.¹ Item, in the Tower, five greater Bells and a little sance Bel. Item, certaine old pipes and fragments of the Organs—sold 1620 for 14s. 6*d.*

Belonging to ye Librarie of ye vicaradge of Steeple Ashton aforesaid.

The five Tomes of Chrysostomes works² given to that Librarie by Mr. Ellice Wright,³ Vicar, sometymes there about the beginning of ye raigne of Queene Elizabeth of famous memorie.

1558.—A°. Phi' & Marie quinto & sexto. Md. this be the Receyts of Roberte Whatle and John Whatle, being church wardens, have Receyvid and made this p'sent yere:—Inp'mis receyvid of the church stoocke, 10s. Item made clerely of the church ale, 37s. 2*d.* It., re' of Will'm Bull for rent, 6*d.* It., re' of Jone Morrys for rent, 18*d.* It., re' of John Iles for rente, 20*d.* It., re' for smoke ffarthings, 7s. 3*d.* It., re' of Jone Morrys for rent, 18*d.* It., re' of Will'm Bull for rent, 6*d.* It., re' of John Iles for rent, 20*d.* It., re' of John Iles for rent, 20*d.* It., re' of John Iles for rent, 20*d.* It., re' of Jone Morrys for rent, 18*d.* It., re' of Jone Morrys for rent, 18*d.* It., re' of John Swayne, 2s. 4*d.* It., made of Whitsontyde Ale clerly, 25s. 4*d.*—Sum', £4 13s. 5*d.*

These be the payments of Roberte Whatle and John Whatle, church wardens, which they have pd. this present yeare:—Inprimis, for Rep'acions dawbyng and p'ging of the Church house, 6s. 8*d.* It., p'd for making of the high alter, 2s. 8*d.* It., p'd to John Wales for making of 1 Sege,⁴ 2s. It., p'd for wyare for mendyng the clocke, 4*d.* It., for the paschall and the Font Taper, 3s. It., p'd to John Syms for Tymbr', 2s. 8*d.* It., p'd to Drap' for making clene of the frame, 2*d.* It., p'd for 2 cruetts, 12*d.* It., p'd for mending of the Sencers, 8*d.* It., p'd to Thomas Smyth for nayles, 4*d.* It., p'd for mendyng of the clocke, 4s. 6*d.* It., paide ffor mendyng of the clocke, 6*d.*—Sum', 24s. 6*d.* It'm, paide to John Syms for Kyping of the bells, 12*d.* It., paide for dressing of one Sege, 6*d.* It., p'd to Alyce Godwyne for mending of a surples, 2*d.* It., p'd to Thomas Carpynt' for mending of ye church house, 4*d.* It., p'd to Rendell for making clene the church leaddes, 4*d.* It., p'd for the church house rent, 12*d.* It., p'd to Umfry for mendyng of the bells, 2s. It., p'd to ye same Umfry for mendyng the church Raylls, 12*d.* It., p'd for 1 dussen of Rede, 11*d.* It., p'd for mendyng of the church house

¹ Basil, 1542, bears the title "Des. Erasmi Rot. in Novvm Testamentvm Annotationes, etc."

² Basil, 1530. The first of these volumes bears the following legends on their inside cover: "Hæc 5 vol. op. Chrysost. Latina redit. p'tinent ad Domum Vicariatus de Steeple-Ashton, Wilts." "Given to the Vicarage of Steeple Ashton for ever by Ellis Wright, Vicar, about the year 1568."

³ Eliseus Wright, vicar 1538-1569.

⁴ Sege = a seat.

w'th the same Rede,¹ 8*d.* It., p'd to Markes of Westbury for makyng the frame for owre bells, 9*s.* It., paid for his table, 2*s.* It., p'd for Brasse & the yotyng² of the same, 4*s.* 6*d.* It., p'd to John Hales for mending Bochers wives sege, 4*d.* It., in expences at the Visitation at Kevill, 8*d.* It., in expences at the Visitation at Trobbridge, 8*d.* It., paid to John Wales for sawing of tymb'r, 4*d.*—Sum', 29*s.* 4*d.*

Md. in the feast of saynte Stephen, the yere of o'r Lorde God, as ys above mencyoned, and in the 5th and 6th yere of Kyng Phyllypp and Quene Mary, the Church Reconyng made by Robert Whatle and John Whatle for all mann' of Receypts and payments belonging unto the church of Stypleashton, al mann' of payments allowed and so Remayneth clerely in the hands of John Whatley and John Sylv'thorne, church wardens for this yere, 20*s.* 5*d.*, and Semyngton duty ys unpaid which ys the some of 10*s.*

1559 and in the fyrst yere of Quene Elyzabeth. Stypleaysheton. Md. this be the Receyts that John Whatle and John Sylv'thorn, beyng Church wardens, have Receyvyd and made this yere :—Inp'mis, Receyvid of the Church stoocke, 20*s.* 5*d.* It'm, made of the Church Ale, 35*s.* It'm, receyvyd of Rycherd Sylv'thorne, 6*s.* 8*d.* It'm, receyvyd of mystresse Paysshon, 10*s.* It., re' of John Hales for Rent, 20*d.* It'm, re' of John ffloore for Rent, 18*d.* It'm, re' of John ffloore for Rent, 18*d.* It., re' of John ffloore for Rent, 18*d.* It'm, re' of Smoke ffarthings, 6*s.* 11*d.* It'm, re' at the deathe of Thomas Jamys, 12*d.* It., re' at the death of John Talman, 6*d.* It., re' of John Wyllyams, 12*d.* It., re' of yong Walt' Markes's wiff, 6*s.* 8*d.* It., re' of Thomas Long for Semyngton, 10*s.* It., re' of John Whatle for 1 acre of grasse, 4*s.*—Sum', £5 8*s.* 4*d.*

These be the paymentes of John Watle and John Sylv'thorn, church wardens, whiche they have paide this p'sent yere :—Inp'mis, paid unto John Halys for sawing of bordes ffor the Church house end, 3*s.* 11*d.* It'm, p'd for mendyng of the clocke to Henry Smyth, 2*s.* 5*d.* It., p'd to John Syms for kepyng of the bells, 12*d.* It., p'd to Phyllypp Chafyn for beryng a cope to Froume, 6*d.* It'm, p'd to Thomas Smyth for making of a twyste for³ the gate nexte unto Anthony Martyn, 3*d.* It., in expences at the Visitation at Edynton, 5*d.* It., p'd for 1 lood of thornes to make the hedge of the church house garden and for fylling and caryage of the same, 2*s.* It., p'd for the makyng of the forsaid hedge, 8*d.* It., p'd to the plu'mer ffor mendyng and dressyng the ledde and pypes aboute the Church, 16*s.* 6*d.* It'm, p'd for a man's labor in helpyng the plumber, 12*d.* It., p'd Thom's Smith for makyng Iron tacks to sett up the pypes of lead about the Church, 12*d.* It., p'd for making of o'r bill at the visitacion att the Visis, 22*d.* It., paid for the

¹ *i.e.*, Thatching.

² "Yotyng" = probably "getting", or "goting", as a Wiltshireman might call it.

³ Twyste = a wooden girder.

delyveraunce of the forsaid bill, 6*d.* It'm, in expences the same tyme at the Devisez, 14*d.* It., p'd for Walt. Markes & Will'am Boucher in horse meate, 2*d.* It., in expences the seconde tyme at the Visis, 12*d.* It., p'd at Vise & tyme to Mr. Hull for one p'te of writing indented, 2*s.* 6*d.* It., in expences there the same tyme, 12*d.* It., in expences before we went to the Vise in the morning, 4*d.* It., in expences at the Visitacion at Kevill, 8*d.* It., paid at the Visitacion at Lavinton for the Church Duty, 2*s.* It., in expences there the same tyme, 4*d.* It'm, paid for the Church house rent, 2*s.* 5*d.* It., paid for mending of the clocke, 20*d.* It., in expences the same tyme, 4*d.* It., for bording of the churche house end, 18*d.* It., paid for two hundred of nayles, 14*d.* It., p'd for making of 1 baudrick¹ lether & thongs, 8*d.* It., p'd to John Myles for wax & makyng of tapers, 6*s.* 3*d.* It., p'd to Robert Fermer for white lether, 4*d.* It., p'd for sope to wasshe the churche clothes, 12*d.* It., for paving of the Church, 4*s.* 4*d.* It., p'd for caryage of sand, 6*d.* It., p'd for pulling downe of the Rood, 4*d.* It'm, p'd for a Kaye for the Church house dore, 5*d.* It., paid for the making of the Church yard gate, and for meate and drinke, 4*s.* It., p'd for digging of holes of the Church gate, 2*d.* It'm, p'd for nayles and twistes for the same gate, 9*d.* It., p'd for one busshell of lyme, 4*d.* It., paid for making of one other ga' at the Church house end, and for meate and drinke, 4*s.* It., p'd for pulling downe of the Alter, 8*d.* It., to the sompner² at the Visis and for expensis, 8*d.* It'm, paide for the Comm'yon, 6*s.* 8*d.* It., paid for makyng of the Church forme and one seate, 4*d.* It'm, paid for 4 men's chargis at the Devises, 4*s.*—Sum', £4 3*s.*

Md. in the feast of Saynte Stephan the yeare as is above said the Church Reconyng made by John Whatle and John Sylv'thorne for all man' of Receytts and payments belonging unto the Church of Stiple-aishton, all manner of payments allowed and so Remayneth in the hands of John Sylv'thorne and Roberte Whit, Church wardens for this yere, 35*s.* 4*d.*

1560.—A^o. Regni Elizabeth Regine Secundo. Stypleassheton.—These be the paymentes of Roberte White and John Sylverthorne, Church wardens, which they have payde for thys present yeare:—Inprimis, paid to Will'm Ffelpes for bringing home o^r byble, 16*d.* It'm, payd to the clerke³ for wryting o^r Church Reconynges, 12*d.* It'm, paide for whyte lether, 4*d.* It'm, paide for one oxe poole, 16*d.* It'm, payde for halffe a horse hyde, 3*s.* 4*d.* It'm, paide Belingame for Rep'acions of the clocke, 6*d.* It'm, paide to the said Belingame for hanging of 4 belles, 3*s.* It'm, payd for nayles to nayle bordes about the Church howse, 2*d.*

¹ Baudrick = Thong for the clapper of a bell.

² Sompner = Apparitor.

³ First mention of a Vestry Clerk in Steeple Ashton.

Md. in the fest of seant Stevun, the yere as ys above wryttyn, the Church Recunng made by Robert Whyte and John Sylv'thorne, for all man' of Receyts and payments, and all thyngs clerely dyscharygt and peyd, and so there Remeynys clerely to the Churche, £5 5s. 10*d.*

1561.—Md. in the fest of Saynt Steven, in the yere of our Lorde God, A. 1561, mad by the bandes of Robert Whyte and John Long, Churchmen, & born all cost & charges—£5; the wych fife pound was delывared into the hands of John Long and John Slade, Churchmen.

1562.—Md. in the ffest of Saynt Steven in the yere of oure Lord God, A. 1562, the Church Reconyng, mad by John Long & John Slade, of all Resetes & paymyntes clerly dycharged and so remaynyth clerly to the Church, 10s. A note of Suche thynges that is dewe to the ch'che & is to paye¹:—It'm, ffor the lying of Mistris Moonne in the Church, 6s. 8*d.* It'm, for the lying of Mr. Pallin's wyffe in the Church, 6s. 8*d.* It'm, ffor the lying of Mr. Antony Steyllman in the Church, 6s. 8*d.* It'm, Margerett Steyllman gave to the curche, 4*d.* Item, thare is a olde bybell & it is in the handes of the Vycar.

1569.—A vestry² holden in Stepleasheton December 26th, p'sent Richard Mathewe, vicar, Will'm White, George White, Will'm Markes, Rychard Allen. Churche wardens—Jhon Croke, Jhon Silv'thorne. Thir rekening in mony ys £8 18s. 5*d.* Of other detes—Jhon Grenehil owethe to ye Churche 40s., Roger Martin 10s., Roger Martin 33s. 4*d.*, James Langffield 10s., Will'm Selve 20s. Mr. Stileman for Mrs. Gatrell 6s. 8*d.*, Robert White for ye burial 6s. 8*d.*, item, in the saide Robert his will , John Paine for his will 12*d.*, Will'm Stileman for ye Churche ale , Item, Richard Spenser for Rent 5s. 4*d.*—Some total of mony & detes: Given up, £15 10s. 7*d.*; paid of this in charges, £11 os. 11*d.*; remains, £4 9s. 8*d.*; & of this ye Churche owethe unto Jhon Croke above yt is laid out, £2. New Churche wardens—Jhon Silv'thorne aforenamed, Roger Martin.

1570.—A vestrie holden ye 26th day of Merche. Jhon Silv'thorne, Roger Martin, Church wardens. Cunstable, Will'm Markes.

WEST ASHETON.—Old, Jhon Stone, Jhon Marger'n, waymen of West Asheton do geve up ther accownts. New, Richard Will'ms, Richard Silv'thorne, waimen. Old, Jhon Burges, William Whatley, for ye pore. New, Henry Botcher, Jhon Sweting, for ye pore.

STEEPLE ASHTON.—Old, Robert Longe, Will'm Fort, waymen. New, Jhon Vinsent, Jhonne Hailes, waymen. Collectors for ye pore of Seple Asheton, Wat'r Hancocke, Will'm White.

¹ The lower two-thirds of the page on which this note occurs has been cut off. The back of it is blank. There are no entries for the years 1563-68 inclusive.

² Here first called a "Vestry". Afterwards it is always so called.

HENTON.—Old, Will'm Tucker, Thomas Collel, pore. New, Edithe Smith, James Lanfeld, waymen. Old, Thomas Tama', Jhon Bolwel, waymen. New, Jhon Swaine, Jhon Saiward, pore.

1570.—A vestry, October 15th, present Richard Allen, Jhon Long, Jhon Ballard, George Whit, Jhon Tanton, Phillip Hollowey, Will'm Longe, Jhon Markes, Will'm Palmer, Cristv' Poell, Robert Longe, Jhon Wolfre, etc. Church wardens, Roger Martin, Jhon Silv'thorne ye yong'. Richard Mattheuwe, Vicar.

Givethe ffor ye pore :—Richard Mattheuwe givethe monethely to ye pore *4d.*, Mr. Stileman *4d.*, George White *2d.*, Jhon Ballerd *2d.*, Will'm Long monethely *2d.*, Jhon Markes *2d.*, Will'm Markes *2d.*, Jhon Grenehill *2d.*, Roger Martin *2d.*, Wat'r Markes *2d.*, Cristo'r Poell *2d.*, Jhon Croke *2d.*, Jhon Wolfrey *1d.*, Jhon Watley *1d.*, Drinkwater *2d.*, Robert Long $\frac{1}{2}d.$, Will'm Stileman *1d.*—Will'm White, Wat'r Hancocke, collectors. Robert Rowbotom *1d.*, Richard Hayward $\frac{1}{2}d.$, Richard Spencer *1d.*, Jhon Roberts *1d.*, Widdow Payne *1d.*, Will'm Palmer, Est Towne, *2d.*

1570.—A vestry, December 26th, p'sent Richard Allen, George White, Jhon Longe, Richard Mattheuwe, Vicar, etc. Jhon Silv'thorne, Roger Martin, Church wardens, do make their accounts :—Reseved of Will'm Selse, 20s. Re' of Edithe Paine, *12d.* Re' for smoke farthinges, *6s. 8d.* Re' of Androw Notting, *12 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.* So yt all ther Accownts Komethe unto w't yt wch ys here named & not named, $\text{£}8$ 18s. $9\frac{1}{2}d.$; w't *6s. 8d.* What thei laid out, $\text{£}4$ 11s. *9d.* So yt Ther Remaines due to ye Church, . . . New Church wardens, Roger Martin, Richard Allen, Will'm Silv'thorne, *6s. 8d.* Item, it ys Agreed yt ther shal be yerely paid for keypyng ye clocke, *3s. 4d.*

1571.—A vestry, Aprel 22nd, p'sent Richard Mattheuw, Vicar, George Whit, Jhon Long, Jhon Tanton, Phillip Holloway, etc. Church wardens, Richard Allen, Rog'r Martin. Newe Weymen for Asheton, George Drinkewat'r, Will'm Longe. New wayme', West Asheton, Jhon Long, Phillip Holloway. Collectors, Jhon Tanton, Roberd Martin. Weamen for Henton, Nicholas Hancocke, Thomas Taman. Collectors, Henry Knave, Amre Taman. Some of ye Rekening laid out, *33s. 9d.* So yt ther Remaineth in the church wardens handes, $\text{£}6$ 10s. *7d.*

1571.—A rekening made Desemb'r 26th, in ye 14th yeare of o^r soverayngne quene Elizabetheth. Richard Allen, Roger Martyn, Church wardens. Jhon Markes wt Richard Allen, Newemen¹; paid al the some of $\text{£}12$ 10s. saving yt w'ch Remayneth in ther handes, w'ch ys $\text{£}5$ 17s.

1572.—A vestrye holden Desemb'r 26th, St. Stevens day. Richard Allen, Jhon Markes, olde church wardens; new, Jhon Markes, Will'm Palm'r. Re' $\text{£}5$ 17s.; Re' 45s.; Re' 54s. 11d.; Re' 57s. 4d.; Re' 13s. 4d. Due yt Remaynes of mens good wil to ye bel² beside 54s. 11d. Re'

¹ Newemen = New Churchwardens.

² ? A new bell.

10s. 5*d.*; Re' 9s. 8*d.*; Re' 5s. 8*d.*; Re' in Rentes 2s.; Re' in Rentes 3s.—Some, £13 os. 12*d.* P'dments ye ful some, £9 15s. 11*d.* Remayns good to ye Church, £3 5s. 1*d.*; Rebate of this, 26s. 8*d.* Remains fully to ye church in Jhon Markes handes al Rekenings dischard, 48s. 5*d.* Will'm Silv'thorne owethe 6s. 8*d.*¹

1573.—A vestry holden Aprell 10th. Annis White, Mother Smewe, Jone Ames, provition for ye pore. Newe waymen for Steple Asheton—Thomas Grenehil, Androw Notton. West Asheton—Trustrum Flower, Jhon Baylye. Henton—Wat'r Stileman, Jhon Tucker.

1573.—A vestreye holden December 26th, St. Stevens daye, p'sent Richard Mattheuwe, vicar, Will'm Palmer, church warden, Mr. Stylman, George White, Richard Allen, Jhon Longe, etc. Jhonne Markes, Will'm Palmer, olde church wardens; Will'm Palm'r, Wat'r Markes, Roger Martin,² new church wardens. Jhon Grenehil, Phillip Hollowaye, olde collectors; Thomas Gre'hill, Jhon Silverthorne, newe collectors. Roger Martin, Richard Will'ms,³ dystrubuters—it Apearethe yt ye church ys inddetted to Will'm Palmer, £3 3s. 1*d.*; of ye w'ch Jhonn Markes owethe 30s. 1*d.*; remaynes to gather of ye bell mony, 20s. 3*d.*; re' more by Roger Martyn geve by Phillip Huly'n, 5s.⁴ Pd. to Will'm Palmers handes.

(To be continued.)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from p. 308.)

1813-10-10.—At Melksham, Katharine JEFFERYS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, widow of Edward Jefferys, age 82.

1817-5-28.—At Melksham, Elizabeth JEFFERYS, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, dau. of Thomas and Martha Jefferys, age 19.

1827-12-9.—At Melksham, Mary JAMES, of Melksham, co. of Wilts, age 47. N.M.

¹ A pen has been drawn through these accounts except the last item but one, which gives the amount due to the church.

² This name is scratched out.

³ In addition to the office of collector we here find an extra office, viz., that of "Distributor" of relief to the poor.

⁴ This last item is scratched out.

K.

- *1704-6-17.—Ann KELLAWAY, of Newton, wife of Joseph Kellaway.
- *1707-2-17.—[Buried] at Bromham, Lucy KNIGHT, of Melksham ph., dau. of Barth. and Elizth. Knight.
- *1707-3-5.—[Buried] at Bromham, Elizabeth KNIGHT, of Melksham ph., wife of Bartholemew Knight.
- *1707-10-23.—[Buried] at Bromham, Bartholemew KNIGHT, of Melksham ph.
- *1713-4—.—Ann KNIGHT, wife of Peter Knight.
- 1718-2-19.—At Melksham, Ann KNIGHT, wife of Peter Knight.
- *1723-7-14.—Sarah KING, of Lavington Monthly Meeting.
- *1725-2-2.—Abigail KNOT, of Corsham, widow.
- 1739[40]-10—.—At Bromham, John KINTON.
- 1754-6-5.—At Pickwick, Ann KECK, of Pickwick, widow.
- 1755-2-18.—At Slauterford, Betty KINGSBURY, dau. of Solomon Harwood.
- 1760-9-5.—At Bromham, Christian KING, of Bromham.
- 1765—.—.—Ann KENT, of Eaton, wife of Thomas Kent.
- 1777-6-17.—At Bromham, George KING, died in Broomham ph., son of Nickles and Christian King, age 62.
- *1777-7—.—[Buried] at Bromham, George KING, died at Netherstreet in Bromham ph., an elderly man.
- 1778—.—.—At Bromham, Tho^s. KING, son of Nicklas and Christian King, age 68.
- 1829-2-25.—At Melksham, James KNEE, of Trowbridge, co. of Wilts, baker, age 67.

L.

- 1703-4-4.—At Comerwell, John LEA, of Southwark in London, died at Bradford, son of Judith Lea.
- *1714-8-18.—Elizabeth LANSDER, of Sarum, wife of James Lansdel.
- 1718-3-26.—At Bukly, Henry LARENCE, of Warminster.
- *1719-2-3.—Alce LEA, of Caln, wife of Robert Lea.
- *1719-2-3.—Else LEA, of Caln, wife of Robert Lea.
- *1721/2-1-2.—Elizabeth LANE, of Kington.
- *1723-2[3]-31.—Robert LAURENCE, son of Antho. [Anthony junr.] and Margret Laurence.

- 1726-9-26.—At Comerwell, Mary LONG, of Trowel, ph. of Bradford.
- *1728-2-6.—Rich^d. LITTLE, of Corsham.
- 1729-6-23.—Susanna LANE, wife of William Lane.
- 1731-11-9.—Margret LAURENCE, of Chippenham.
- 1741-3-9.—At Slauterford, Betty LEWIS, of Box, wife of Arthur Lewis.
- 1741-10-24.—Anthony LAURENCE, senr., of Brinkworth.
- 1742-2-4.—Jane LEA, of Caln, wife of Robert Lea.
- 1742-6-22.—At Lea, Margaret LAURENCE, of Charlton, widow.
- 1743-4-5.—At Chippenham, Richard LITTLE, of Chippenham, son of Richard Little, late of Corsham.
- 1743-6-5.—At Chippenham, Elizabeth LITTLE, of Chippenham, widow.
- *1748/9-11-22.—[Buried] at Caln, Eliz^a. LODG[E], of Chilvester Hill, wife of Samuel Lodge, dau. of Israel Noyes.
- 1754-10-2.—At Sarum, Jane LANSLY, of Sarum, wife of James Lansly.
- 1755-10-22.—At Sarum, James LANSLY, of Sarum.
- 1756-10-10.—At Pickwick, Mary LITTLE, of Alford, widow.
- 1756-12-7.—At Pickwick, Mary LAURENCE, of Corsham.
- 1757-2-1.—At Slaughterford, William LANE, of Nettleton.
- 1801-9-1.—At Melksham, Elizabeth LAURENCE, of Melksham, spinster, age 29. N.M.
- 1812-11-13.—At Calne, Hester LUFF, of Calne, widow, age 74. N.M.

M

- 1701-9-28.—Richard MARSH, of West Kington.
- 1702-3-7.—Roger MATTOCK, of Crockerton.
- 1702-12-19.—At Comerwell, Jone MATREVERS, of Trowbridge, wife of James Matrevers.
- 1706-3-28.—At Cumberwell, Roger MOON, of Shidly, ph. of Trowbridge.
- *1707-11-16.—John MERIFIELD, of Sarum, son of John and Mary Merifield.
- *1710-7-3.—Thomas MOOR, of Sarum Monthly Meeting, son of John and Rachel Moor.
- 1720-6-3.—At Westbury, Jn^o. MATREVERS, senr., of Westbury.

1722-7-2.—At Sarum, Mary MERRYFIELD, of Sarum, wife of William Merryfield.

1723-10-6.—At Westbury, Elizth. MATREVERS, of Westbury, widow of Jn^o. Matrevers, senr.

1727-4-7.—At Melksham, Sarah MATTHEWS, of Melksham.

1728-6-9.—At Sarum, Jane MERRIFIELD.

*1728-8-29.—Leonerd MODGRIDGE, of Broomham.

*1729-7-16.—John MATRAVERS.

*1733-12-13.—Mary MATHEWS, wife of Charles Mathews.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

Queries.

Merriott or Merrit.—I have collected considerable information about this family from several counties, including Wiltshire. I desire to know further about Thomas Merriott, of Stanlynch, in 1418. Did he leave any descendants? I should like to fill up all gaps between that date and 1550.

DOUGLAS MERRITT.

*Leacote, Rhinbeck,
New York.*

A Devizes Coin
(p. 274).—I send you a drawing of the coin lately acquired by my brother and myself. None of the ordinary coins of Stephen of this type read STEFANVS, but STIFNE, STIEFNE, or some such reading.



Coin of Baronial work, presumably issued at Devizes in the time of Stephen.

Inscription :—

Obverse—✠ STEFA (NVS·R)

Reverse—(· · · · ·) EL:ON·VISE

SHIRLEY FOX.

Replies.

A Wiltshire Authoress (vol. IV., p. 233).—The “little town in Wiltshire” where Miss Elizabeth Ogilvy Benger, the authoress, resided, and was in the daily habit of perusing the pages of open books in a bookseller’s window, was apparently Devizes. Her father was in business at Wells, where she was born in 1778, but, four years later, he left for Chatham, and was made purser to Admiral Lord Reith’s ship. He died on a voyage to the East Indies in 1796, and in the following year his widow and daughter, then reduced to very slender means, left Chatham and settled at Devizes to be near some relatives—eventually removing, in 1800, to London.

Miss Benger’s literary productions—*Memoirs of Mary Queen of Scots—Anne Boleyn—Elizabeth Stuart, Queen of Bohemia, daughter of James I—Mrs. Elizabeth Hamilton—*and *Mr. John Tobin, author of the “Honeymoon”, and a native of Salisbury*, were all published in the early part of the last century. She died in London, in 1827, and in the following year her collected works, with a memoir by Miss Aikin, were issued in five small octavo volumes.

Mr. Beckford’s copy of the *Memoirs of Mary Queen of Scots*, published by Longman, 1823, fetched £8 10s. at the Fonthill sale. It contained some five pages of manuscript notes by the author of *Vathek*—and amongst them the following:—“I wish, dear Miss Benger, that your style was a *little* less ornate, and your information a *little* less inaccurate.”

It would be interesting to know who were the Devizes relatives of Mrs. Benger, mother of the authoress.

The Western County Magazine (vol. IV., p. 232).—This periodical, which was issued in monthly parts, reached at least four volumes, viz., for the years 1786, 1787, 1788, and 1789. Some of its principal contents are anecdotes, antiquarian notices, biographies (including that of the celebrated Duchess of Kingston), dramatic effusions, comic and other essays, curious facts, hunting songs, jeux d'esprit, innuendos, moral tales (*à la charmontel*), law cases, odes and sonnets, humorous songs, travels, &c.

Thomas South, of Bossington Hall, Hants (p. 326).—There were two families of South living in the district in the eighteenth and early part of the nineteenth centuries; the Souths of Donhead St. Andrew and the Souths of Ashmore; the latter came, it is said, from Deptford in Kent. Can these families be connected with the Souths of Swallowcliffe?

An armorial bookplate, of about 1740, of a "Thomas South, Armiger", has the arms of South: *Argent, three horse shoes two and one sable, impaling Gules, on a bend argent, three ravens proper*; the impaled coat, according to Papworth, being for Dive or Dives county Northampton. Can this marriage be traced?

The Rev. Compton South, whose sufferings are described in Hoare's *Modern Wilts*, Hundred of Chalke, under Berwick St. John, of which living he was deprived in 1662, may have been a descendant of the Swallowcliffe family. Towards the end of his life he seems to have held some preferment at Warminster, and, when unable any longer, through ill-health, to do duty there, he retired to Donhead St. Andrew, where he died. There are gravestone inscriptions to him and his wife at Donhead St. Andrew. A family of Compton was living at Donhead St. Andrew for 19 December, 7 James I (1610), Edward Farmer, of Shaston, Dorset, grocer, gave a bond for £200 to John Compton, of Donhedd St. Andrew, Wilts, yeoman, Nicholas Compton, of Shaston, aforesaid, yeoman, and Robert Haskoll,

of the same place, yeoman. [Stat. Mercht. Bonds City of New Sarum.]

Possibly Mr. Compton South was christened Compton by reason of some relationship with them; perhaps his mother was a Compton.

Thomas South, who died at Donhead in 1766, seems to have been a Land Agent, from advertisements in the *Salisbury Journal* of that period; it is thought that he was employed to manage the estates of the Earl of Pembroke.

Thomas South, the younger, son of Thomas South, and Mary, his wife, married 5 November, 1763, at Donhead St. Andrew, Mrs. Elizabeth Horner (Hoare's *Wilts*, Hundred of Dunworth); he is believed to have died in 1780, and to have been the Thomas South who, in 1777, presented to the Vicarage of Melcombe Regis (Hutchins' *Dorset*.)

The Rev. Canon Watson, D.D., in his History of the Parish of Ashmore (1890), mentions a family of South. "Thomas South, of Deptford, Kent, purchased property at Ashmore in 1723, 1725, and 1731. Hutchins' *History of Dorset* refers to this Thomas South as of Bossington, Wilts" [? Hants]. "He died in 1740, being then resident at Cufnells, in the Parish of Lyndhurst. In his will, he mentions his son Thomas, his daughter Anna, and his nephew Thomas South Newland; he was succeeded by his son Thomas, who, in 1727, married Anne Partington, of Deptford. In 1753 he is described of St. James, Westminster; he died in 1794, and left this estate to his son, a third Thomas South, who sold it in 1801."

The authors of the Hundred of Dunworth, Hoare's *Modern Wilts*, seem to have been mistaken in the brief statement of the pedigree of South of Swallowcliffe, at p. 69, and to have skipped a generation.

"William Sowthe, of Ambresbury", is there stated to "have married Margery, sister of Thomas Biflet, and to have had issue Thomas, who married Isod, daughter of Anthony Rogers."

In Dr. Marshall's *Visitation of Wilts* (1623), the pedigree begins with Thomas South, who married Isod Rogers.

The Register of Statute Merchant Bonds of the City of New Sarum affords more complete evidence of the pedigree.

William Sowthe, Gentilman and Marchant, was party to a Bond dated 11 Henry VIII (1520).

Robert Southe, his son (presumably), was Mayor of Salisbury 23 Henry VIII (1532), and married a wife whose Christian name was Joane. In 6 Edward VI (1552), June 18 Thomas Sowthe, of Falleston, Wilts, generosus, son and heir of Robert Sowthe, late of New Sarum, generosus, deceased, gave a bond to Thomas Chafyn, of New Sarum, draper. Thomas Chafyn, Mayor of Salisbury in 1547, married a South, her Christian name is not stated in 1623 Visitation, and the bond may refer to some transaction connected with this marriage.

In 9 Elizabeth, 1568, and 10 Elizabeth, 1569, Joane Southe, of Falleston, Wilts, relict, was party to two bonds. There are also these bonds, to which members of the family were parties, all of Swallowcliffe :—

22 Elizabeth, 1570, Thomas Southe, junior, of Swallowcliffe, *otherwise* Swakely, Wilts, armiger.

25 Elizabeth, 1573, Thomas Southe, generosus.

35 Elizabeth, 1592, Thomas Southe, junior.

38 Elizabeth, 1595, Thomas Southe, armiger.

1 James I, 1603, Thomas South, armiger.

12 James I, 1615, Edward South, armiger.

13 James I, 1616, Edward South, armiger.

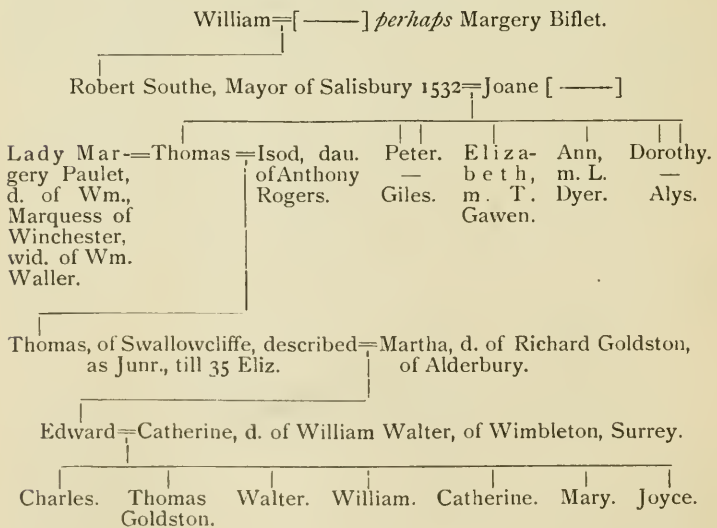
6 Charles I, 1631, Edward South, armiger.

Another Thomas appears in 13 James I, viz., Thomas South, of New Sarum, grocer, and in 14 James I, his widow, Martha South, of New Sarum, late the wife of Thomas South, armiger, deceased, and Richard South, generosus, her son and heir ; this Richard is party to two other bonds dated respectively 13 May, 4 Charles I, and 19 September, 2 Charles I ; in

the former he is described "of Lockerley, in the Parish of Mottisfont, in the County of Southampton, generosus", and in the latter "of Odiham, in the same County, generosus".

According to Hoare's *Modern Wilts* "Swallowcliffe belonged, 32 Henry VIII, to Sir Christopher Hales. From the family of Hales (through that of South) it became vested in Sir Robert Hyde, whose grandson Robert, of Hatch, 1721, by will left it to Trustees in trust for sale." [p. 69, *ibid.*]

This rather unsatisfactory paragraph, lacking all details, suggests that the Hales, Souths, and Hydes were related; apparently Swallowcliffe was the home of the Souths from 1570 to 1630 or 1640 but the connection with the Hydes is not stated, nor the identity of Sir Robert Hyde, of West Hatch, disclosed. Sir Robert Hyde, the Judge, who was certainly not of West Hatch, died without issue. The two pedigrees of that family in Hoare's *Modern Wilts* contradict each other. The pedigree of South would appear to be:—



J. J. H.



AMPHILLIS, WIFE OF LAURENCE HYDE OF HEALE, AND DAUGHTER OF SIR RICHARD
TICHBORNE, KNT., AND HELEN, DAUGHTER OF ROBERT WHITE, ESQ.,
HIS FIRST WIFE.



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

MARCH, 1910.

NOTES ON THE HYDES OF WILTS AND CHESHIRE.

(Continued from p. 344.)



WHILE little is known about the family of Robert Hyde and Anne Castilian his wife, there is much recorded about that of Laurence Hyde and Barbara Castilian his wife, and dealing with them we are upon firmer ground.

1.—His eldest son Laurence was baptized in Salisbury Cathedral 10 November 1593, and only survived his father about two years, being buried there on 3 December 1643. He married Amphillis, daughter of Sir Richard Tichborne, Knight, and Helen daughter of Robert White, Esq., his first wife. The date of Amphillis Hyde's death is unknown, and the inscription upon her gravestone in Salisbury Cathedral is almost obliterated; it is intended to recut it, but it would be most desirable to add the date of her death if this can be discovered. She continued to reside at Heale after her husband's death, although, as their only son died an infant, this property had passed to Robert Hyde the next brother, and, while at Heale, she sheltered Charles II for some days in

his flight, after the Battle of Worcester. The portraits reproduced of Laurence Hyde and Amphillis his wife are by Cornelius Janssen, and are in the possession of Mr. M. H. W. Devenish, of Little Durnford, who kindly contributes the photographs of these portraits to illustrate these notes. Cornelius Janssen is referred to, in Escott's *Society in the Country House*, p. 203:—"A Londoner by birth, he almost lived with the Thynnes, till his settlement at Amsterdam, in 1643. In the Studio set up for him in the Wiltshire house, he executed his finest portrait, that of Henry Rich, Lord Holland, himself the founder of the suburban mansion, whose fame does not yield to Longleat." Laurence Hyde died in 1643, aged 50. Possibly these portraits were painted during Janssen's residence at Longleat, and may, perhaps, also be some evidence, that the acquaintance and friendship of Laurence's grandfather, with the owner of Longleat, was continued subsequently by their descendants.

Laurence's three children were:—

1. Laurence, who died an infant.
2. Amphillis, who married, as his second wife, Thomas Chafin, of Chettle.
3. Helen, who married Sir John Lowe, and died in 1661, aged 31.

The inscription upon the gravestone of Lady Lowe, in Salisbury Cathedral, proves that Amphillis Hyde died before her daughter:—

H.S.E. | Domina Hellena Lowe Johannis | Lowe Equitis
Aurati Uxor Cha | ra una ex natis et cohæredibus | Laurentii
et Amphillis Hyde | juxta intumulatis quæ obiit | Sexto die
Octobris Anno Dom | Millesimo sexcentesimo sexa | gesim
primo et ætatis suæ | trigesimo primo.

2.—Robert Hyde, second son of Laurence and Barbara, was baptized in Salisbury Cathedral on the 24th of February 1595/6. He married Mary Baber, of Chew Magna, Somerset, was appointed Recorder of Salisbury in 1638, and made a

Serjeant-at-Law on the 19th May 1640 (Dugdale's *Origines*). He sat in Parliament as Member for Salisbury. Having joined the King at Oxford, he was declared to be incapacitated from sitting in the House and was committed to the Tower early in 1645, but was released on his own petition in August following. By a resolution of the Corporation on 11th May 1646, he was deprived of his Recordership "on the grounds of his continual absence from the City" (Hatcher and Benson). After the Restoration he was reinstated in that office, which he held till the 24 September 1663 (Salisbury Municipal Records); he became a Judge in 1661, and in 1663 Chief Justice of Common Pleas. He died suddenly on the Bench in May 1665, and was buried in Salisbury Cathedral, where there is a monument to him; above it are the arms of Hyde with the mark of cadency, *a mullet sable*, as borne by his father and grandfather, impaling *argent, on a fess gules, three hawks' heads erased argent*, for Baber. On the massive silver-gilt altar candlesticks, which he gave to the Cathedral, are the arms of Hyde with the mark of cadency, together with this inscription:—*Ex dono Roberti Hyde Militis Capitalis Justicia'i ad Placita Coram Rege Carolo 2^o tinend' Anno Dom'. 1663* (Nightingale's *Church Plate of Wilts*, p. 11). In 1672 Gardiner painted a posthumous portrait of him for the Corporation of Salisbury, which is now in the Council Chamber. It will be observed, that he appears to have continued to hold the office of Recorder, after he became a Judge, and to have resigned it only when he became Chief Justice in 1663. He is referred to, in error, as a son of Sir Nicholas Hyde (*Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxii, pp. 54-62) in one of the many able and interesting articles, contributed to the magazine by the late Mr. W. W. Ravenhill, entitled, "On Murder in the XVIIth Century", and, from a report of the case, he does not appear to have been a very capable or careful judge.

3.—William, baptized 17 January 1596/7, buried 24 Nov. 1630 [Salisbury Cathedral Register].

4.—Alexander, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral, 30 April 1598, according to Cassan (*Lives of the Bishops of Salisbury*), was born in 1597 in the parish of St. Mary's, Salisbury, *i.e.*, The Close. Educated at Winchester, and admitted, 1617, perpetual Fellow of New College, Oxford; B.C.L. 24 April 1623; LL.D. 1632. He married Mary, one of the fifteen children of Bishop Robert Townson, and niece of Bishop Davenant.

In 1634, he was presented to the Rectory of Wylve by Philip, 4th Earl of Pembroke; became Sub-Dean of Sarum in 1637; Prebendary of Grantham, 5 January 1638/9. He was deprived during the Commonwealth. [Walker's *Sufferings of the Clergy*, Part II, p. 64.]

"1645, Dec. 1. Dr. Hyde's parsonage at Wiley being sequestered, his brother, Frederick Hyde, hath been here and paid £20, but no composition is yet made." ["Falstone Day Book," *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxvi, p. 356.]

"1646, May 14. William Wimbleton, sen^r, is become tenant to the State for the Parsonage of Wyley and Little Langford, lately belonging to Dr. Hyde, at £80, besides £20 to Mrs. Hyde for her fifths, if thought fit to be paid; if not, then the said £20 to be paid to us." [*Ibid*, p. 374.]

At the restoration, he obtained a Canonry, and, afterwards, the Deanery at Winchester. In 1665, he became Bishop of Salisbury; died there on the 22 August 1667, and was buried in the south aisle of the Cathedral [Jones' *Fasti*, p. 115], where there is a brass with an inscription and, ensigned with a mitre, the arms of the See impaling the arms of Hyde with a mullet for difference, as borne by Laurence and his descendants. The Rev. E. E. Dorling in "Notes on the Arms of Hyde," contributed to the *Salisbury Field Club Transactions*, vol. ii, p. 120, describes this brass at some length. It is, unfortunately, much damaged from its bad position on the floor of the south aisle.

Alexander Hyde's Will, dated 17 July 1667, was proved 29 November 1667, by Henry Parker and Giles Clotterbook

(Carr 161), and its contents, enumerated in Cassan's *Lives*, are of great interest and valuable in proving that Catherine Gounter, whose baptismal register has not been found, was his sister. The Bishop mentions his kinsman, Edward Hyde of Hatch, who was probably, as stated before, a grandson of the Bishop's uncle, Robert Hyde, and a son of Laurence and Katherine; his brothers, Sir Frederick and Dr. James Hyde; his son-in-law, Henry Parker; and John Castilian. To his son Robert, he bequeaths "the Dyamonds given to his Mother by Queen Anne [wife of James I] and a dyamond ring to pass as heirlooms," together with lands at Swindon and Great Durnford. He also mentions Henry Barber, his son-in-law.

The Bishop's children were :--

1. Laurence, baptized at Wylye, 12 October 1641.
2. Margaret, born 20 May 1649, baptized at Wylye, 30 May 1649, married Sir Henry Parker.
3. Robert, born 10th, baptized 17 October 1650, at Wylye, married [London Marriage Licences (Foster) 25 April 1674], first, Lady Finetta Pope, daughter of the Earl of Downe, by whom he had two sons, Edward, born, baptized, and buried at Dinton, 24 August 1676; Laurence, buried 19 January 1676/7, at Dinton, aged one year and five months, to whom there is a mural monument in Dinton with a shield of arms Hyde impaling Pope; and a daughter Mary, baptized at Tisbury, 27 August 1688, who died an infant. Secondly, at Baverstock, 26 January 1703/4, Arundell, daughter of Thomas Penruddocke, who died 29 May 1713. Robert died without issue 27 April 1722.
4. Barbara, born 20, baptized 27 November 1651, at Wylye.
5. Mary, born 24 May, baptized 31 May 1653, at Wylye.

6. Elizabeth, to whom there is a monument in Salisbury Cathedral.
7. Anne, born 10 December, baptized 14 December 1654, married the Rev. Francis Eyre, D.D., Canon Residentiary of Salisbury; she died 4 February 1735; he died 28 October 1738. [*Wilts N. & Q.*, vol. v, p. 53.] The Canonry occupied by Dr. Eyre is the house now occupied by Archdeacon Lear; it is mentioned and illustrated in *Wilts N. & Q.*, vol. iv, p. 289. Over the doorway is a shield of arms carved in stone, viz.: *Argent, on a chevron sable, three quatrefoils of the field* for Eyre impaling Hyde, undifferenced apparently; but on the gravestones of Anne Eyre and her husband in Salisbury Cathedral are these arms: Quarterly, 1 and 4, Eyre; 2 and 3, *gules, three lucies hauriant argent between nine crosslets* or for Lucie. Dr. Eyre, presumably, became entitled to quarter the arms of his mother after his parents' death, and this event had not taken place, when he set up the shield of arms, over the doorway of the Canonry.

It has not been ascertained, which of the Bishop's daughters married Thomas Barber.

There is a portrait of Bishop Hyde at the Bishop's palace; it is said to have been found in an obscure cottage, and to have been given to the collection of portraits of Bishops of the Diocese, at the palace, by Bishop Fisher. By the kind permission of the Bishop of Salisbury it will be reproduced in our next Number.

J. J. HAMMOND.

(*To be continued.*)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 348.)

Markes Farres wiffe churched the xxixth of June, her crisoms, *xd.* her off., *id.* ob.; Itm.: John (—) wife churched, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Itm.: Mr. Davis sonne (*sic*) marryed, his off., *vs. vd.*; Itm.: the Tailers, off., *xxiid.*; Itm.: John Rogers marryed Elizabeth Stockman the vii of July, ye off., *iiis. iiid.*; Rich. ? Wilsons wiffe churched the xiiiith of July, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; John Vokes marryed to Margaret Candy the xth of July, ye off., *viiid.*; Itm.: Fawknars wiffe churched the xxviii of July, childe deade, her off., *iid.* ob.; Itm.: Sakarye Lymmyngs wiffe churched the xxixth of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Roger Willis wiffe churched the xiii of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Churchills wiffe churched the xiiii of August, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Tyther maryed to Margaret (—) the xxix of August, ye off., *iiis. iiid.*; Longemans wiffe churched the iiii of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off. ob.; Willm. Nymprelles wiffe churched the ixth of September, her crisom, *ivd.*, her off., *iid.*; Raffe Beacome marryed to Marye Bricket the xi of Sept., there off., *xviid.*; John Tanners wiffe churched the same daye, her crisom, *iiid.*, her *iid.*; Richarde Rice wiffe churched the xiii of Sept., her crisom, *viiid.*, her off., *iiid.* ob.; Nimprelles wiffe churched the xvi Sept., her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *id.*; Huntens wiffe churched the xviii of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Rich. Winsors wiffe churched the xxi of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off. *id.*

Sm. *xxiiis. viid.*

Memorand. pd. this quarter for oyle *viiid.* R. by me Thomas Hooper, Senior, Churchwarden.

Rich. Danyelles wiffe churched the third of October, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.* ob.; Thomas Bennetts wiffe churched the viiith of October, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Mr. Neales wiffe churched the ix of October, the Childe Dead, her off., *iid.*; James Goldsmythes wiffe churched the xiii of October, her Childe Dead, the off., *id.*; Nobles wiffe churched the xxv of October, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Milles wiffe churched the xv of November, her crisom, *iiid.*, her off. ob. qr.; Whores wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, in cloth, her off., *vid.*; Rich. Ellyotts wiffe the xix of November, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ob.; Evestace wiffe churched the xx of November, *vid.* her crisom, her off., *iid.* ob.; James Legges wiffe churched the xxiii daie of November, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ob.; Edward Spikernelles wiffe churched the xxix of November, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Mrs. Atkins churched the xxvii of November, her crisom, *vid.*, her off. *id.*; Tho. Masons wiffe churched the xxixth of November, the Child Dead,

her (off.), *iiid. q.*; Peter Lynch marryed the xxvii of November, his off., *iiis. iiiid.*; Greanes wiffe in New Street, her crison, *iiiiid., iid.* her off.; Jordans wiffe churched the viith of Dec., her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Barbers wiffe the viii of December, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Waters wiffe churched the xi of December, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; John Marks wyffe churched the same Daie, her off., *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.* (*sic*); Steven Taulbots wiffe at home the same Daie, her crison, *vid.*; Itm. R. for John Hores wyffe, cryssomes, *vd.*; Androwe Marks wiffe churched the xth of December, her cri., *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; James Gallyes wiffe churched the xv of Dec., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid. ob.*; Itm. R. from Mrs. Penrudok Childrens christninge, *iis. vid.*

Sm. xviii. *ixd. ob.*

Laied out for xiii lb. of candelles at *iid. ob.* the pounce *iis. viiid. ob.* By me Thomas Hooper.

Mrs. Evier churched the xxiii of Dec., her *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid. (sic)*; Robts. wiffe churched xxiii of Dec., her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Edwarde Godfryes wiffe churched the vii of Januarie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Vennars wiffe churched the xii of Januarie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Thomas Tovyes wife churched the xxi of Januarie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; George Masters wiffe churched the Same Daie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Tho. Ellyotts wiffe churched the xxvi of Januarie, her crison, her off., *iiiiid.*; Nich. Hulans wiffe churched the xxviii of Januarie, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *2d. ob. q.*; Roger Lovelles wiffe churched the last of Januarie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid. ob.*; Warrens wiffe churched the same daie, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Nich. Whiteare marryed to Florance *Barnes* the last of Januarye, there off., *xd.*; Jo. Harris marryed to Agnes Cophill, marryed the vii of Marche, ye off., *xxd. ob.*; Robte. Robts. wiffe churched the ix of Februarye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *ivd.*; Acriges wiffe churched the xi of Febr., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Mr. Copingers wiffe churched the xviiith of Febr., her crison, *viiid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Oliver Powelles wiffe churched the xxiii of Februarie. her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Richarde Praters wiffe churched the seconde of Marche, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Richarde Battens wiffe churched the xv of March, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Bartholomews wiffe churched the xix of March, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Mrs. Bowre churched the xxiii of March, her crison, cloth, her off., *viiid. q.*; Greenes wiffe churched the same Daie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Item: i chrisom given by Mrs. Bowd, *xiiiiid.*

Sum xviii. *ixd.*

Layed out for viii lb. of candelles at *iid. ob.* ye pounce *xxd.*, and for oyle *viiid.* By me Thomas Hooper.

Itm.: the seconde of Aprell John Gristes wiffe churched, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Itm.: Daryes wiffe churched the iii of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Itm.: churched the same Daie Hoddes wiffe, the childe Dead, her off., *id.*; Raynolde Beachams wiffe

churched the viith of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Robte Bundye marryed to Elnor Kemp the xi of Aprell, there off., *iis. iid.*; Alexander Hunsdons wiffe churched the x of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off. ob.; Mr. Hopers wiffe churched the xiii of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *vd.*; Thomas Brembles wiffe churched the same Daie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Thomas Dyers wyffe churched the xviii of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Westes wyffe churched the same daie, her crison, *iiid.*, her off. ob.; Willm Barbers wiffe churched the xx of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; John Mathewes wiffe churched the xxix of Aprell, her crison, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*; John Alsheeres wiffe churched the second of May, her crison; Jacomyne Fagosis wiffe the xi of Maie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Alexander Chevers marryed to Elizab. Spenser the xii of Maye, there off., *xiiid.*; Edwarde Elyott marryed to Mary Webber the xvi of Maye, yr. off., *vid.*; Willm. Prydes wyffe churched the xxii of Maye, her off., *vid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Mr. John Bennett marryed to Anne Weeks, the daughter of Mr. Christopher Weekes, the sixth of Maye, there off., *ixs. iiid.*; the wiffe of Pressey churched the xiiiith of June, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Robte. Whittes wiffe churched the xxth of June, her crison, *vid.*; Robte. Smythes wiffe churched the same day, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid. ob.*; Mr. Edwarde Penruddockes wiffe churched xxii of June, her crison, *iiid.*

Sm. xxiiis. *id.* Rec. the same by Jo. Abbott, Churchwarden.

Imprimis the Tailers off. the xxvi of June, *iis. iiid.*; Itm.: the weddinge of Robte Barnes being the xxvi of June, his off., *iiis. id.*; Mrs. Babbington churched on Sainte Peter's Daie, her crison, *xiiid.*; Raphe Beacames wiffe churched the vith of Julye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Fremans wiffe, Gades wiffe, and Godfryes wiffe churched thee xiiiith of Julye, there crysomes, *xviiiid.*, there off., *viiiid.*; John Symones wiffe churched the xxxth of Julye, her crison, *viiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Willm. Vynes wiffe churched the third of August, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid. ob.*; Edmund Cissell the xv of August was maryed to Margarie Tayler, there off., *ixd.*; Goodridges wiffe churched the xvii of August, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; Tho. Shepperdes wiffe churched the sixth of August, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Nobles wiffe churched the same daie, her crison, *ivd.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Hide marryed to Katherine Humfrey the iiiith of September, the off., *vd.*; Nich. Pounce marryed to Alis Webbe the vth of September, there off., *iiis. iiid.*; Walter Vaughan marryed to Elizabeth Jonson the vi of September, there off., *vid.*; Tho. Stanleyes wiffe churched the xth of Sept., her crison, *vid.*, her off. ob. qr.; Harrye Lanes wiffe churched the xii of Sept., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Black Johnes wiffe churched the xv of September, her crison, *iiid.*, her off., *id.*; John Pynockes wiffe churched the sixth of September, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Henrye Hatredge marryed to Margerye Scorye the xxi of September, there off., *xid.*; Willm. Cobhames wiffe churched the xxvith of September, *viiid.*;

Mr. Giles Tucker married to Elizabeth Eyers the xxvii Daie of September, iiis. iiiid.

Sm. xxvs. vid. q.

Memorandum payed for oyle this quarter, viiid.

R. the summe above written by John Abbott.

Chrismas Quarter.

In p'mis the wiffe of Nichs. Naile the iiid of October, her crison, iiiid., her off., iid.; The iii of October, Tho. Skotte was marryed to Agnes Rogers, there off., xiiid.; I'tm Lobbes wiffe churched the vth of October, her crison, vid., her off., iiiid.; Willm. Legges wiffe churched the xth of October, her childe Dead, her off., id. ob.; Christopher Ellyotts wiffe churched the viii of October, her child Dead, her off., iid.; John Mathewes wiffe churched the xth of October, her crison, vid., her off., iid.; Cisselles wiffe churched the same daie, her crison, vid., her off., id.; Willm. Mayes wiffe churched the xith of October, her crison, vid., her off., iid.; Thomas Holy marryed to Margerye Skyllinge the xxiii of Octob., there off xiiid.; Edward Tytchburnes wiffe churched the xxiii of Octob., her crison, vid., her off., vd.; John Fawckners wiffe churched the iiiii of Octob., her crison, vid., her off., iiiid.; Richard Harrison marryed to Alles Wyatt the xxi of October, there off., xd.; Rattenburyes wiffe and Serchfeeldes wyves churched the xxiii of November, there crisons, xiiid., there off., id. ob.; Willm. Yonge marryed to Margerye Symones the iiiii of Decr., there off., xxd.; John Smythes wiffe & Hewe Eatons wiffe churched the vi of Dec., there crisons, xiiid., & there off., iid.; Mr Rises wiffe, Roger Willis wiffe, & Couches wiffe churched, there crisons, xviiid., there off., vd.; Rich. Wilsons wiffe churched the xxth of December, her crison, vid., her off., iid.

Sm' xiiiiis. vd. R. the summe above written by John Abbott. Whereof Laid owt this quarter for xiii li of candells att iid. ob. the pownde, iis., viiid. ob.

From Crismas to O^r Ladye Daie.

In p'mis Steven Talbotts wiffe churched the v of Januarye, her crison, vid., her off., iid. ob.; George Castles wiffe the xxi of Januarye, her crison, vid., her off., iid. ob.; Springes wiffe churched the vi of Februarye, her chm., vid., her off., id.; Mich. Gracians wiffe churched the same Daie, her crison, vid., her off., iiiid.; Jacobbes wiffe churched the ixth of Februarie, her crison, vid., her off., iid.; Willm. Hide marryed to Anne Mandline the xiiii of February xviiid.; Willm. Luxsons wiffe churched the xix of Februarye, her crison, vi. her off., id.; John Pricketts wiffe churched the xxv of Februarye, her crison, vid., her off., id.; Robte. Brembles wyffe churched the xxvii of February, her crison, vid., her off., id.; Edwarde Godfreyes wiffe churched the iii of March, her crison, vid., her off., iiiid.; Sumwaies wiffe & Markes wiffe churched

the iiii of Marche, there crisoms, xii*d.*, there off., vi*d.*; Raynolde Beacames wiffe and Thomas Helyes wiffe churched the vi of Marche, there crisomes, xiii*d.*, there off., iii*d.*

Sm., xs. *id.*

Memorandum layed out of oyle for the belles, viii*d.*

EDMUND R. NEVILL.

(To be continued.)

PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF SARUM.

(Continued from p. 361.)

Eldridge, Thomas, of Wantinge, Berks, weaver, & Anne Poffley, of South Moore, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Richard Kimber, of Wantinge, Berks, weaver; 25 Feb. 1678.

Hewer, Thomas, of Lamborne, Berks, miller, & Sarah Plested, of the same; B'dman, Robert Plested, of the same, yeo., 11 Nov.

Dee, Charles, of London, comb-maker, & Mary Corderoy, of London, sp.; B'dman, John Savery, of [? Sparsholt], Berks, yeo.; David Dee, of Wantinge, Berks, weaver; 7 Oct.

Wiblin, William, of Buckland, Berks, shepherd, & Anne Wall, of Grove in Wantinge, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Rich. Elloway, of the same, hempdresser; 10 Oct.

Owen, Richard, of Benson, co. Oxon, yeo., & Isabell Cooper, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Edward Cox, of Letcombe Regis, Berks, yeo.; 29 Dec.

Winterborne, Richard, of Grove in Wantinge, Berks, yeo., & Margaret Ley, of the same, sp.; B'dman, William Ley, of the same, yeo.; 30 Nov.

Harris, Robert, of Bourton, in Shrivenham, Berks, yeo., & Anne Gressham, of the same, sp.; B'dman, John Sannion, of the same, yeo.; 1 July.

Norris, Thomas, of Bayden, Wilts, & Susanna Ferebie, of the same ; B'dman, Henry Mott, of the same ; 26 Dec.

North, Richard, of Seven Hampton in Highworth, Wilts, gen., & Elizabeth Winning, of Westropp* in Highworth, sp. ; B'dman, Willm. Winning, of the same, yeo. ; 26 Apr. 1679.

Bennett, Robert, of Eastrop in Highworth, yeom., & Anne [—]hinning, of the same ; B'dman, John Sparrow, of the same, yeo. ; 1 May 1678.

Norman, Robert, of Holnest, Dorset, yeo., & Bridget Poldon, of Burton, Dorset ; B'dman, Samuel Byrnt, of Holnest ; 22 Feb. 1678.

Knackstone, Thomas, of Whittenditch in Ramsbury, & Sarah Benger, of Ogborne St. Andrew, sp. ; B'dman, Francis West, of Sarum, bellow-maker, & John Finch, of Baydon, Wilts, husb. ; 24 Sept. 1679.

Noyse, Robert, of Great Bedwyn, & Joane Locke, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Deane, of Collingborne Kingston, Wilts, yeo., & Robert Reeves, of Sarum, cordwinder ; 16 Oct. 1679.

Heath, Joseph, of Bishopston, Wilts, & Mary Earny, of Swindon, Wilts ; B'dman, John Reeves, of Marlborough ; 10 July 1679. Seal: *Chevronny argent and azure, 3 roundels or [?] 3 cinquefoils in chief, crest, a mailed arm holding 2 arrows.*

Pike, William, of Enburn, Berks, & Elizabeth New, of Burbage, Wilts ; B'dman, John Webb, jun., of Enburn ; 25 June 1679.

Pearce, Willm., of Crudwell, Wilts, gen., & Mary Euer, of Sannum in Hungerford, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Isaac Gerring, of Crudwell, gen. ; 19 June 1679.

Douse, Thomas, labourer, of Great Bedwyn, & Mary King, sp., of Westrum, in the same par. ; B'dman, Francis Mills, of the same ; 28 Sept. 1679.

Munday, John, of Baden, Wilts, & Mary Harris, of Ramsbury, Wilts ; B'dman, John Scholard, of the same ; 21 Dec. 1678.

Blatch, Jeffery, of Westbury, Wilts, & Hannah Cray, of Hornisham, Wilts, 23, sp. ; B'dman, Zachary Bayly, of Westbury, clothier, 2 Dec. 1679.

Smyth, Anthony, of Little Bedwin, Wilts, husb., & Ruth Pocke, of the same, sp., 22 ; B'dman, Christopher Carter, of Sarum, cordwinder, 14 Jan. 1679.

Dismore, Richard, of Ridge, in Froxfield, Wilts, yeo., & Thomasine Bushell, of Little Bedwin, Wilts, sp., 21 ; B'dman, Alexander Dismore, of Knowll, in Little Bedwin ; 29 Jan. 1679/80.

Stanton, George, of Blewbery, Berks, grocer, & Elizabeth Hanson, of the same, sp., 26 ; B'dman, Samuel Greenbury, of the same, clerk ; 11 Mar. 1679/80.

Evered, Thomas, of Shaston, Dorset, gen., & Susanna Marsh, of the Close, Sarum ; B'dman, Robert Britt, of Sarum, cheriergeon ; 12 Jan 1680/81.

Clench, Reynold, of Osborne, Dorset, & Mary Gray, of Donhead, Dorset, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Clench, of Osborne, Dorset ; 1 June 1680.

Masters, Trestram, of Thorneford, Dorset, & Mary Rogs ; B'dman, John Traske, of East Coker, Dorset ; 24 Sept. 1680.

Golding, Peter, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Joane ? Loden, of the same ; B'dman, Jacob Loden, of the same ; 11 Sept. 1680.

Pride, John, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Agnes Hatcher, of the same ; B'dman, John Daggles, of Wotton, Dorset ; 12 Dec. 1680.

Foote, Robert, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Mary Foote, of the same ; B'dman, John Fergo, of the same (*date omitted*).

Harben, John, of Wotton Glanville, Dorset, & Sarah Phillips, of Boyse Hill, in Haydon, sp. ; B'dmen, John Bartlett, of Haydon, and Thomas Green, of the same ; 2 June 1680.

Elliott, George, of St. Mary's, Reading, gen., & Hanna Checquer, of Newbury, Berks, sp. ; 20 Sept. 1680.

Beckingham, Anthony, of Upton in Blewberrie, Berks, husb., & Jane Smith, of Didcot, sp. ; 15 Dec. 1680.

Weston, Richard, of Alington, Berks, gener., & Marie Sayer, of Blewberry ; 15 Nov. 1680 (*signs Mary Sawyer*).

Spanswicke, John, of Bishopston, Wilts, yeo., & Mary Peckover, of the same ; B'dman, John Tombs, of Highworth ; 23 Apr. 1680.

Mudge, John, of Alborne, & Ursula Waldron, of South Marston, in Highworth ; B'dmen, Willm. Waldron, of the same, tailor, and Phillip Waldron, of the same ; 7 Jan. 1679/80.

Smith, John, of Horcut, in Kempford, co. Glouc., husb., & Sarah Beard, of Highworth ; B'dman, Robert Keeble, of Kempford, yeo. ; 22 Apr. 1680.

Berriman, John, of Longcut, in Shrivenham, Berks, & Mary Mundie, of South Marston, in Highworth ; B'dmen, Willm. Waldron, of the same, and Jacob Mundie, of the same, yeo. ; 8 Feb. 1679/80.

Kate, William, of Harwell, Berks, labourer, & Elizabeth Wall ; B'dman, Richard Wall, of Lamborne, lab. ; 10 May 1680.

White, William, of Chilton, Wilts, & Mary Beccingham, of Hungerford, Berks ; B'dman, Richard Sharpus, of the same ; 27 May 1680.

Gray, Thomas, of (*parish omitted*), & Frances Birch, of East Garsdon [?], Berks, sp. ; B'dman, George Pottinger, of Lambourn, Berks, labourer (*date omitted*).

Smith, Alphonsus, of Ramsbury, Wilts, lab., & Jane Monday, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Richard Marcham, of Baden, Wilts ; 25 July 1680.

Taylor, Richard, of Baden, Wilts, lab., & Elizabeth Dore, of Wellford, Berks ; B'dman, Frances Brownjohn, of the same, blacksmith ; 3 Sept. 1680.

Smith, Walter, of Shalborne, Wilts, gent., & Mary Perry, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Pockocke, of the same, Berks, yeo. ; 21 Oct. 1680.

Paty, Henry, of Ramsbury, Wilts, & Mary Blows, of Tidcombe, Wilts, sp. ; B'dman, Robt. Osmond, of Hungerford, Berks ; 7 June 1680.

EDMUND R. NEVILLE.

(*To be continued.*)

FIVE ANCIENT DEEDS AT SHERSTON MAGNA.

In the Parvise of Sherston Church there are sixty-five deeds, illustrating the descent of the houses and lands of the Church Lands Trust, a kind of fabric fund, left for the maintenance of the fine old parish church. The series is nearly complete, and the whole number of documents form a catena of evidences ranging from 1404 to 1833. There are leases and releases, a will of 1404, a view of frank-pledge of 1584-5, a building contract (in English) of 1511, a deed of exchange of beast-pastures in Common-Wood of 1784. The whole of these documents are in a good state of preservation, and a credit to their guardians during the five centuries of the existence of the trust. Some of the endorsements of the seventeenth century show that the deeds were required to be produced before a Commission or in a Court of Law.

Five of these documents are here printed *in extenso* with the exact spelling and contractions of the originals, and with a few notes by way of illustration. These are Nos. 1, 2, 6, 16, and 34. There is a good deal of varied information about chaplains, burgages, Rectors, witnesses, brooches, images, dresses, colours, seals, quarrels, buildings, dimensions, architectural terms, windows, doors, claves, jambs, candlesticks, money, feast days, tradesmen, parish rights, and terms of tenure.

No. 1, a release (Sun. after Aug. 1, 1404) to *Dom.* Wm. Mollyng and John Farris, *in effect* constitutes them feoffees for holding $2\frac{1}{2}$ burgages in Sherston for carrying out the purposes of Johanna Pekot's will dated 27 Nov. following.

The most generally interesting is [No. 2] the will of Johanna, the well to do widow of William Pekot, and wife, by a second marriage, of Symon Baker of Scherston. Her bequests illustrate the history of costume, and before leaving her burgages to the church of Sherston, she disposes of her brooch (*firmaculum*) to the "Ymage of pytie" together with

a "pair of pater-nosters", a girdle (*zonam*) to Alice Hale, a red cloak (*togam blodii coloris*) to Joan ffaris, a pink coat (*juppam sturgyn coloris*) to Joan Sheriff, a Parisian skirt (*folet de paris*) to Alice Sainsbury and one to Maggie Baly, a skirt of "mouselin de soie" (*folet de serico*) to Alice Hemysworth, a green jupe to Alice Taylor. This represents a very fair wardrobe for a tradesman's wife even in the borough of Sherston in the early years of the fifteenth century. The bequest of *vjd* to the Mother Church of Sarum is a pleasant reminder of the old connection of North Wilts with that See from A.D. 1078 to 1836 when the ecclesiastical unity of our County was severed at a blow. We have the names of two chaplains of Sherston, *Dom.* William Mollyng and *Dom.* Thomas Geffray, who I suppose served the altars of Our Lady, the Holy Cross, and St. Cyr and St. Julitta, mentioned in other ancient wills, besides instructing the children in elementary and religious knowledge. The mention of two burgages and a half recalls the existence of a Borough here, and of the lost charter which Aubrey mentions as being preserved in the parish chest (c. 1657). Half a burgage seems a curious bequest, but our forefathers sometimes bequeathed a single room. Mrs. Pekot's will was proved before the Official of the Archdeacon of Wilts in 1406, two years after the making of it, and the seal is of great interest and beauty.

Mawde Lekeham's release [No. 6] to Edward Hachyll of "allmanner of real and personal actions, quarrels and demands which against the aforesaid Edward I had, have, or in any wise can have in the future from the beginning of the world even to the the day of the making of these presents," is a specimen of the usual form of quittance at that date.

The contract for the re-building of the Church-house in High Street [No. 16] is a fine specimen of English as written and spelt in 1511. The writing and spelling are very similar in the letters of King Henry VIII to the Abbot of Gloucester in 1538 preserved in the Cathedral Library at Gloucester. Probably John Tomffon gentyllman, Welyam Pearce, Thomas

Bryant, and Rycharde Clarke were the feoffees of the Church Lands, successors to Dom. Mollyng and John ffaris, the feoffees of 1404. The curious reduplication in the expression "the County of Wylteschere" is not unknown even in the twentieth century! It is not stated whether Richard Horsley "fre-maffon" was rebuilding an older "Church house" or whether he was provided with a plan for a new one. It is certain that the house stands on the site of the one burgage and a half given by Johanna Pekot that was in the High Street, and the necessity for rebuilding in the 2nd year of Henry VIIIth *seems* to confirm Aubrey's statement that "the towne was burnt temp. H. 8 since which time [the Friday Market] hath been disused . . . The charter is in the Church Chest". One half of Richard Horsley's building still remains sadly disfigured with yellow-wash and plaster, and *minus* the arched doorway of 1511, two of the four-light windows are still there, and there are signs of the former existence of one of the two-light windows above. The other half was rebuilt in 1859. The "graft-table" is gone. The claves and jambs of the chimney seem to imply a very comfortable chimney-nook or ingle-nook, as they evidently refer to the fire place and not to the shaft of the chimney. The prominent mention of the "canstycke . . . of fre ftonne" helps to illustrate the meaning of St. Matthew V. 15.

What was a "Church-House"? We seem to know little beyond the use of them for Church Ales at Whitsuntide as a means of raising the wind for Church expenses in the days when money was scarce, and collections in church were confined to rare occasions. It was the duty of Churchwardens to cause ale to be brewed in the Autumn, and nearer the Ale Day there was also a great baking of bread and cakes. Dr. Johnson, in his *Dictionary*, quotes a passage from Carew in illustration of this:—"This they employ in brewing and baking against Whitsuntide." For as many days as the "Ale" continued to be held the village alehouses were closed to all customers. No such restraint was, I imagine, put upon the

bakers' output. The Churchwardens acted as hosts and the Synodsmen assisted them. On these occasions the mere sordid occupation of eating and drinking was enlivened with many of the quaint amusements of "Merrie England". There was singing and minstrelsy and dancing, and sometimes a sort of a stage play which gave occasion to the players, all local people, to represent Kings and Queens, Bishops, and Monks, and a great variety of character in high and low life, and witty shots were fired with great impartiality at the great people in Church and State, at the local magnates, and no doubt unpopular characters got a good peppering. It was also the custom to appoint some witty fellow to be lord of this Witsun-revel. Some lines bearing on this may be quoted from Sir Philip Sidney :—

"Strephon with leafy twigs of laurel tree
A garland made on temples for to wear;
For he then chosen was the dignity
Of *village-lord* that *Whitsontide* to bear."

Shakspeare alludes to the dancing on these occasions, thus :—

"Nor with more (fear) than if we heard that England
Were busied with a Witson morrice dance."

On the spouts of the North Aisle of Cirencester Church are some curious representations of a Whitsun-Ale. One boss bears the label "be merrie", there are minstrels, some in strange attitudes, with all sorts of instruments; there are various personages, a king, a queen, a bishop, a monk, two men with daggers, a man with a sack of flour (for the bread-making), a woman with a drinking pot, and death with a bell and a shovel. This memento mori would remind the revellers of the perils of intemperance. The whole profits of the merrymaking were applied by the Churchwardens to defray ordinary Church expenses for the year. It would be interesting to know when the practice of Whitsun-Ales was discontinued. The Sherston Church House fell on evil days in the eighteenth century and was let by the Churchwardens

as a Poor-House. It is now divided into tenements, but some traces of the older arrangements still remain.

No. 34 is part of the View of Frank-pledge for 1585, at the April Court. It is a specimen of the kind of document, and of a curious kind of parochial right in a house and premises not a Church-house. It is all the more valuable as most of the Court Rolls of Sherston are lost. A few Elizabeth rolls are in the Bodleian Library, and ten of the reign of Charles the Second are in my hands by the generous gift of Mr. Fox of Yate House, who purchased them at the sale of Sir Thos. Phillipps's MSS.

Feoffment of *Dom.* William Mollyng, chaplain, and John Farris in two burgages and a half in the Borough of Sherston by Simon Baker and Johanna his wife, dated August 1404.

[No. 1.] Sciant p'sentes & fut'i q^a nos Simon Bakere de Scherston & Joh'na Pikote ux' mea de unanimo n'ro co'censu didim's concessim's & hac p'senti carta confirmav'us D'no Will'mo Mollyng¹ capellano & Joh'i ffaris de Scherft' duo Burgagia² cum dimid' quor' unu' Burgagiu' cu' dimid' jacet in latitudine int' Burgagiu' Will'i Thaylo' ex p'te una & Burg' Joh'is Warmynton³ Rectoris de lokynton ex altera p'te in longitudine vero jacet int' regia' viam ducente' p' mediam ville p' d'cte ad unu' capud & Burg' p'd'ctor' Simonis & Johane ad aliud cap^a Aliud v^o Burgagiu' jacet in vico vocato Ov' strete⁴ int' tenementu' vocatu' sancte marie hows⁵ ex una p'te & burgagiu' Alicie Schaylard ex alt'a p'te cum om'bz suis p'tin' Habend' tenend' p'd'ta duo Burg' cu' dimid' p'd'ctis Will'mo Mollyng' & Joh'i ffaris herediby & assignatis suis lib'e integre

¹ His namesake *Dom.* Richd. Mollyng was V. of Sherston 1401-1407. He came by exchange from Lower Guiting V. Gloues.

² A burgage is a dwelling house in a Borough Town. Sherston had a Market Charter and a Tolsey.

³ *Dom.* John Warmyngton became R. of Luckington 1378. He is probably the same person as *Dom.* John Tilley de Wormyngton who was instituted V. of Sherston, 25 July 1354, R. of Langley Burrell before 1375, exchanging in 1378 with John Turk to the R. of Rampton, Dioc. of Bath, and later in the same year with John Elys R. of Luckington.

⁴ Over-Street is now called the Swan Passage. It leads from High Street to Back Street.

⁵ St. Mary House seems to have occupied the site of the British School. The Lady Chapel is in the North Transept of the Parish Church, and St. Mary House was probably part of its endowment.

quiete & in pace de capitalibz feodi illius p' s'vicia debita¹ et consueta et nos vero p'd'ci Simon & Joh'na & heredes n'ri p'd'cta duo Burg' cu' dimid' p'd'ctis Will'mo & Joh'i hered' & assign' suis con^a om'es gentes Warrantizabim's. In cui's rei testi'o'iu' huic p'senti carte n're sigilla n'ra alternati apposum's. Hiis testib's Thoma Wayfer Thom^a yvy² Joh' yve Will'mo Hogges Will'mo ffreman et multis aliis. Dat' apud Scherston D'nica p'ma post ffestu³ s'c'i Petri que dict' ad vinc'la Anno regni Regis Henrici quarti p't conquestu' quinto.

Seals: (1) Within a border a shield bearing cross keys :

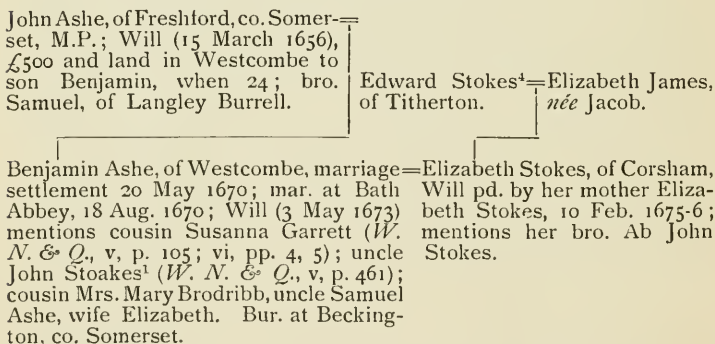
(2) Within a border ☞ ☛ ☞ (reversed).

W. SYMONDS.

(To be continued.)

STOKES.

The notes of this family do not appear to contain the match given in the following pedigree:—



How was Mrs. Mary Brodribb a cousin? The match was doubtless made while Benjamin Ashe was visiting his uncle at Langley Burrell, which is contiguous to Titherton Lucas,

¹ These Manor dues are still paid to the chief lord of the fee, R. Estcourt Cresswell, Esq.

² The Ives intermarried with the Tropenells of Gt. Chalfield. There is still a field in the parish at Wick called Ivy's Leaze.

³ Lammas or St. Peter chains August 1, the old English festival of first-fruits of the corn.

⁴ Does this show that Edward of Titherton was brother to John Stokes, of Seend, whose Will is given *W. N. & Q.*, v, p. 461?

and his widow may have gone to Corsham to visit Benjamin's sister, Mrs. Paul Methuen.

Among the *Exchequer Bills and Answers in Wilts* (*Mich. 1 Anne, no. 12*) is a suit by Abjohn Stokes, of Titherton Lucas (not apparently the one mentioned above), who owed £20 to a victualler of St. Martin's-in-the-fields, London, and gave a bond for £40. Execution was ultimately levied, according to Stokes, for an excessive amount. He brought the under-sheriff before Chief Justice Holt, who "sent the complainant about his business and said he was troublesome".

The pleadings mention Stokes' wife and his tenant Jones.

It is to be feared that Mr. Stokes was somewhat given to extravagant and riotous living (*W. N. & Q.*, p. 105).

W. P. HASKETT-SMITH.

A CALENDAR OF FEET OF FINES FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from p. 356.)

ELIZABETH.

[There are no Feet of Fines nor Notes for Michaelmas term, Anno 11-12.]

HILLARY TERM.

497. Anno 12.—Susanna Mompesson and Gilbert Wells, arm.; messuages and lands in Hatchbury. *alias* Haitsbury. £40.

498. Anno 12.—John Noyes and John Stagg, and Alice his wife; messuages and lands in Burbage. £40.

499. Anno 12.—Lionel Tytchborne, gen., and John Hellye, and John Stayner, and Johanne his wife and William Stayner, son and heir of the said John and Johanne; messuages and lands in Fyfed, Burdechalke, and Eblesberune Wake. £40.

500. Anno 12.—John Sotwell, third son of William Sotwell, gentleman, and the same William Sotwell, gentleman; messuages and lands in West Grafton and Burbage. £60.

501. Anno 12.—John Baker *and* Roger Herte, *alias* Horte, and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Shers-ton and Pynkeney. £40.

502. Anno 12.—Nicholas Snell, arm., *and* Hugh Rydge, gen.; messuage and lands in Kynton St. Michael, *alias* Michells Kyngton. £40.

503.—Anno 12.—Richard Mychell *and* Henry Knevet, arm., and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Broken-borowe and Hankarton.

504. Anno 12.—Thomas Webbe, gen., *and* John Michell, gen., and Katherine his wife, John Garret, gen., and Edward Langford, gen.; messuages and lands in Trowbridge, Suth-weke, and North Bradley. 130 marks.

505. Anno 12.—William Goddard, junior, *and* Richard Colman, and Elizabeth his wife; messuage in Marlborough. £40.

506. Anno 12.—John Croke *and* John Yonge, gen., and Mary his wife; advowson and patronage of the church of Chyverell Magna with appurtenances in Chyverell Magna. £40.

507. Anno 12.—William Webb, arm., and William Grove, gen., *and* Thomas Stafford, arm., and Isabella his wife; manor of Fossunt, *als.* Fosunt with appurtenances, messuages and lands, etc., in Fossunt, *als.* Fosunt, *als.* Fosount, view of frank pledge in Fossunt as also advowson of the church of Fossunt, *als.* Fosunt, *als.* Fosount. £540.

508. Anno 12.—John Curteyes *and* John Cryppis; lands in Castell Eaton. £40.

509. Anno 12.—Thomas Webbe, gen., *and* John Michell, gen., and Katherine his wife; messuages in Westburye under the plain, *alias* Westburye and Dylton. £40.

510. Anno 12.—Robert Somerfeild, Nicholas Morgan, gen., and John Aprice, *and* William Hunton, senior, gen.; messuage and land in Estknoyle, *alias* Bisshoppes Knoyle. £40.

511. Anno 12.—John Shewter, junior, *and* John Magges, gen., and Emma his wife; manors of Winterborne and Shurborowe with appurtenances, messuages and lands in Wynterborne, Shurborowe, Winterborne Gonner, Fenny Sutton, Newenham, Myddleton, *alias* Myddleden, Stratford, Bemerton, Foggelston, *als.* Foulston, and Downton with common pasture in those places and the New Forest. £244.

512. Anno 12.—Thomas Mompesson, arm., *and* Christopher Hillersdon, gen., Hugh Hillersdon, gen., William Hillersdon, gen., James Hillersdon, gen., John Hillersdon, gen., Arthur Hillersdon, gen., and Andrew Hillersdon, arm.; manor of Corton, *alias* Cortington, *alias* Little Corton with appurtenances, one messuage and lands in Corton, *alias* Cortington, *alias* Little Corton and Boyton. £400.

513. Anno 12.—John Cornwall *and* Robert Wrenne, and Margery his wife; messuages, lands and water course in the parish of St. Mary, Marlborough. £40.

514. Anno 12.—Richard Mychell *and* Henry Knevett, arm., and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Burton Hill and Malmesbury.

515. Anno 12. Thomas Knyveton, arm., and Richard Cooke, gen., *and* George, Earl of Shropshire, and Lady Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Wilsford with remainders to John Duke, John Duke his son and Agnes Duke his daughter.

516. Anno 12.—William Loveday *and* William Fisher, Thomas Fisher and John Fisher; messuages and lands in Lydham, Weeke, and More.

EASTER TERM.

517. Anno 12.—Andrew Mariner and Walter Sharpe, *and* Thomas Southe, gen.; messuages and lands in Whyteparyshe, Cowfyld, and Wiliton. £40.

518. Anno 12.—William Brouncker, arm., *and* Richard Kyngton, gen., and Egideam his wife; messuage and lands in Melksham. £167.

519. Anno 12.—Henry Crippes *and* John Mychell, and Katherine his wife; messuages and lands in Barwicke Basset. £40.

520. Anno 12.—John Toser, gen., and Clement Were, gen., *and* Alexander Staples, gen.; land in Sherston, Weke, and Sherston Magna.

521. Anno 12.—William Smythe *and* Edward Dyer, arm.; land in Westbury under the Playne and Stepleaeston. £40.

522. Anno 12.—Hugh Smyth, arm., *and* Thomas Sargeant, gen., and Katherine his wife; half the manor of Dycherugge with appurtenances, messuages and lands, with the advowson of the church of Dycherugge in Dycherugge and Boxe. 100 marks.

523. Anno 12.—Thomas Wylshere *and* Thomas Wolleye, and Francis his wife, and Johanne Wolleye; messuage and lands in Twyford and Ruscombe. 130 marks.

524. Anno 12.—Thomas Chaffyn, arm., *and* Thomas Chaffyn, *alias* Emans, senior, gen.; manor of Sealysclyvenden with appurtenances; messuages and lands in Sealysclvenden Mere, Hutchendon, Sealysaylysbury, and Woodland. £600.

525. Anno 12.—Richard Momperson, gen., and John Slighe, *and* Edward Baynton, arm., and Agnes his wife; land in Bromehill.

526. Anno 12.—William Chaderton and Paul Hall, gen., *and* Thomas Chaderton, and James Altharn, arm., and Emanuel Wolley; manor of Lydyard Myllycente with appurtenances, messuages and lands in Lydiard Myllycent, Pyrton, Shawe, and Craven with common pasture for all manner of animals in Bradon. £600.

527. Anno 12.—Francis Whyddon, gen., *and* Ralph Cawley, gen.; manor of Hyghwey with appurtenances, messuages and lands in Highway.

TRINITY TERM.

528.—Anno 12.—Thomas Cordray, gen., *and* Henry Fauntleroy, gen.; messuages and lands in Concholte, *alias*

Coventholde, and Chute, as well as common pasture for thirty animals and 300 sheep in Coveholte, *alias* Coventholde, and Chute. 200 marks.

529. Anno 12.—Hugh Keto, gen., and Robert Grove, gen., *and* Thomas Hall, gen., and Johanne his wife, and William Hall; manor of Ugford St. James, with appurtenances and lands in Ugford St. James and Bulbridge. 130 marks.

530. Anno 12.—Henry Chever *and* Thomas Page, and Elinor his wife; messuages and lands in Cawlne, *alias* Calne, Quemmerford Stretes, and Quemmerford Feldes. £40.

531. Anno 12.—Thomas Tucker and Thomas Beesy, *and* Anthony Beesy; a certain portion of the tenths of hay and other tenths arising from land called Poundbrane, *alias* Pouldbraye, with appurtenances in the parish of Wyndfyld.

532. Anno 12.—John Samborne, junr., gen., *and* Michael Denny, arm., and Agnes his wife, and Thomas Dennys, gen., son and heir apparant of the said Michael; a third part of the manor of Burye Blondesdon, *alias* Burytowne with appurtenances, messuages and lands in Bury Blondesdon, *alias* Bury Towne, and Highworthe. £170.

533. Anno 12.—Peter Rosewell and Thomas Webbe, *and* Henry Ryngwood, arm., and Silvester Hannam; messuages and lands in Whelpeley and Whitparisshe.

E. A. FRY.

(*To be continued.*)

PALMER MEMORANDA.

A memorial tablet, now on the North wall of the vestry under the tower in Great Somerford Church, states that Mr. John Palmer, the writer of these notes, was "of Hardywyck, in y^o p'sh of Sandon in y^o County of Stafford, gent." [*Wills Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxxi, p. 311]. Whether he was connected with the Palmer family, whose pedigree is recorded

in the Visitation of London 1634, described as of Marston, co. Stafford, has not been ascertained. He seems to have spent the earlier portion of his married life in London and, no doubt having prospered in business, afterwards to have lived at Sandon. He died at Dauntsey,¹ where, presumably, he was living with his widowed daughter, Mrs. Wayte, and was buried in Great Somerford Church. As the Registers of this parish, prior to 1707, were destroyed by fire, these notes give some information not otherwise obtainable. They are written on both sides of a narrow strip of parchment, 23 in. by 5½ in., but are incomplete as a portion has been cut off at the bottom.

An Extract Taken out of the Register for the Chappel of Marston, *als.* Marshton, in the Parrish of St. Maries in Stafford, in the Countie of Stafford; of ye Age of all my Father, Mr. Tomas Palmer's Children.

An'o 1628 Decemb'r 21, Thomas Palmer was baptized.

An'o 1629 Marty 11, Allice Palmer was baptized.

An'o 1631 Reg. Car. 7 Aug. 18th, John Palmer was baptized.

An'o 1633 May 23 Jane Palmer was baptized.

An'o 1634 Octob'r 6, Robert Palmer was baptized.

An'o 1636 Nov. 17, Mary Palmer was baptized.

An'o 1638 May 20, William Palmer was baptized.

This Coppie was taken in March a^o 1663 in Stafford by me John Palmer.

An'o 1641 Marty 31, Elizabeth Hanson wife to me the above named John Palmer was Baptized² in Mary Aldermary Church in London.

The Age of all my Children.

An'o 1657/8 January 4 Being Munday Robert Palmer was born³ in Bowlane in ye Parish of St. Mary Alder Mary between 4 and 5 Afternoon after . . . hours very hard labour.

An'o 1660/61 January 9 Wednesday Eliza. Palmer was born in ye Parish of St. Mary's in Stafford at 11 of ye Clock in ye Night after extremely hard Labour, And xtned ye 21 Dicto. She was

¹ "Mr. John Palmer, of Dantesey, was buried Oct. 8th, 1719."—(*Great Somerford Register.*)

² 1641 March 30. Elizabeth, dau. of Robert and Barberye Hanson, dwelling in Bowelane, bapt.—(*St. Mary Aldermary, Reg.*)

³ 1657/8 Jan. 20. Robert, son of Mr. John and Elizabeth Palmer, marchant, born 3 Jan., bapt.—(*St. Mary Aldermary, Reg.*)

married to Mr. Ric'd Brown now Rector of Broad Somerford in North Wilts ye 4 May Ascention Day An'o 1676 being 15 yea's 4 Months and 5 days old.

An'o 1662 May 26 Munday John Palmer was born in ye Parish of St. Mary's in Stafford in ye County of Stafford about $\frac{1}{4}$ an hour past 8 in ye Morning after $6\frac{1}{2}$ hours indifferent Travell: Sign Leo. And was Baptized ye 15 Day of June following.

An'o 1663 September 16 Wednesday Hanson Palmer¹ was born in St. Mary's parish aforesaid on Wedn. about 8 h: in ye forenoon after 8 h. hard Labour ye Sign Leo: And was xtned ye 27 Octob. following.

An'o 1665 April 13 Thursday Rachel Palmer was born in ye parish of St. Maryes aforesaid about $\frac{1}{2}$ an h: after 9 at night after 6 h. hard Labour ye Sign Leo: And was xtned ye 29 Dicto.

An'o 166- Intended Tho. Palmer was born at Mount Pizgah *als.* Hardywyck in ye parish of Sandon in ye County of Stafford. I fear was over laid.

An'o 166- Intended Matilda Palmer was born at Mount Pizgah *als.* Hardywyck aforesaid After almost 48 h. extream hard Labour. She had severall Midwives, but was Dr'd by Mr. Moor.

The Age of my Grand children taken ye 11 Decemb'r a^o 1686 in Barten.

An'o 1678 April 9 I think my Grandson Ric'd Brown was born at Great Somerford in North Wilts.

An'o 1679/80 Mart. 13^h My Grand Daughter Eliza. Brown was born at Broad Somerford aforesaid, And my wife was one of ye God Mothers.

An'o 1682 April 20 My Grandson Robert Brown was born at Broad Somerford aforesaid.

An'o 1684 Novemb. 7 My Grandson Hanson Brown was born at Broad Somerford aforesaid.

An'o 1697 May 13 4 My Grandson Henry Wayte was born ab't $6\frac{1}{2}$ h. P.M. Ascention Day.²

An'o 1656 Novemb'r 13 I, John Palmer, was Married³ to Mrs.

¹ Here lyeth the Body of Hanson Palmer, who died Aug. 17th A.D. 1721, aged 57 years (*Crudwell Church Mem. Ins.*) Hanson Palmer, Chelworth, p. Crudwell, Inv. Bond, 14 May, 1722.—(*Arch. Wilts.*)

² This note has been added later.

³ 1656, Nov. 13. John Pallmer of Alhallows, Brede Street, marchant, & Elizabeth Hanson, of this par., sp., pub. 19 and 26 Oct. and 2 Nov., and were mar. 13 Nov. 1656, before Justice Thomas Foote, Esq., and by Doctor Gell, minr. of this par., per me Rob. Foster, Par. Regr.—(*St. Mary Aldermary Reg.*)

Elizabeth Hanson ye yn sole Daughter of Sr Rob. Hanson, Knt., Citizen and Grocer and Alderman and Quondam Ld. Majer of ye Hon'ble City of London, by S'r Tho's Foote,¹ Ald'r'an; And afterwards ye same morning by Dr. Rob't Gill in Mary Aldermary Church, Lo'n.

An'o 1661 Februa. p'mo or thereab't my B'r W'm Palmer was Married to Mrs. Issabel Morrice :/: And About that tyme Mrs. Mary Bowater was Married² to Mr. Samuel Foot And About that tyme Mr. Hawkins was Married³ to Mrs. Kath. Hacket: for ye 15 Dicto we had flowes f'm him I found this in an Almanac of my Dear Brother in Laws Berkeley Hanson, Esqr. viz.

(To be continued.)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from p. 379.)

- *1737-12-12.—Elizth. MATREVORS, of Westbury, dau. of John and Susannah Matrevors.
- *1738-6-12.—John MATREVORS, son of John and Susanna Matrevors.
- 1743-8-12.—At Melksham, Hannah MOORE, of Melksham, dau. of James and Rachel Moore.
- 1750-12-27.—At Hullington, Aaron MARSH, of Hullington.
- 1751-3-19.—At Pickwick, James MOGGS, of Pickwick.
- 1751-4-28.—At Sarum, Elizabeth MOORE, of Sarum, wife of Edward Moore.
- 1751-8-25.—At Lavington, William MIEL, of Lavington.
- 1752-3-27.—At Sarum, Edward MOORE, of Sarum, son of John Moore.

¹ Lord Mayor in 1650.

² 1661, Dec. 10. Samuel Foote, of St. Mary Aldermanbury, merchant, widr., about 46, & Margaret Bowater, wid., about 34, at same [*i.e.* St. Clement Danes or Gray's Inn Chapel.]—(*Marr. All. Arch. Cant.*)

³ 1661-2, Richard Hawkins of St. Mary Aldermary, scrivener, bachr., about 28, & Katherine Hackett, of St. Michael, Wood Street, sp., about 20; consent of father Richard Hackett, of same, gent., at St. Gregory's or St. Andrew's, Undershaft, London.—(*Marr. All. Arch. Cant.*)

- *1752-12-7.—Sarah MONNING, late of ph. of Minching Hampton, co. of Gloucester.
- 1753-3-23[16].—At Westbury, Susanna MATRAVERS, of Westbury, wife of John Matravers.
- 1755-3-28.—At Westbury, James MATRAVERS, of Westbury.
- 1756-7-21.—At Sarum, Harris MOORE, of Sarum, son of Edward Moore, and Grandson of John Moore.
- *1759-1-20.—[Buried] at Melksham, Millies MOXHAM, of Melksham, widow of John Moxham, late of Bradford, who died in 1733.
- 1762-3-12.—At Sarum, John MOORE, of Sarum, a Minister.
- *1762-7-11.—Thomas MOXHAM, of Melksham, son of John and Esther Moxham, age 17 months.
- 1763-2-1.—At Chippenham, Frances MUNDAY, of Chippenham, widow.
- 1763-3-29.—At Sarum, W^m. MERRFIELD, of Wilton.
- *1765-12-15.—Ebinezzer MOXHAM, of Melksham, son of John and Esther Moxham, age 2 months.
- *1768-7-18.—Thomas MOXHAM, of Melksham, son of John and Esther Moxham.
- 1770——.—Joseph MOXHAM, of Melksham, son of John and Esther Moxham, age 3 months.
- 1770-3-9.—[At Sarum] Rachel MOORE [of Sarum], wife of James Moore, age 70.
- 1772-3-24[31].—At Melksham, Rachel MOXHAM, of Melksham, dau. of John and Esther Moxham, age 18.
- *1772-5——.—[Buried] at Sarum, Rachel MOORE, of Sarum, died at Bath, dau. of James and Rachel Moore, age 38.
- *1775-12-28.—Edward MOORE, of Salisbury, son of James and Rachel Moore, age 40.
- 1776-6-15.—Elizth. MILES, wife of Henry Miles, age 57. N.M.
- 1777-6-8.—At Melksham, Mary MATTHEWS, died at Melksham, widow of Thomas Matthews.
- 1778-10-28.—At Salisbury, James MOORE, late of Salisbury, died at [his Manor House] Grenton, in co. of Somerset, age 72.
- 1780-8-25.—At Westbury, Mary MATRAVERS, of Westbury, wife of John Matravers, age 23.

- 1783-5-13.—At Sarum, Mary MERRIFIELD, a maiden, age 8.
- 1783-5-13.—At Salisbury, Mary MERIFIELD, of Salisbury, age 80.
- 1784-7-7.—At Salisbury, Mary MOORE, of Salisbury, dau. of Joseph and Priscilla Moore, age 31.
- 1785-3-21.—At Melksham, John MOXHAM, of Melksham, son of John and Jane Moxham, age 5½.
- 1787-12-11.—At Melksham, John MOXHAM, of Melksham, age 65.
- 1795-5-5.—At Westbury, John MATRAVERS, of Westbury, son of William and Eliz. Matravers, age 2. N.M.
- 1797-2-14.—At Westbury, Elizabeth MATRAVERS, of Westbury, widow, age 78.
- 1798-2-25.—At Melksham, Esther MOXHAM, of Melksham, widow, age 68.
- 1799-12-24.—At Westbury, Thomas MATRAVERS, of Westbury, son of Wm. and Eliz. Matravers, age 1 year and 9 months.
- 1806-2-20.—At Westbury, Elizabeth MATRAVERS, of Westbury, wife of William Matravers, age 49.
- 1806-3-15.—At Westbury, Mary MATRAVERS, of Westbury, dau. of William Matravers, age 4.
- 1814-8-19.—At Westbury, John MATRAVERS, of Westbury, clothier, age 70.
- 1824-8-27.—At Friers, Bristol, John MOXHAM, of Melksham, died at Ridgway House, ph. of Stapleton, co. of Gloucester, age 72.
- 1828-6-6.—At Melksham, William MATRAVERS, of Melksham, gentleman, age 72.
- 1828-10-10.—At Calne, John MERRYWEATHER, of Calne, age 49. N.M.
- 1829-11-27.—At Calne, Henry MERRYWEATHER, of Exeter, shopman, age 24.
- 1836-5-20.—At Melksham, Jane MOXHAM, late of Melksham, widow of John Moxham, age 94.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(*To be continued.*)

THE REV. JOHN COLLINSON, HISTORIAN OF SOMERSET.

In Britton's *Beauties of Wiltshire*, iii, p. 233, he is described as a native of Bromham, his father having been curate of that parish in the early part of the last century.

But a mural tablet, formerly on the north wall of the chancel at Bromham, recording the decease of the Rev. John Collinson [the father] in 1764, describes him as "hujus templi quondam vicarius".

"Deo immortali Sacrum | Hic jacet | In spem beatæ immortalitatis | Johannes Collinson | Baccalaureus Sacerdos | Hujus Templi quondam Vicarius | Obiit 4 Septembris anno Christi 1764 | Ætatis ineunte 50."

From the *Wilts Institutions*, it appears that he was presented to the living of Rowde in 1762, by Edward Baynton, of Spye Park, esq., and dying in 1764, the Rev. William Higginson became his successor.

From an entry in the Rowde Parish Register, we learn that "Mr. John Collinson was instituted to the living in August 1762", and "Mr. William Higginson inducted 21 Sept. 1764", within a month of Collinson's death.

John Collinson [the son] was the author of an octavo volume, published in 1779, entitled *The Beauties of British Antiquity, selected from the Writings of Esteemed Antiquaries, with Notes and Observations by John Collinson*. It contained descriptions of Stonehenge, Avebury, Silbury Hill, the Barrows, Rowright, Bath, Kenchester, Silchester, Verulam, and other like remains of the Ancient British and Roman periods. If I remember rightly, the volume was dedicated to the then owner of Bowood.

In 1791 Mr. Collinson published *The History and Antiquities of the County of Somerset, collected from authentic records, and an actual survey made by the late Mr. Edmund Rack*, in three quarto¹ volumes, with map and forty plates of Roman

¹ A very fine large paper copy (folio), of which twelve only were printed, was in the library of the late Sir R. C. Hoare, at Stourhead.

and other remains, churches, borough seals, gentlemen's seats, etc. Mr. Collinson was at that time Vicar of Long Ashton, Curate of Filton, co. Somerset, and Vicar of Clanfield, co. Oxon. He died, according to Mr. Britton, in 1796, but Felix Farley's *Bristol Journal*¹ announces his death at the Hotwells, after a lingering illness, on Tuesday, 27 August 1793. Any further notices of him, his burial place, and monument (if any) would be acceptable.

WILTONIENSIS.

WILTSHIRE WILLS

PROVED IN THE PREROGATIVE COURT OF CANTERBURY

(1584-1604.)

(Continued from Vol. V, p. 524.)

1597	Abbott, Augustine, New Sarum, Wilts ; born at Bratton Seymour, Somers- set	92	Cobham.
1596	Ackarman, William, Brodblungsdon, par. Heighworth, Wilts ..	78	Drake.
1588	Acloughe, Giles, cittye of Newe Sarum, Wilts	40	Rutland.
1596	Adams, Addams, John, Croelie, Wilts	42	Drake.
1604	Adlam, Joane, widdowe, Westburie under the plaine, Wilts	46	Harte.
1600	Adye, John, Even Swindon, par. of Rodborne, Wilts	33	Wallopp.
1593	Adys, John, the elder, Malebroughe, Wilts ; Newporte, Glouc. ..	43	Nevell.
1597	Aland, John, yeoman, Langley Burrell, Wilts	81	Cobham.
1596	Aland, Alande, Hy., thelder, Langley Burell, Chippenham, Wilts ..	20	Drake.
1591	Aldridge, Anne, West Wellowe, Wilts	40	Sainberbe.

¹ Of Aug. 31, 1793, also *Bath Chronicle* of Aug. 29, 1793.—[ED.]

1587	Aldridge, Aldriche, Nicholas, yeoman, West Wellowes, Wilts	18	Spencer
1592	Alee, Alye, George, Homington, Wilts	48	Harrington.
1598	Alexander, William, Malmesburye, Wilts	93	Lewyn.
1596	Alford, Christopher, Meere, Wilts ..	31	Drake.
1592	Allen, Allyn, Harie, Burneforde, Wilts	53	Harrington.
1589	Allen, Allyn, Thomas, Ruckley, par. Ogborne St. Andrewe, Wilts ..	5	Drury.
1604	Ames, Richard, Great Amesbury, Wilts	30	Harte.
1599	Anderton, Thomas, of Cullern, Wilts	96	Kidd.
1603	Andrews, Androse, Edward, Eastnoile, Wilts	42	Boelin.
1604	Andrews, Androis, Thomas, husband- man, Avcburie, Wilts	48	Harte.
1587	Anly, Lewes, the Devizes, Wilts ..	72	Spencer.
1594	Appleford, Apleford, William, Calne, Wilts	36	Dixy.
1588	Archard, Archarde, Adame, Burton Hill, Malmesburie, Wilts	29	Rutland.
1590	Archard, Henry, clerk, Clarck (Clack), Wilts	14	Sainberbe.
1588	Archard, Archarde, John, Lyncham, Wilts	34	Rutland.
1590	Ardell, Michaell, Bramsheare, Wilts ..	49	Drury.
1585	Arden, John, yeoman, Hampton Turvill, par. Highworth, Wilts	54	Brudenell.
1592	Armestronge, Symon, gent., Everley, Wilts	59	Harrington.
1598	Arundell, Sir Mathew, knight, Warder Castle, Wilts. To be buried at Tysburie, Wilts	12	Kidd.
1583	Ashley, Robert, cittie of Newe Sarum, Wilts	33	Butts.
1598	Atkins, James, <i>alias</i> John, New Sarum, Wilts	16	Lewyn.

- 1596 Atwaters, Attwaters, John, Busshopston,
Sarum, Wilts 37 Drake.
- 1587 Aunsell, Withers, *alias* Nicholas, St.
Edmondess, St. Thomas, city of
Sarum 23 Spencer.
- 1590 Awbrey, Thomas, the elder, gent.,
Chadenwiche, par. Meere, Wilts .. 32 Drury.
- 1583 Axvoord, Rycharde, Lyttlestoake,
Brotton [? Bratton], co. Wilts .. 23 Butts.
- 1588 Ayliffe, Ayliff, William, Esthroupe, par.
Higheworthe, Wilts 50 Rutland.
- 1590 Bachelor, John, Greate Ambresbury,
Wilts 15 Sainberbe.
- 1599 Bacon, Nicholas, gent., White [? White-
parish], Wilts 90 Kidd.
- 1600 Bacon, Nicholas, White [? White-
parish] Wilts Sentence 45 Wallopp.
- 1602 Baker, Richard, Compton Bassett, Wilts 26 Montague.
- 1602 Ball, William, Margarett Stretten, Wilts 82 Montague.
- 1599 Bampton, John, yeoman, Nunton, Wilts 72 Kidd.
- 1592 Banninge, Richard, Marleboroughe,
Wilts ; Reddinge, Berks .. 14 Nevell.
- 1590 Bannister, Banister, John, Wokingham,
Wilts 56 Drury.
- 1593 Barber, Willett, *als.* Edwarde, Combe
Bissett, Wilts 76 Nevell.
- 1583 Barber, Thomas, Come Bissett, Wilts 37 Butts.
- 1594 Barker, Edmonde, cyttie of newe Sarum,
Wilts 2 Scott.
- 1602 Barker, Edwarde, esquier, par. St.
Gregory, London ; Devon ; Corn-
wall ; Wilts ; cittie of Bristoll .. 49 Montague.
- 1589 Barker, Thomas, notary publique of one
of the proctours of tharches, Christs
churche in London ; cittie of Sales-
burie, Wilts, where I was borne .. 36 Leicester.

1601	Barley, Steven, Alborne, Wilts	..	77	Woodhall.
1583	Barnaby, Jerrom, clerk, Borscombe, Wilts. [Renunciation, 11 Feb- ruary 1591, P.A.]	.. ..	31	Butts.
1587	Barnard, John, yeoman, Netherhaven, Wilts	.. ..	18	Spencer.
1588	Barnard, John, Neitherhaven, Wilts	..		
	Sentence	.. ..	30	Leicester.
1599	Barnard, Richard, of Kingston Deverell, co. Wilts	.. ..	81	Kidd.
1604	Barnes, Johan, Christian Malford, Wilts		63	Harte.
1596	Barrett, Barret, John, senior, Stratton St. Marg., Wilts	.. ..	1	Cobham.
1597	Bartholomew, Bartlemewe, Thomas, St. Thos., New Sarum, Wilts	..	54	Cobham.
1583	Bartlett, Edmund, Wodbroughe, Wilts		20	Butts.
1584	Bartlett, John, Allcannings, Wilts	..	24	Watson.
1599	Bartlett, John, Ogborn St. George, Wilts		72	Kidd.
1597	Bartly, Stephen, Greate Cheverell, Wilts		57	Cobham.
1584	Bathe, Richarde, Wotton Bassett, Wilts		15	Watson.
1593	Batt, John, Kingston Deverell, Wilts	..	84	Nevell.
1600	Batt, John, Devizes, Wilts	.. ..	21	Wallopp.
1583	Batter, Michaell, Winterbourne Daun- cey, Wilts	.. ..	24	Butts.
1588	Batter, Nicholas, yeoman, Amesburie, Wilts	.. ..	19	Leicester.
1592	Batter, William, Alwardburie, Weste Grimstead, Wilts	.. ..	37	Harrington.
1596	Bayley, Daniel, Horningsham, Maiden Bradley, Wilts	.. ..	81	Drake.
1598	Bayley, Baylie, Dionisius, Heigheworth, Wilts	.. ..	42	Lewyn.
1603	Bayley, Baylie, Tawneton, <i>als.</i> Edithe, Bradford, Wilts	.. ..	102	Bolein.
1588	Bayley, Bayly, Henry, cittye newe Sarum, Wilts	.. ..	48	Rutland.

1586	Bayley, Baylie, Jone, widow, Devizes, Wilts	56 Windsor.
1600	Bayley, Baylie, John, merchant, New Sarum, Wilts	59 Wallopp.
1604	Bayley, Baily, <i>als.</i> Taunton, John, yeo- man, Brodforde, Wilts	91 Harte.
1590	Bayley, Parnell, North Tudworth, Wilts	63 Drury.

P. M. SHELLEY.

(To be continued.) F400**STEEPLE ASHTON CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS.***(Continued from p. 376.)*

1573.—A Vestry ye 13th day of Aprel; Robert Martin, Jhon Tanton, old collectors for ye pore in Westasheton. Jhon Acourt, Raffe Gale, new collectors in Westasheton. Phillip Holloway, Jhon Longe, old waymen do p'sent yt every man hathe caried. Jhon Burgis, Hew Pale, newe waiemen.

Will'm White, Walter Tenys, old collectors for ye pore of Stepleasheton. Will'm White, Will'm Griffithe, new collectors. William Long, Jhon Fenel, old waymen do p'sent yt al men have carid save Mr. Stileman. Will'm Griffithe, Richard Spenser, new waymen. Nicholas Hancocke, Thomas Tama', old waymen do say yt al is wel savyng yt Jhon Collel and Jhon Haiward ys behind. Harry Knave, Jhon Collel, new waymen. Jhon Swayne, William Tama', collectours.

1574.—A vestry holden ye 18th Day of Aprel Lowe sondaye. Will'm Palmer, Walter Markes, Churchwardens. Newe waimen, Stepleasheton, George Drinkwater, Robert Longe, newe waymen, Westasheton, Jhon Sim, newe waymen, Henton, Jhon Symmes, Will'm Whitmore.

1574.—A vestrye holden ye 26th day of December, beinge St. Stevens daye: p'sent, Richard Mathewe vicar, George White, Jhonne Grenehil, Jhon Croke, etc. Will'm Palmer, Walter Markes, old churchwardens, Walter Markes, Robert Martyn, new.

It Apearethe yt ye churche is indetted to Will'm Palmer, 9s., of ye wch. Jhon Markes owethe 30s. 1*d.*, and in bel mony 14s. 1*d.*, — 20s. 3*d.* Item in churche mony —. Item Walter Markes Answerethe for his brother Jhon Markes 20s.

1575.—A Vestry holden ye 24th day of Aprel, present Will'm White, George White, Richard Mathewe vicar, etc., chosinge of collector and waymen. Old collectors, Thomas Grenehil, Jhon Silverthorne. Newe coll., Robert Longe, Will'm Silverthorne, eldr'. Will'm White, Will'm Silverthorne, Junior, old distrybuters; Roger Martyn, Richard Williams,

new. Olde waymen, Robart Longe, Morgaine Laurence depute to Mr. Drinkwater. Newe, Henry Westbury, Jhon Robertes.

Remaynethe in Thomas Grenhils handes for ye pore 13s. 4*d*. Remaynethe in Roger Martins handes 2s. Remaynethe in Walter Markes handes 18*d*. Remaynethe to gather of ye byll 10s. 4*d*.

¹ 1756.—Henton. Old waymen, Walter Mayre, Jhon Scratchelet, newe, Anthony Whitelock, Jhon Turner.

1575.—A Vestrye holden the 26th daye of December, present Mr. Styleman, Richard Mathewe vycar, George White, Phillip Hollowaye, Will.' Palmer, Roger Martyn, Roger Markes, etc. Olde Churchwardens, Walter Markes, Robert Martin, newe, Robert Martyn, Mr. Antony Styleman.²

Yt Appearethe yt Walter Markes owethe for his brother Jhon Markes, 20s. Item Jhon Markes owethe (reserved of this 7s.) 12s. 2*d*. Item re' of Walter Markes owethe and payd into Robart Martins handes 57s. 6*d*. Item Robart Martyn hathe in his owne handes 57s. Item reserved by me at this Rekeninge of the churche monie 57s, Anthony Styleman.

1576.—A Vestrye holden the 23rd day of Aprell, present Mr. Stileman, Jhon Grenhil, George White, Richard Mathewe vicar, etc., for ye chusing of wayemen and collectors.

Olde waymen, Henry Westbury, Walter Attennes, new, William White, senior, Richard Bull. Westasheton olde waymen, Jhon Carter, Henry Butcher, new, Jhon Burgis, Jhon Swethen. Westasheton old collectours, Will'm Sylverthorne, new, Roger Pole. Stepleasheton, Thomas Grenhil, new, Robert Longe. Distributors, Phillip Holloway, new, George White.

It appearethe yt Thomas Grinhil dothe owe unto ye pore to be paid to Robert Longe upon Whitson even next 11s. 8*d*. Item ther Remainethe to gather of ye old byl for ye pore before ye 24th day of Aprel, 9s. 4*d*.

1576.—A Vesterie holden the 26th of Desember in the presence of John Grenhil, George Whit, Will'm Whit, Roger Marten, Roger Markes, John Crooke, Will. Palmer, Rob't Longe, John Woolfris, Richard Spenser, Will. Griffin, Phillipe Hollwey, Harie Taunton, John Whatley, Richard Williams, Thomas Longe, John Silverthorne, John Carter, Will. Silverthorne, John Swetinge, Amerie Tallman, John Swayne.

Geven unto the churche by Rob't Marten at the tyme of his deathe, 20s. (payed by Roger Marten at this rekeninge). So that ther is in the churche stoke at this Rekeninge all thinges discharged, £9 8s. More ther is dewe unto the churche for the buriall of Robert Marten in the

¹ This entry is out of place.

² Pedigree in *Visitation of Wilts*, 1565, under Styleman of Steeple Ashton.

churche, 6s. 8d. Churchwardens at this time Anthony Styleman, Thomas Longe. William Silverthorne is by order to paye unto the churche for yt he refuseth to be churcheman, 6s. 8d. Ther is at this Rekening in the handes of Anthony Styleman, £4 14s. And as moche more in the handes of Thomas Longe, £4 14s.

1577.—A Vestery holden ye 5th day of May in ye presence of Will'm Whit, George White, John Crouck, Roger Marten, Roger Markes, Will'm Palmer, Thomas Grenhill, Thomas Longe, Richard Willmes, Hugo Pale, Walter Markes, Richard Elyat, Elis Tennes, Robart Longe, John Robartes, Harry Taunton, for ye chusinge of waymen and collectors.

Stepleashton old waymen, Will'm White, Richard Hall. New waymen, Walter Markes, Thomas Sylverthorne. Henton old waymen, John Turner, Anthony Whitlock. New waymen, Thomas Tallman, Edward Hancock. Westashton old waymen, John Burgis, John Swetinge. New waymen, Phylp Holloway, Harry Taunton.

1577.—A Vesterie holden the 5th of Januarie in the presence of Richard Mathew, Will. Whit, George Whit, John Grenehill, Will. Pallin, Roger Marten, Roger Markes, Walter Markes, Thomas Grenhil, Rob. Longe, Thomas Longe, John Croke, Richard Williams, John Swayne and others. Owld churchwardens, Anthony Stileman, Harie Bucher. Newe churchwardens, Harie Bucher, John Grenhill.

Item ther is at this Rekening in the handes of Harie Bucher, £7 10s. 5½d., 30s. 2d. Item in the handes of Anthony Styleman to be D'D unto John Greenhill, £4 4s. the wholle moie in the churche stoke at this time is, £11 14s. 5½d. Detes Dewe to ye churche. Item Richard Eliot owethe for Mrs. Mores buriall, 6s. 8d.

33s. 5d. 4s. 4d.

1578.—A vestery Houlden the 27th daye of Aprill in the presence of Will'm Whit, George Whit, John Croucke, Roger Marten, Phyllip Holloway, Hary Taunton, Hary Boucher, Hu. Pale, Thomas Grenhill, William Greffen, John Robartes, John Ballard with others. Stepleashton ould waymen, Walter Markes, Thomas Silverthorn. New waymen, John Robartes, Walter Brewer. Westashton ould waymen, Philip Holway, Harry Taunton. New waymen, Mr. Smythe, John Silverthorne.

33s. 6d.

10s. 5½d. 4s. 3s. 4d.

Henton olde waymen, Edward Hancoke, Thomas Taman, newe, Henry Whel'r, Jhon Hulberd.

Behind for caryage, George Drinkwater, for Mrs. Wilson's land behinde for 3 yeares—4 lodes a yeare—16 lodes. Cristov'r Baylye 3 lodes. James Langfeld, and Jhon Hayward 3 lodes. John Swaine 2 lodes.

1578.—A Vestrye holden ye 26th of Desember, St. Steven's daye, present Will'm White, Jhon Croke, Rychard Mathewe vycar, Roger Martyn, Roger Markes, and Anthony Stileman. Olde churchwardens Henrye Butcher, Jhon Grenehil.

Richard Williams is by order to paye unto the churche for that he refused to be churcheman at this tyme, 6s. 8*d.* William Silverthorne is by the same order to paye for that he refused to be churcheman in 1576, 6s. 8*d.* Chnrchewardens Jhon Grenehyll, Will'm Sylverthorne Junior.

Remaynes in Jhon Grenehils handes of ye churche stocke, £4 17*s.* 8*d.* Remaynes in Will'm Silverthornes handes of ye churche stocke, £5 10*s.* Itm., Henry Butcher owethe unto the churche, 39*s.* 5½*d.*

1579.—A Vestre Holdenne ye 21st daye of Aprel, p'sent Jhon Grehil, churchwarden, Rog'r Martin, Jhon Croke, Rog'r Markes, old Will'm Griffithe, Rychard Mathewe vicar etc. Olde waymen, Jhon Robartes, Walter Brewer, present yt Al is good & faire. Newe wayemen, Robert Longe, Will'm Griffithe Senior. Old waymen of West-asheton, Jhon Silverthorne, Mr. Smithe, present yt Mr. Button is behinde wythe Al his caryage fore ye last yeare. Newe waymen, Widdowe Silverthorne, Jhon Burgis.

Item to be paid to Richard Haule yearely for keping ye clocke and the bels, 8*s.* To Chafin, 12*d.*

1579.—A vestrye holden ye 26th daye Desember, p'sent Richard Mathewe vicar, Will'm Whyte senior, Jhon Croke, George White. Old churchwardens, Jhon Grenehil, Will'm Silverthorne. Newe, William Silverthorne, Roger Markes. Remaines in Will'm Silverthornes handes, £4 13*s.* 5*d.* Remaines in Roger Markes hand, 51*s.* Mr. Stileman for his mother's burial, 6s. 8*d.* William Palmer for his wife, 6s. 8*d.* Richard Eliot for his mother, 6s. 8*d.* Henry Butcher, 39*s.* 6½*d.* Androw Nottinge for rent.

1580.—A Vestrye holden ye 4th day of Aprel, p'sent Richard Mathewe vicar, Jhon Grenehil fermer, George White, Will'm Palmer, Roger Martin, Roger Markes, etc.

Old wayemen, Roger Longe, William Griffithe jun'r. New waymen Richard Spencer, Richard Eliot, newe Trustrum Flower, Jhon Burgis.

1580.—A Vestrye holden ye 26th daye of Desember, p'sent Richard Mathewe vicar, Jhon Grenehyll fermer, Roger Martyn, Roger Markes, etc.

William Silverthorne, Roger Markes, old churchwardens, Roger Markes, Henry Tanton, new.

Item, ye whole vestrye consentethe yt Mr. Rogers shall be clearke & to enter at o'r Ladye daye next & warnethe Will'm White then to depart.

Remaynes in ye handes of Roger Markes & Henry Tanton newe churchwardens, £9 10*s.* 9*d.*

1581.—A vestrye holden 27th daye of Marche. P'sent Mr. Stilema', Jhon Grenehil, George White, Roger M'rtyn, Roger Markes, Richard Mathewe vicar, etc.

Oldwaymen of Stepleasheto', Richard Spencer, Richard Elyot. Newe wayme', Henry Whitlocke, Thomas Hayward. Oid of West-asheto', Jhon Burgis, Trustr'n Flow'r. Newe, Richard Will'ms, Will'm Whatleye. Colletors for ye pore, Robert Longe, Thomas Grenehil

[Westashton] Antony M'rtyn, Jhon Sylv'rthorne senior. Hinto's wayme', Jhon Hayward, Wat'r Mayre.

1581.—A vestrye holden ye 5th daye of Novemb'r. P'sent Jhon Grenehil, Richard Mathewe vicar, Roger Markes, and Henry Tanto', churchwardens, Roger Martyn, George Whyte, Will'm Palm'r, Jhon Croke, Richard Wyll'ms, Jhon Swayne, Cristov'r Powel, etc.

At this vestrye it was Agreed yt Al ye p'richie everye household'r therin should paye A peny of everye hold at est'r to ye vicar for com'union bread & ¹wyne & ye ov'rplus to be paid to ye churchwardens.

² Al ye p'rishe dothe agre to y's ord'r savinge Walt'r Markes, Ellys M'rgern, Robert Notting, Jhon Silv'rthorne.

1582.—Stipleashton. Me'd this be the Receyttes of Roger M'kes & Henrii Tanton being church wardyns have re'ved & made this p'sent yere.

Inprim' Rey'vid of the church stocke, £9 10s. 9*d.* It., Receyvid of smoke ffordyns, 8s. 3*d.* It., made clere of ye whytson alle, £5 3s. 11*d.* It., Re' of ye gyfte of Margerett Steyllman, 4*d.* It., Re' of ye church wardyns of Semyngton, 10s. 5*d.* Som', £15 13s. 8*d.*

Thes be the paymentes of Roger M'kes & Henrii Tanton, church wardyns wich they have p'd this p'sent yere.

³ Itm., p'd Phyllyp Chaphyu for his wages, 12*d.* It., p'd Goody Halle & John Symes for keypyng ye bells, 4s.

It., p'd Sparke for makyng A p'sentment whether we hade any scole mast'r w't in o'r p'rishe, 6*d.* It., p'd ye glasier for mendyng ye windowes, 7s. 2*d.* It., p'd for a new bybell, 23s. It., p'd for mendyng the church gate, 4*d.* It., p'd at the chapter co'rt at Kevell for making o'r bills & dues, 8*d.* It., p'd for mendyng the bose of the new bybell, 2*d.* It., p'd Ellys M'ger'm for bordes & nayles & his worke ffor mendyng & laying the church porch loffte, 4s. 4*d.* It., p'd for a locke for the church buttery dore, 8*d.* It., p'd John Symmes at whytsontyd towardses his wages, 12*d.* It., p'd Georg Sherd ffor kyllyng of too ffoxes, 2s.⁴

It., p'd the parryt'r for dues & p'sentment of enquiry wwhether that any man had any sonne w't in oure p'rish beyond ye sees, 8*d.* It., p'd ffor mendyng ye church gates, 5*d.* It., p'd ffor 1 bellrope, 3s. 4*d.* It., p'd ffor mendyng the locke of the church dore & the kaye & for mendyng of 3 lockes & made 3 new kayes & for a stock of tymber for ye dore,

¹ Generally "sack" of which large quantities were used. See 1636 where 15 quarts were used for one day. Also 15 quarts of Muskaden on another. The price of each was about 1s. per quart.

² "Note the unanimity of the parish in this the first special rate for at least 40 years past." Toulman Smith.

A similiar rate made in 1625.

³ See page 369 for other entries relating to this year.

⁴ First entry of the kind.

5s. 9*d.* It., p'd to the parryter for a bocke, 4*d.* It., p'd for a boolle pate & whyt lether for the belles, 4s. 2*d.* It., p'd ffor 2 lockes & nayles ffor the church coffer, 13*d.* It., p'd at the comm'nyon ffor a pottell of secke, 16*d.* It., p'd at the veyseytacion at Laveyngton ffor smok fardynge, 2s. It., p'd for makyng o'r bill & ye dues, 8*d.* It., p'd ye reve 1 yeres rent, 2s. 5*d.* It., p'd Mr. Whyte by the Consent of ye p'rishe, 5s. It., p'd for 2 quyre of pap' lor the crisyng bock, 8*d.* It., p'd to exchanging the challys in to a comm'nyon copp, 18s.¹

It., p'd for the case of the rope, 4s. It., p'd for mendyng the church Rayles, 5s. It., p'd for nayles and verrels² for the 4 bell and the trussyn of her, 12*d.* Som'e £15 1s. 3*d.*

Som' £5 os. 8*d.* Remai' £13 11s.

Remaynes in ye whole Remayni'g in ye churchwardens handes, £10 9s. of ye w'ch Remaynes in Heurye Tantons handes, £5 9s., Remaynes in Walter Neales handes, £5.

1582.—A vestrye holden the 26th daye of Decemb'r. P'sent: George White, Jhon Grenehil, Roger Martyn, Richard Mathew, etc.

Olde churchwardens, Roger Markes, Henrye Tanton. Newe churchwardens, Henry Tanton, Walter Neale.

1583.—Reseved in ye handes of ye churchwardens for widowe Crewe rent & R. Ellis, 4s. Remaynes in ye handes of Walter Neale, £6 16s. 10*d.* Will'm Sylv'rthorne, new churche warde's, £6 14s. 2*d.* Remayninge in ther handes dewe clere to ye church, £13 11s. Remaines further in Will'm Sylv'rthornes handes made at ye ale at Whitsontyde, £4. Res'ed of Robert White for ye burial of his father, 6s. 8*d.*

1583.—A vestry holden ye 26 daye of December. P'sent, Mr. Jhon Stileman, Richard Matheve,³ George White, Jhon Grenehil, etc. Old churchwardens, Walter Neale, Wyll'm Silverthorne. Newe churchwardes, Wyll'm Sylv'r., George White.

Ye some of ye whole church stocke is, £15 13s. 6*d.* Remains in Will'm Sylv'rthornes handes, £9 7s. 1*d.* Remaines in ye handes of George White, £5 13s. Remaines further in George White handes for Rent, 18s. 5*d.* Res' Will'm Palmers burial, 6s. 8*d.* Remaines in ye vicar's handes, 5 bokes given by ye old vicar. Remains in Thomas Cokes handes for his Mrs. burial, 6s. 8*d.* Remaines dew by Annis Whatley of West Ashton for her husbands burial, 6s. 8*d.* Remaines in ye handes of Henry Butcher, 13s. 4*d.* Remaines in Mr. S. handes due by Mr. Styleman, 6s. 8*d.* Dewe to ye church by Mr. Grenehil for his fathers wil, 10s.

William Silverthorne reseved bothe Henry Butchers & Annis Whatleyes moneye, 6s. 8*d.*

¹ Compare page 369 inventory dated 1581.

² Verrel. *Verrouile*, French, a bolt.

³ Last mention of Richard Mathewe, Vicar. Instituted 21 June, 1569, on the presentation of Queen Elizabeth, resigned, 1584.

1584.—A vestrye holden ye 26 of Decebr. Old churchwardens, Will'm Sylverthorne, George Whyte. New churchwardne's, George White, Richard Williams.

Remaines in ye handes of George White, £6 11s. 5*d.* Remaynes in Richard Williams handes, £9 7s. 1*d.* Some total due to ye church, £15 18s. 6*d.*

In ye vicar's handes, 5 bokes; due by Thomas Coke, 2s.; due by Henry Butcher, 13s. 4*d.*; due by Mr. Stileman, 6s. 8*d.*; due by Mr. Grenehil, 10s; due by George White, an Iron bownd chest. Robert Long hath things of ye church. Roger Martyn a holy water potte, & a brason staffe.

¹ Nothing els due to ye church but ye collection due for ye yerd lands.

1585.—A vesterye Holden the 12th Day of Aprill, in the presence of Roger Martin, George White, John Croucke, William Greffen, Robert Longe, Andrew Truman, John Whatlye, William Stileman, John Jurdan with others. Oulde waimen, William Greffen, Andrew Trewman. New waimen, John Jurdan, John Evence. West ashton, Ould waimen, Edward Longe, Henrye Burges. New waimen, John Carter, Roger Poule.

Widow Elyot behind for 2 years Labor save to owes[?] Widow Hales behind for on years Labour, John Player behind for 2 years Labour, John Hardinge behind for 2 years Labour, John Hales behind for on years Labour, John Younge behind for 2 years Labour Savige to Daies worck, John Robartes behind for on year, John Haris behind for on yeare, John Simes behind for on yeare, George Shord behind for on year, William Simes behind for on year, John Markes behind for 2 yeare with his plowe.

1586.—Overseers for the repairinge of the highwaies. Stipleashton, Richard Spencer, Robert Longe. West Ashton, William Silverthorne, sen', Robert Whatley.

1587.—Overseers for the repairinge of the highwaies. Stipleashton, John Ballard, John Mayor. West Ashton, Mr. Button, Philippe Holawaye.

1585.—A vestrye holden the 26th off December, Ould churchwardens, George White, Richard [Williams]. Newe churchwardens, Richard Williams, Elias Margerame. Remaineth in the handes of Richard Williams, £9 7s. 1*d.* Remayneth in the handes of Elias Margeram, £5 os. 4½*d.*

Rents due to the Church yearelie.

Margaret Crewe paieth for the Church house yearely, 3s. Richard Ellise paieth for the Church house yearly, 12*d.* Andrewe Nottinge paieth for his shoppe yearly, 12*d.* The Churchwardens of Semington paye to the Church yearly at Easter, 10s. 5*d.*

¹ The first mention here of a general parish rate. A yard land—about 30 acres.

1589, 26 December.—Item. ¹ Remaininge in the coffer, one hundred foure score and one of the Organ Pipes, and a wedge of ledde.

1586.—A vestrie holden the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, Richard Williams, Elias Margeram. Newe Churchwardens, Elias Margeram, John Tucker. Remaineth in the Church stocke, £14 15s. 4½*d.*

Due to the church—In the handes of John Rogers vicar,² the woorkes of Chrisostome in Latine in 5 volumes and an ould Bible in Latine. Due by Henry Boucher—paid the day above said—13*s.* Due by Mr. Stileman, 6*s.* 8*d.* Due by Mr. Greenehill—paid the day above said—10*s.* Robert Louge hath things belonginge to the church. Roger Martine hath an holie water pottle & a brason staffe. Antony Griffine hath a cupboorde, Robert Hancocke hath a table. Remayneth in the handes of Elias Margeram, £8 10*s.* 4½*d.* and in the handes of John Tucker, £6.

Receaved of Roger Martine the 24th day of September, for his wifes grave by Elias Margeram, Churchwarden, 6*s.* 8*d.* Rec'd. by John Tucker of Thomas Greenehill the 26th of December, 6*s.* 8*d.* Rec'd of Margaret Crewe the day above written, 3*s.* Rec'd of Ric' Ellise the same day 12*d.* Rec'd from Semington, 10*s.* 5*d.* Rec'd for Smoke farthings, 7*s.*

Agreed by the Consent of the Parish that William White the Clarke shall keepe the Clocke, belles, make cleane the Church, sweepe the ledde, and ringe the bell for coverfue and day, and shall have yearlie for his labour, 13*s.* 4*d.*

1587.—A vestry holden the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, Elias Margeram, John Tucker. Remayneth in the Church stocke, £3 6*s.* 1½*d.* in the handes of John Tucker. Newe Churchwardens John Tucker & John Whatley.

Rec'd this day of Thomas Greenehill for his wifes grave, 6*s.* 8*d.*

Owinge to the Church by Edmond Lacock for shroude, 2*s.* Owinge to the Church by Andrew Nottinge for the shoppe, 2*s.* Rec'd at Easter for Smoke farthings, 9*s.* Rec'd of Ric. Carter of Westashton for his mother's will, 2*s.* Rec'd for rent of the Church house of Ric.' Ellis and Margaret Grewe, 4*s.* Rec'd of Rent from the Churchwardens of Semington, 10*s.* 5*d.*

26 Dec. 1588.—Memorandu' that John Tucker must pay to John Whatley, £3 9*s.* 3½*d.*

1587 & 1588.—Charges laid out this yeare by the Churchwardens.

Paid to William Elliot for keeping of clocke & bells, 2*s.* Paid to John Parietter for woork about the Church house, 6*d.* Paid to Chaffine for making cleane the church, 6*d.* Ite. to Gamble, 4*d.* Ite. to the high Constable for 3 quarters past for the Gaole of Fisherton, 2*s.* 6*d.*

¹ This memorandum is out of place. See Inventory of 1609 on page 371.

² John Rogers, Vicar, instituted 25 January 1584-5, on the presentation of Queen Elizabeth, died 7 March 1604.

Ite. to the Smith that amended the Clocke, 12*d.* Ite. to ffield for amendinge the Clocke, 20*s.* Ite. a locke to hange upon the Chest, 10*d.* Ite. for leather for the bells, 2*s.* 6*d.* Ite. to W'm White for our Ladies days wages, 3*s.* Ite. to Chaffin for his wages, 6*d.* Ite. for the arrests of the bayliffe for the suite of the Churchhouse, 2*s.* Ite. to Mr. Langford, 5*s.* 4*d.*

(To be continued.) E. P. KNUBLEY.

Queries.

Amesbury Abbey.—In 1788 was published a poem entitled *The Abbey of Amesbury*, in two parts, by Samuel Birch, Author of *Consilia*, etc.; copies of which are very rarely to be met with.

The *Gentleman's Magazine* (March 1788), in a contemporary review, says:—"The Poet, an humble imitator of Mr. Pope, has chosen no uncommon subject, and has interwoven the spectre of superstition with a love tale. Some MSS. chiefly relating to this House, when it is supposed to have been in its first stage of decay, have furnished the Author with materials whereon this poem is principally founded."

Is anything further known of this book, which is printed in quarto size; or of the manuscript materials relating to Amesbury Abbey, said to have been made use of in its compilation? Had the Author access to the papers on this subject preserved at Longleat?

Gawen Family.—Information is sought as to the Gawens of Wilts and, particularly, what (if any) relationship existed between (a) the Gawins of Norrington, of whom, probably, was Nicholas Gawen, owner of lands in Westbury Parish, temp. James I.; (b) John Gawen, who in 1781 and 1785 purchased lands at Westbury; (c) Jeffrey and John Gawen, Mayors of Salisbury 1761 and 1766; (d) John Gawen of Westbury, who died in or before the year 1681. His son John Gawen, junr., was of Hawkridge, Westbury Tanner.

R. F. BALL.

The Last Stuart Queen in Wiltshire.—On p. 172 of the life of *The Last Stuart Queen*, by Herbert M. Vaughan, F.S.A., 1910, it is related that in August 1791—"The Countess (of Albany, wife of Charles Edward, titular Charles III of Great Britain), accompanied by the poet Alfieri, next passed through Wiltshire, sleeping a night at the old coaching inn at Marlborough (one of the best hostelries in England). She was struck by the poverty and wretchedness of the inhabitants in these rural districts, and at the rags and nakedness of the children in the villages. This sad state of things in so wealthy a country, she attributes to the chicanery practised in regard to the heavy taxes imposed."

Is there anywhere any more detailed account of her visit to this county?

A. S.

Hillman Family.—Can any correspondent give me information as to the Hillman family of Wiltshire, its antiquity, earliest record of use of arms, and any pedigree that may exist?

The earliest record of the family, that I know of, is the will of Thomas Hillman of Wylye, co. Wilts, dated Dec. 27th, 1579; proved April 13th, 1580. He mentions "eldest sonne" Thomas, his "youngest sonne" Thomas, daughters Susan, Johann, Anne, and Ester; John Hillman, relationship not specified (in 1607 a John Hillman, of Wilts, pleb., matriculated, Trinity College, Oxford, aged 18), and Johann, his wife, executrice.

In 1637, John Hillman, son of a Raulin Hillman of Semlye, Wilts, pleb., matriculated, Christ Church, Oxford. Several others from Wiltshire, including one from Devizes and three from Salisbury, are mentioned in *Alumni Oxoniensis*, from that date and as late as 1765.

A Hugh and a Thomas Hillman were living at Devizes in the middle of the seventeenth century [*Wills N. & Q.*, vol. vi, p. 322.]

There is a will of Robert Hillman of Ramsbury Parke, co. Wilts, gent., dated Dec. 10, 1692, proved July 26, 1694.

Mentions his wife Martha, son Robert, and daughter Martha (both under age), Anne, daughter of John Hillman Clarke, deceased, brother of the half blood, his kinsman, Rawlins Hillman of Thruxton, co. Southampton, Robert Hillman of Andover, same county. It is, undoubtedly, the above son Robert, to whom there is a monument in Chieveley Church, Chieveley, Berkshire, with Latin inscription and arms,¹ viz. : *Argent, three bends sable, impaling, wife's arms, Argent, a chevron vair sable and argent between three crescents argent two and one* (wife's arms unidentified). This Robert died "Sept. 19, Anno Domini 1745, Aetatis 60." His sister Martha married Roger Farnam, or Farnham, grandson of William Farnham, sergeant of the Counting House to King Charles II, who died in 1669.

In "Notes on Audley House, Salisbury" [*Wiltshire Archæological Magazine*, vol. xxxvi, p. 364], there is mention of a "Raulin Hillman, whose gravestone is in the Morning Chapel of Salisbury Cathedral; it bears a shield of arms *Argent, three bendlets azure within a bordure engrailed gules* for Hillman,² impaling *Gules, a cross engrailed between twelve crosses crosslet fitchees argent* for Brockhill. Raulin Hillman died on the 23rd June, 1741, aged 48, and Elizabeth, his wife, only daughter of Wingfield Brockhill, on the 22nd October, 1777, aged 60."

The death of a William Hillman, alderman of Salisbury, is mentioned in the *European Magazine* of April, 1741; also in *The London Magazine, or Gentleman's Monthly Intelligencer*, an obituary notice of a Lt.-Col. Rawlins Hillman, of the 22nd Foot, who died March 26, 1795.

EDUARDO HAVILAND HILLMAN,
3227, Campo S. Samuele, Venice, Italy.

¹ I cannot say that these arms are accurately described, but believe they are.

² This description tallies with that of the arms allowed to the family of Hillman of Atterhill and Furland (now Furlong), co. Devon, at the Visitation of 1620.

Replies.

Unknown Parish Registers (vol. i, p. 172).—The memorandum book described by H. J. W. May may have been a note book kept by a parish clerk in which he recorded the Baptisms, etc., as they occurred, previously to the entries being made in the Registers. The Weddings mentioned will be found in the Register of St. Thomas, Salisbury, they appear in the transcript printed by Messrs. Phillimore & Co., of 124, Chancery Lane, London.—Vol. V of the series for Wiltshire, p. 91. J.S.

Bush (vol. iv, pp. 149, 154-5).—The following is an extract from a Will printed in *The Wiltshire Times*, Sept. 20:—

1543, Ap. 13. Thomas Bayly of the liberty of Trowbridge, clothman, to be buried in the church there; Keevil and Winkfield Churches each a pair of vestments; 40s. to reparation of roads; Agnes, his wife, 1000 marks and lands in Trowbridge; Christopher, his son, 200 marks, and half the household stuff in his house at Stowford, a salt of silver and gilt with cover, 12 silver spoons, and silver cup; daughter, Marian, £100; daughter, Johan Page, dwelling in London, £2 13s. 4d.; daughter, Margery Bourne, one pack of cloth of the cross mark; George Coper, £20; Philip Coper, his "sustler" £10; William Downes, £3 6s. 8d.; Edmund Page, dit.; Agnes Goldsmith, dit.; daughter, Richolde Longe, silver goblet, brim and foot partly gilded; servant, Agnes Reynolds, 20s.; each of my servants, 3s.; sons, William and Walter Baily, exors. and residuaries; overseers, Alexander Longford and Thomas Longe, both of Trowbridge; *witn.*, Thomas Molence, parson of Trowbridge, Thomas Longe, Thomas Ireland, Sir Philip Mylton, parson of Winkfield, and John Coffyn.

Kent of Wilts (p. 238).—The Rev. Richard Kent, (1615-1692), Rector of Fisherton Anger and Sub-Dean of Salisbury, was son of Richard Kent of Boscombe, Wilts, who was probably the "Richard Kent of Bescome" who paid £10 in 1631 in the Knighthood compositions for Wiltshire (see *W. N. & Q.*, vol. i, p. 109). He had at least one brother, William Kent, born in 1623, who took his B.A. degree at Oxford. He was probably related to the William Kent of

Dinton, Wilts, who bought land at Boscombe in 1629, and who died in 1632 (see Hoare's *Wiltshire*).

The Rev. Richard Kent married by licence in 1639, Margaret, only daughter of Rev. William Helme, B.D. (who died a month or two before the marriage), Vicar of Bishopston, Wilts (by his wife, Margaret, daughter of William Combe, gent.), and had by her a daughter, Margaret, who married William Boucher, of the Close, Salisbury, gent., and died 20 May 1724, age 83.

Administrations of goods of Rev. Richard Kent, of the Close, Sarum, granted in 1692 to William Bouchier, of the Close, Sarum, gen., his grandson, Thomas Hancock, of New Sarum, gen., and Robert Hall of same, Innholder.

In the chancel of Fisherton Anger Church there is still a tablet as follows :—

“In memory of the Rev. Richard Kent, clerk, M.A., Rector of this Parish, and Sub-Dean of Sarum, buried 13 Oct. 1692, and of Margaret, his widow, buried 11 May, 1711.”

And also another inscription, as follows :—

“In this chancel lie the remains of | William Boucher of the Close of Sarum, gent., | who died the 5th day of May, 1676; | of Margaret, his widow, daughter of the Rev. | Richard Kent A.M. Rector of this Parish, and | Sub-Dean of Sarum, and Margaret his wife; | who died 20th May 1724, aged 83.”

The following extracts are from the Fisherton Anger Registers :

Mr. Richard Kent, minister of this parish. Buried 13 Oct. 1692.

Margarett, widow of Mr. Richard Kent, Sub-Dean of Sarum and Rector of Fisherton Anger. Bu. 11 May 1711.

Mr. William Butcher. Bu. 8 May 1676.

Mrs. Margarett Boucher widow, Bemerton. Bu. 24 May 1724.

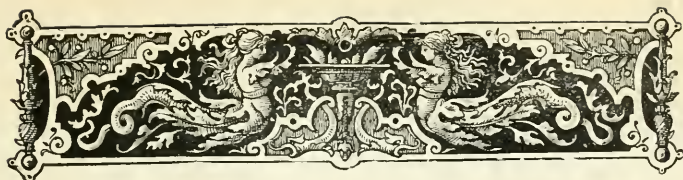
The following marriage, recorded also in the Fisherton Anger Registers, perhaps refers to another daughter of Mr. Richard Kent :—

1663. Mr. George Clements and Mrs. Anne Kent of city of New Sarum.

R. BOUCHER.



ALEXANDER HYDE, BISHOP OF SALISBURY.



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

JUNE, 1910.

NOTES ON THE HYDES OF WILTS AND CHESHIRE.

(Continued from p. 390.)

5.—Francis, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral September 1601, Secretary to the Earl of Denbigh, Ambassador at Venice, where he died without issue (Cassan's *Lives*, p. 28).

6.—Henry was baptized in Salisbury Cathedral on the 12 May 1606. According to the account in England's *Black Tribunal*, seventh edition, London, 1747, p. 219, of "the last dying speech and deportment of Sir Henry Hide on the Scaffold at the Royal Exchange where he was beheaded 4 March 1650, he was bred a Turkey Merchant and, after gaining considerable estate and experience, made Consul at the Morea, where his integrity and prudence drew to him such respect in those parts that H.M. King Charles II, having some occasion of correspondence at the Porte, sent him (to use his own words) Internuncio thither for the good of his merchant subjects; whereupon the rebels, by their agents, so wrought upon the Vizier that he sent him in the Smyrna fleet, with other honest persons, that sided with him into England, where, after some months' imprisonment in the Tower, he was by an High Court of Justice (which refused him the liberty of pleading in Italian, the language he was most ready and expressive in) accused of having a design of seizing those merchants' estates there and affronting Sir Thomas Bendish,

the old Resident, with his new Commission. To which, although Sir Henry made a learned Defence yet it was all in vain to those who were resolved beforehand to dispatch him; so sentence of death was passed on him on the Friday before 4 March, and accordingly he lost his head 4 March 1650, the axe doing that at one blow, which his many diseases would have done within a few weeks; for he was not able to rise or fall of himself, though he was able to die."

His brother, Dr. Hide, accompanied him to the scaffold; from his conversation he may be assumed to be one of the brothers, who had the degree of a Doctor of Divinity, Alexander, Edward, or Thomas. James was Doctor of Medicine. The Archbishop of Armagh had visited him in prison through the instrumentality of the "honourable lady" (unnamed) upon whom he calls down blessings.

The monument to Sir Henry Hyde in Salisbury Cathedral, where he is said to have been buried, bears a shield of arms: Quarterly, 1 and 4 Hyde; 2 *Sable, a chevron between three bulls' heads cabossed argent* for Norbury; 3, Sibbels [as on the Tisbury Brass, see ante p. 342], and was evidently set up after the Restoration; the shape of the lettering is precisely the same as that on Bishop Alexander Hyde's brass, the Bishop's daughter Elizabeth's monument, and his brother Sir Robert's monument. It bears this inscription—

Henricus Hyde Eques Auratus ! Laurentii Hyde Equ :
 Aurat : F[i]lius]ex agro Wiltoniensi | Gentis Anglicanæ quatuor
 plus minus lustra | In Peloponeso Consul | Ecclesiæ ibidem
 Fundator | Caroli ii Mag: Brit: Regis | apud Turcarum Im-
 peratorem | Internuntius | Vir | Arduis admotus et par nego-
 tiis | In Manus sacrilegas Perduellium | Westmonasterii con-
 sidentium | Invidorum perfidia traditus | Defensæ reus
 Majestratis | iv Nonas Martias | M D C L° | Securim qua
 periit deosculatus | Invidendo plane Martyris (Caroli i ad
 instar) | Auspicatissime baptizatus | Exulantis Caroli ii vic-
 tima | redituri vates | excelso evectus pegmate | Animo longe
 excelsiori | Hymno isthoc Angelico | Orationem inchoavit |

Finivit vitam | Gloria Deo in excelsis | In Terris Pax | Homi-
nibus Eudoxia | A^o Ætatis XLV.

7.—Edward, D.D., was baptized in Salisbury Cathedral on the 12 May 1606. He married Anne, d. of Thomas Lambert, and had two daughters, Margaret, married William Hearst, and Anna, married Richard Coleman, and died 16 August 1659. In 1637 he was presented to West Grimstead cum Capella Plaiteford by "Laurence Hyde, of Heale, armiger, and Hugh Grove, of Chesinbury, generosus ex concess' Henrici Compton, Mil. Balⁿ".

According to Wood's *Alhenæ* "he was sometime Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, afterwards Rector of Brightwell in Berkshire, from which he was ejected at the usurpation, he retired with his wife and children to Oxford and, hiring an apartment within the precincts of Hart Hall, lived there for several years, studied frequently in Bodley's Library and preached in the Church of Halywell, in the suburbs of Oxford, to the Royal Party till he was silenced by the faction in 1658: he obtained of his exiled Majesty by the endeavours of Sir Edward Hyde his kinsman (then, though in banishment, Lord Chancellor of England) Letters Patents for the Deanery of Windsor (in the place of Dr. Christopher Wren deceased), dated in July the same year, but dying at Salisbury of the stone a little before the Restoration of King Charles II, he was never installed to that dignity, he hath written books which were taken into the hands of and perused by the Royal Party: *A Christian Legacy* (1657), *Christ and his Church* (1658), *Vindication of the Church of England* (1658), *Christian Vindication of Truth against Error* (1659), *The True Catholic Tenure* (1662)".

8.—Thomas, D.D., was baptized on the 31 May 1607, in Salisbury Cathedral. He was appointed to the Prebend of Stratford in Salisbury Cathedral on 21 November 1639, collated Precentor on the promotion of Humphry Henschman to the See of Sarum and to the Prebend of Teynton on the 17 November 1660, and died in 1666. He married a wife

whose Christian name was Mary, but her surname has not been ascertained. Their daughter Mary, who died in 1676, married in Salisbury Cathedral 22 January 1662/3, the Rev. Samuel Fyler, who was then vicar of Dinton, and was in 1663 presented by the Bishop of Winchester to the Rectory of Stockton: in 1683 he became succentor of Salisbury Cathedral, and died in 1703.

9.—Nicholas, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral on the 20 April 1611, about whom nothing more is known.

10.—Frederick, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral 26 July 1614, was also bred a lawyer, and was at Heale when Charles II. came there after the flight from Worcester. After the Restoration he became a serjeant-at-law, and afterwards a judge in South Wales, and was knighted. He married Ann, daughter of Nathaniel Tomkins, by Cecilia Waller, of the family of Waller of Olde Stoke Cheritie, in the County of Southampton. He died in 1677. His widow died 27 June 1687, and was buried at Beaconsfield, Bucks, where there is a monument to her memory. By her will she gave to the poor of The Close of Salisbury £10 a year, charged on a farm called Sembling or Solomon's Place, Wilts.

11.—James, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral 15 May 1617, was Principal of Magdalen Hall, and is mentioned in Evelyn's diary 1604, October 24—"We [Evelyn and Lord Viscount Cornebury, eldest son of the Lord Chancellor, and afterwards second Earl of Clarendon] went in the evening to Oxford, lay at Dr. Hide's, Principal of Magdalen Hall (related to the Lo. Chancellor), brother to the Lord Ch. Justice and that Sir Hen. Hide who lost his head for his loyalty. We were handsomely entertained two dayes." He gave a pair of large footed patens to Salisbury Cathedral, described in Nightingale's *Church Plate of Wilts*, p. 2, and inscribed—"ex dono Jacobi Hyde", with his arms, viz., the arms of Hyde, *azure, on a chevron between three lozenges or a mullet sable*. He married Margaret, widow of Richard Saint Lowe of Fisherton Anger, Wilts, esquire. He was buried 7 May 1681, leaving issue:—

1. Robert, LL.D., who died unmarried, and gave by will, dated 25 November 1722, the advowson of the Vicarage of Dinton, Wilts, and the impropriate Rectory to Magdalen College.
 2. Mary, married in 1683 the Rev. Baptista Levinz, D.D., Vicar of Christian Malford, Wilts, afterwards Bishop of Sodor and Man, who died at Winchester 31 Jan. 1692/3, where he held a Prebend.
- 12.—Charles, baptized 24 April 1619, buried 8 Nov. 1619 [Salisbury Cathedral Register].

The daughters of Laurence and Barbara were :—

1. Selina, baptized and buried 1599 [Salisbury Cathedral Register].
2. Anne, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral 1600, married Humphry Hyde of Kingston Lisle, Berks, esquire. He was of the Berkshire family seated there many years, and no relation to his wife. The arms of the Hydes of Kingston Lisle were *gules, two chevronels argent*. Their son William, baptized in Salisbury Cathedral September 1629, was one of the lives upon which, by a lease dated 20 May 1638, the Bishop's moiety of the workhouse premises, now Audley House, was held.
3. Catherine. No record of her baptism or marriage has been found, but she is mentioned in the will of her brother Alexander. She married Colonel Gunter.
4. Barbara, baptized 1603, buried 1608 [Salisbury Cathedral Register].

J. J. HAMMOND.

(To be continued.)

WILL OF JOHN DE WALTHAM, BISHOP OF SALISBURY.

The following document decides the birthplace of John de Waltham, Bishop of Salisbury (1388-1395), which has sometimes been ascribed to Bishop's Waltham, co. Hants. He was a native of Waltham, near Grimsby, co. Lincoln, and rising high in favour with the King [Richard II.], became Master of the Rolls, and Keeper of the Privy Seal. On the translation of Bishop Erghum to the See of Bath and Wells, he succeeded to the Bishopric of Salisbury—his consecration, which took place on 20 September 1388, being attended with extraordinary ceremony, in the presence of the King, together with many illustrious personages, and a vast concourse of people.

In 1391 he was appointed Lord Treasurer of England, and shortly before his death obtained from the Crown a grant, or confirmation, of fairs for Southbroom near Devizes, Salisbury, Ramsbury, Marlborough, and Wokingham, Berks; part of which county was then included in his diocese; also a grant of free manor for his episcopal property at West Lavington, Potterne, and Woodford.

His will, which is here printed *in extenso* from a transcript in the British Museum (Lansdowne MS., 207 E, fol. 600-610), is dated at Sunning 2nd September 1395, and was proved in the Prerogative Court of Canterbury on the 26th of the same month. The accompanying notes will perhaps help to explain some of the Bishop's munificent bequests for pious and charitable uses.

In n'o'ie sanctissime et individue Trin' p'ris, et filii, et sp'us s'ci, glorioussime Dei genetricis Virginis Marie specialis patrone mee, ac utriusqz Joh'is Baptiste scilicet et Evangeliste et totius celestis curie Amen. Lacrimosa semp' mutabilis imbecillitatis humane conditio in hac valle miserie statum firmum et permanentem non cognoscit, et in perpetuo motu existens occulto quodam et inconsiderato cursu dierum

ad finem naturaliter preordinatum continuo labitur jurevertens, et q' visibilem p'tendunt essentiam invisibiliter tendunt ad non esse (testante Propheta) q'a homo vanitati similis factus q'asi flos egrediens cito conteritur et velut umbra p'transeunt dies ejus. Quod ego Johannes piissima Dei p'missione Sarisburiensis Ep'us licet indignus ad recentem memoriam reducens et inter mee mentis archana meditatione revolvens, ac attendens q'd crescentibus donis augentur rationes donorum dum tempus adhuc superest, et mihi sanus animi et mentis integritudo assistunt de bonis divina elementia et bonitate mihi collatis ad ipsius laudem et dispensationis mee memoriam rationem reddendam disponere et ordinari, ac mee mortis indubie horam incertam testamentaria factos (*sic*) p'venire decrevi in hunc modum. Inprimis siq'dem in sanetitate et puritate fidei catholice existens o'ipotenti Deo et D'no n'ro Iesu X'to a'i'am meam, q'm p'tioso cruore redemit, lego, et eam sibi intenciori devotione q'a possum cum o'i'odis desideriis commendo, et corpus meum sepeliend' in Eccl'ia mea Sar' in loco ubi p' discretione sup'visorum et executor' testamenti mei ac Decani et Cap'tli Eccl'ie mee p'd'ce congruius et convenientius fieri poterit,¹ et de sepultura exeq'iis et funeralibz meis, volo et ordino q'd sup'visores et executores p'd'ci faciant et disponent p'ut eis ad honorem Dei melius videbitur expedire. Item volo et ordino q'd hospitium meum simul et integre continuetur et continuatur saltem de illis q' voluerint remanere p' unum mensem post sepulturam meam, vel quousqz servientes mei congrue et r'onabiliter remunerarentur. It. lego Eccl'ie mee p'dicte melius et p'tiosius vestimentu' meu' ut ip'i de Eccl'ia p'd'ca p' a'i'a mea et salutari statu D'ni Willi le Scop² dum vixerit, et p' a'i'a sua cum ab hac luce migraverit cum cujus bonis d'c'um vestiment' in magna p'te p'visu' fuit o'ipotenti Deo et be'e Marie semp' Virginis sp'ialiter exorare teneant' et obligentur. It. lego eidem Eccl'ie ad orandum p' a'i'a mea vestiment' meum de panno aureo et de blodio cu' frontierio cu' capis et toto apparatu eid'm vestimento p'tinent', et duo integra vestim' mea alba, melius par candelabrorum p' capella, et melius par turriboloru' meor', ac etiam meum

¹ He here desires burial in his own Cathedral Church of Salisbury—in such place as the Supervisors and Executors of his will, and the Dean and Chapter, should think fit—but the King, by whom his death was much lamented, gave orders for his interment in Westminster Abbey, to the Abbot and Convent of which he had, in his will, already made a bequest; and his remains were accordingly deposited in the Chapel of St. Edward the Confessor—the burial place of the Kings of England; where the remains of the fine monumental brass, bearing his effigy, formerly enclosed within a rich canopy, are still to be seen. Vide *Wills Brasses* Pl. xxxi.

² Sir William le Scrope, K.G., afterwards, in 1397, created Earl of Wiltshire. He was Lord Treasurer of England, and beheaded at Bristol in July 1399.

melius Missale.¹ It. volo et ordino q'd Maneria mea de Steventon in Com'. Berks: et Westbury in Com'. Wilts; cum p'tin' simul cu advocac'oe Eccl'ie d'c'i Manerii de Steventon in q'bus D'nus Rogerus Walten cl'icus mecum feoffatus existit D'no n'ro Regi sup' executionem voluntatis mee in hoc exequi voluerit indilate donentur et concedant' ad effectu' et sub condico'e q'd ip'e eadem Maneria cum p'tin' et advocac'oem statu et imediate' det et concedat Priori et Conventui Eccl'ie sive Prioratus s'ci Joh'is Baptiste de Sandelford ordinis Augustini mee Sar' Dioc' et Eccl'iam p'dictam salva portione Vicarie ejusd'm Eccl'ie p'vt jam vocatur h'end' et ten'd' sibi et successor' suis ad inveniend' decem Canonicos regulares ordinis p'dc'i ultra numerum Canonicor' ib'd'm p'us ordinator' divina celebraturos simul cum Priore et Can' ib'd'm p'us stabilitis ad honore' et laudem Dei et be'e Marie semp' Virginis s'ci Johis Baptiste et s'ci Joh'is Evangeliste o'iumqz s'c'orum Dei p' salubri statu' D'ni n'ri Regis p'dc'i dum vixerit, et p' a'ia sua cum ab hac luce migraverit, et p' a'ia mea, ac a'ibus parentu' amicor' et benefactor' n'ror' in'ppet'.² It. volo et ordino quod advocatio et jus patrona-

¹ A Chantry in Salisbury Cathedral was founded by Bishop Waltham, according to the *Wilts Institutions*, at the altar of St. Andrew; but Dodsworth, *Salisbury Cathedral*, p. 168, says "the altar of the Holy Relics". It was endowed with lands in the City of New Sarum, and at the final suppression [2 Edw. VI.] John Uppington, B.A., was the incumbent, and the furniture, including books, vestments, &c., together with a chalice of silver parcel gilt, weighing nine ounces, was sold by the Crown officers to Thomas Chafyn, of Mere, 15 June 1547-8.

Bishop Waltham had an obit in the then newly founded Monastery at Edington, to which he had probably been a benefactor. See *Valor Ecclesiasticus*, vol. ii, p. 142.

² It seems questionable whether the Crown sanctioned the transfer of the manors and advowsons of Steventon (Berks) and Westbury (Wilts) to the Priory of Sandelford (founded before 1205, by Jeffrey, Earl of Perche, and his wife Maud,) for the purpose intended by B'p Waltham, viz: "the finding of ten additional Canons regular, who, together with the number before appointed, should celebrate therein for the king, and the testator, their parents, friends, and benefactors for ever".

In 17 Richard II. [1393] John de Chalumley and others obtained a licence to grant these manors, formerly belonging to the Abbot of Bec in Normandy, but seized during the French wars, to John, [de Waltham] Bishop of Salisbury, and Roger Walden, Clerk, in fee; and in another Patent Roll, 1 Henry IV. [1399], we find an exemplification of a grant of the manors and advowsons of Steventon and Westbury at the request of the Abbot of Westminster, to whom they had apparently been granted by Richard II. after Bishop Waltham's death.

The Bishop's tenure of Westbury manor and advowson, and its proposed transfer to Sandelford, is apparently unnoticed by Sir R. C. Hoare.

tus Prioratus p'dc'i in q'bus D'nus Joh'es Chitterne et alii mecum feoffati existunt remaneant Joh'i de Waltham nepoti meo et her' suis inp'petuum. It. volo q'd Maneriu' et Soca ac t're ten'ta et redditus mea in Waltham post mortem Joh'e sororis mee q'e ea h'eat ad ter'i'um vite sue, ac Man' meu' de Borstal in Com' Kanc' cum p'tin', et Man' meu' de Pleseley cum p'tin' in Com' Derb. remaneant p'dicto Joh'i nepoti meo et her' suis inp'petuum. It. lego eid'm Joh'i custodiam o'ium t'rar' et ten' q'e sunt de hereditate Joh'e filie et her' Rob'ti Grey de Rotherfeld in manu et custodia mea existentium H'end usqz ad legitima' etatem ejusd'm Joh'e ac maritagi' ejusd'm Joh'e. It. lego dicto D'no n'ro Regi o'es petras de Berillo et cristallo quas h'eo non garnisatus, et o'es Perulas non positas in op'ibus, meliorem mulum meu' et meliore' cyphum meu' aureu' p'ut intitulantur in inventorio meo. It. lego eid'm D'no meo Regi mille marcas q'd ip'e faciat et disponat p' a'i'a sua et a'i'a mea p'ut sibi placuerit, et melius videbitur expedire. Item lego cet'is D'nis amicis et servientibz meis cetares et bona p'ut intitulantur in quodam Inventorio meo sub Sigillo meo signat' et huic testamento meo conjuncto vel ligato. It. lego D'no Archiep'o Cant' et Archiep'o Ebor' utriqz viz¹. eor' novem pannos aureos p'tiosos de una secta ut q'libet eor' unum vestiment' inde faciat, et postq'm usu' inde ad sua' volunt' h'uerit relinquat et dimittat Eccl'ie sue p'prie ad exorand' pro se et me inp'pet'. It. lego d'co D'no Cantuar' Archiep'o¹ o'es orfreias, paruras, et pecias q'd h'eo op'atus de perulis et nondu' po'itas in vestimentis, et unu' bonu' annulum cum uno Saphiro. It. lego d'co D'no Archie'po Ebor'² unu' aliu' bonu' annulum cum uno Saphiro. It. lego fabrice Eccl'ie mee p'd'ce centum marcas, et cuilibet Canonico Residentiario ejusd'm xls. Cuilibet vicario ejusd'm Eccl'ie xxvjs. et viij^z. et cuilibet choriste xijjs. et iij^z. necnon decem M'cas inter ceteros ministros ip'ius Eccl'ie distribuendos. It. lego cuilibet domi religiose possessionate mee Dioc' centum solidos. It. lego Eccl'ie be'e Mar' Linc' ad exorand' p' a'i'a mea vestiment' meu' viride de panno Damasco. It. lego Abb'i et Conventui Westm' 100s. Abb'i et Convent' de Thornton 100s. Abb'i et Con' de Welhow 100s. Abb'i et Con' de Parco Lude 100s. Abb'i et Con' de Selby 100s. Item lego Prioris de Stikeswold viginti m'cas, et ejd'm Priorisse et Con' ejusd'm domus 100s. It. lego Priorisse et Con' de Nonne cotum 100s. et Priorisse et Con' de Grymesby 100s.³ It. lego singulis fr'ibus quatuor

¹ William Courtenay—Canon of York—Bishop of Hereford 1369—Bishop of London 1375—Lord Chancellor—Archbishop of Canterbury 1381—died 1396.

² Thomas Fitzalan, alias de Arundel—Archdeacon of Taunton—Bishop of Ely 1374—Lord Chancellor—Archbishop of York 1388—Archbishop of Canterbury 1396.

³ Of these religious foundations, six, viz: Thorneton and Wellow (Augustinian), Louth Park, Stixwold, Nun Coton (Cistercian), and Grimsby

ordin' mendicantium in Civitate London et Universitatibus Oxon Cantebr', et in villa de Grymesby, ac in domibz Ordinu' p'd'c'or' infra Dioc' meam cu' Conventibz commorantibus sex solidos et octo denar' ad exorand' sp'ialiter p' a'i'a mea. Item lego Joh'e sorori mee quinquaginta m'cas et unu' cyphum argent' deauratum, ac o'es lectos utensilia et mobilia mea ap'd Waltham existentia, et una robam mea integram furruratum.¹ It. lego Cecilie sorori mee viginti libras, ac una pelvem, ac unam aquat' argenteum, ac etiam unam alia' robam integram meam furruratum. It. lego Joh'i Moigne marito suo decem libras et un' ciphum argent' deauratum, et un' equum valoris viginti m'carum. It. lego cuilibet Capellano Capelle mee q'nq'e m'cas. Et cuilibet alio Clerico excedenti etatem viginti annor' xls. et cuilibet Choris Capelle mee xx. Et lego Will'o Candelesby viginti m'cas. It. lego matri sue et filiabz suis quadraginta libras. It. lego Eccl'ie de Waltham vestiment' meu' rubeum cu' toto apparatu orfreceat' cum panno albo aureo et xx m'cas distribuend' inter pauperes ho'ies d'ce Ville. It. lego cuidam paupercule mulier amite mee vocat' Katherine xx m'cas. It. lego quingentas m'cas distribuendas juxta discrec'o'em executor' meor' inter pauperes ho'ies Dioc' mee ad exorand' p' a'i'abz mei et D'nor' Joh'is Bacon et Nich'i Espaigne et o'ium fidelium defunctor'. It. lego centu' m'cas distribuend' juxta discrec'o'em Exec' meor' inter pauperes de consanguinitate et parentela mea. It. volo q'd mille Psalteria et mille Placebo et Dirige cum Commendac'o'e p' indigentes quam cito fieri poterit dicantur p' a'i'a mea & a'i'abz o'ium alior' p' q'bus orare teneor' et remunerent' competenter ea dicentes juxta discrec'o'em execut' meor'. It. lego Rectori Eccl'ie s'ce Brigide London, necnon s'ce Andree in Holborne London, et Rectori s'ci Dunstani in le West vizt. cuilibet eor' xls. It. volo p'videantur q'm cito comode fieri poterit centum vestimenta competentia de panno serico de q'bus detur cuilibet Eccl'ie Paroch' q'm tempore meo occupavi sive fuerit simpliciter Parochialis vel annexa Archinatui, Prebende, Capelle, vel Hospitali p' me occupat' simul cum xls. pauperibz Parochianis singulari hu'odi Eccl'iar' errogandis, ac residua vestimenta dentur aliis Eccl'ias indigentibz juxta discrec'o'em Execut' meor'. Item lego pauperibz fr'ibus et sororibus Hospitalis de Shirburne Dunolm' Dioc' centum solidos. It. lego Ric'o Meriell, Nicho. Carren, Joh'i Gowayn, Will'o Stanton, Jacobo Dorcasse, Joh'i Walden, Andree

(Benedictine)—all founded originally during the twelfth century—were in the Bishop's native county of Lincoln. Louth Park Abbey has more or less of a Wiltshire interest through its founder—Alexander, Bishop of Lincoln [1123-1147]—one of the nephews of Bishop Roger of Sarum—who figures in Devizes history when the Castle, on the overthrow of his uncle, fell into the hands of King Stephen. It was in this same year (1139) that he became the founder of his Lincolnshire Abbey at Louth Park.

¹ In Waltham Church is a monumental brass, with three demi-effigies, to the memory of Joan Waltham, her son and daughter, A.D. 1420.

Neweport, Ricardo Clyderowe, Will'o Willecotes, Thome Bonham, Laurentio Dru, Joh'i Worth, Ric'o Lambard, Joh'i Mesdale, et familiaribz scutiferis Hospitalis mei viz^t. cuilibet eor' 10 m'cas. It. lego Joh'i Scalby, Thome Belesby, et Joh'i Humbleton, familiaribz scutiferis meis viz^t. cuilibet eor' unu' equu' valoris decem libraru'. It. lego Joh'i Gilbert Camerario meo viginti libras, et Joh'i Aston Garderobario meo decem m'cas Et cuilibet alio valecto hospitalis mei q'nqz m'cas. Et lego cuilibet gacioni Camere mee quadraginta solidos. Et cuilibet alii gacioni hospitalis mei viginti et sex solidos, et octo denarios, et cuilibet Pagetto hospitalis mei xiijs. et iij*z*. It. lego Joh'i Candelesby, Willhelmo Diones, et Heur' Horburg viz^t. cuilibet eor' xx*z*. Et volo q'd alii servientes mei in isto testamento vel Inventorio non nominati remunerenter r'onabiliter p' Executores meos juxta eor' discrec'o'em. It. lego cuilibet Executor' meor' admittenti onus p'ntis testamenti n'ri viginti libras. It. lego Joh'i Sapurton 10 libras, et Elene uxori sue xx*z* et unam robam meam integram. Item remitto et condono D'no Baldwino Berford decem libras quas mihi debet p' scriptum suum obligateriu'. It. lego Joh'e Langdale¹ Moniali de Wilton viginti m'cas. It lego Cecilie sorori mee p'dicte custodiam et maritagiū Thome filii sui et terrar' et ten'ejusdem in auxilium ejusd'm sororis mee et liberor' suor'. It. volo et desidero q'd si ossa corporis patris mei fideliter reperiri poterint, tunc ipsa ossa capiantur et reponantur juxta ossa matris mee, et quod ordinetur unus lapis de marmore in Memoriam eorund'm.² Alioquin ordinetur lapis in Memoriam matris mee inscriptus juxta discrec'o'em Executor' meorum. It lego et volo q'd quadraginta libre statim post morte mea solvantur Abbati et Conventui de Lesnes ad usum et utilitatem domus sue quas quidem quadraginta libras h'eo in custodia mea ad usum p'dictum de Eleemosina D'ni Regis, It. volo q'd ordinetur et stabiliatur de bonis meis juxta discretionem Executoru' meoru' in Ecclesia mea p'd'ca unus Obitus sive Anniversarius p' a'i'a mea singulis annis in p'petuum celebrandus. It lego volo et ordino quod residuum rerum, jocalium et bonoru' vendantur, et denarii inde p'venientes satisfactis inde p'us debitis meis, et o'ibus quibus dampnum

¹ The daughter and heiress of Stephen de Waltham, of Waltham, married John Langdale, whose heiress again married into the Yorkshire family of Skerne, who afterwards appear to have settled at Waltham. Langdale bore *Sa. a chevron between three mullets arg.* See *Her Vis. of Lincolnshire*, 1562.

² The Bishop's particular wish that "if the bones of the body of his father could be faithfully found, they may be taken and re-placed near to the bones of his mother, and a marble slab laid down in memory of them both," seems to have been as faithfully carried out; for on removing a pew in Waltham Church (August 1849) a brass plate was found thus inscribed:—
"Hic jacent Joh'es et Margareta ux' ei quond'm pater et mater Joh'is Walth'm nup' Sar' Ep'i quor' ai'abz p'piciet' Deus Ame'."

vel offensum aliquo modo intuli vel feci distribuuntur juxta discretoꝝ Supervisorum et Executorum mei testamenti in Missaru' celebrationibus, Eleemosinarum largitionibus, et aliis orationibus ac operibus pietatis. Hujus autem testamenti mei et ultime voluntatis mee Executores nomino, facio, deputo, et constituo dilectos mihi in Christo D'num Will'um le Scrop militem, D'num Rogerum Walden, M'rum Radulfum Selby, M'rum Will'um Waltham, M'rum Ric'um Holme, D'num Georgium Lenthorpe, D'num Thomam Harny, M'rum Ricardum Pittes, Canonicos Eccl'ie mee. Will'um Holym, Will'm Dyones Capellanos, et Joh'em Gowayn domicillum, quos omnes et singulos onero et exoro ut hoc testamentum meum, et hanc meam ultimam voluntatem debite exequantur, et quantum in eis est adimpleant et faciant adimpleri sicut coram Deo voluerint respondere. Supervisores autem hujus testamenti mei et ultime mee voluntatis creo, ordino et facio Reverendissimos in Xt'o patres D'nos Archiep'os Cantuariensem et Eboracen' quos humiliter deprecor et requiro quatenus hoc p'sens testamentu' meu' et meam ultimam voluntatem debite et solcite, quatenus opus fuerit, sup'videant, ipsamqz executioni debite faciant demandari. In quorum omnium et singulorum testimonium atqz fidem p'sente' paginam sive presens testamentum ultimam voluntatem meam continens sigilli mei magni appensione feci fideliter communiri. Datum in Manerio de Sonning Sarisburiensis Diocæsis 2^o die Mensis Septembris A^o D'ni 1395^o Indictione tertia. Pontificatus sanctissimi in Christo patris et D'ni, D'ni Bonifacii divina providentia Pape noni anno sexto, et sub anno regni dicti D'ni n'ri Regis decimo nono.

Probat' una cum Codicillo, &c., in quodam Inventorio, &c., 26^o die Septembris a^o 1395.

Ex Registro Curie Prerog' Cant' Copia vera.

EDWARD KITE.

PALMER MEMORANDA.

(Continued from p. 412.)

The notes on the first side of the parchment end abruptly with the word *viz.* On the other side the notes do not reach quite to the bottom, and the last five entries are written in a very careless hand, but from the wording are apparently by Mr. Palmer.

An'o 1684 Mart. 29, My Dear Bro : W'm Palmer Died.

An'o 1686/7 Mart. 6, My Hon'd Moth'r Met'a Palmer Dyed.

An'o 168- My Son John Palmer was Married to Mrs. Anne Field.

An'o 1689 Aug'st 20, My Son Johns wife was Deleu'ed of her Daughter Rachel. My wife Godmother.

An'o 1689 Aug'st My Son Robert Palmer was married to Mrs. Mary Rode, Widow.

An'o 1693 Sept. 17, O About $\frac{1}{2}$ an h: after 12 att noon my Dear Wyfe Dyed and was buried in St. Mary's Chancel in Stafford.

An'o 1678 Apr. 10, Rich'd Browne¹ was Baptized.

An'o 1680 Mart. Eliza' Browne was born.

An'o 1682 Sep'r 20, Robert Browne was x'tned.

An'o 1683 Aug. 11, Eliza' Browne was buried.

An'o 1684 Nou. 13, Hanson Browne was x'tned.

An'o 1687 May 26, Rich'd Browne² Clerk was buried.

An'o 1687 Dec. 14, S'r Robert Jason,³ Bar't, was buried.

An'o 1688 Aug. 6, Edmund Wayte⁴ was x'tned.

An'o 1690 Febr'u'y 10, Aylife Wayte⁵ was x'tned.

An'o 1694 Aug. 23. John Wayte⁶ was x'tned.

An'o 1697 May 20, Henry Wayte was x'tned.

An'o 1699/1700 Jan. 1, Eliza' Wayte⁷ was x'tned.

My Bro. Roberts Wyfe, Mrs. Mary Hall, Dyed the P mo Mart. 1672.

An'o 1692 April 21, My Gr'a S'n Jn'o Woodh's was born ab't 6 h: P.M.

An'o 1700 July 7, My Son Johns wife Died.

An'o 1701 Octob. 26, My Son John was married to Mrs. Ann Penrose : God give his blessing.

N.B. 24 Aug'st 1671 My Father, Mr. Tho's Palmer, was 76 y'rs old and Died in June 1688 Aged 93 Years 10 Months.

1 Nou. 1671 My Uncle, Mr. Rob't Palmer was 73 yea's old and died 1^o Jan'a 1690 Aged 93 Years and 2 moneths.

N.B. 18 Nou. 1701 My Grandson, John Woodhouse, was rec'd by Mr. Foley in his care and Tuition he being Now Nine years and eight moneths of Age.

¹ Mr. Richard Browne was buried Decemb'r 29th 1735.—(*Gr. Som. Reg.*). He was, in 1727, of the "Parish of St. Edmund ye King, London".

² Underneath lyeth ye body of Mr. Richard Browne, late Rector of this parish, who died ye 24th of May, Anno Domini 1687, aged 35 years.—(*Gr. Som. Church Mural Mon.*). He was Rector from 1676. See also Foster's *Al. Ox.*

³ Second Baronet. From this it seems that he was buried at Great Somerford. The Register for that year is lost.

⁴ Mr. Edm'd Wayte of the Parish of Tetbury was buried Oct. 21, 1744.—(*Gr. Som. Reg.*).

⁵ Mr. Ayliffe Wayte, of London, was buried Nov'r 16, 1721.—(*Gr. Som. Reg.*).

⁶ John Waite, son of Mr. Edmond Waite, Clerk, was buried June 24, 1713.—(*Gr. Som. Reg.*).

⁷ Mr. Harry Whitick and Mrs. Elizabeth Waite, both of Dantesie, were married Dec'r 9th 1715.—(*Gr. Som. Reg.*).

N.B. My Mother, Mrs. Matilda Palmer, was 77 Years of Age when she dyed . . .	years :	77
N.B. My Fath. Mr. Tho's Palmer, was 93 : 10 m's . . .		94
N.B. My Uncle, Mr. Rob't Palmer, was 93 : 2.m's . . .		93
N.B. My Uncle, Mr. Tho's Weston was		90

N.B. My Fa. and his Bro. and my Mo. and her Bro. made
yea. 354

An'o 1692 Nou. 4, My Son Hansons Son, John Palmer, was born as
by my Sons l're of y'e 5 Dict.

An'o 1687 Octob. 14, S'r Rich'd Hawkins¹ Dyed.

An'o 1644 Jan'y 21, My Bro., Tho's Palm'r and f., arriu'd at Hamburg.

An'o 1702 Oct. 11, ab't 4 P.M., my son Johns son, Tho's, was born.
. 24 h, at 4 P.M., My Son Wayte² Died.

An'o 1694 Oct. 2d, My Son Hansons Son, Hanson, was buried.

An'o 1649 Nou. 28, My Sister, Perye, was married.

An'o 1687 Jan'y 10, My Daughter, Betty,³ was married to Mr. Edmund
Wayte, Rector of Somerford Magna.

The Age of my Son John Palmers Children :—

An'o 1689 August 20, Rachel was Born.

„ 1690 Decemb. 29, John was Born.

„ 1693 June 30, Anne was Born.

„ 1696 April 26, Robert was Born.

„ 1700 July 4, Elizabeth was Born.

„ 1702 Octob. 11, Thomas was Born.

1679 Nov'r 15, my Bro. in law, Berkely Hanson,⁴ E'q'r, Dyed and was
buried in ye Temple Church, London.

1680 (In circa) Nov'r 30th, My Honoured father in Law, S'r Rob't
Hanson,⁵ was Buried in Mary Aldermary Church, London.

1713 May 23 (In circa), My Grandson, Henry Wayte, Dyed and was
buried att St. Peter's Church, Cornhill, London.

¹ Sr Richard Hawkins, Scrivener in ye Old Bailey, knighted at Windsor Castle, 15 Aug. 1687 (*Le Neve's Knights*). His son and heir, Richard, was admitted student of the Inner Temple 1684.

² Here Lyeth ye Body of Mr. Edmund Wayte, Late . . . of this Parish, who . . . 21 October, Anno Domini 1702 . . . 47 years.—(*Mon. Inse. of Wilts 1821* under Gr. Som.). He was Rector from 1687.

³ Mrs. Eliza' Wayte was buried 12 Apr. 1740.—(*Gr. Som. Reg.*)

⁴ Mat. Pemb. Coll., Ox., 6 Aug. 1665, at 15 ; bar. at law of Inner Temple, 1673 ; bur. in Temple Ch., 9 Nov. 1679.—(*Foster's Al. Ox.*)

⁵ S'r Robert Hanson, deceased the first, buried the 4th December 1680.—(*St. Mary Aldermary Reg.*). See also *Le Neve's Knights*.

June 28, 1713, My Grandson, John Wayt, dyed at Dautesey par. and was buried¹ ye first of July 1713 in his Fathers Grave in ye Chancell at Broad Summerford.

Ye 27 Dec. 1712 (In circa), My Nephew, Tho's Masterson, Eq'r, dyed and left 3 Sons and 5 Daughters.

FIVE ANCIENT DEEDS AT SHERSTON MAGNA.

(Continued from p. 404.)

2. Will of Johanna, wife of Simon Baker, of Sherston, and widow of William Pekot, made 27th Nov. 1404 ; proved before the official of the Archdeacon of Wilts, 10th Nov. 1406.

[No. 2.] In Dei no'i'e Amen. xxvij^o die mens' Novenbr' Anno d'ni m¹cccc^{mo} quarto. Ego Joh'na Pekot ux' Symon' Baker condo test'm meu' in hunc mod'. In p'mis lego a'i'am mea' Deo corp'sqz meu' ad sepelliend' in cimit'io ecc'e Scherston. It'm lego mat'ce² ecc'e Sar' vj^d. It'm leg' ymag'³ de pytie unu' firmac'l'm⁴ et j par'⁵ Pat' nost'. It'm leg' Alic'e Hale una' zona'. It' Johane ffaris j toga' blodij coloris. It'm leg' Johane Schurreve j juppa'⁶ sturgyn color'. It'm leg' Alic'e sansbur' e'[?] unu' folet⁷ de paris. It'm leg' Maggie Baly j folet de Paris. It'm leg' Alic' Hemysworth j folet⁸ de serico. It'm leg' Alic' Thaylo' j juppa' virid' color'. It'm leg' & do D'no Will'mo Mollyng clerico et D'no Thom' Geffray capell' illa duo burg'⁹ mea & di' cu' p'tin' suis in Scherston quor' unu' Burg' cu' di' jacet intr' Burg' Will'mi Thaylur ex p'te un^a et Burgag' Joh'is Warmynton Rect' de lokynton ex alt' p'te. Aliud vero Burg' jacet intr' Ov'strete juxta Seynte marie house ex una p'te et Bnrg' Alicie Schaylard ex alt' p'te H'nd' & tenend' o'ia p'd'cta Burgag' cu' p'tin' suis p'd'ctis Will'mo & Thome lib'e integre q'ete & in pace de capitalibz d'nis feodi illius p' s'vicia debita & consue' in mod' et mod' condic'one &

¹ *Vide*. Footnote 6.

² Sherston was in the Diocese of Sarum from the founding of that see A.D. 1078 till 1836.

³ Our Lady of Pity, presumably in Sherston Church, but the Cathedral may be meant.

⁴ Firmaculum—a brooch.

⁵ A pair of Paternosters.

⁶ A pink coat.

⁷ A Parisian skirt.

⁸ A skirt of silk muslin.

forma ut ip'i ead'm Burg' vendicioni exspona't & vendant' &, profic' quod inde habere pot'ant, distribuant p' a'ra mea & Will'i Pekot cond'ni mariti mei & alior' b'n'factor' nostror', de quor' bonis & donis d'cta Burg' ad man's meas devenerint, et ad istud test'm' meu' b'n' & fidelit' exequed' ordino facio & constituo executores meos p'dctos Will'm Mollyng et Thoma' ut ip'i inde dispone't et ordine't sicut voluntas mea ultimo ordinavit—

Seal: Within a vesica (containing an inscription in the border) some tabernacle work, within which the Virgin crowned, with Holy Child in arms, underneath a priest (praying, or elevating the Host).

The inscription (partly broken): ? Sigillum alis
? malis

The seal is apparently that of the Archdeacon of Wilts.

Endorsed.

Probatum fuit p'sens Test'm coram nobis Offic' d'ni Arch'i Wiltes x^{mo} die mens' Novembr' Anno dni Mill'mo cccc^{mo} sexto & l'ime p'unciatum p' eodem co'missaque est admistracio om'iu bonoru' p'sens test'm concernentiu' executoribz infra nominatis in forma juris juratis et subsequente iidm executores computarunt cum officio & dimissi sunt salvo jure cujuscu'q.

3. Matilda Lekeham's Release.

[No. 6.] Nov'int univ'si p'sentes me Matilda' Lekeh'm, filia' Richardi Lekeh'm de Alderton in Com' Wilt', remisisse relaxasse & om'ino p' me heredibus & executor' meis imp'petuu' quiet'clamasse² Edwardo³ Hachyll³ de Sherston in dict' Com' om'i modas acc'ones ta' reales qu' p'sonales querelas & demandas, quas erga p'fatu' Edwardu' h'ui, h'eo, seu aliquo mo' h'ere pot'o, in futur' ab orig'ne mu'di usqz ad die' edfecco'is p'sent'm. In cui's rei testi'o'iu' p'sentibus Sigill' meu' Apposui. Dat' nonodecimo die mens' Septembr's Anno regni regis Edwardi quart' p'q' conquest' Anglie primo.

Seal: indistinct, apparently initial letter or letters.

4. Contract for Rebuilding of the Church House.

[No. 16.] Thys indenture made the xxvii day of marche In the yer' of the Regne of Kyng He'rr' the vijth aftur the conquest of ynglonde the seconde yer' by twene John tomsson gentyлма', welyam pers, thomas Bryand, Rycharde Clarke w^t all the wole p'ysch of the towne of Schers-

¹ They still after 500 years form part of the Church Lands Trust or Fabric Fund of the Parish Church.

² Quietclamare—to quit-claim, *i.e.* to renounce a claim.

³ Edward Hachyll, or Hachel, otherwise Hechill, was tenant of one or more of the houses bequeathed by Johanna Baker, otherwise Pekot, to the parish Church, his wife Dionysia succeeded him.

tonne wthin the Count' of Wyltescher' of the onne p'tes And Rycharde horssale, ffre masson, dwellyng in tettebur' wthin the Count' of Glowe' of the oder p'te Wyttenuseth that the seyde Rycharde horssale hath take' graunte to make or lett to be made a churche¹ howse wthin schers-tonne aforsyd of the lenggethe² of iij skore fote wthin the walls And of heythe xvj fote And of brede xix fote wthin the walls And ij dores of fre stonne And iij wyndowys of iij lyzts apece iij wyndowys of ij lyzts apece And iij order wyndowys of j lyzte apece Also a graffe³ tabull afore strete of fre stonne And the james and the clave of the chymney and the canstycke⁴ and the harthe stede of fre stonne And the toppe of the same chemney of fre stonne And the stappes of a styere⁵ of fre stonne And to all thys warke of fre stonne afore rehersed the seyde Rycharde horssale And the seyde p'tes other ther' assignes schall sette att hys quarre the seyde stonne att ther owne p'p' costs and chargs And theduc to bryng hytt wthin xxth fote of the seyde warke Further more the seyde p't's other ther' assignes schall ryde⁶ the found' on of the seyde warke att ther owne p'p' costs and chargs And all man' of rowe⁷ stonne that therto longgeth yow to fynde bothe lyme and sande and all man' skaffolde tymber and hurdells that therto longeth that ys nedefull yow to fynde And as mech wat⁸ For the lyme and sande that therto longgeth And the seyde Rycharde horssale shall have For hys warkema' schyppe of the same howse aforseide x *li.* of sterlyngs of good and lawfull mony of ynglonde to be payed att dyv'se tymes, of the wyche the seyde Rycharde hath receyvd by the handes of Roberte hewatt in hernyste xiijs. iij*d.*,⁹ &c. Furthermor the seyde Rycharde schall receve of us ye p't's above seyde the xxth day of Marche vij nobylls and as apponne the xvijth¹⁰ day of May nexte followyng xls.

¹ A church-house was used for the Whitsun Ales.

² The internal measurement 60 x 16 x 19 is still the same. The Western half is still much as Richard Horsley made it, though the free-stone door is gone: the Eastern half was rebuilt in 1859 chiefly by the exertions of Mr. Samuel Byam, then churchwarden.

³ I am uncertain what a graft-table means, is it a kind of buttress; The mention of the jambs and clave of the chimney show that the fire-place is alluded to. See Parker's *Glossary*, vol. i, p. 100.

⁴ The candlestick of freestone, an elevated stand for a rush light or lamp. Compare St. Matt. v, 15, "Neither do men light a candle, and put it under a bushel but on a candlestick" (*margin* "the lamp-stand").

⁵ Many of the old houses in Sherston still retain the ancient stone stairs worn to a point of danger.

⁶ Rid.

⁷ Rough stone.

⁸ The water would require to be fetched from the Avon more than a quarter of a mile distant.

And as apponne the morrow aftur trenite sonday nexte to cum xls. And as apponne seynte John daye the bapteste calleth myssumm' day nexte folowing xls. And att the endyng of the warke aforseyde by seynt¹¹ luke hys day at an ende xx^{ti}s. beyng the laste day of payment. And her' to whe bynde us the p'tes aboveseyde to Rycharde horssale a forseyd that these dayes of paymente be well and truly kepte in the bonnde of xij*li*. Furthermore the seyde Rycharde horssale other ys assignes schall well and truly fynnesche the seyde howse as in hys warkeman schyppe of masson warke as hytt ys above rehersed by seynt luke hys day nexte to cum. And herto I the seyde Rycharde horssale byndeth me wth my suyrtes hen' daves, cors,¹² and Rycharde bode, baker, dwellyng in the towne of tettebur' in xij*li*. of sterlyng. In wyttenuse wherof the p'tes above seyde evyche to o'der hath putte ther sealls the day yere and place above seyde.

[*The seal is gone.*]

Endorsed : " The erectio' of the churchehowse in 2 H. 8."

5. View of Frankpledge, with Court of Manor held 4 April 1584.

[No. 34] Sherston Magna.—Visus ffranc' pleg', cu' Cur' manerii p'nobilis d'ni Edwardi Seymo^r milit', Baron' Beauchamp et Comit' Hertford, mann'ii sui p'd' ib'm tent' vicesimo quarto die Aprilis Anno Regni D'ne n're Elizabeth' dei gratia Anglie ffrancie et Hibernie Regin' fidei defensor' &c., vicesimo Septimo, Tempore Edmondi Pyke gen'osi Senescalli ib'm, inter alia sic Irrotulat' Jurat' et homagiu' ib'm dicunt q'd cu' Suzanna Bryant existens impotens et languida ut non possit laborare huic Cur' coram Rogers Drewe, Ethilb'to Neale, Edwardo

⁹ This is the sum :	£	s.	d.	
Ernest money	0	13	4	
Seven nobles	2	6	8	25th March.
Forty Shillings	2	0	0	18th May.
„ „	2	0	0	morrow after Trinity Sunday.
„ „	2	0	0	F. of St. John Baptist.
Twenty „	1	0	0	F. of St. Luke.

£10 0 0

¹⁰ The 18th of May would be the Quindene of the Parish Feast (Holy Cross). The Fair took place on the 10th, the Octave of the Invention of the Holy Cross.

¹¹ Oct. 18th. The whole work to be completed in six months from the 25th March 1511.

¹² Richard Horsley's surety Henry Davis was probably a Corsleter. A corslet was fine armour worn on the fore-part of the body (Johnson). If so, Tetbury boasted an armourer.

Hobbes, Joh'e Huet et Rob'to Hore, tenen' d'ni s'c'd'm Consuetud' man'ij p'd', missis ad p'fat' Suzanna' ab assignat' d'ni ad accipiend' sursum reddic'o'em sua' unius mes' et terrar' postea exp'ssar' Et cora' eis d'c'a Suzanna sursu' redd' in manus d'ni ad opus et usu' Thome¹ Gore gen'osi unu' mes' sive domu' mansional' et curtilagiu' gardinu' et pomar' eidem messuag' adjacen' contin' p'estimac' quarto^r p'tic' modo in occupat' Alicie Watson scituat' et existen' apud fine' alti vici ex p'te orientali² horrei p'tinentis ad Rectoria' de Sherston at unu' le lott subbosci³ eidem messuag' spectan' cu' p'tin' que p'miss' dict' Suzanna tenuit de d'no p' consuet' dict' manu'ii. Modo ad hanc Cur' venit p'd' Thomas Gore et cepit de d'no p'd' messuagiu' sive domu' mansional' curtilagin' et gard' et p'd' le lott subbosci cu' p'tin' H'end' et Tenend' tot' p'd' messuagiu' et o'nia sup' d'c'a p'miss' cu' p'tin' sub condic'o'e postea specificat' et exp'ssa sibi p'fat' Thome Gore, Joh'ni Plumer minori, etatis duor' annor', et Rob'to Gore, etat' decem annor', filio p'd' Thome Gore ter'i'o vitar' ip'or' triu' et vite cuiuslib't eor' diutius viven' successive ad voluntat' d'ni s'c'd'm consuetud' manerii p'dict' Reddendo ac solvend' inde p' Annu' ijs. ac o'nia alia on'a op'a consuetud' et s'vic' inde p'us debit' et de jure consuet' Et ex convent' non erunt retent' nec aliquis eor' erit retent' ad serviend' cu' aliquo sed semp' pat' erunt et quilib't eor' paterit ad d'ne' Re' hered' et successor' suis sub conducio'e et retenc' dict' Comit' hered' et assign' suor' Et p' tali statu et ingr'u' inde sic h'end' dat d'no de fine sex libras et sic admissus est inde ten's et fecit d'no fidelitatem et fidelitas p'dict' Joh'is Plumer et Rob'ti Gore respectuatur quousqz, &c., P'viso⁴ semp' q'd si p'fat' Thomas Gore, Joh'es Plumer et Rob'tus Gore in ullo tempore duran' d'c'o termino negaverint et non p'mitterint gardian' eccl'ie p'ochialis de Sherston qui p' tempore su'nt cap'e et h'ere p'ficuu' usu' et comodu' p'd' mes' et ceter' p'miss' cu' p'tin' vel ullus eor' nega'vit et non p'mitterit p'd' gardian' dict' eccl'ie p'ochialis de Sherston magna cap'e et h'ere p'fituu' usu' et comodu' p'd' p'miss' cu' p'tin' ad Comune usu' inh'itan' et p'ochionar' p'ochie de

¹ The Gores were seated at Sopworth and at Alderton on either side of Sherston, and several of them were feoffees of the Church lands.

² The Rectory barn was at the extreme East end of the High St., on the South side of it. The National School is built on the site of it. There is now no house East of the site of the barn, except the John Rattlebone Inn.

³ This "le lott subbosci" = a "lot" of underwood to be cut yearly in Silk-wood. These boscal rights were extinguished by purchase or exchange by the late R. S. Holford, Esq., of Weston-Birt.

⁴ It is difficult to understand the exact bearing of this Proviso. The parishioners and churchwardens already had their own Church-house for social uses which is on the North side of High Street. This is the only document, among 65, which refers to these rights of a common use of the premises profits, etc., in Alice Watsons' house by the parishioners, the enrolment shows a determination to make them effective.

Sherston magna, et etiam si p'd' Thomas Gore, Joh'es Plumer et Rob'tus Gore imposteru' ad usu' suu' vel ad aliud usu' p'ter usu' p'dict' ceperint vel applicaverint vel ullus eor' cep'it vel applicav'it p'ficuu' usu' vel com'odu' p'missor' vel ullius p'tis inde q'd tunc status et interesse illor' sic trahen' et applican' et cujuslib't illor' trahen's et applican's p'ficuu' p'missor' ad suos p'prios usus vel ad p'priu' usu' ullius illor' vel ad aliud usu' p'ter usu' p'mencionat' p'ochianor' q'd deinceps status et interesse illor' qui trahent et applicant p'ficuu' p'missor' ad suos usus sit vacua et nullius vigoris et status et interesse cuiuslib't illor' qui trahet vel applicet p'ficuu' p'missor' ad suu' p'priu' usu' sit vacua et nullius vigoris, hec captio p'missor' et irrotulamen' p'sentiu' et aliqua consuetud' dict' mannerii in aliquo non obstar'.

p'Joh'em¹ Tutt Per nos Comissionarios p' p'dict' Comit' assign' virtute Comissionis sue nobis direct' geren' Dat' Decimo Sexto die ffebruarii A^o Regni d'c'e D'ne Regin' nunc Elizabeth', &c., Vicesimo Septimo sup' d'c'o.

Teste Edmundo Pyke Senescallo ib'm.

p' Rob'tu' Tutt.

W. SYMONDS.

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from p. 414.)

1701-2-1.—At Melksham, John NEWMAN, of ph. of Melksham.

1705-5-26.—At Melksham, Mary NEWMAN, late of Melksham, widow.

*1708-8-8.—Israell NOYES.

1710-1-31.—John NEAT, senr., of Caln.

1712-5-19.—Mary NEAT, dau. of Mary Neat.

1712-8-12.—At Melksham, Silas NEWMAN, of Melksham.

1716-5-11.—At Caln, Margery NOYES, of Caln, wife of Israell Noyes.

*1717-7-4.—Ellinor NEAT, of Caln, widow.

*1720/1-12-22.—[Buried] at Cumerwell, nr. Bradford, Joanna NOYES, wife of Israell Noyes.

¹ The name is, perhaps, Tull with a stroke through the ll's, [? Tully].

- *1722-11-20.—Danil NICKLES, of Calne.
- *1725-4-13.—[Buried] at Cumerwell, John NOYES, son of Israell and Mary Noyes, age 5 months.
- *1726/7-1-15.—[Buried] at Cumerwell, Mary NOYES, dau. of Israell [and Mary Noyes], age 9 months.
- *1728/9-1-8.—Sarah NIGHT, late of Broomham, wife of Holiday Night.
- *1730/1-11-24.—Mary Noyes, of Charlcoat Monthly Meeting, dau. of Israell and Mary Noyes.
- *1732-3-23.—John NEAT, of Calne, son of John, junr., and Eliz^a. [Elizabeth] Neat.
- *1732-4-13.—Thomas NEAT, of Charlcoat Monthly Meeting, son of John [and Elizabeth] Neat, junr.
- *1732-5-9.—Elizabeth NEAT, of Charlcoat Monthly Meeting, wife of John [and Elizabeth] Neat, junr.
- *1733-1-25.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Mary NOYES, of Caln, wife of Israel Noyes.
- *1734-11-24.—[Buried] at Cumerwell, Mary NOYES, dau. of Israel and Mary Noyes, age 4½.
- *1736-10-23.—Jone NEWMAN, of Melksham.
- *1737-3-25.—John NEATE, junr., of Calne.
- *1738-10-19.—Mary NEWMAN, of Melksham, widow of Paul Newman.
- *1740-6-12.—John NEATE, of Calne.
- 1745/6-1-27.—At Melksham, John NEWMAN, of Melksham.
- 1746-10-18.—At Melksham, Thomas NAISH, of Melksham.
- 1747/8-1-18.—At Calne, Mary NEATE, widow of John Neate, age 82.
- 1748-1-18.—At Calne, Mary NEATE, of Calne, widow of John Neate.
- 1749-4-30.—At Melksham, Elizabeth NEWMAN, of Melksham, wife of Paul Newman.
- 1757-11-28.—At Chippenham, Love NEATE, late of Gastard, widow of Thomas Neate.
- 1759-1-11.—At Comerwell [nr. Bradford], Israel NOYES, of Chilvester Hill, nr. Calne.
- 1760-1-30.—At Melksham, Paul NEWMAN, senr., of Melksham, age 67.
- 1762-2-26.—At Caln, John NOYES, of Chilvester Hill, son of Israel Noyes.

- 1770-12-15.—At Melksham, Dennis NEWMAN, of Melksham, age 49½.
- *1772-----.—William NEWMAN, son of John and Mary Newman, age 1½.
- 1772-2-26.—At Calne, Thomas NEATE, of Calne.
- 1774-----.—At Calne, Mary NEWTH, dau. of the late Wm. Smith.
- *1775-1-16.—[Buried] at Calne, Mary NEATE, of Calne, widow of Thos. Neate.
- 1777-2-19.—At Chippenham, Anna NEATE, of Chippenham, wife of Samuel Neate, dau. of Adam and Silvester Goldney, age 54.
- 1782-10-9.—At Devizes, Thomas NEAVE, of Devizes, Baker and Mealman, age 36.
- 1785-4-7.—At Chippenham, Sophia NEATE, of Chippenham, dau. of Samuel Neate, age 14, N.M.
- 1792-9-9.—At Devizes, Sarah NEEVES, of Devizes, dau. of Thomas Neeves, Baker, age 10.
- 1796-6-7.—At Melksham, John NEWMAN, of Melksham, son of John and Mary Newman, age 29.
- 1799-4-26.—At Melksham, Lydia NEAVE, late of Sarum, widow of Martin Neave, Mealman, age 72.
- 1807-10-11.—At Melksham, John NEWMAN, of Melksham, age 79, N.M.
- 1808-10-5.—At Melksham, Rachel NEWMAN, of Melksham, widow of Dennis Newman, age 87.
- 1813-1-3.—At Melksham, Dennis NEWMAN, of Melksham, Wine Merchant, age 44, N.M.
- 1814-11-20.—At Melksham, Mary NUTT, of Melksham, Spinster, age 70.
- 1821-1-24.—At Melksham, Mary NEWMAN, late of Melksham, widow of John Newman, age 81.
- 1824-2-5.—At Hullavington, William NEAVE, of Langley, yeoman, age 28.
- 1835-7-10.—At Calne, Thomas NEAVE, of Plymouth, co. of Devon, Flour Factor, age 22. N.M.
- 1836-8-12.—At Bourton, Francis NAISH, of Pattern Farm, co. of Wilts, Farmer, age 35.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 395.)

From or Ladye Daie to Midsom^r A^o Dni 1587.

Mr. Bowers wiffe churched the xxv of March, her childe deceased, her offringe, viiid.; Snokes wiffe churched the thirde of Aprell, her crisom, vid., her off., iid.; Markes Farbandes wiffe churched the v of Aprell, the crisom, vid., the off., id.; Milles Jenkins wiffe churched the viii of Aprell, her crisom, vid., her off., id.; Richarde Capline marryed to Dorathye Stevens the xviii of Aprell; Cables wiffe churched the xx of Aprell, her crisom, vid., her off., id.; Willm. Lyme marryed to Margaret Haysome the xxii of Aprell, yr off., iiis.; Willm. Beette marryed to Maryan Cotman the xxv of Aprell, there off., xxd.; John Vennardes wiffe churched the xxvii of Aprell, her crisom, viiid., her off., iiid.; Gunes wiffe churched the xxix of Aprell, her crisom, vid., her off., id. ob.; Stewardes wiffe churched the seconde May, her crisom, vid.; Willm. (*sic*) Robtes churched the vi of May, her crisom, vid., her off., id.; Humfrey Carter marryed to Cible Porter the vii of May, there off., viid.; Edwarde Cissells wiffe churched the xxiii of May, her crisom, vid., her off., id. ob.; Willm. Mose marryed to Marye Timby [———] the xx of May, there off., iis. vid.; Lowes wiffe and Birches wiffe churched the xxix of May, ther crisom, xiid., ther off., viid., in tot.; Sacrie (*sic*) Lymmyngs wiffe churched the first of June, her crisom, vid., her off., iiid. ob.; James Tanners wiffe churched the same daie, the ch. dead, her off., iiiid.; Mr. Bennetts wiffe churched the thirde of June, her crisom, viiid., her, viid. (*sic*); Tho. Tovydes wiffe churched the viii of June, her crisom, vid., her off., xd.; Lezantes wiffe churched the xii of June, her crisom, vid., her off., id. ob.; Ancelles wiffe, Ellyotts wiffe and Praters wiffe churched the xiiii of June, there crisom, xviiid., there off., vid.; Tho. Sadlers wiffe in Katherine Stret churched the xix of June, her crisom, vid., her off., iid.

Sum, xxiiis. viid. ob.

Rs. by me, Gyles Hutchens, Churchwarden.

From Midsommer to Michelmas in A^o Dni 1587.

In primis the xxv and xxvi daies of June, the offringes of the Tailers, iis. vid.; Itm.: the Joyners wiffe on the Ditch churched the xxvii of June, her off., iid., her crisom, vid.; Rich. Barnes wiffe churched the xxix of June, her crisom, viiid., her off., iiid.; Heurye Yonges wiffe churched the third of July, her cri., vid., her off., id.; Mrs. Penruddocke churched the viii of Julye, her crisom, xiid.; Willm. Eatons wiffe churched the xii of Julye, her crisom, vid., her off., iid.; Itm.: Rich. Dawcottes wiffe churched the xxix of July, her crisom, iiiid., her off., iid.; John Watsons wiffe churched the vth of August and Tho. Ayers wiffe the same Daie, there crisons, xd., there off., iid. ob.; Mr. Atkins

wiffe churched the vii of Aug., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Longmans wiffe churched ye xiiii of August, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Bakers wiffe churched the xvii of Aug., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Morris daughter churched the xxix of August, her crism, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Richarde Tho. wyffe churched the xxx of August, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Galles [—] wiffe churched the iiii of Sept., her crism, *iiid.*, her off., *id.*; Mr. Mares wiffe churched the same Day, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *vid.*; Thomas Davyes wiffe churched the 18 of Sept., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Willm. Becke marryed the xxv of Sept., *iis. vid.*; Henrye Rendall the same Daie, *xxiid.*; Roger Lovelles wiffe churched the xxv of September, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Alsheers wiffe churched the xxvii of Sept., her crism, *iiid.*, her off., *id. ob.*; John Bastardes wiffe churched the same Daie, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* Sm., *xixs. vid.*

M. laid owt for oyle for the bells, *viiiid.*

Rs. by me, Gyles Hutchins.

In pmis the seconde of October, Will Alwoode marryed to Joane, yr off., *xxd.*; Itm.: Christopher Ellyotts wiffe churched the same Daie, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Roberte Smythes wiffe churched the iiii of October, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Henrye Greenes wiffe churched the vij of Octob., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; John Brockwell marryed the viii of October, hys off., *viiid.*; Tho. Lundon marryed the same Daie, his off., *iis.*; George Irishe marryed to Elizab. Ansell the xv of Octob., there off., *iiis.*; Edwarde Wyndover marryed to Joane Eare, there off., *xxiiid.*; Henry Wellykine marryed to Elizab. Browne the same daie, there off., *vid.*; Mrs. Hooper churched the xviii of Octob., the child deade, her off., *vid.*; Caples prentis wiffe churched the xxi of October, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Shepperde marryed to Katherine Elyott the xxiii of Oct., there off., *iis. iiid.*; Markes Farres wiffe churched the xxix of October, her crism, *vid.* her off., *id. ob.*; Mr. Securus daughter churched the iii of November, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; John Michell married to Joane Wilkins the v of November, there off., *iis. vid.*; Willm. Townsendes wiffe churched the xxi of November, her crism, *iiid.*, her off., *id.*; John Barker marryed to Joane Rolles the xvi of November, there off., *xiiid.*; Willm. Younges wiffe, the yonger, churched the v of Dece., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *vid.*; Tho. Bennettes wiffe churched the x of Dec., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iid. ob.*; Tho. Ellyotts wiffe churched the xiii of Dec., her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Mr. Subbertons wiffe churched the xvii of Dec., the child dead, her off.

Sm., *xxiiis. iiid.*

Memorand layed out this quarter for candelles, *xxd.*

Rs. by me, Giles Hutchens.

In pmis Bishoppes (wife) churched the fyrst of Januarye, her crism, *iiid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: George Belles wiffe ch. the iii d. of Januarye, her crysom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Humfrey Wilsons wiffe churched the xii

of Januarye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; John Symones wiffe churched the xiii of Januarye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Willm. Gilberte marryed to Hester Golde the xiiii of Januarye; Tho. Tovyys wiffe, the elder, churched the xxviii of Januarye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; John Myntrons wiffe churched the seconde of February, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; the hatmakers wiffe beneth the Queenes Armes, her crison, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Legges wiffe churched the xiiii of February, her crison, *vid.*, the off., *id.*; Samoyes wiffe churched the xvi of Feb., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Luxsons wiffe churched the same Daie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Tanners wiffe churched the xvi of February, her chrisom, *iiid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Androwe Powell marryed to Ales Leonarde the xix of February, yr off., *xxd.*; Willm. Whitmarshe to Katherine Perrett the same Daie, there off., *xviid.*; John Whores wiffe churched the iiii of Marche, the chrysom is cloth, her off., *iid.* ob.; Willm. Vynyes wiffe churched the iiii of Marche, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Tho. Hunte wiffe churched xiii of Marche, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Sandovers wiffe churched the xiii of Marche, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Burtes wiffe churched the xvi of March, her crison, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*

Sm., xiiiis. *id.*

Mmd. for the chrysom sold, *iiid.*

Laid owt this quarter for candells, *vd.*

Itm.: for a new showell, *viiid.*

It.: for oyle for the bells, *viiiid.*

From or Ladie Daie to Mydsommer.

In pmis George Mrs. (Masters) wiffe churched the thirde of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Itm.: Owen Wallis wiffe churched the same daie, her crison, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: Mrs. Tucker churched iiii of Aprell, the child dead, her off., *iiid.*; Itm.: of James Gallyes wiffe churched the vi of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Moores wiffe churched the xvi of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Mr. Yonges Daughter churched the xxv of Aprell, her; Willm. Bartholmewes wiffe churched the xxvii of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Edwarde Godfreys wiffe churched the last of Aprell, & Spickernelles churched the same daie, there crisons, *xiid.*, there off., *iiid.*; Robte. Robertes wiffe churched the xv of May, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Willm. Nobles wiffe churched the v of June, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Praters wiffe churched the viii of June, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Mrs. Bowere churched the xv of June, her crison, *xiid.*, her off., *iiid.* ob.; Willm. Shaflin & Rich. Bellye marryed the xvii of June, yr off., *iiis.* *iid.* ob.; Cables wiffe churched the xvii of June, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Raphe Beckhams wiffe churched the xxth of June, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Nicholas Longman marryed to Eliz. Hellyer, there off., *iiis.* *viiiid.*; Robte. Chamberlaines wiffe churched

the xix of June, her crisomes, viii*d.*, her off., *id.*; Hewhe Tomsonnes wiffe churched the xxiii of June, her crisom, iii*d.*, her off., *id.*

Sm., xviii*s.* ob.

The quarter fro. Mydsomur to Michellmasse.

In pmis Raynolde Beacames wiffe churched the xxix of June, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., ii*d.*; Itm.: Thomas Mintron marryed to Anne Gauntlett the last daye of June, there off., xxii*d.*; Itm.: John Ryves marryed to Joane Talbott the first of July, yr off., xiiii*d.*; Itm.: receavide for the Tailors, off., iis. viii*d.*; Itm.: Willm. Gilberts wiffe churched the xiii of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Edwarde Tychbornes wiffe churched the xxi of July, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., iii*d.*; Mrs. Penrudocke churched the same Daie, her crisom, xi*d.*; Snelgroves. Itm.: Mr. Hobbes marryed to Marg. Hayter, wydowe, the same daie, yr off., xiii*d.*; Itm.: John Lovedaie marryed the first of August, his off., *vd.*; Itm.: Brockwelles wiffe churched the third of August, her crisom, iii*d.*, her off., ii*d.*; Itm.: [——] Heade marryed to Christian Toope the vth of Aug., yr off., xi*d.*; Richard Godfries wiffe churched the xth of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *vid.*; Leeves wyffe churched the xiii of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Thomas Pearson married to Anne Brockwell the xvi of Aug., yr off., *vid.*; Thom. Whitte married to Joane Baker yr xviii of Aug., yr off., xvi*d.*; Rich. Christophers wiffe churched the same Daie, her (crisom) iii*d.*, her off., *id.*; Thomas Masonns wiffe churched the xx of Aug., her (crisom) *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Trendalles wiffe churched the last of August, her crisom, *vid.*, iii*d.* yr off.; George Nayle marryed to Elizabeth Tupper the xxv of August, yr off. *vid.*; Rich. Deane marryed the xxiii of Aug., vs.; Lawrence Mayliarde married to Anes Batte the ix of Sept., yr offring, xi*d.* ob.; Rich. Ellyotts wiffe churched the ix of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., iii*d.* ob. q.; Jasper Caryes wiffe churched the xii of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., ii*d.*; John Gibbes marryed the xv of Sept., his off., iis.; Robte. Whittes wiffe churched the xviii of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., iii*d.*; The Tailers wiffe by the Close Gate churched the xxth of Sept., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., iii*d.*; The widowe Bremble churched the xxvth of Sept., her cr., *vid.*, off., *id.*

Sm., xxix*s.* *id.* ob. q.

Memorand. layed out for oyle for this halfe yeare, viii*d.*

From the feast of Michelmas to Christmas 1588.

In pmis John Colles marryed the vith of October, his off., iis.; Itm.: Willm. Slade marryed the vii of October, his off., xiii*d.*; Itm.: Willm. Barbers wiffe churched the same Daie, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., iii*d.*; Nicholas Hewlands wyffe churched the xth Daie of October, her cr., iii*d.*, off., *id.*; Itm.: Christopher Ellyotts (wife) churched the same Daie, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., iii*d.*; Itm.: Rich. Barnes wiffe ch. the xv of October, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Zacharyes Symyngs wiffe churched the xviii of October, her cr., *vid.*, her off., iii*d.*; Serchfeldes

wiffe churched the xxii of October, her crisom, *vid.*; her off., *iiiiid.*; Rich. Mitchell married the xxth of October, her off., *iis. vid.*; Antonye Pecke married to Elizabeth Gushille the seconde of November, yr off., *iiis.*; Willm. Yongs wiffe the yonger churched the xxth of November, her crisom, *vid.*, off., *iiiiid.*; Owen Wallis wiffe churched the xxv of November & Markes wiffe churched the same Daie, there crisomes *xd.* off., *iiiiid.*; Robt. Banes wiffe & John Silvesters wiffe churched the seconde of Dec., there crisoms, *xd.*, there off., *viiiid.*; Itm.: one out of Catrene Strett, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Robte. Smythes wyffe churched the vith of Dec., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: Gracians wiffe & Bellyes wiffe churched, yr crisom, *xiiid.*, there off, *vid.*

Sm., *xixs. xd.*

Memorand. layed out for candelles for this quarter, *ixli.* the Sm., *xxiiid.* ob.

EDMUND R. NEVILL, B.A.

(*To be continued.*)

PELLING FAMILY.

In the British Museum [Harleian MS., No. 4115, fol. 4] is a manuscript entitled "Prophetia S'ti Thomæ Martyris" [a prophesy of St. Thomas the Martyr]. At the bottom is written as follows:—"This Prophesy was found in the Study of one Mr. Pelling, late Rector of Trowbridge, co. Wilts, in a very auncient MS., and is now in his Majesty's custody."

The living of Trowbridge, previously in the gift of the Duchy of Lancaster, had passed in 1561 into the hands of the great historical house of Seymour. In 1595, John Pelling¹ was presented by Edward Seymour, Earl of Hertford; and Nov. 25,

¹ Son of Thomas Pelling, for thirty-two years Vicar of Burbage, who was buried there 15 May 1593. Of Magd. Coll., Oxon, matriculated 24 Nov. 1581, aged 19; B.A. 16 Dec. 1583; M.A., 22 June 1587; B.D., 13 Mar. 1598; Rector of Trowbridge, 1595; of Bath, 1608; Canon of Wells, 1613; Chaplain to the King [James I], and to the Earl of Hertford. Buried in Bath Abbey, 19 Feb. 1620-1.

1622, his son Thomas Pelling¹ was inducted to the Rectory on the presentation of William Seymour, Earl of Hertford, grandson of the former patron.

The first of these noblemen, Edward, Earl of Hertford, was eldest son of the Protector Somerset, by his second marriage with Anne, daughter of Sir Edward Stanhope. In his early days he had, as is well known, incurred the displeasure of Queen Elizabeth by marrying, without her consent, the Lady Catherine Grey, for which offence he was heavily fined in the Star Chamber, and both had to endure a nine years' imprisonment in the Tower of London, where several children were born, and Lady Catherine died 26 January, 1567-8.² After his release from the Tower the Earl resided principally on his Wiltshire estates at Amesbury, Wolfhall, and Tottenham Park, near Marlborough, and dying in 1621, at the age of 83, was buried in Salisbury Cathedral, where there is a gorgeous monument to his memory.

The Earl's eldest surviving son Edward, born in the Tower 21 September 1561, and created Lord Beauchamp by James I, having predeceased him [at Wick, near Pewsey, he was buried at Great Bedwyn in 1612], his grandson William Seymour, succeeded as Earl of Hertford, and eventually became second Duke of Somerset in 1660. The early career of this nobleman (the patron of Trowbridge in 1622) was almost an exact counterpart to that of his grandfather. Without the consent of James I he had clandestinely married Lady Arabella Stuart, the King's first cousin, and was consequently obliged to fly the country, the unfortunate lady being committed a prisoner to the Tower, where she died in September 1615, and was buried in Westminster Abbey.

¹ Son of John, Rector of Trowbridge [1595-1621]. He was baptised at Burbage, 26 Nov. 1598. Also of Magd. Coll.; matriculated 21 Jan. 1619-20, aged 20; B.A., 23 Feb. 1619-20; M.A., 11 July 1623; Rector of Trowbridge, 1622.

² The Bible used by them during their imprisonment in the Tower, and containing entries of the births of these children, is still preserved at Longleat.

In the autumn of 1611, whilst his grandson was absent from England, the old Earl of Hertford appears to have sent to him Mr. Pelling, one of his own chaplains, and in a letter, dated 23 October 1613, speaks of "*my instructions sent you by your Tutor Pelling,*" perhaps the first of the Rectors of Trowbridge above referred to.¹

In Weaver's *Somerset Incumbents* is the institution of this John Pelling, S.T.B., to the Abbey Church of SS. Peter and Paul, Bath, August 3, 1608, on the presentation of the Mayor, etc.; and Dr. Rawlinson, *History and Antiquities of Salisbury Cathedral and Bath Abbey*, 1723, p. 237, thus describes his monument :²—

"On north wall of North Aisle, under the Busto of a Man in a Gown, is this inscription, erected at the Charge of the City of Bath, for his singular service in procuring Benefactions to the Repair of the Church.

Reverendo Joanni Pellingo in Sacra Theologia
Baccalaureo, qui tredecim annos huic præfuit Ecclesiæ,
Dicatum.

Lector habes fratrem Pellingum umbone loquentem,
Et tamen hic situs est, hic jacet ille loquens ;
Scilicet urbis amor voluit sic fratre loquenti
Quod jacet hic orbis, quod jacet, esto dolor
Alter erat Salomon nam quot consumpserat annos
Ille parando Dei hic tot reparando domum
Cujus et exemplo, verbo, conamine, cura,
Hujus qui novus est emicat Ædis honos.
Per quam sic claves, per quem sic mucro refulget
Petre tuum meritum, *Paule* teneto tuum
Sistitur umbra viri sed in hoc cum possidet ipse
Templum quod ponimus, conditur ipse Deus
Sepultus fuit 19 Feb. 1620."³

¹ Several later Rectors of Trowbridge were also Chaplains to the Dukes of Somerset.

² See also Dingley's *History from Marble* (Camden Soc.), pl. xvii.

³ Mr. Pelling was succeeded in the Rectory of Bath by George Webbe, S.T.B., son of Hugh Webbe, Rector of Bromham. He was presented to Steeple Ashton by the Crown in 1605, which he appears to have held, together with the Rectory of Bath, until his promotion to the Bishopric of Limerick in 1636.

The Register of Bath Abbey thus records his burial :—

“Feb. 19. John Pelling Bachelor in Divinitye and Parson of this Cittye who was the worthie instrument for Building the Church.”

From his charitable bequests to the poor, both of Bath and Trowbridge, the following individual was apparently a descendant :—

Walter Pilling [Pelling] gave in the year 1677 a message and fourteen acres of land in Hunsden, co. Hertford—one moiety thereof to the use of the poor of Trowbridge—the other to the poor of the parish of SS. Peter and Paul in Bath.

Walker, *History of the Sufferings of the Clergy*, ii, p. 336, relates the following anecdote, of the Commonwealth period, headed *Strabridge*, i.e., Trowbridge, which distinctly refers to Thomas Pelling, inducted to the living in 1622.

“Pelling, D.D.,¹ *Strabridge*. Plundered, turned out of doors with his whole family, but immediately restored. The manner of his being reinstated was this—passing along the street with his wife and children, just as the order for his ejection was executed on him, he fortunately met with a Colonel of Parliament, who had been his old friend and acquaintance; to whom the Doctor, upon inquiry, makes his case known, that he had been ejected for not taking the Covenant, sends for the fellow who had been ordered to tender it to him (and who on his refusal had turned him out of doors) and taking the copy of it from him gives it to the Doctor, and bids him put it in his pocket, which he accordingly did; whereupon the Colonel left him, and going to some men then in power, assured them, upon his own knowledge, that Dr. Pelling had *taken the Covenant*, and so gets an order for reinstating him in his living, which he was afterwards permitted to enjoy.”

The following entry, perhaps, refers to a Restoration Sermon, for which the Mayor and Corporation paid the expenses of the Preacher :—

CHAMBERLAIN'S ACCOUNTS, DEVIZES.

1660 “Paid unto Bathsheba Bell for Mr. Pelling's expences when he came hither to preach—2s. 8d.”

¹ Canon Bowles' *History of Bremhill*, p. 188, says he was father to the learned Dr. Pelling, of Petworth, Sussex. A *Practical Discourse concerning Holiness* by Edward Pelling, D.D., Rector of Petworth, was published in 1695.

A Sermon was preached at St. Mary le Bow, London, on the occasion of the Wiltshire Feast, by Edward Pelling, Rector, 27 Nov. 1682. It is dedicated to "my worthy friends and countrymen Mr. John Davies, Mr. Corn. Dyer, Mr. W. Cleeve, Mr. J. Hunt, Mr. Wm. Davies, Mr. E. Odell, Mr. T. Jones, Mr. S. Palmer, Mr. Ant. White, and Mr. T. Fitz-Rudell".

"A Letter from Major General Ludlow [the Wiltshire Republican] to Sir E. S. [Edward Seymour] comparing the tyranny of the first four years of King Charles the Martyr with those of King James II, occasioned by Dr. Pelling's Lewd Harangues on 30th January,¹ or General Madding Day."—30 pages 4to. was printed at Amsterdam 1691.

Some earlier notices of Pelling occur in Weaver's *Somerset Incumbents* :—

Joh. Pellyn, instituted to Camely 8 Oct. 1424, on the presentation of Abbot and Convent of Bath; resigned 1451.

Richard Pellyng instituted to Stocklinch Magdalen Rectory 5 December 1570; patron Edward Seymour, Earl of Hertford, [who also presented John Pelling to Trowbridge in 1595]. He ceased 19 Nov. 1591.

John Pelling, A.B., instituted to Hardington 30 Apr. 1636; patron the Bishop, by lapse.

John Pelling, A.M., to Elme 23 June 1645; patron, Executrix of Robert Hodges, clerk. He ceased 6 April 1669.

Can any reader of *W. N. & Q.* add to these notes ?

E. K.

WILTSHIRE WILLS

PROVED IN THE PREROGATIVE COURT OF CANTERBURY

(1584-1604.)

(Continued from p. 420.)

1584	Bayley, Bayly, Rauffe, Wokingham,				
	Wilts	..	..	..	16 Watson.

¹ Dr. Pelling had been Chaplain to Charles II, and preacher of the sermon, before Royalty, on the Anniversary of the Martyrdom of King Charles I.

- | | | | |
|------|--|-----|-------------|
| 1583 | Bayley, Baylye, Richarde, Westeburye
under the plaine, Wilts | 24 | Butts. |
| 1604 | Bayley, Baily, Thomas, gent., the
Deuises, Wilts | 33 | Harte. |
| 1595 | Bayley, Baylye, Tanuton, <i>alias</i> William,
Holte, Bradford. Wilts | 2 | Drake. |
| 1593 | Baynton, Edwarde, knighte, Bromeham,
Chippenham, Calne, Rowde, Wilts.
Will with Sentence | 76 | Nevell. |
| 1595 | Baynton, Richard, gent., Bromham,
Wilts. [Another probate 5 Feb.,
1595-6] | 76 | Scott. |
| 1591 | Beale, Christopher, Brinikworth, Wilts | 34 | Sainberbe. |
| 1604 | Beale, Thomas, junior, Ashton Keynes,
Wilts | 91 | Harte. |
| 1601 | Beale, William, senior, Brinekworth,
Wilts | 86 | Woodhall. |
| 1604 | Beckham, Raffe, joyner, cittie of New
Sarum, Wilts | 74 | Harte. |
| 1567 | Beckingham, John, city of New Sarum,
Wilts. [De bonis non grant, 28
March, 1597, P.A.] Will regd. .. | 2 | Stonard. |
| 1603 | Bee, Thomas, Newe Sarum, Wilts .. | 104 | Bolein. |
| 1586 | Bellingham, Dorathye, citty Newe
Saru [?], co. Wilts | 7 | Spencer. |
| 1590 | Bellingham, Bellingeham, Dorothee,
widow, Wilcott, Wilts | 3 | Sainberbe. |
| 1600 | Belton, Henry, Westbury under the
plain, Wilts | 37 | Wallopp. |
| 1596 | Benger, Thomas, Little Woodforde,
Woodforde, Wilts | 37 | Drake. |
| 1585 | Bennett, John, gent., Warmister, Wilts ;
Bradfeild, Essex | 55 | Brudenell. |
| 1591 | Bennett, Richard, clarke, person of
Bucknell, Oxford ; Salisbury, Wilts .. | 5 | Harrington. |

1591	Bennett, Thomas, senior, gent., Pythouse, Tisseburye, Wilts ..	74	Sainberbe.
1588	Berrett, William, husbandman, Winterborne Monckton, Wilts	2	Leicester.
1593	Berryman, Beryman, Thomas, Stanley, par. Chippenham, Wilts ..	49	Nevell.
1584	Best, George, esquier, Liddiard Millicent, Wilts	32	Watson.
1596	Best, William, Wynterslowe, Wilts ..	60	Drake.
1601	Birche, John, Littell Bedwinne, Wilts	35	Woodhall.
1596	Bewshine, John, gent., Cottell's Atworth, Salisbury, Wilts	25	Drake.
1596	Bird, Birde, Timothy, West Harnam, Wilts	83	Drake.
1587	Birdmaye, <i>alias</i> Workman, William, Winterborne Dansye, Wilts ..	74	Spencer.
1600	Bisse, John, gent., Corseley, Wilts ..	22	Woodhall.
1588	Blacker, William, thelder, gent., Close of Sarum, Wilts ; Gillingham, Dorset	11	Leicester.
1588	Blackman, Andrew, gent., Hindon, Wilts	26	Rutland.
1604	Blagdon, Blagden, Roger, clothier, Keevell, Wilts	17	Harte.
1600	Blagdon, William, clothman, Trowbredge, Wilts	27	Wallopp.
1590	Blagrove, Blaggrave, Thomas, Grafton, Wilts ; St. Jones, Jerusalem, nere West Smythfeilde, London ; St. James, Clerkenwell	75	Drury.
1591	Blanchard, John, the elder, Marche-feilde, Gloucester ; Bradford, Wilts ; Katterne, Somerset	48	Sainberbe.
1585	Blandforde, Robert, husbandman, Poole, Wilts [?] Dorset	48	Brudenell.
1598	Blandforde, Blanford, Thomas, the elder, Semley, Wilts	50	Lewyn.

1583	Blandforde, Blanford, Walter, thelder, Semley, Wilts	31 Butts.
1594	Bodenham, Henry, esq., Fulston, Ebles- borne, Kingeston Deverell, Wilts ..	35 Dixy.
1595	Bodenham, Henry, esq., Fugleston, Wilts	21 Drake.
1602	Bolde, John, D.D., clercke, one of the resindentaries of the cathedrall in Sarum, Wilts	4 Montague.
1587	Boorton, Hughe, Newe Sarum, Wilts ; Sowthwick, Southants .. .	79 Spencer.
1590	Borough, Booroughe, William, husband- man, Woodford magna, Wilts ..	49 Drury.
1589	Boston, Thomas, gent., par. of St. Edmund, in New Sarum, Wilts ..	84 Leicester.
1597	Boteler, Wm., gent., Longley in par. Kynton St. Michaels, Wilts ..	13 Cobham.
1592	Bouldy, Robert, Nether Woodford, Wilts	93 Harrington.
1598	Bounde, Bownde, John, husbandman, Kynton St. Michaels (Hinton Admiral), Wilts	18 Lewyn.
1604	Bradford, Brodforde, John, Barmecey, city of New Sarum, Wilts ..	88 Harte.
1589	Bradshall, William, Cricklade St. Maries, Wilts	59 Leicester.

P. M. SHELLY.

(To be continued.)

NOTES.

Churchset.—This word, originally *circ-sceat*, then *church-scot*, corrupted into *chersetum*, means, of course, a payment to the Church. From the earliest times at Martinmas it was duly paid. The tax is recognised in the laws of

Knut. Stubbs, *Const. History*, vol. i, p. 229, asserts that the clergy received church-scot, a sort of commutation for tithe, to be paid by every householder.

Now looking through the postmortem inquisitions from 1250-1325, contained in the volume published by the *IVills. Arch. Mag.*, I find that among the assets of each manor chersetum is entered as paid by the customars and cottars at Martinmas consisting of a cock and three hens valued at fourpence.

Thus 1309 the estate of Matthew Fitz-John is stated. After mention of ten free tenants, eleven virgators, each holding twenty-four acres, twenty-eight half-virgators, twenty-four cottars, each holding a cottage, we find that "all the said virgators, half-virgators, and cottars shall give to the lord of the manor at the feast of St. Martin for chersete six shillings and eightpence." Note that only the villeins, not the free tenants, pay the tax. A similar statement runs through all the valuations from Henry III. to Edward II. The rolls of the forty manors held 1566 by William Herbert, the first Earl of Pembroke, among the stipulations by which the copyholders, the successors of the villeins, held their lands, is the payment annually at Martinmas of one cock and so many hens for cherset.

But why should the lord of the manor receive what was evidently intended for the benefit of the Church? Two explanations are suggested, both improbable, and unsupported by evidence.

The first suggestion is that cherset was paid by the holders of church lands. As all villeins paid, and on lands belonging to the lord, this suggestion must be dismissed.

The other suggestion is that the lord at some time or other redeemed the payment to the Church, just as persons now can redeem tithe and land tax. There is no proof of any such redemption. In the case of so many manors it seems incredible.

F. HARRISON.

Yoting and Twyste (p. 372).—The footnote (2) on this page is misleading. *Yoting* is a word in common use amongst builders. The term is applied to the pouring of molten lead, or cement, into the holes of stones made for the insertion of iron pales, etc. In this case it refers to molten brass used about the bells. Halliwell defines *yote* as a West country word, to pour in, and *yot*, to unite closely. *Twyste*=a hinge. This word is by no means obsolete. It is so called from originally having consisted of a twisted wire with an eye in the form of a loop which was attached to the gate and hung on the hook in the post.

THOS. H. BAKER.

STEEPLE ASHTON CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS.

(Continued from p. 428.)

1588.—A vestry holden the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Tucker & John Whatley. Remayneth in the Church stocke, £5 6s. 2*d.* Newe Churchwardens, John Whatley and William Hancocke. Remaineth in the handes of John Whatley, £5 6s. 2*d.*

Debtes & legacies given to the Church before the 26th of December 1588, and are to be gathered by the Churchwardens this yeare. James Langfield gave to the Church, 6*d.* Walter Neale gave to the Church, 2*s.*, to the poore, 18*d.* John Roberts gave to the Church, 6*d.* John Whatley of Roodashton gave to the Church, 6*d.*, to the poore of Westashton, 12*d.*, John Piers of Paxcrafte gave to the Church, 4*d.*, Henry Longe gave to the Church, 4*d.*, John Hancocke gave to the church, 5*s.* Ite. to the Poore of Westashton, 13*s.* 4*d.*, Ite. to the poore of Stipleashton, rec. by Jo. Rogers vicare, 13*s.* 4*d.* Ite. to the Poore of Hinton, 13*s.* 4*d.*, Ite. to repaire the way in Otehill, 5*s.* Agnes Fenell gave to the Church, 4*d.* Rec'd at Easter 1589 for Smoake farthings, 8*s.* 8*d.* Received of the Churchwardens of Semington, 10*s.* 4*d.* Received of Andrewe Nottinge that he owed for rent before the last Accompts, 2*s.* Received alsoe at Witsontid that was geeve by the parish, £3 11*s.* 8*d.* Received of Rent for the Church house, of Richard Ellise, Goodwife Crewe & Goodwife Croxstone, 4*d.* Received of Andrewe Nottinge for Rent [———.]

1589.—Charges laid out this yeare by John Whatley for the Church. Inprimis paid to the glasier, 11*s.*, Ite. for amendinge the clep' of one of the bells, 2*s.* Ite. for a buckle, 2*d.* Ite. p'd to W'm Eliot for kepinge

the clocke & bells, 2s. Ite. to the belfounder in earnest, 6*d.* Ite. to Chaffine, 6*d.* Ite. p'd to Roger Whatley for mending ye bounds, 1*d.* Ite. for 2 bushels & halfe of lyme for the Church house, 10*d.* Ite. for wood for the glacier, 4*d.* Ite. for the cariage of the Clocke for myselfe and my horse 2 daies, 12*d.* Ite. for settinge in of one church raile at myne owne charges. Ite. p'd to Roger Markes for the prison at Fisherton, 4s. 4*d.* Ite. p'd for rent of the Church house for one halfe yeare, 14*d.* Ite. p'd to Elias Margeram for one raile, 5*d.* Ite. p'd for nailes for ye church gate, 1*d.* Ite. set in one raile more at myne own charges, 2*d.* Ite. p'd at the visitation at Keevill, 16*d.* Ite. p'd when we sent our presentment to Sarum, 8*d.* Ite. p'd for makinge the clep' of the bell, 5s. 8*d.* Ite. for the layinge of the lofts of the tower with all the charges, 5s. 4*d.* Ite. p'd for nailes and a plate, 4*d.* Ite. p'd for one table boord for the Communion, 8s. 6*d.* Item geeve at the request of the neighbours to 2 men that came to gather in time of sermon, 12*d.* Ite. p'd to William Elliot for keepinge the clocke & bells, 4s. Ite. p'd for one quarter's rent for the Church house, 15*d.* Ite. p'd at the Visitation at Lavington, 2s. Ite. p'd for our bill at the coort there, 8*d.* Ite. p'd for our expences there, 13½*d.* Ite. p'd for one bell rope, 3s. 4*d.* Ite. p'd to the belfounder in earnest, 12*d.* Ite. p'd for the kay of the church doore, 12*d.* Ite. p'd for white leather for the bells, 18*d.* Ite. p'd to Ruddocke, 4*d.*

1589.—A vestrie holden at Steeple ashton the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Whatley and William Hancocke. Newe Churchwardens, William Hancocke, William Stileman. The Church remaineth in debt to William Hancocke, 54s. 4*d.*

1590.—A vestrie holden at Steeple ashton, the 26th day of December. Old Churchwardens, William Hancocke, William Stilman. Newe churchwardens, William Stilman, Thomas Whatley.¹ Remaineth in the Church Stocke, £10 1s. Remaineth due by Mr. Stilman for a buriall, 6s. 8*d.* Remaineth due by Alice White for a buriall, 6s. 8*d.* Rec' of Goodwife Crewe, 2s. Rec' of Richard Ellis, 12*d.* Rec' of John Pounce, 12*d.* Rec' of William Todde for his seate, 4*d.*

1591.—Memorandum, it is agreed that John Pound shall have the shoppe of parishe from yeare to yeare at 12*d.* by the yeare.

1591.—A vestry holden at Stipleashton, the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, William Stileman, Thomas Whatley. Newe

¹ Probably the Thomas Whatley, husbandman, against whom a true bill was found at the Easter Sessions, 1605, for the murder of one Edward Hancock, weaver, of Steeple Ashton. Whatley appears from the account in the *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, No. lxxv, p. 231, to have met Hancock near Hinton and to have dealt him a blow on the forehead with a bearing bill value 12*d.*, from the effects of which he languished from February 19th to April 9th and then died.

Churchwardens, Thomas Whatley, Thomas Greenehill. Remayinge in the handes of Thomas Whatley, 8s. 1*d.* wh. is the church stocke. Remaineth unpaid for Mr. Buttons grave, 6s. 8*d.* & of gifte geve by him to the Church, 10s. Ite. for Mr. Thomas Mumpessons grave, 6s. 8*d.*

1592.—Memorandum, it is agreed that William Griffine shall keepe the clocke and bells, and shall have yearly for his paines, 12s.

1592.—A Vestry holden at Steepleashton on the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, Thomas Whatley, Thomas Greenehill. Newe Churchwardens, Thomas Greenehill, John Margeram. Remaineth in the handes of Thomas Greenehill of the church stocke, 28s. 5*d.* Remaineth in the handes of William Hancocke of the mille for his wifes buriall, 6s. 8*d.* Ite. Antony Passhiant, 3s. 4*d.* Ite. John White for his mothers grave, 6s. 8*d.* Ite. John White for that his mother gave to the church, 2s.

1593.—A Vestry holden at Steepleashton the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, Thomas Greenehill, John Margeram. Newe Churchwardens. John Margeram, John Whelpley. Remaineth in the Church stocke the day above written in the hands of John Margeram, £7 17s. 7½*d.* Rec' for Mr. Buttons grave, 10s. Rec' for Smoke farthinges in this Church, 20s. Rec' for Smoke farthinges of Semington, 10s. Rec' at Witsontide, £6. Rec' of Margaret Crewe, 2s. Sume, £15 19s. 6*d.* The sume of that wch. was laid out is £5 12s. 1*d.*

1594.—A vestry holden at Steepleashton the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Margeram, John Whelpley. Newe Churchwardens, John Whelpley, Trustram Flower. Remayneth in the handes of the Churchwardens, £10 8s. 5*d.*

Rec' before the acco'pt past of John Lord of Hinton for his mothers gifte to the Church, 2s. Roger Marten gave to the poore to remain in stocke £10, wh. is in the hands of Roger Markes & Antony Martine. Roger Marten alsoe gave to the Church, 40s. Roger Marten gave to repaire the wayes from Hanles stile towards the Church, 40s. Remaineth in stock for the use of the poore in the hands of Thomas Greenehill, £5. Rec' of George White for his fathers grave, 6s. 8*d.*

1595.—26 Decembr'. Memorand' that all the vestry have consented and agreed that heerafter every man shall pay 6s. 8*d.* for every grave to be made in the church before there be any stone moved, otherwise the Churchwardens shall pay it at the day of Accountes.

1595. A vestry holden at Steepleashton the 26th of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Whelpley, Trustram Flower. Newe churchwardens, Trustram Flower, Robert Hancocke. Remaineth in the handes of the Churchwardens in stocke, £7 4s. 7*d.* Received the 26th day of December, 1596, of Roger Martine, geeven by his mother in Lawe Anne Martine to the Church, 20s. Received alsoe of the said Roger Martine for his Mother in Lawes grave, 6s. 8*d.* Margaret, the wife of Johu Rogers, gave to the poore of the towne of Stepleashton to remaine in stock for ever, 40s. Anne, the wife of Roger Martine, gave alsoe to the

poore of this towne to remaine in stocke, £3. Rec' of Walter Markes the yonger, geeve' by John Markes to the poore, 10s.

1596.—A vestrie holden at Stepleashton the 26th day of Decembr. Ould Churchwardens, Trustram Flower, Robert Hancocke. Newe Churchwardens, Robert Hancocke, John Markes. Remaineth in the handes of the Churchwardens, £6 11s. 5*d.* Anne Martine, widowe, gave to the poore to remaine in stock for ever, and remaineth now in the handes of Roger Martine, £3. Alsoe remaineth in the handes of the said Roger Martine more wh. was given by Margaret the wife of John Rogers, vicar, 40s. Rec' of Alice Martine, widowe, for her husbands grav, 6s. 8*d.* Alsoe of her that was geeve' by her husband to the church, 3s. 4*d.* Roger Blackde' oweth for John Ballards grave, 6s. 8*d.* Walter Markes & John Whelpley for a grave of Margaret Longe, 6s. 8*d.* George White & Robert White for John Whites grave, 6s. 8*d.* Walter Markes the yonger for his father & mother in lawes grave, 13s. 4*d.* Rec' of Alice Martine, widowe, geeve' by Antony Martine her husband, to remaine in stocke for the poore of this towne, 10s. Also to remaine for the use of the poore of Westashton, 10s. Also geeve' by Antony Martine to our lady Church of Saru', 2s. Rec' of John Silverthorne for his mothers grave, 6s. 8*d.* Rec' of George White for his mothers & John Whites graves, 13s. 4*d.* Rec' of John Whelpley for Margarets Longes grave, 6s. 8*d.* Rec' of Walter Markes the yonger for his mothers & fathers graves, 13s. 4*d.*

1598.—A vestery holden at Stipleashton the 18th daye of Aprill. Ould waymen, Robert Longe & Robert Fennell. New waymen, John Whelpley & John Evence. Ould waymen for Westashton, William Whatley & Henry Burges. New waymen, John Flower & John Silverthorne. Ould waymen for Henton, William Mayor & Richard Knee. New waymen, Richard Knee & John Simes.

1597.—A vestrie holden at Stepleashton the 26th day of December. Ould churchwardens, Robt' Hancocke, John Markes. Newe Churchwardens, John Markes, Robt' Fenell. Remaineth in the handes of the Churchwardens, £3 3s. 4*d.* Remaineth in the handes of Roger Markes of the stocke of the poore, £10. Remaineth in the handes of Roger Martine of the same stock, £5. Remaineth in the handes of Thomas Greenehill of the same, £6. Remaineth to be bestowed upon the poore at his discretion in the handes of John Rogers, vicar, 10s. Rec' the day & yeare above written for the use of the stocke above written, 40s.

1598.—A vestrie houlde' at Steepleashton the 26th day of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Markes, Robert Fenell. Newe Churchwardens, Robert Fenell, John Flower. Remaineth in stocke in the handes of Robte' Fenell, 3s. 8*d.*

1599.—A vestrie holde' at Steepleashton, the 26th of December. Oulde Churchwardens, Robert Fenell, John Flower. Newe Churchwardens, John Flower, Geffrey Hickers.

1600.—A vestrie holden at Steepleashton the 26th of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Flower, Geffrey Hickes. Newe Churchwardens, Geffrey Hickes, John Burges, jun. Rec' the day above said by George White for the use of £21, beinge the stocke of the poore of this Towne, 42s. Thomas Greenehill paid in the day above said, £6, wch. he held of the above said stocke. Reayneth in the handes of John Markes of Westashton, of the stocke of the poore, £10. Remyneith alsoe in the handes of William Sims, *al's* Hancocke, £5. And Robt' Fenell standeth bound with him for the payment thereof.

It is agreed at the Vestry aforesaid that every parisioner and all me' that hold any landes in the parish shall pay this yeare at Easter or before for every yard land, 12*d.*, and so after that Rate, And that the Churchwardens shall p'n'te those that are behinde, or else they shall pay it at their owne charges.

Received the fyft day of July, 1601, of Johan'e Hancock, widowe, give' & bequeathed to the Church by his testam't, 3*s.* 4*d.* Remyneith unpaid in the handes of Margery Boucher, widowe, give' by her husband to the Church, 12*d.* Remaineth in the handes of George White wch. is of the stocke of the poore, £4. Remaineth in th handes of George Sherd, 40*s.* Rec' for the grave of Henry Boucher, 6*s.* 8*d.* Remyneith in the handes of Walter Markes, jun., £10. Remyneith in the handes of Thomas Langfield, 40*s.* Remyneith in the handes of John Rogers, Clerck, 4*s.* was give' by Jo' Hancocke to repaire the wayes in Otehill. Remyneith in the handes of John Greenehill, give' by John Baylye of Saru', £3. Remyneith in the handes of Thomas Symes, 40*s.* Remyneith in the handes of Wm. Hancocke, sen., £5.

1601.—A vestry holde' at Stepleashto' the 26th of Dece'b'r. Ould Churchwardens, Geffrey Hicks, John Burges. Newe Churchwardens, John Burges, Walter Markes, jun. Remyneith in stock in the handes of the Churchwardens, 30*s.* 8½*d.* Rec' of Elizabeth Pashion for hir husbandes grave, 6*s.* 8*d.*

1602.—A vestry holde' at Steepleashton, the 26th of December. Ould Churchwardens, John Burges, Walter Markes, ju'. Newe Churchwardens, Walter Markes, ju', Joseph Palmer. And the Church is indebted, 21*s.* 5*d.* Rec' of John Croke for his wifes grave, 6*s.* 8*d.* after the time of Reckoning and Accompte. Mrs. Stileman for hir husbandes grave, 6*s.* 8*d.* Lucie Longe for hir husbandes grave, 6*s.* 8*d.* Remyneith ungathered of the Rate of this p'ish, 50*s.* 9*d.* Gathered heereof all into a very litle, that is 7*s.* 6*d.*

1603.—An'o primo Jacobi primi Regis Anglie, etc. A vestrie holden at Steepleashton the 26th of December. Ould churchwardens, Walter Markes, Joseph Palmer. Newe Churchwardens, Joseph Palmer, Roger Martyn. Rec' of John Whatley give' by his fathers will to the Church, 12*d.* Rec' of Wm. Hancocke for the use of £5—10*s.* Rec' of George White for the use of £4—8*s.* Rec' of George Sherd for the use of 40*s.*—4*s.* Rec' of Thomas Langfield for the use of 40*s.*—4*s.* Rec' of

Thomas Simes for the use of 40s.—4s. Remayneth in the handes of the Churchwardens, 32s. 7d. Remayneth ungathered of the Rate of the p'ish for the last yeare, 42s. 4d. Rec' of Walter Markes for the use of £10—20s.

1604.—Anno Secundo Jacobi R. A vestry holden at Steepleaishton the 26th of December. Ould Churchwardens, Joseph Palmer, Roger Martyn. Newe Churchwardens, reserved unto Easter at what time to be named. The said Roger Martyn and Joseph Palmer, Churchwardens. Remayneth uppon accomptes due to the Churchwardens, 36s. Remayneth ungathered of the old yeares due to the Church, 17s. There Remayneth due to the Church (vizt.) Widow Whatly for her husbandes grave, 6s. 8d. Widow Flower for her husbandes grave, 6s. 8d. John Flower for his wifes grave, 6s. 8d.

E. P. KNUBLEY.

(To be continued.)

PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF SARUM.

(Continued from p. 398.)

Lambert, Thomas, of Highworth, & Sarah Wingrave, of Kingston in Sparswell; B'dman, Richard Stephens, of the same, merchant; 13 Jan. 1679/80.

Brind, John, of Wanborough, Wilts, and Frances Kingsmill, d. of John Kingsmill, gent., who is bondman; 24 May 1680.

Helliar, James, of Burbage, Wilts, husb., & Margarett Kendale, of the same; B'dman, John Blake, of the same, husb.; 3 Aug.

Prowse, Richard, of Stratton, Dorset, husb., & Sarah Couzens, of the same; B'dman, Lawrence Gremell, of Over Moigne, Dorset; 3 Sept. 1680. Seals: 1, *a fret with a chief argent, helmet, and (crest illegible)*; 2, *Bendy, per Sinister a harp*.

Gold, John, of Burbage, Wilts, yeo., & Dorothy Deacon, of the same; B'dman, John Blake, of the same; 11 Sept. 1680.

Lane, Henry, of Sherborne, 36, & Elizabeth Parker, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, Francis St. Barbe, of The Close, Sarum, Notary Pub. ; 26 July 1680.

Harman or Harnam, Oliver, of Calne, Wilts, yeo., & Martha Harris, of the same ; B'dman, George Tynham, of Sarum, Inholder ; 3 June.

Pye, Edmund, of Burbage, Wilts, & Debora Newe, of the same ; B'dman, John Blake, of the same. Seal : *a fess between* 3 (.).

Norman, John, of Calne, Wilts, gener., & Mary Baker, 24 ; B'dman, John Walles, currier, of the same ; 28 Feb. 1680/81.

Jennings, John, of Cherril, Wilts, gen., & Ann Mitchell, of Callton, Wilts ; B'dman, John Jennings, senr. ; 11 Feb. 1680/81.

Wateres, Robert, of Bagshot, in Shalborne, & Sarah Hurcombe, of Great Bedwin ; B'dman, John Blake, of Burbage ; 10 Dec.

Ivy, Richard, of Wilton, in Great Bedwin, Wilts, husb., & Elizabeth Batte, of the same ; B'dman, Hugh Frome, of The Close, Sarum ; 21 Feb. 1679/80.

Elton, George, of Burbage, Wilts, & Mary Pope, of the same ; B'dman, Matthew Sare, of Hungerford, Berks ; 24 Mar. 1680.

Pocock, Richard, of Munswell, Oxon, & Sarah Knipe, of Ramsbury ; B'dmen, Walter Knipe, of the same, & Benjamin Maulden, clericus ; 29 Oct. 1680.

Chapman, William, of Great Bedwyn, yeo., & Dorothy Smith, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, John Chapman, of the same, miller ; 28 Dec.

New, Anthony, of Upton, Bucks, husb., & Elizabeth Seaver, of Sunning, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Bluck, of Sunning, Berks ; 29 Apr. 1680.

Breach, John, of Sunning, Berks and Oxon, husb., & Elizabeth Steer, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, William Forster, of the same ; 21 Apr. 1680.

Beezley, Peter, of Sunning, Berks and Oxon, husb., & Ellen

Ellisander, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of the same ; 1 Nov. 1679.

Keene, John, of Burway, Berks, husb., & Elisabeth Breach, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge ; 22 Sept. 1679.

Brookesbanke, Joseph, citizen of London, and habit dasher (*sic*), & Mary Stampe, sp. ; B'dmen, Thomas Hatton, citizen of London, Robert Salisbury, clerk ; 29 Sept. 1679.

Planer, Pierce, husb., of Wokingham, & Catherine Atree, sp., of the same ; B'dman, John Bradley, "hierodulem," & Edward Ubly, tailor ; 16 Oct. 1679.

Boult, Stephen, of Warfield, Berks, yeo., & Anne Steer, of Sunning, Berks, sp. ; B'dman, Edmund Steer, of the same ; 29 Apr. 1680.

Giles, Edward, of Wantinge, Berks, butcher, & Susanna Stuard, of Letcombe Regis, sp. ; B'dman, Robert Titcombe, of Wantinge, chapman ; 2 Sept. 1679.

Cowdry, Henry, of Wantinge, Berks, weaver, & Susanna Row, of Bishopston, sp. ; B'dman, Moses Rivers, of Wantinge, weaver ; 3 Mar. 1679.

Cox, Richard, of Odson Farme, in Ashbury, co. Berks, yeo., & Anne Ley, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Daniel Freer, of Wantinge, Berks, clericus ; 17 Apr. 1680.

EDMUND R. NEVILL, B.A.

(*To be continued.*)

Queries.

In the N. Aisle of Long Newnton Church is a copper slab bearing the following inscription :—

"Here lyeth the body of GEORGE ESTCOURT, D^r in Divinity and Grande Compounder, who departed this life the Sixth day of August Ann^o Dom', 1664."

What is a grand compounder ? Foster (*Alumni Oxon.*) says "according to the catalogue of Graduates he [Geo. Estcourt] compounded for B.D. and D.D. from Trin. Coll., 3 July

1661", and also "perhaps B.D. from Hart Hall, 5 July 1638", but that hardly seems sufficient reason for calling him "grande compounder" on his tombstone. Does the expression occur elsewhere?

In the same aisle is the brass, figured in Kite's *Wiltshire Brasses* as that of John Erton, 1503. Canon Jackson (*Aubrey*, 272, note) also calls this Rector John Erton. Sir Thomas Phillipps (*Inst. Will.*) gives in 1497 the institution of Thomas Everton "per resignationem Johannis Eaton". A careful inspection of the lettering suggests to me that the correct reading of the brass itself is Eaton, the *a* and *t* being run together as often happens in monumental lettering. Will some expert come and decide the question?

W. SYMONDS.

Wiltshire M.P.'s.—Can anyone identify any of the following M.P.'s and give their parentage, and dates of birth, marriage, and death:—

CALNE.

James Johnson, 1710-13	Walter Hungerford, 1734
Edmund Pike Heath, 1723	James Townsend, 1782
Lieut.-Col. William Elliot, 1741	Benjamin Vaughan, 1792
Daniel Bull, 1762	John Morris, 1792
Wm. Hedges, 1710	Henry Smith, 1807.
Wm. Wardour, 1727	

CHIPPENHAM.

Thomas Boucher, 1723	John Dewar, 1774
John Norris, 1713	Giles Hudson, 1780
Samuel Marsh, 1774	Charles Brooke, 1802
Samuel Peach, 1774	John Rock Grosett, 1820.

CRICKLADE.

Sam. Robinson, 1710	Christopher Tilson, 1727
Wm. Gore, 1713	Joseph Pitt, 1812.
John Gore, 1747	

GREAT BEDWIN.

Thos. Millington, 1710	Lascelles Metcalfe, 1741
Stephen Bisse, 1715	William Woodley, 1761
Wm. Sloper, 1715	

- Josiah Diston, 1708
Thos. Webb, 1710
John Nicholas, 1713
- John Sawyer, 1713
James Cope, 1754
- Robert Hyde, 1677
Geo. Morley, 1711
Robert Gray, 1722
Henry Ludlow Coker, 1722
Townshend Andrews, 1727
Wm. Steele, 1741
Valens Comyn, 1747
Bisse Richards, 1747
- Edward Ashe, 1708
- Thos. Pearce, 1710
Richard Ferne, 1713
Anthony Cornish, 1722
Charles Boone, 1727
Whitshed Keene, 1768
- Richard Jones, 1712
Gabriel Roberts, 1713
Thos. Gibson, 1722
- John Fermor, 1722
Jas. Douglas, 1747
Col. John Lee, 1747
Brice Fisher, 1754
- Francis Swanton, 1715
Francis Kenton, 1722
- Thos. Harrison, 1728
Chas. Mompesson, 1698
- John Bance, 1734
Chauncy Townsend, 1747
Capt. Matthew Michell, R.N.,
1747
Nathaniel Bayly, 1774
Wm. Baldwin, 1802
- DEVIZES.
Wm. Willy, 1747
Jas. Sutton, 1765
Henry Jones, 1780.
- DOWNTON.
John Cooper, 1774.
- HINDON.
William Mabbot, 1756
John St. Leger Douglas, 1768
Wm. Hussey, 1768
General Richard Smith, 1774
Thos. Wildman, 1795
James Wildman, 1796
John Pedley, 1802
John Plummer, 1820.
- HEYTESBURY.
Wm. Ashe, 1708.
- LUDGERSHALL.
Nathaniel Newnham, 1793
Thos. Everett, 1796
Joseph Hague Everett, 1810
Chas. Nicholas Pallmer, 1815.
- MARLBOROUGH.
John Crawley, 1734
Thos. Newnham (defeated 1734).
- MALMESBURY.
Francis Glanville, 1794
Philip Metcalfe, 1796
Wm. Leake, 1820.
- SALISBURY.
Thos. Lewis, 1728.
- OLD SARUM.
Alexander Johnston Crawford,
1818.
- WESTBURY.
Sir John Woolmore, 1806
Francis Whittle, 1809
John de Ponthieu, 1810
Benjamin Shaw, 1812
Nathaniel Barton, 1820
Hen. Fred Stephenson, 1831.

WILTON.

John London, 1710

Edward Baker, 1823.

WOOTTON BASSETT.

Richard Goddard, 1710

Edward Clarke, 1796

John Goddard, M.P., Tregoney,
1727

Philip Wm. Baker, 1802

Capt. Nich. Robinson, R.N.,
1734

Benjamin Walsh, 1808

Robert Scott, 1774

John Attersoll, 1812

John Kibblewhite, 1812.

W. R. WILLIAMS.

*Talybont, Brecon.***Notes on Books.**

CATALOGUE OF THE PICTURES IN THE COLLECTION OF THE EARL OF RADNOR, by Helen Matilda, Countess of Radnor, and William Barclay Squire, with a Preface by Jacob, 6th Earl of Radnor. London: Privately printed at the Chiswick Press, 1909, in two volumes and two parts.

Volume I, Part I, pp. v-vii; List of Illustrations, pp. i-ix, pp. 1-127.

Volume II, Part II, List of Illustrations, pp. v and vi, pp. 1-114; Errata Appendix, pp. 115-132.

These handsome volumes from the Chiswick Press form a very valuable addition to Wiltshire Books. The circumstances under which they were written, are fully described by Lord Radnor, in the Preface, he says "About 1889, when my Father succeeded to the property, my Mother, Helen Countess of Radnor, began to make a systematic search in the hope of finding, among the family papers in the muni-ment room, some records, which might throw light on the hitherto obscure origin of the collection. Her labour was rewarded by finding amongst these papers catalogues, lists and M.S. notes, referring to the pictures, etc., from about

1760-1835 and also several account books, which had been carefully kept by the first Viscount Folkestone and by the first and second Earls of Radnor. A searching perusal of these (and they cover a period of over 100 years) resulted in the discovery, not only of the dates of the different sales, where the purchases were effected, but also of the prices given for nearly all the more important pictures bought between the years 1720 and 1823."

The immediate result of these investigations was "The Catalogue of pictures at Longford Castle, and Categorical List of Family Portraits (renumbered and arranged by H. M. R.), 1890, 286 pictures," which Lady Radnor prepared and published: of this a second edition was published in 1898.

This interesting little catalogue is well known. Upon the occasion of the visit of the Wiltshire Archæological and Natural History Society to Longford in 1908, a copy was given to each visitor. In the short history of Longford, given in the preface, a little too much reliance was, perhaps, placed in the statements of the Rev. Mr. Pellatt, Lord Coleraine's chaplain, whose M.S. history is quoted.

Lord Radnor gives a list of the earlier catalogues, the earliest is dated 1760, and mentions that, in the present catalogue, "an attempt has been made to collect various opinions that have appeared in print on the principal pictures. In a few cases former ascriptions have been altered, but it has been felt better in most of the doubtful cases to retain the names, under which the pictures have hitherto passed, rather than accept too hastily the suggestions of modern critics. In the first part of the catalogue the pictures are arranged in the order in which they are hung, while Part II is devoted to the family pictures."

There are illustrations of 63 of the pictures in Part I, and of 38 of the portraits in Part II. The illustrations are done by a photogravure process and are most pleasing in effect and difficult indeed to distinguish from mezzotint. The size of

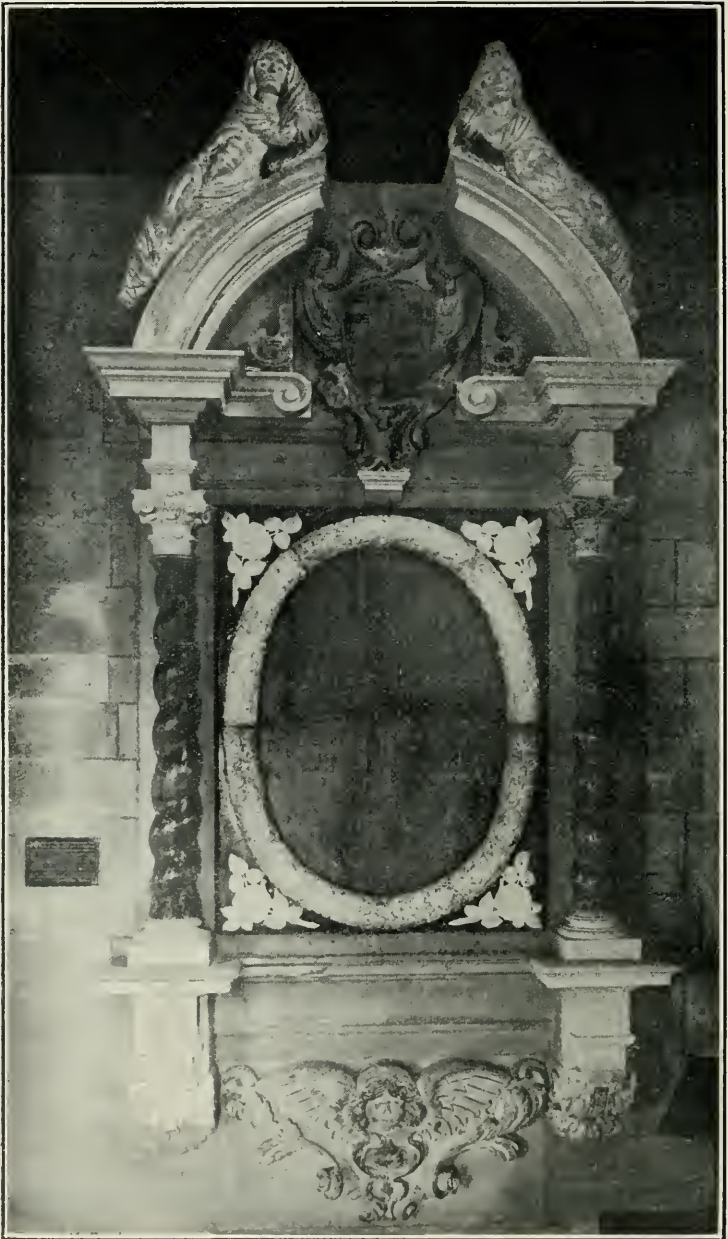
each picture, the name of the painter and, where engraved, the name of the engraver, are given together with a concise account of all that is known about each picture. In some cases the pedigree of family is given, as in the case of the Kingsmill portraits by Cornelius Janssen, to try and identify the persons portrayed.

The portrait of Henrietta Maria, by Vandyke, is referred to as one of the greatest treasures at Longford, and in regard to this portrait, and that of Charles I by the same artist, there is an interesting statement concerning their probable acquirement. "When acquired, doubtful. There is no record of either of these portraits in the Longford Account Books, and the fact that the two pictures were engraved at an early date by P. de Jode, in exactly the same style as forming a pair of portraits, makes it seem probable that they may have been presented by Charles I to the 1st Lord Coleraine, who was a personal friend of the King, and that they were sold with the Castle by the 3rd Lord Coleraine, in 1717, to Sir Edward des Bouverie, from whom they have descended to the present owner." It is stated that the portrait of the Hon. Hugh Hare, eldest surviving son of Henry, second Lord Coleraine, by Kneller, was probably acquired with the Castle, in 1717, and this adds weight to the supposed acquirement of the Van Dycks. But, if Lord Coleraine did not part with Longford, by reason of financial embarrassment, it seems strange that he did not remove these pictures to the residence, Totteridge in Hertfordshire, which he preferred to Longford.

There are other Van Dycks, a charming portrait of a boy by Rubens, but, while the Van Dycks may be regarded by some as the gems of the collection, others would prefer the Claudes, the Poussins, the Teniers and the Velasquez; the truth is the value and charm of this beautiful collection is its variety.

The authors are to be congratulated upon the production of these two handsome and interesting volumes.

J. J. H.



THE SIR LAURENCE WASHINGTON MONUMENT IN GARSDON CHURCH.
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Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

SEPTEMBER, 1910.

THE WASHINGTON MEMORIALS AT GARSDON.

THERE are, in the Church at Garsdon, certain memorials of the Washington family, the most important being the handsome mural monument¹ to Sir Lawrence Washington, who came into possession of Garsdon Manor in the earlier part of the seventeenth century. It suffered from very rough usage during the restoration of the Church in 1854. Taken down from its position on the North wall of the Chancel, the marble slab, on which is the inscription, was used as a barrow plank by the masons and broken in two. The various stones composing the monument were transferred to the Rectory stables, where they were kept for some years, and afterwards were taken back to the Church and preserved in the tower. Many were lost or stolen, and in 1877 some enterprising Americans obtaining possession of them had carried them off as far as Southampton, when the newly-appointed Rector, Dr. Gray, was luckily in time to recover them. Once more kept in the Church no one could see them without wishing that something could be done for the better preservation of these interesting fragments. A

¹ The illustrations to this article are from photographs kindly supplied, together with much information, by Rev. R. W. Hay, Rector of Garsdon.

few years ago (1906) the late Bishop of New York, Bishop Potter, arranged with the present Rector to have the monument restored and replaced in its original position, the work being entrusted to Mr. H. Brakspear, F.S.A., who has been most successful in his treatment of a difficult matter. The following description of the monument, as it now is, has kindly been supplied by Mr. Brakspear.

The monument, as at present set up, consists of a black marble slab bearing the inscription, encircled by a wreath of alabaster, having spandrils of roses in the angles. On either side are twisted columns, with capitals of the Composite order supporting an entablature, having a broken circular pediment above. In the pediment is a large coat of arms, and above is a pair of reclining mourners. Below, the monument has a shelf carried by corbels under the columns, and a carved support beneath the middle part.

The inscription is as follows:—

To the memory of Sr
 LAURENCE WASHINGTON
 Kt lately chiefe Register of the
 Chauncery of known Piety of
 Charity exemplarye A louinge
 Husband A tender Father A boun-
 tiful Master A constant Reliuer of
 the Poore and to those of this Parish A
 perpetuall Benefactour Whom it pleased
 God to take unto his Peace from the fury
 of the insuing Warrs Oxon Maii 14to Here
 interred 24to Ano Dni 1643^o Aetat Suæ 64^o

Where also lyeth Dame Anne his wife
 Who deceased Junii 18to and was buried 16to
 Ano Dni 1645

Hic Patrios cineres curauit filius Urnâ
 Condere qui tumulo nunc jacet ille pius

(The pious Son his Parents here inter'd
Who hath his share in Urne for them prepar'd)¹

In the pediment is a shield, bearing: Quarterly, 1 and 4, Washington (*Argent, two bars gules, in chief three mullets of the second*); 2 and 3² —? (. . . *A cross flory between four cinquefoils, or*), surcharged with a crescent, or Impaling, Lewyn (*Per pale gules and azure, three bucks' head coupé or*).



All the old pieces of the monument have been re-used, but as no drawing exists of it before it was taken down, some small details may not be exactly replaced.

The slab bearing the inscription gave the key for the design; it had been roughed for a wreath and spandrils of the size of the new ones; but whether the design of the carving is the same is impossible to say.

Both columns of black marble were left and one of the capitals, which, with a base that the column must

¹ Mr. Hay suggests as a more accurate translation: "Here in Urn his parents' ashes their son took care to bury, and now he, that pious one, lies in a tomb."

² No explanation has been given of the reason for Sir Lawrence Washington quartering these arms, which in Burke's Armoury are assigned to MERCURY.

have had, make up the height of the slab, so there can be no doubt that the position of these features is correct.

Columns always support entablatures, but of this nothing remained; however, one stone of a broken circular pediment did exist, and from its section the cornice of the entablature is ascertained.

The two mourners exactly fit the outer curve of the pediment, so these must be in their original positions. The large coat of arms would naturally occupy the spandril of the pediment and it was probably surmounted by a crest or urn.

Of the part of the monument below the slab, there can be no doubt of the position of the angel and leafwork or the console corbels. There must originally have been some sort of a pedestal as now, as one of the stones of the cornice remained.

The monument was painted and gilded, and some of this colouring still remains on the old capital and the arms.

At the time the monument was preserved by re-erection in the church, considerable "argument" was raised by the Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings against its reparation, but surely it is better to secure part of an old monument by incorporation with new stone so that it can be again erected in a church, rather than have the old fragments as a miniature rockery under the vestry table.

Sir Lawrence Washington was the only son of Lawrence Washington,¹ who was for many years Registrar of the High Court of Chancery, member for Maidstone in King James' first Parliament (1603), and resided much at Great Hadham, Herts, where his wife's family lived. This Lawrence Washington was entered of Gray's Inn in 1571, called to the Bar in

¹ He was the second son of Lawrence Washington of Sulgrave, and Anne Pargiter of Gretworth. From the elder brother Robert descended the first President of the United States.

1582, made Registrar of the Court of Chancery 24 March 1593, and had a country residence at Jordan's Hall, Maidstone. His only son was, however, born at Great Hadham, the Register of Baptisms of that parish containing the entry: "5 April 1579, Lawrence, son of Lawrence Washington, gen.", and educated at Oxford, his name occurring among the matriculations for 1594. "10 Oct., Ball: Washington, Lawrence; Herts, gent., father, 15," *Reg. of Univ. of Oxford* (A. Clark). We may presume that he assisted his father at the Court of Chancery, and the *Calendar of State Papers (Domestic Series)* contains this note: "1604, Ap. 16, Grant in Reversion to Lawrence Washington, junr., of the registrarship of books, orders, decrees, &c., in Chancery for life".

(To be continued.)

ASSOCIATION OATH ROLLS FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from p. 351.)

NEW SARUM, No. 5.

At a Common Councill there holden the Third Day of March in the eighth year of the Reigne of Our Sovereigne Lord William the Third, by the grace of God, of England, Scotland, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith, Anno Domini 1695. The Association hereunderwritten was Read and Agreed unto and unanimously voted to be subscribed by the Members of this Corporacon, and is as followeth, vizt. :—

(Here follows the Association):—

THE NAMES OF THE MAIOR AND ALDERMEN AND OFFICERS.

James Wyatt (<i>Maior</i>)	Andrew Baden	Jno. Payne
Christop Gardiner	Tho. Wansbrough	William Vinder
William Smith	George Clemens	Henry Edmonds
Tho. Kenton	Peter Phelpes	Thomas Hunt
Roger Bassett	Thomas Haskett	Daniel Stockwell
Jno. Priaulx	John Coleman	Richd. Long
Richard Minifre	Thomas Taylor	Wm. Barras
(? Minifer)	John Parson	

THE NAMES OF THE ASSISTANTS OR COMMON COUNCIL.

John Longley	Tho. Greene	Tho. Rooke
Henry M. Teshat (?)	T. Baskett	Robert Sutton
George Flower	Ja. Samborne	Matthew Pitts
Edw. Essington	Henry Long	William Legg
Thomas Abbot (?)	Sam. Rashleigh	John Law . . . d (?)
Wm. Waterman, junr.	John Masters	Jo. Strong (<i>Townclerke</i>)
Jonath. Neuman	Robt. Antrum	Robt. Browne*
James Hayter	Richard Marsh	George Fowles*
Walte. Ireland	Robt. Cooper	Thomas Biddlecombe*
John Cooper	William Antram	* <i>Sergeants at the Mace.</i>
Edmond Knavine		

To the King's Most Excelent Majesty.

The Association of the Maior, Recorder, Justices of the Peace, Grand Jury, Bayliffe, Clerke of the Peace, Townclerke, Gentlemen, Citizens, and Inhabitants of the said City of New Sarum, Entred into Att the Generall Quarter Sessions of the Peace there holden on the Twentieth day of Aprill in the eighth Yeare of the Reigne of our Sovereigne, etc., Anno Domini 1696.

James Wyatt (<i>Maior</i>)	Andrew Baden	Tho. Kenton
Robt. Eyre (<i>Recorder</i>)	Thomas Wansbrough	Tho. Haskett
William Smith	Peter Phelpes	Jno. Payne
Roger Bassett		

Grand Jury.

Wm. Barnes	Peter Tinham	Edward Godfrey
Wm. Waterman, junr.	Roger Hill	
Will Antram	John Cabbett	William Wastfelde
Tho. Rooke	Thomas Talke	(<i>dep. Bayliffe</i>)
Robert Sutton	Georg Fort	Richd. Hill
Edward Edmonds	John Profit	Jo. Stronge (<i>Townclerke</i>)
Josiah Rolfe	Moses Staples	
Nath. Leversage	Joseph Jenings	Pet. Bourgoin (<i>Dep. Cler, pacis</i>)
John Smith	William Green	

High Constables.

John West	Melchisedeck Kay	Fran. Mercer
Wenslay Gillon	Samuel Munday	R. Glasse
William Staples	Stephen Copland	John Feake
	John Staples	John Gibb
John Oliver	Thomas Nurlly	Wingfield Brockwell
Edward Penny	Henry Cosiare	Andrew Tofts
*John Willis	George Harris, junr.	Joseph Mede
John Haddesley	Wm. Legg	William Baker
Arthur Batt	Rich. Goodridge	Edm. Pitman
John Todd	Rich. Miles	Tho. Harrison

Nathaniel Morgan	Roger Mussel	John Thorpe
Jeffery Everrett	Josiah Benet	Thafin [? Chafin]
John Fullicke	Jo. Powell, junr.	Markes
Oliver Pope	Ephraim Mooer	William Langly
William Blake	Thomas Goddard, senr.	Wm. Davis
James Wyatt, junr.	Daniel Yerbury	Wm. Mathews
John Cradock	Richard Strong	

Sub Constables.

William Jay	*Rich. Jennoway	John Biffin
Richard Spinney	Thomas Kettle	Wm. Awbrey, junr.
Joseph Norler	Sall. Smith	Thomas Awbrey
Ezekiel Whitmarsh	Edw. Seale	Paul Blake
John Scott	Fran Hudson	Barnabas Coles
Charles Clark	Edward Bradley	Peter Tinham
James Bartlett	*John Davis	Samuell Tinham
Edmund Chaundler	William Prater	Charles Blackett
Richard Rumsey	Humphery Marchant	Richard Bristow
Christopher Merrifild	Richard Tery	Thomas Smith
*Robert Minterne	James Randell	*John Creed, senr.
*William Waterman	William Obourne, junr.	Henry Jeffery, senr.
Wm. Cockey	Jo. Powell	Thomas Lush
Simon Lecount	Robert Hall	Robert Hayward
Jona. Gumbleton	Will. Bettston	William Mearsh
John Minty	Will. Jones	John Smith
Tho. Goddard, junr.	Edward Cruse	*Edmond Parsons
James Blake	Charles Rogers	John Whatly
John Weston	George Godfrey	*Ferdinando Looker
Mark Street	Will. Penny	Samuel Cooper
Rich. Reade	Daneill Earlsman	Edward Hall
Zachary Waite	Edmund Daunce	Christopher Legg
William Holmes	William Windsor	Nath. Townsen
David Potter	Morgan Morse	James Dyet
Wm. Denny	John Lambe	*John Barnes
Richard Lawes	John Dyatt	Tho. Wintworth
Will. Godfrey	Thomas Baxter	William Jay
Rich. Spearing	Ste. Morris	Abraham Veale
William Courtney	Tho. Michell	*Thomas Powell
Charles Cooke	William Ogbourne	John Anne
John Wells	John Austin	Thomas Wilmot
Tho. Dawes, senr.	James Claver	James Roe
*Phillip Bugden	John Pierce	Edward Roe
Edmund Munday	John Ashton	Jacob Elis
Tho. Batchilor, junr.	Jeffery Worde	Walter Harris
John Farr	William Cole	James Thresher
William Huttoft	Thomas Turgis	Isaac Fryer
		Thomas Raye

John Wilmot	William Rogers	Thomas Watts
William Webb	Tho. Hensey	Alexander Baden
*Roger West	*John Seale	*Wm. Bayley
Adam Wheeler	John Vander	John Robins
John Francis	John Goddard	Richard Brind
Edward Browne	Wm. Harris	Tho. Hales
Roger Lawrence	John Ruddle	Thomas Martin
John Fox	Joseph Gifford	Edward Gyne
*Wm. Prewett	Will. Hillman	William Sackles
Joseph Michell	William Lush	William Hichcock
Tho. Oboron	*John Bushell	William Green
[? Obourne]	*Edward Kinsington,	William Wilden
William Neube	senr.	*Thomas Wheeler,
Richard Averitt	*George Bugden	senr.
Benjamin Maber	Robert Wheeler	Silas Crimlyn
Edward Pullman	Viver Sangar	Charles Soper
*Simon Stevens	Nicholas Blake	*Arthur Marshman
*James Hynam	James Holloway	Henry Chapman
William Eyre	Robert Foord	Robt. Antrum
William Bishop	*John Burge	*William Soper
John Goodfellow	Stephen Elvez	Thomas Flodding
Francis Hall	[? Elves]	Ab. Harris
Samuell Swaffield	Jeffery Everard	Joseph Frowde, junr.
Tho. Tinham		Timothy Edwards
John A'Court	Gearard Webb	*Edward Crowch
Thomas Curtis	Robert Greene	Robart Townsend
Thomas Batt	Jon. Hutshins	Anthony Tinham
Rich. Foulkes	Joseph Frowde, senr.	*Thomas Hopkins,
Joshua Freeman	Henry Coman	junr.
Thomas Clemens	James Daulby	*Thomas Hopkins,
John Simon	*Tho. Snow	senr.
Ambreos Curtice	Stephen Besford	*William Pasby
*David Monday	John Gough	*John Heath
David Magos [?]	*Edward Skilton	Augustin Prater
Allen Bell	William Long	William Wyett
William Tanner	William Cotterell	Benjamin Godden
Thomas Dewe	Hen. Page	Joshua Ellis
John Whitmarsh	Edmond Crew	Wm. Judd
*John Cunditt	Thomas Smyth, junr.	Joseph Coward
William Coward	John Smyth	John Coward
Nicholas Minty	John Webb	Samuell Stone
Joseph Tinham	Wm. Presely	George Selfe
Peter Tinham, junr.	John Baltner	John Cator [?]
*Christopher Willies	Isaac Kirke	*Richard Hillary
Robt. Brown	Thomas Whatley	*Henry Harwood
Robert Antrum, senr.	Thomas Bailey	*John Barnes, junr.

Tho. Biddlecombe, senr.	Charles Harward	James Greene
John Wheller	*Robt. Mosse	*John Tucke
George Fowles	*Robt. Tuffing	James Easton
Edward Earleman	*William Edwards	Thomas Smyth, sen.
John Biddelcombe	*Francis Turner	John Prater
John Lush	Geo. Tinham	Geo. Talmage
*John Baker, senr.	*Wm. Smith, senr.	Richard Greene
John Baker, junr.	Robt. Hill	Jonathan Mitchell
Ed. Thistlethwayt	Tho. Stockwell	Vaughan Richardson
Robert Payne	Tho. Naish	Edward Stayles
Willm. Goldwyer	Edw. Verraty	[? Staples]
Ja. Hayward	William Marten	John Nickols
E. Rolfe	Roger Farr	John Willshere
Henry Seward	Will. Sackler, senr.	*Cornelius Cornwall
William Awbrey, senr.	William Cooper	Thomas Hill
Edward Garrard	John Nash	*Wm. Harding
C. Batt	John Cooke	*Christopher Carter
William Bryne	John Dennis	

Sub Constables and Inhabitants.

John Bowles, junr.	John Hall	*Thomas More
*Wm. Clements	*Thomas Batchiler	John Barnes
George Richardson	senr.	*John Phillips
Samuell Snell	William Lime	Richard Overton
John Harris	Benjamin Batchelar	Will. Guyther
John Merifield	John Willes	Thomas Feltham
William Chambers	*Gyles Whitmarsh	*Joe! Rowden, senr.
*William Brafford	John Hobbs	*Joel Rowden, junr.
John Bushell	John Russell, senr.	Edwd. Bevis
John Troke	Charles Hartshorne	Nath. Stacey
John Willas	*Benjamin Palmer	Thomas Heabbert
Isaac Antram	Nicholas Farr	*Joseph Pugsley
Thomas Jatt	*John Lawrence	Ben. Watts
John Smith	Joseph Antram	*William Wayte
*Edmond Marks	Roger Watts	George Allen
Thomas Upjohn	*John Taylor	John Hutchins
Walter Martyn	Rd. Delarose	Edward Ellis
Henry Wheller	Ben. Slade	Thomas Biddlecombe,
*Benjamin Gillmore	*Edward Hewlett	junr.
*Henry Underhill	John Stoakes	Tho. Symmons
John Creed, junr.	William Whale	*Richard Petty
*John Edmunds	D. Cox	Richard Ashly
Silvester Pope, junr.	*Wm. Maton	Henry Collens
John Cooper	Richard Fry	Willam Rich
John Lane	Thomas Palmer	William Brown
Rich. Chalke	Peter Morris	*Alexander Girle

Chr. Courtney	John Lawrence	*Zachariah Girle
Will. Leversage	John Hall	James Smith
James Nutt	Thomas Marten	Thomas Bakon

The Wardens Assistants and Other Members of the Corporacon of Weavers in the City of New Sarum.

John Masters	Robt. Antrum, junr.	Benjamin Edmonds
*Willi. Collins	John Shasten	Richard Bestman
John Lucy	Wm. Hales	John Froude
Robert Antram, senr.	William Wilden	William Nubey
William Awbrey, senr.	John Wilden	John Edmance
Will. Body	Samuell Swaffield	Francis Hall
*John Cunditt	Roger Lawrence	Thomas Turgis
*Henry Underhill	Walter Chandler	James Briante
Will. Newball	Robeart Townsend	*Roger Naish
William Coward	William Bishopp	Charls. Richards
Tho. Kenton	*Thomas Powell	James Whitmash
*John Steele	William Neubee	Morgen Farrant
William Tanner	William Blake	John Brown
John Whitmarsh	James Holloway	Giles Whitmash
Wm. Barnes	John Heales	Joseph Coward
Christopher Haviland	Richard Rumsey	John Bell
Henry Wheller	*John Willes	William Sleade
John Welles	*Robert Froud	Goac Lee [?]
Edward Annett	Willi. Axford	Thomas Anets [?]
Phillip Pine	*Willi. Fosters	John Page
John Russell, senr.	William Long	Joseph Mitchell
William Staples	*Henry Vincent	William Browne
Moses Staples	*George Bugden	John Hobbs
John Smith	Job Chambers	George Brutton
Cha. Crofts	Edward Pullman	Richard Phileps
Walter Pope	Henry Knight	John Mintren
Matth. Pitts	William Watts	Thomas Wheler
William Well	Joseph Pugsley	William Godfrey
John Bishopp	John Bassett	John Cox
John Coward	John Haert	Henry Ingrem
*Benjamin Palmer	John Pittman	Henery Whiler
Samuell Stone	John Etheridge	Jn. Poore
John Burch	Francis Mallard	John Bryantt
*John Fosters	Robt. Lake	John Young
*Benj. Gilmore	Ambrose Maynard	Charles Farent
*Henry Newby	John Minty	Thomas Benett
*Willi. Pittman	Tho. George	Daniel Culley
*Giles Whitmarsh	John Russell	Arthur Elliot
*Willi. Symonds	Nicholas Minty	Edward Blake
Robert Keele	William Sopar [?]	William Sidey
John Cooper	John Nubey	*Michal Boules

The Association of the Society of Joiners, Carpenters, and Bricklayers within the City of New Sarum.—Signed 23 April 1696.

Henry Jeffery (<i>Warden</i>)	*Robert Robberts	James Pitman
John West (<i>Warden</i>)	John Minty	John Corke
*Samuell Hix (<i>Chamberline</i>)	William Spencer	Walter Tilbey
William Early	Joseph Cooke	John Randoll
John Wheller	John Gillon	Phillip Lannam
Thomas Minty	John Blethman [?]	Edward Gennett
*Jeffery Barnes	Edward Gyne	Edward Osman [?]
John Webb	Zacharya Waite	Thomas Wilmot
*Henry Lake	James Bushell	Richard Minty
*Thomas Wheeler	*Samuell Seawell	*Robert Freeman
Thomas Longman	William Huttoft	Thomas Jatt
*Richard Petty	George Robards	Edward Percevall [?]
Francis Hillear	Thomas Wheller	William Stevens
	*Carles Comes	Richard Bristow
	Thomas Barter	

Corporation of Barbers, Chirurgeons and others of that Company of New Sarum.

Jacob Elis (<i>Warden</i>)	Thomas Upjohn,	Adam Wheeler, junr.
John Batt (<i>Warden</i>)	(<i>Chamberlain</i>)	Thomas Biddlecombe,
Adam Wheeler, senior	William Sanger	senr.
John Godard	William Beard	Thomas Kennet
Thomas Smith	Robert Wheeler	Richerd Arnold
John Austin	William Coopeer, junr.	John Sanger
John Fox	Maurice Whitemarsh	Daniell Winser
Charles Blackett	William Cooper, senr.	Robert Godfry
John Bishop	William Minty	Christopher Forrest
Charles Sanger	Wm. Denny	Thomas Biddlecombe,
		junr.

Company of Clothworkers.

George Tinham, senr.	Nicolas Cox	John Bytham
John James	Jonathan Mitchell	Jos. Tinham
*Thomas Batchelor, senr.	*Robert Hill, senr.	Joshua Ellis
George Tinham, junr.	Tho. Hensey	Robert Hill, junr.
John Bristow	Thomas Stone	John Cabett
John George	John Whatly	Matthew Harper
*John Davis	Edmond Crew	Charles Oboren
Tho. Batchilor, junr.	Rich. Flatcher	Jo. Powell
	Samuel Pearry	Jo. Powell, junr.

Corporation of Shoemakers.

*Edward Skilton [?] (<i>Warden</i>)	Ralph Pasby	William Barber
Wm. Judd (<i>Warden</i>)	Benjamin Batchelor	Lober [?] Sall
	Nicholas Staples	John Dyatt

Wm. Stengles [?]	Robert Hill	James Easton
*John Mills	Samuel Goodfellow	William Morries
James Dyett	*Edward Eason	*John Mills
Nathaniel Leversage	*Willi. Goodfellow	*John Barnes
Anthony Turner	John Symonds	Chrisper Depe
Allen Bell	*Henry Smith	William Pasbee
Thomas Sweetman	*John Baker	*John Barns
John Aldwell	Edward Yarringfort	Samuel Cooper
*John Lucas	[? Yarrington]	Thomas Rich
Edward Chiventen	William Courtney	

Corporation of Taylors.

Tho. Oboren (<i>Warden</i>)	Pet. Bourgoin (<i>Clerk</i>)	William Jay
John Matthewes (<i>Warden</i>)	Edward Brownjohn	Willi. Hiscocks
William Browne, senr.	William Browne	Tho. Jenkins
Oliver Pope	John Cuxey	William Obcurn, junr.
William Dewey, senr.	George Hall	William Dewe, junr.
William Oberen, senr.	Adam Draper	Hugh Baverstock
James Russell, senr.	Thomas Barlow	Richard Ashby
John Ashton	Henry Green	John Ames
John Flower	Richard Overton	Tho. Best
Timothy Edwards	Tho. Merifield	Henry Collens
William Ames	Charles King	Tho. Gillow
Will. Smith	Ben. Jenkins	Geo. Fowles, senr.
Robert Greene	Willi. Holmes	James Russell
Stephen Chubb	Lawrence Barlow	John Draper
John Chubb	Isaac Kirke	*Henry King
*Richard Lyme	Richard Triphook	
	John Sandy	

*Means that a mark was made instead of a name being signed.

L. J. ACTON PILE.

(*To be continued.*)

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST. THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(*Continued from p. 459.*)

From Christmas to o'r Ladye Daye, 1588.

In pmis, the daughter of Mr. John Securus, churched the xxviii of Dec., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; George Castles wiffe churched the thirde of Januarye, her crysom, *vid.*, her ofringe, *id.* ob.; Willm. Collins wiffe churched the ixth of Januarye, her crison, *viiiid.*, her off.,

id.; Willm. Hoggarde marryed to Ales Thomas the vth of Januarye, off., iiis. *iiiiid.*; Richarde West wiffe churched the xiii of Januarye, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Walter Edwardes marryed to Katheryne Spraggett the xvii of Januarye, yr off., iiis.; Chrofer Marchman marryed to the wydowe Baylye the xviii of Januarye; John Provest the elders wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Watkins marryed to Edith Martine the xxvi of January, yr off., *xiiiid.*; Rich. Wyatt marryed to Christian Balle the xxvi of January, yr off. iiis. *iiiiid.*; Willm. Robtes wiffe churched the xxx of January, her crisom, *vid.*, off., *id.*; Subbertons wiffe churched the xxxi of January, her crisom, *viiiid.*, her off., *vid.*; Phillip (—)¹ marryed to Cissely Vrine² the thirde of Februarye, yr off., *iid.*; Lynches wiffe churched the vth of Februarye, her crisom, *vd.*, her off., *id.*; the tuckers daughter in the High Streett (—), her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Willm. Newcombe marryed to Rebecca Gaydon the xth of February, yr. off., *xvd.*; John Smalles wiffe churched the xv of February, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Bowyers wiffe churched the same Daie, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Robte. Brembles wiffe and Scoryesmans wiffe churched the xviii of Februarie, yr crisons, *viiiid.*, yr off., *iid.*; Longes wiffe churched the xxii of February, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Atkins wiffe churched the first of March, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Gilles Fremans wiffe churched the v of March, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Tho. Torryes the yongers wiffe churched the xi of Marche, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *vd.*; Mr. Tho. Eires wiffe churched the xix of March, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *vid.*; Itm.: Ewistice Westes wiffe churched ye xxii of March, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*

Sm. xxvs. *viiiid.* ob.

Memorandum for candelles for this quarter *xixd.* Itm. layed out for a shovel *viiiid.* Itm. for oyle *viiid.* Itm. for stampinge of tokens *viiiid.* Sm, iiis. *vid.*

From our Ladye Daie unto Midsommer in Anno D'ni 1589.

Im pmis, Acrygs wiffe churched the ix of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: one Clarkes wiffe churched the xiii of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: one Perkins wiffe churched the xx of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: Thomas Shawe marryed to Dorothy Travis the xxi of Aprell, there off., iis. *vid.*; Itm.: Perkins wiffe churched the xxvii of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: Mistris Penrudocke churched the iii of Maye, her chrisom, *xiiid.*; John Greene marryed to Bridgett Smalham the xi of May, yr off., iis. *iid.*; Alsheers wife, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off. *id.*; Tho. Healyes wife, ch., crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Edmund Neuberrye³ marryed to Edith Michell,

¹ Willis P. R.

² Enryne P. R.

³ Benbery P. R.

there off., iis., the first of June; Mrs. Hooper churched the iii of June, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Tho. Shepperdes wiffe churched the v of June, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Legges wiffe churched the vi of June, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Battens wiffe churched the xv of June, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Mrs. Rogers churched the same daie, her crisom, *viiiid.*; Morris daughter churched the xxii of June, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, the off., *iid.*

Sm. *xiiiis. xid.*

From Midsommer to Michelmas.

Steven Talbottes wiffe churched the *iiii* of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*; Raies wiffe churched the *vi* of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Vynyes wiffe churched the *viii* of July, and John Symons wiffe churched the same Daie, there crisoms, *xiiid.*, there off., *vid.*; Mrs. Bennett and Raynold Becames wiffe churched the *xii* of Julye, there crisomes, *xiiid.*, there off., *viiiid.*; Edwarde Odell marryed to Joane Alline *xiii* of July, yr off.; Itm: the offeringe of the Taylers, *iiis.*; Itm.: the *xxi* of Julye John Mawditt marryed to Ales Goldsmith, yr off., *iiiiid.*; Steven Gyatt marryed to Jo. Symcokes the same daie, yr off., *xid. ob.*; Samwayes wiffe churched the *xxiii* of July, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Gunes wiffe churched the same Daie, her (crisom), *vid.*, the off., nothings; The *xxvi* of July Ellis Cockye mar. to Margerye Soppe, there off., *iis. vid.*; Henrye Lanes wiffe the *xxviii* of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Stanleyes wiffe churched the *iiii* of August, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her *iid.*; Josias Walker marryed to Joane Pride the *xvii* of August, there off., *iis.*; Joane Shaflyne the daughter of Mr. Hopper churched the *xxiii* of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Fortes wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Edmunde Godfryes wiffe churched *xxv* of Aug., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid. q.*; Thomas Sopp marryed to Ales Symone the last of August, there off., *iis. vid.*; Henrye Palmers wyffe churched the *xii* of Sept., the *cr.*, *vid.*, the off., *iiiiid.*; John¹ Baker marryed to Elizabeth Tailer the *xxiii* of Sept., yr off., *iis.*; Snookes wiffe, Jacobbes wiffe, and Gregorye Clarkes wiffe churched the *xxiiii* of Sept., yr crisomes, *xviiiid.*, there offings *ixid.*

Sm. *xxviis. id. ob. q.*

Rs. by me Thomas Tycheborne.

From Michelmas to Christmas 1589.

Im pmis, Seasonts wiffe churched the *iiii* of October, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id. ob. q.*; Willm. Drapwell marryed to Joane Gye the *v* of October, yr off., *iis. vid.*; Edwarde Kyrrell marryed to Ales Lane the *vi* of October, yr off., *viiiid.*; John Peslynes wiffe churched the same daie, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Henrye Greenes wiffe churched the *xvii* of Oct., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Willm. Luke mar. to Rose Marble the *xviii* of October, there off., *iis.*; Robte. Haynes marryed² to Joane

¹ William P. R.

² Not in P. R.

Davye the xix of October, there off., *xiiid.*; Willm. Barbers wiffe churched the xxii Daie of Octob., her crison, *vid.*, off., *iiiiid.*; Snelgroves wiffe churched the xxiii of October, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Thomas Barnes marryed¹ to Joane Newman the xxvi of October, there off., *iis. vid.*; Sannder Manfilder churched the thirde of November, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Lewes Daughter churched ye vi of November, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Joanes wiffe churched the xii of November, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Peter Clarke marryed to Ales Gune the xxiii Daie of Nov., yr off., *iis. vid.*; Horres wiffe churched the xvii of Nover., the childe departid, her off., *iid.*; Mr. John Eire marryed to Mrs. Joane Thorley, there off., *vid.*; John Joanes wiffe churched the xxix of Novr., her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Cockey marryed to Annable Maynarde the last of Novr., yr off., *iid.*; Tho. Mynterns wiffe churched ye same Daie, her crison, *viiiid.*, her off., *vid.*; Rich. Tayler marryed the first of December, his off., *iiiiid.*; Thomas Londons wiff churched the same daie, her crison and her off., *id. ob.*; Franncis Popes wiffe churched the vii of December, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; George Eatons wiffe churched the vii of Dec., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Lewes Reades wyffe churched the xvith of Dec., her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid. ob.*

Sm. xxiiis. *iiiiid. ob. q.*

Memorandum payed for vi lb. of candles *xvd.* Itm. layed out for oyle *xiiid.* Rs. xxiiis. *iiiiid. ob.* by me Thomas Tycheborne.

Christmas quarter A°. Dni. 1589.

George Castelles wiffe churched the xxvi Daie of Dec., her crison, *vid.*, her off. *iid. ob.*; Thomas Bennets wiffe churched the iiiith of Januarie, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; a mayde of Mr. Penruddocks marryed, her off., *iis. iiiid.*; James Candyes wiffe ch. the v of Januarie, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Willm. Yongs wiffe churched the xvi of January, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *viiid.*; George Masters wiffe churched the xxi of Januarye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; John Markes wiffe churched the same Daie, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off. *ob.*; Willm. Heddes wiffe churched the xxiii of Januarye, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Markes Farres wiffe churched the vii of Febr., her crison, *vid.*, her off. *ob.*; Mr. Henrye² Lowe marryed the xviii of Februarye to Mrs. Mary Venard, there off., *iis. iiiid. ob.*; Whytmarshes wiffe churched the xix of February, her off., *id.*, her crison, *vid.*; Rich. Ryce wiffe churched ye last of Febr., her crison, *vid.*, her offringe, *iiiiid. ob.*; John Baylye the yonger³ marryed to Marye (—)⁴ the second of March, off., *iiiiis.*; Fosters wiffe churched the same daie, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Rich. Ellyotts wiffe churched the viii of Marche, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Tho. Jordans wiffe churched the xi of Marche, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Tho

¹ Not in P. R. ² Richard P. R.

³ The younger; not in P. R.

⁴ Tayler P. R.

Tovyees wiffe the yonger churched the xxiii of Marche, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.* ob.

Sm. xixs. *iiiiid.* ob.

Memorandum layed out for *iiii* lb. of candelles *xd.* Itm. for oyle *viiiid.* Itm. for a shovell *viiiid.* Rs. by me, Thomas Tycheborne.

Tho. Ellyotts wiffe churched the xxix of Marche, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Longmans wiffe churched the v of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Mr. Rodes Daughter, the wiffe of Robte. Baxes, churched ye x of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Mrs. Hungerforde churched the xi of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Tho. Bricketts wiffe churched the xiii of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Mathewes wiffe churched the xxii of Aprell, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; John Slatter marryed¹ to Agnes Crocker the xvi of Aprell, there off., *xviiiid.*; Itm.: Lawrence Maylarde marryed to Ales (—),² there off., *ixd.* q.; Itm.: Batchelers wiffe churched the *iiii* of Maye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: Praters wiffe and Colmans wiffe ch. the vi of Maii, there crisomes, *xiiid.*, there off., *iid.* ob.; Itm.: Mrs. Bowre church the ix of Maii, her crisom, *xiiid.*, her off., *vd.*; Itm.: the Cardmaker marryed³ to Rich. Godfreyes, ther ofringe, *iis.* *vid.*; Rich. Bellyes wiffe church'd the xix of May, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.* ob.; Rich. Upthomas wiffe churched the xxiii of May, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; John Suter marryed to Alles Antram the last of May, there off., *iiis.*; Itm.: Burttes wiffe churched the first of June, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: Tho. Sandfords wiffe churched the 1st of June, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Thomas Healyes wiffe churched the xth of June, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Morces wiffe churched the Mundaie after trynitye Sunday, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*

Sm. xixs. *id.* ob. q.

Rs. by me, Walter Belley.

In pmis, Serchfildes wiffe the xxvii Daie of June, her (crisom), *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Josias wiffe churched the first of Julye, her (crisom), *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Follyntyne Jeffrey marryed unto Ales Powell the xxix of July, there ofringe, *xviiiid.*; the Taylers off., *iis.* *iid.* ob.; Lobbes wiffe churched the vi of July, her off., [*sic*] *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: another poore woman the same daie, her crisom, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Valeryane Bendall marryed⁴ the xixth of Julye, his off., *iis.* *vid.*; John Symons wiffe churched the xvi of Julye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *vd.*; Frye marryed⁵ the xxvii of July, his off., *viiid.*; John Hardinge marryed the same daie, his off., *xiiiiid.* ob.; Henrye Cosins marryed to Grace Rogers, there off., *viiiid.*; Robte. Hornes wiffe churched the vi of August, her crisom, *vid.*, off., *id.*; Tho. Dade marryed to Marye Spender the ix of August, there off., *xviiid.* ob.; Christopher Ellyotts wiffe churched, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Mintrous wiffe churched, her off., *vid.*; Spickernelles wyffe churched,

¹ Not in P. R.

² Chesman P. R.

³ Not in P. R.

⁴ Not in P. R.

⁵ Wm. Frye and Kath. Candye P. R.

her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Forbe wyffe churched the xxvii of Aug., her off., *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Tho. Dyes wiffe churched the last of Aug., her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Gabryelles wiffe churched, her crisom, *vid.*; Robte. Brembles wiffe churched the xvi of September, the cris., *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Willm. Drapwelles wiffe churched, her crisom, *vid.*; Itm.: another churched, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; a Spurryer marryed¹ to Annable Bridde, there off., *iis.*

Sma. xxis. ob.

Memorandum, I must reve? for oyle *viiiid.*

Re. by me, Walter Belley.

John Johnsons wiffe church'd the xvii of Octo., her crisom, *vd.* her off., *id.*; Rice Uproberts wiffe and Willm. Vynyes wiffe churched the xviii of Octo., yr crisoms, *xiiid.*, there off *viiiid.*; Portes wiffe churched the xix of Oct., her crisoms, *vid.*, her off. *id.*; Joane Wilson and Lawnes wiffe church the xxi Daie of Oct., yr crisoms, *xiiid.*, yr off. *vd.*; Robte. Bakers wyffe churched the Last daie of October, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Roger Tanners wiffe churched the first of November, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*; Tho. Ellyott marryed¹ the xx of October to Elizabeth Castle; Mathewe Bee marryed² the xviii of November, there off., *iis. ixid.*; Longmans wiffe churched ye same Daye, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *vd.*; Hunttes wiffe churched, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Edmunde Hutchens marryed to Anne Feelde, there off., *vid.*; Raynolde Becombes wyffe churched the xxx of November, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Willm. Parsons wiffe with another, churched the xv of Dec., yr crisomes, *xiiid.*, yr off., *iiid.*; George Castles wiffe churched the xxth of December, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iiid.*

Sma. xiiiis. *iiid.*

Memorandum for vi lb. of candelles *xvd.* Re. by me, Walter Belley.

Itm.: the off. of the Taylers, *xxiid.*; Itm.: the *xiiii* of Julye, 1591, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: Jordans wiffe and Will Gilberts wiffe churched the v of August, yr crisom, *xiiid.*, there off., *id.* ob.; Itm.: Cristopher Ellyotts wiffe church'd the xi of Aug., her cr., *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Whitmarshes wiffe churched the xxii of August, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Willm. Pulter marryed to Chrian Lesant, there off., *vid.*, marryed ye xviii of Aug.; Robte. Whittes wiffe churched the same Daie, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *vd.*; Raphe Harte³ marryed to Agnes Morgan the xxix of August, there off., *iis. vid.*; Emerye Daughter churched the viii of September, her crisom, *iiid.*, off., *iid.*; Henrye Lane marryed to Joane Hoore the xxth of September, yr off., *xiiiid.*; Robte. Ansell marryed to Susanna Godfreye the same daye, *xd.*; Lewes Reades

¹ Not in P. R. ² xv in P. R. ³ Haggor P. R.

wiffe churched the same Daye, her crism, *vid.*, *off.*, *id.* *ob.* ; Mr. Tho. Elyotts wiffe churched xxii of Sept., her crism, *vid.*, her *off.*, *iid.*

Sm. xvii. *iiiiid.* 16/4.

Memorandum payd this quarter for oyle *viiiid.* Received by me, Richard Godfrey.

The Chrisom Book marriage entries throw a somewhat lurid light on the accuracy of the Parish Register. Eight entries in this part do not occur in the Parish Register at all ; five entries are palpably wrong in one book or the other. Mr. Sadler has also pointed out to me a large number of errors of the same sort in the earlier parts. It only goes to prove how doubtful at the least was the accuracy of parish scribes.

EDMUND R. NEVILL, B.A.

(To be continued.)

NOTES ON THE HYDES OF WILTS AND CHESHIRE.

(Continued from p. 437.)

III. Henry Hyde, the third son of Laurence and Anne Sibell was educated at Oxford, and was a student of the Middle Temple when his father died, but was not called to the Bar. After travelling abroad in Germany and Italy he returned home and "married Mary, one of the daughters and heirs of Edward Langford, of Trowbridge, in the County of Wilts, Esquire by whom in present and after her mother he had a good fortune in the account of that age". (*Clarendon's Life.*) "Upon his marriage Henry Hyde settled at Dinton, his mother making over to him her share of the Rectory and purchasing for him the reversion which had been devised by his father to his elder brother Laurence. During the time of Queen Elizabeth he served as a Burgess for some neighbour Boroughs in many Parliaments ; but from the death of Queen Elizabeth he was never in London, though he lived above 30 years after, and his wife, who was married to him above 40

years, never was in London in her life." (Clarendon's *Life*.) He had four sons and five daughters. Laurence, his eldest son, died young. [On 9th October A.D. 1600 Monumental Inscription Dinton Church.] Henry died age 26, "being Master of Arts the Act. before his younger brother Edward came to the University". (Clarendon's *Life*.) Edward "who came afterwards to be Earl of Clarendon and Lord High Chancellor of England". "Nicholas died young" [1611 Monumental Inscription Dinton].

In the Register¹ of the Parish of Dinton, Henry Hyde's children are recorded as follows :

1597, Jan.	1.	Anne christened.
1599, April	26.	Elizabeth „
1600, June	15.	Laurence „
	Oct. 9.	Laurence buried.
1601, Oct.	18.	Henry christened.
1603, June	19.	Mary „
1605, April	18.	Sybble „
1607, June	22.	Susanna „

"The Syxe Yeare of the raigne of our most Gracious Souveraigne Lord King James, Ano Dni 1608. In this yeare the two and twentye daye of February Henry Hide of

¹ This Register is in excellent preservation and is well written. I am indebted to the Rev. J. H. Audland for allowing me to examine it, as I am also indebted to the Rev. F. E. Hutchinson for access to the Tisbury Register.

The Dinton Register begins with an Entry 10 February 1558, and the first volume ends at 20 March 1653-4. It is kept in regnal years, the heading of each year being beautifully illuminated. Volume II begins 25 November 1653 with a certificate under the hand of Walter South, a Justice that Ralph Dew of Dinton had "taken his oath to be ane approved Register for the Parrish of Dinton and Teffont Magna for 3 yrs next ensuing" and ends at 1733.

The first volume from the beginning to end of 1614 is a transcript. The 39th yeare of the Raigne of Queen Elizabeth by the Grace of God, &c., was a light year for the copyist for he had only to record "In this yeare ther was nothinge done"

Dyntoune, Gent., had a sonne christened named Edwarde." In new style this would be 20 February 1609.

1610, Dec^r 9. Nycholas christened.

1610/11, March 9. „ buried.

A Mary Hyde was married at Tisbury on the 27th Sept., 1624, to John Hancock, Gent. Can she be identified with Mary, daughter of Henry Hyde ?

About 1625 Henry Hyde removed from Dinton to Pirton in North Wilts, "choosing rather to live upon his own land the which he had purchased many years before and to rent Dinton which was but a lease for lives, to a Tenant". [Clarendon's *Life*.]

In the year 1634, being in very bad health, he resolved to settle in Salisbury to be near his Family, and took a house there and came to Salisbury, his son Edward accompanying him, on the Friday before Michaelmas day. Lord Clarendon describes how his father selected a spot to be buried in, in the Cathedral, near a kinsman of his own name, and died suddenly on Michaelmas day, Lord Clarendon says in 1632, but the Inquest Post Mortem gives the date of his death as the 29th September 1634, and the entry of burial in the Cathedral Register is "2nd October 1634 Henry Hyde buried at night". Unfortunately no gravestone or monument to him or "his near kinsman" survives amongst the many Hyde monuments in Salisbury Cathedral.

The Langfords of Trowbridge had long been settled there, carrying on business as "Clothmen", and connected with several well known Wiltshire families. Their pedigree has been dealt with at some length by Canon Jones, in an article entitled "Lord Clarendon and his Trowbridge Ancestry", [*Wilts Arch. Mag.*, Vol. ix, p. 282], whose object was to dissipate the stories published, at different times, asserting that Mary Langford was of obscure birth. The Langfords bore arms *paly of six gules and or, a bend azure*.

Canon Jones refers to the custom, that Lord Clarendon seems to have introduced "which was followed by his family

of invariably quartering the arms of Langford and these only with those of Hyde. There were other coats which they might have borne in their shield, but we never find them using them". Upon being raised to the Peerage, Lord Clarendon might have used the arms of Hyde only—he dropped the mark of cadency used by his father and grandfather—and it may be true that he elected to quarter his mother's arms, and in strict heraldry it is doubtful whether he could have quartered any other coats, because his father did not do so; he merely followed the ordinary rules of Armoury, and the expression that he "introduced a custom" was an unfortunate one, for he did not and this statement of Canon Jones, has been copied into other works.¹

That Lord Clarendon bore the arms of Hyde and Langford quarterly with, on an inescutcheon, because she was an heiress, the arms of his wife's family *azure, a cross argent* [Aylesbury] is evidenced by his arms as blazoned in Dugdale's *Origines Juridicales*, p. 224, and there stated to be an illustration of them in a window in the Middle Temple Hall, and also by his arms on the piece of plate given in 1684 by one Alice Denham, widow, who has never been identified, to St. Martin's Church, Salisbury. This is also confirmed by the fact that Lord Clarendon's sons bore 1 and 4 Hyde, 3 Langford, 4 Aylesbury, see *Notitia Anglicana* 1724, pp. 57 and 63. But when Lord Clarendon's MS. was published in 1759, eighty-five years after his death, and the *Life* first appeared in print, the compiler ascribed another coat to him. This is illustrated on the first folio, edition 1759, page 1, viz.: Quarterly 1 Hyde, 2 Norbury, 3 Sybells, 4 Langford with, on an inescutcheon, Aylesbury.

There are three entries in the Register of Statute Merchant Bonds in the Muniments of the Corporation of Salisbury relating to bonds entered into by Alexander Lang-

¹ See Nightingale's *Church Plate of Wilts*, p. 21, and Braithwaite's *Church Plate of Hampshire*, p. 174.

ford, the grandfather of Mary Langford, 28 September, 4 and 5 Philip and Mary (1557). Alexander Langforde of Trowbridge, in the county of Wilts, Clothman, gave a bond for £200 to George Strangeways of Winterbourne, Muston, in the County of Dorset, Armiger.

5 July, 4 and 5 Philip and Mary (1558), Alexander Langforde of Trubbredge, in the County of Wilts, Clothier, gave a bond for £300 to Christopher Baylie of Sanfurd, in the County of Wilts, Clothier.

20 September, 5 and 6 Philip and Mary (1558), Alexander Langford and Thomas Wryte of Bathayshton, in the County of Somerset, Generosus, gave a bond for 300 marks to Giles Estcourt, of the City of New Sarum, Generosus.

IV. Nicholas Hyde, the younger son of Laurence Hyde and Anne Sibell, was also bred to the Law and became a Judge; he was made a Serjeant at Law 21 January 1626/7, and ten days later Chief Justice of Common Pleas (*Dugdale's Origines*). He lived at Marlborough, married Mary, daughter of Arthur Swaine of Sarson, Hants, and purchased the Manor of Hinton Daubney, in the parish of Catherington, Hants, where he died on the 25th August, 7 Charles I (1631), Inq. P.M. There is a monument to him in Catherington Church. Lord Clarendon in his *Life* says that his uncle "died of a malignant fever gotten from the infection of some gaol in his summer Circuit".

His children were, Nicholas, christened at Dinton, 3 July 1603, mentioned in his grandmother's will, living 1604, but not mentioned again or elsewhere; Arthur, b. 1606, mentioned as living at his father's death, and aged 24 years in the Inquest Post Mortem, 9 Sept., 9 Charles I (1633); Laurence, b. 1611; Edward, 1617; Robert; Judith, who married, 1624, Edmund Okeden; Anna; Maria; and Elizabeth (*Wilts Visitation*, 1623), and three children who apparently died in infancy; Robert, buried 24 Jan. 1626; Francis, buried 28 January 1626, and Elizabeth, buried 25 February 1626; to their memory there is a monument in the chancel of St. Peter's Church, Marlborough,

with the arms of Hyde as borne by Laurence and his descendants, viz., *azure, on a chevron between three lozenges or, a mullet sable for difference.*

The present owner of Hinton Daubney, Mr. Whalley Tooker, is stated to descend from Sir Nicholas Hyde [*Church Plate of Hampshire*, p. 174]. The chalice and paten at Catherington Church, of which parish Hinton Daubney is a hamlet, were given by Laurence Hyde [the eldest surviving son of Sir Nicholas] and Alice his wife, and bears this inscription "Ecclesiæ Parochiali de Catherington Donum Laurentii Hyde et Aliciæ uxoris suæ 1660".

The daughters of Laurence Hyde and Anne Sibell were Avys, Susan baptised at Tisbury 21 April 1574, Elizabeth and Johanna. [*See ante*, p. 342.]

MORSE OF RODBOURNE CHENEY, ETC.

(Continued from p. 364.)

A further piece of information has come to light. In Easter term, 37 Eliz. [1595], Anthony Ellis, the vicar of Rodburne Cheyney, brought an action in the Court of Exchequer against Roger Morsse, of Morden [?], in the parish of Radburne, yeoman, and Nicholas Ball, of Weke, yeoman, to compel payment of an annual pension of £5, which the vicars had received from the Abbey of Hales for about two hundred years. The vicar, in his bill of complaint, stated that the Abbot and Convent were seized of the Rectory of Rodbourne, and had granted the pension in augmentation of the income of the vicarage, which was so poor as to be insufficient to maintain the vicar; that Roger Morsse and Nicholas Ball had purchased the tithes of the rectory, whether in fee simple, fee tail, or for lives he did not know, and, having got into their possession the deeds referring to the pension, had refused payment for the past three years and a half. The defendant's answer to the charge is not attached

to the bill in the Public Record Office, nor has the judgment of the Court been found; but the bill is interesting as showing that the Morse family possessed part of the rectorial tithes of Rodbourne as early as the latter end of 1591. The bill is, here and there, not very legible, and Morden is assumed to be the place in Rodbourne by which Roger Morse is described from the family ownership of property there. The name probably is Morden, but it is not easy to speak decisively. William Morse, the elder, of Rodbourne Cheney, mentioned on page 363, according to his will, dated 25th August, 1578, and proved 16th October following (P.C.C., 37 Langley) had other sons besides William to whom he left lands in Heydon Weeke, Morden, etc.; Edmund his exor., John, Anthony who was under age, and Roger to whom he bequeathed a third of a farm at Weeke and "Gouldings houlde," and the reversion of the lands left to William should the latter leave no sons. Probably this Roger was the defendant. J. S.

Peregrine Bertie, whose marriage with Elizabeth Payne gave such dissatisfaction to Mr. John Morse, was the second son of Charles Bertie of Uffington, co. Lincoln, a grandson of Montagu, 2nd Earl of Lindsay. The wealthy banker might have viewed things differently if he could have foreseen that one of the children of this marriage would eventually succeed to the title. Elizabeth Paine was the daughter of Edward Payne, of Tockenham Wick, and Susannah Morse. She was left an orphan when quite young, and probability points to her having been brought up by her relatives in London. The Morse family there consisted of the two bankers, John Morse and his brother Henry, and their unmarried sister. There are some records of the Paine family at Rodbourne Cheney. On flat stones in the church are the following inscriptions.—

Here Lyeth ye Body of | Susanna, Relict of | EDWARD PAYNE
| She died (in London) | Dec. 1st A.D. 1724 | Aged 54

Here Lyeth ye Body of | Edward, second son of | Edward and Susannah Payne | who died (in London), Sept. 12 | Anno Domi. 1726 | Aged 18.

And in the Register the following entries :—

Mr. Edward Payne was buried, March ye 16th, 1722. | Mrs. Susanna Payne, widow, was buried, Dec. ye 16th, 1724. | John, son of Edward Pain, and Susanna his wife was baptized 17th June, 1706.

Peregrine Bertie, "of co. Lincoln, arm" was admitted to Lincoln's Inn, 2nd Nov. 1730 (*Foster*). His marriage with Elizabeth Paine took place on 23rd Dec., 1736. In the *Gentleman's Magazine* of the next year appears the announcement—4 Nov. Lady of Peregrine Bertie, Esq., of a son. This child was buried a year afterwards at Rodbourne :—

Peregrine Morse, son of Peregrine Bertie, Esq., and Elizabeth his wife, of Chancery Lane, in the Parish of St. Andrew's, Holborn, London, was buried Nov. 28th 1738 (*Rod. Ch. Reg.*)

The second son Peregrine Bertie was born 22 June, 1739, (*Gent. Mag.*) and Albemarle Bertie¹ 17 Sept., 1744. In later years the Berties resided at Wooburn House, Bucks. The Manor of Wooburn was part of the property of the Wharton family. The Duke of Wharton, "the scorn and wonder of our days" in Pope's scathing lines, occasionally resided at the Manor House. His extravagance necessitated the mortgaging of this estate to Col. Chatres who then for some years occupied the house. Soon after the death of the Duke in 1731, it was purchased by Mr. John Morse. In *The County Journal or the Craftsman* of 9th June, 1733, is the statement that "Mr. Morse, the Banker, in Fleet Street, partner with Sir Francis Child, has lately purchased the estate at Woburne, Bucks, near Maidenhead, late belonging to the Duke of Wharton, for which he paid £10,000, said to be about £1,000 per annum." Mrs. Bertie died 13th March, 1765, aged 50—*Gent. Mag.*: "11th March, 1765, Lady (of)

¹ Inherited the Earldom of Lindsey at the decease of Brownlow, 5th and last Duke of Ancaster, 8th Feb. 1809.

Peregrine Bertie (Esq.) in Linc. Inn Fields"—and was buried at Rodborne:—

Elizabeth, the wife of Peregrine Bertie, Esq., of Woburne, Bucks, was buried 23rd March, 1765 (*Rod. Ch. Reg.*).

Others of the family are buried at Woburn, where in the church are several memorials¹ to them. On a tablet at the eastern end of the north aisle:—

Here lieth the body of the Right Honble. Albemarle, Earl of Lindsey, General of His Majesty's Forces, Colonel of the 89th Regt. of Foot, and some time Colonel of the 81st Regt. of Foot, or Loyal Lancashire Volunteers, which he raised for his country's service in the year of our Lord 1793. He died on the 17th of Sept., 1818, aged 74 years.

On a smaller tablet:—

Maria Bertie, wife of General Bertie, died July 19th, 1806, aged 43 years.

Miss Sophia Bertie, died June 23rd, 1772, aged 28.

Mrs. Elizabeth Bertie, eldest daughter of Peregrine Bertie, Esq., died Nov. the 17th, 1804, aged 64.

Peregrine Bertie himself died 21st June, aged 68, 1777, and was buried at Woburn. His son Peregrine, who matriculated 26 Nov., 1759, at New College, and was created M.A. in June, 1763, died unmarried 12 Oct., 1782, and is buried at Woburn. Shortly after his death, in 1784, this Manor was sold by the Berties to Mrs. Rebecca Duprè.

The circumstances which led to the connection in business between the Morses and the Childs, are not known. On the death of Sir Francis Child, the elder, in 1713, the firm,² which for many years had been styled "Child and Rogers," became that of Robert Child, Francis Child, Henry Rogers and Henry Morse, with the title "Sir Robert Child and Company."

Sir Robert Child died in 1721, when the firm was Francis Child, Esq., Samuel Child, Henry Rogers, Henry Morse and John Morse, styling themselves "Francis Child, Esq. and Co." Henry Morse died in 1727. In Rodborne Church on

¹ Lipscomb's *Hist. of Bucks.*

² *The Marygold by Temple Bar* by F. G. Hilton Price.

a flat stone near the Chancel arch, partially covered by the pulpit, is the inscription :—

Here lyeth ye Body of | Henry Morse, late of London | Goldsmith
second son of | Roger Morse, Formerly | of this Parish . . .

while the entry in the Register is "Mr. Henry Morse, of London, Banker, was buried 1st Sept., 1727." By his will (P.C.C. Farrant 213), proved 22 Sept., 1727, he left :—£2,000 to his sister Elizabeth; £3,000 to niece Elizabeth Payn; £150 a year to nephew John Payn; £100 apiece to Mrs. Elizabeth and Martha Collins, nieces to Mr. Alderman; £100 to his cousin Jane Morse, of Rowton, and the rest of his property to brother John Morse of the City of London, Goldsmith, and his heirs for ever. In 1736 the firm consisted of Sir Francis Child, Samuel Child, John Morse and Barnaby Blackwell, Henry Rogers having died the previous year. Mr. John Morse died 28th May, 1739, "An eminent Banker at Temple Bar and Partner to Sir Francis Child" (*Gent. Mag.*), but does not seem to have been buried at Rodborne. He left a large legacy to each of the senior partners of the firm and his fortune altogether was a very considerable one. It would be interesting to ascertain how an opening was afforded him into a business for which he was evidently so adapted.

(To be continued.)

QUAKERISM IN WILTSHIRE.

BURIALS.

(Continued from p. 454.)

O.

*1704/5-1-6—Mary OLIVE, of Calu, wife of Henry Olive.

*1721-6-7—Joan OODEY, of Charlot Meeting.

*1739-10-25—Mary OWEN, of Warminster.

1739-12-22—At Pickwick, Sarah OGBORNE, of Marshfield, co. of Gloucester.

- 1758-3-23—At Lavington, Frances OSMOND, of Lavington, a maid and a minister, age 45.
 1785-12-2—At Bromham, Henry OSMAN [Osbourne], of Broomham, age 60. N.M.

P.

- *1701-2-4—Ruth PALMER, of Calne, wife of William Palmer.
 *1703-3-22—Sarah PERFECT [Parfoot], of Melksham, dau. of John Perfect.
 1704-4-22—At Comerwell, William PERRY, of Trowbridge.
 *1704-7-24—Culip PEACE.
 *1704-9-16—Joseph PUNTER, of Hullavington.
 *1705-1-26—Sarah PERRY, of ph. of North Wraxell.
 *1705-7-24—Caleb PEIRCE, son of William Peirce.
 *1705-8-28—Elizabeth PAGET [Paggett], of Caln, wife of Joseph Paget.
 1707-10-9—At Melksham, Ann POULSUM [Poulsham], of Whitley, in ph. of Melksham, dau. of Thomas [and Mary] Poulsum.
 *1709-10-31—Sarah PLAYER, of Fosket, ph. of Grittleton, wife of William Player.
 *1709/10-11-20—Richard PEIRCE, of Calne.
 *1711-7-11—Israel PELOW, of Chippenham.
 1714/15-11-12—Susannah PARRADISE [Paredis], of Slaughterford, wife of John Parradise.
 *1715/16-12-12—William PLAYER, of Foskett, ph. of Grittleton, age 88.
 1717-9-4—At Melksham, Ann PINNOCK, of Melksham, dau. of Richard Pinnock.
 *1719-11-17—William PALMER, of Mile Clin [?Elm].
 1720-9-29—At Melksham, Edith PINNOCK, wife of Richard Pinnock.
 *1721-5-17—John PILL, of Charlcot Meeting.
 *1722-1-27—Mary PRICE, of Christian Malford, wife of Walter Price.
 1722-2-20.—Thomas PARADIS, of Slaughterford.
 1725/6-1-2.—William PARADIS, son of William Paradis.
 1728-10-25.—At Stanton, Nathaniel PUNTER, of Hullavington.
 *1730-9-19.—Elizth. PHILPS, dau. of John Philps.

- *1734-4-22.—Grace PINNEL, of Bradford, wife of Jeffry Pinnel.
- *1734-7-10.—John PHELPS, senr., of Holt.
- *1734-11-22.—[Buried] at Comerwell, Thomas PHELPS, son of Rich^d. and Leah Phelps.
- *1736-10-8.—Richard PINNOCK, senr., of Melksham.
- 1739/40-12-6.—At Calne, — PALMER, wife of William Palmer.
- 1740-3-11.—At Calne, — PALMER, wife of Jacob Palmer.
- *1740-10-3.—Sarah POWER, of Charlcoat Monthly Meeting, widow of Benjamin Power.
- 1743/4-1-13.—At Shaw, in ph. of Melksham, Joan PINNOCK, of Melksham, widow of Richard Pinnock, senr.
- 1745/6-11-9.—Thomas POWNEY [Pouny], of Penn [Beast Brook], nr. Calne.
- *1748-2-*.—W^m. PALMER, of [Mile Elm, nr. Calne] Calne Meeting.
- *1748-5-*.—Elizabeth PEARCE, of nr. Calne, widow of John Pearce.
- *1749-—.—Ann PULLEN, of nr. Broomham.
- 1753-4-15.—At Melksham, Daniel PINNOCK, late of Melksham Park, son of Thomas and Hannah Pinnock.
- *1753-11-5.—John Hayhurst POPE, son of Robert and Sarah Pope.
- 1753-11-23.—At Sarum, Robert POPE, of Wilton, a minister.
- 1755-11-[10]-26.—At Comerwell, Judith PEARSE [Pearce], of Bradford, wife of Edward Pearse.
- 1757-2-4.—At Tetherton, William PRICE, of Sutton Benger, a Minister.
- *1758-8-14.—John PARADISE, of Calne, son of Isaac and Betty Paradise.
- 1759-3-18.—At Chippenham, John PACKER, son of Daniel and Mary Packer.
- 1759/60-3-10.—At Calne, Isaac PARADISE [Parradice], of Calne.
- 1760-11-26.—At Melksham, Hannah PINNOCK, late of Melksham Park, widow of Thomas Pinnock.
- 1761-5-25.—At Comerwell, John PHELPS, of Holt, son of John Phelps, baker, age 60.
- 1764-2-20.—At Chippenham, Daniel PACKER, of nr. Chippenham.
- 1767-7-9.—At Slauterford, Isaac PARADISE [Parrdice], of Slauterford.

- 1770-9-28.—At Melksham, Richard PINNOCK, senr., of Melksham, son of Richard Pinnock, age 82.
- *1774-5-26.—Catherine PINNOCK, widow of Richard Pinnock, age 80.
- 1775-4-9.—At Sarum, Richard Watts POPE, died at Wilton.
- 1778-1-5.—At Salisbury, Sarah POPE, of Wilton, widow of Robert Pope, and dau. of Oliver Hayhurst, age 60.
- 1778-11-27—At Broomham, Sarah PALMER, a maiden, age 40.
- 178— — —At Melksham, Ebenezer PINNOCK, son of Ann Pinnock, of Melksham, age 22.
- 1782-3-20—At Alton, in Hants, George PRITCHETT, of Wilton, son of James Pritchett, age 4 $\frac{3}{4}$.
- 1783-3-7—At Chippenham, Daniel PACKER, of Chippenham Meeting, age 40.
- 1785-10-16—At Calne, Mary PATRICK, late (Wiltshire), of Calne, age 34. N.M.
- — —James PARADICE, son of William Paradise.
- 1787-12-2—Ann PINNOCK, *alias* Crab, *alias* Sheuring, died at Melksham, dau. of Rich^d. and Katherine Pinnock, of Southwicks Court, nr. Trowbridge, age 60.
- 1789-6-28—At Devizes, Mary POWELL, of Nursteed, nr. Devizes, dau. of William and Mary Powell, age 11.
- 1791-12-21—At Devizes, Mary POWELL, of Nursted, wife of William Powell, age 52.
- 1793-9-8—At Melksham, Hannah PARADICE, of Melksham, dau. of Aaron and Rachel Paradise, age 9 months, N.M.
- 1797-11-12—At Melksham, Jane PINNOCK, of Melksham, dau. of Richard Pinnock, age 25.
- 1798-4-15—At Melksham, George PAULL, son of Wm. and Rebekah Paull, of Melksham, age 1.
- 1805-2-10—At Melksham, Mary PHELPS, of Melksham, widow, age 71.
- 1806-6-17—At Melksham, William PAULL, of Melksham, clothier, age 41.
- 1807-3-22—At Melksham, Mary PINKNEY, of Trowbridge, wife of William Pinkney, age 55. N.M.

- 1807-8-26—At Devizes, William POWELL, son of William and Ann Powell, of Pottern Park, age 5.
 1814-10-16—At Devizes, Ann POWELL, junr., of Pottern Park, dau. of William and Ann Powell, age 13.
 1817-2-28—At Devizes, Mary POWELL, of Nursteed, wife of William Powell, gentleman, age 60.
 1821-4-22—At Melksham, Mary Ann PAULL, dau. of William and Elizth. Paull, of Melksham, age 2. N.M.
 1827-5-25—At Melksham, William POWELL, of Melksham, age 79.
 1837-2-8—At Melksham, Aaron PARADISE, of Melksham, age 84. N.M.

NORMAN PENNEY.

(To be continued.)

WILTSHIRE WILLS

PROVED IN THE PREROGATIVE COURT OF CANTERBURY

(1584-1604.)

(Continued from p. 466.)

- | | | | |
|------|---|----|-------------|
| 1601 | Brave, John, Latten, Wilts | 55 | Woodhall. |
| 1592 | Brewninge, Ellenor, Wymeringe,
Southants; nether haven, Wilts | 6 | Nevell. |
| 1604 | Brickett, Johan, widdowe, newe Sarum
Wilts | 52 | Harte. |
| 1592 | Brickett, Bricket, John, cittie of Newe
Sarum, Wilts | 81 | Harrington. |
| 1597 | Bridges, John, Nende, par. of Kings-
wood, Wilts; Wootten Vnderedge,
Glouc. Confirmed 18 Feb. 1597 .. | 31 | Cobham. |
| 1591 | Bristowe, Anthonie, Ludington, Marl-
boroughe, Wilts | 43 | Sainberbe. |
| 1603 | Bristowe, Elizabethe, Warmister, Wilts | 36 | Bolein. |
| 1591 | Bristowe, John, Rodborne Cheyney,
Wilts | 74 | Sainberbe. |
| 1598 | Broad, Phillipp, yeoman, Garsdon,
Wilts | 18 | Lewyn. |

1588	Brockway, William, Donhead St. Marye, Wilts	38 Rutland.
1600	Bromwick, Richard, gent., Bretton, Wilts	33 Wallopp.
1589	Brooke, Elizabeth, gentlewoman, Wilts	43 Leicester.
1604	Brooke, Robert, husbandman, Bishop- stone, Wilts	14 Harte.
1585	Brooke, William, Est Knoyell, Wilts ..	39 Brudenell.
1568	Brouncker, Henry, Erlestocke, Wilts [De bonis non grant 12 May 1603, P.A.] Will reg.	15 Babington.
1596	Brouncker, William, knight, Erlestoke, Wilts. [Com. issued 17 June 1611]	70 Drake.
1603	Browne, Weyre, <i>alias</i> Clement, Great Polton, par. Mildenhamp, Wilts ..	3 Bolein.
1604	Browne, Denys, yeoman, cittie of Newe Sarum, Wilts	75 Harte.
1598	Browne, John, the elder, weaver, Brod- forde, Wilts	88 Lewyn.
1599	Browne, John, husbandman, Edmaston (Idmaston), Wilts	71 Kidd.
1602	Browne, John, Somerford Keynes, Wilts	24 Montague.
1597	Browne, Richard, Ogborne St. Andrewe, Wilts	86 Cobham.
1598	Browne, Richard, gent., Calne, Wilts	93 Lewyn.
1592	Browne, <i>alias</i> Weare, Roberte, Milden- hall, Wilts	59 Harrington.
1592	Browne, Thomas, gent., broade Chalke, Wilts	9 Nevell.
1599	Browne, Weare, <i>alias</i> Thomas, the elder, gent., Marleborough, Wilts	40 Kidd.
1585	Browne, Weare, <i>alias</i> William, inholder, newe Sarum, Wilts	33 Brudenell.
1601	Bryan, Roberte, gent., cittye of Newe Sarum, Wilts	60 Woodhall.

1603	Brynde, Owen, Wainborough, Wilts ..	19 Bolein.
1600	Bucklande, Buckland, Walter, esquire, Standlinche, Wilts	1 Wallopp.
1590	Buckley <i>alias</i> Yate, John, Ruckley, par. Ogborne St. Andrewe, Wilts ..	28 Drury.
1604	Buddon, Richard, husbandman, Damer- ham South, Wilts	39 Harte.
1599	Bullock, Bulloke, Robert, of Collern, co. Wilts	96 Kidd.
1585	Bundy, Robert, yeoman, Winterborne- forde, par. St. Marten's in Sarum, Wilts	6 Windsor.
1589	Bundy, William, Forde, par. St. Martin, neere Sarum, Wilts. [Another probate 23 June 1596, P.A.] ..	56 Leicester.
1586	Burden, John, Semly, Wilts	43 Windsor.
1587	Burges, Christian, Chippenham, Wilts	6 Rutland.
1593	Burley, William, esquier, Odeham, Southants; Deverell, Langbridge, Hussey, Cosley, Wilts .. .	31 Nevell.
1590	Burton, Gregorie, yeoman, Hurste, Wilts	44 Drury.
1598	Burton, John, husbandman, Venyeom, Sutton, Wilts	34 Lewyn.
1599	Bush, Bushe, Walter, Rowley, Wilts	69, 70 Kidd.
1591	Bushell, Thomas, Neather Havyn (Netheravon), Wilts	29 Sainberbe.
1602	Butcher, Thomas, Colston, Wilts ..	21 Montague.
1587	Butcher, Virgill, Estropp, Wilts ..	14 Rutland.
1602	Butcher, William, Bratton, par. West- bury, Wilts [Another probate 28 June, 1613, P.A.]	83 Montague.
1590	Butler, John, Huldeverell, Wilts. ..	52 Drury.
1598	Butler, John, Pickwick, par. of Corsham, Wilts	48 Lewyn.
1584	Butler, Richard, Blunsden, Wilts ..	34 Watson.

1593	Butler, Roger, thelder, Stretton St. Margaret, Wilts	38 Nevell.
1596	Butler, Roger, Streatton St. Margarets, Wilts	14 Drake.
1590	Button, William, esquier, Roode Ashton, par. Steeple Ashton, Wilts	11 Sainberbe.
1600	Button, William, Alton Priors, Wilts. Sentence (2 Wills)	25 Wallop.
1583	Byson, Bysonne, Mary, par. St. Edmond, Cittie of newe Sarum, Wilts	28 Butts.
1604	Cabbell, John, dyer, newe Sarum, Wilts	52 Harte.
1598	Calley, John, gentleman, Hilmerton, Wilts	50 Lewyn.
1599	Carpenter, Robert, Newtontony, Wilts	47 Kidd.
1599	Carrington, Mark, Broughton Gyfford, Wilts	32 Kidd.
1598	Carter, alias Smith, William, yeoman, the elder, Warminster, Wilts	58 Lewyn.
1593	Castell, George, Newe Sarum, Wilts. [Admon. during minority, 23 Feb. 1593, P.A.]	93 Nevell.
1593	Chalfount, William, clarke, vicar of Chippenham, Wilts	19 Dixy.
1599	Chalk, Chaulke, Margery, widow of John Chaulke, of Barforde St. Martyn, Wilts	82 Kidd.
1599	Chamberlaine, Chamberlen, John, yeo- man, Corsham, Wilts	12 Kidd.
1579	Chambers, William, New Sarum, Wilts [Another probate 25 June, 1596, P.A.] Will regom.	29 Bacon.
1592	Chandler, John, Roussall, Wilts	10 Nevell.
1582	Chandler, Chaundler, Richard, Arch- deacon of Sarum, Wilts. [De bonis non grant 24 Oct., 1595, P.A.] Will regom.	3 Rowe.

1590 Chapman, Chepman, als. Hitchcocke,
 John, thelder, Preshut, Wilts .. 69 Drury.

P. M. SHELLEY.

(To be continued.)

THE BOY BISHOP AT SALISBURY.

This custom, anciently observed by the Choristers of Salisbury Cathedral, forms the subject of a tract included in the learned works of the Rev. John Gregory, published in 1649-50, and entitled *Episcopus Puerorum in Die Innocentium*; a Discoverie of an Ancient custom in the Church of Sarum of making an Anniversary Bishop among the Choristers."

The ceremonial was discovered by Gregory in the statutes of the Chapter. On St. Nicholas' day the Choristers elected from among themselves a Bishop, who, until the feast of the Holy Innocents, was apparelled in episcopal vestments, and performed all the duties and ceremonies of a Bishop, excepting Mass.¹

Although long discontinued at Salisbury, and in other Cathedral Churches, it is worthy of note that the custom still survives in a small Essex parish—Berden, near Stanstead—where, on St. Nicholas' day last (6 Dec., 1910) the village choir, "in accordance with ancient custom" elected one of their number as "boy bishop". He walked in procession from the parish church through the village, wearing cope and mitre and carrying a pastoral staff, preceded by another boy as cross bearer, and followed by the rest of the village choir.

E. K.

¹ But the diminutive effigy in the Cathedral, which Gregory connects with this custom, has most probably nothing to do with it, and may, as in some other instances, cover the heart of one of the actual Bishops of the See.

**PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF
SARUM.**

(Continued from p. 475.)

Milles, Richard, of Wokingham, husb., & Amy Web, of the same, wid. ; B'dmen, Roger Chaundler & John Bradley, heirodulse, of Wokingham.

Brightwell, John, of Burghfeild, Berks, gent., & Anne Harison, of Arberfeild, sp. ; B'dman, Henry Hawtin, of Barkham, Berks, gent. ; 15 Dec. 1679.

Bryer, Edward, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Magdalen Pine, sp. ; B'dman, John Oake, of the same ; 2 Nov. 1679.

Tucker, John, of Lavington Forum, Wilts, & Mary Clare, of Heitesbury, 20, sp. ; B'dmen, William Clare, of the same, Hugh Froome, of The Close, Sarum, gener. ; 11 May 1680.

Rideout, Christopher, junr., of Hartington [?], co. Somerset, yeo., & Christian Pope, sp. ; B'dman, John Pope, junr., of Caundle Marsh, Dorset ; 7 Feb. 1680.

Stroud, William, of North Fawlee, Berks, husb., & Alice Darter, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, William Browne, of the same, yeo. ; 18 Nov. 1680.

White, Joseph, of Ashbury, co. Berks, gen., & Alice Pemberton of the same ; B'dman, John White of the same, gen. ; 12 Feb. 1680.

Mason, Edward, of Ardington, Berks, yeo., & Jane Smith, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, William Savage, of Wantinge, Berks, yeo., 12 Dec. 1680.

Heath, Robert, of Downamy, co. Glouc., & Thomas Acreman [*sic*], of Highworth, yeo. ; Susanna Acreman given as Bondman, no doubt a clerical error ; 27 Nov. 1680.

Knapp, Henry, of Wantinge, Berks, mercer, & Lucy Lewis, of Wantinge, sp. ; B'dman, George Knapp, of Chilton, Berks, yeo. ; 11 May 1681.

Hinx, Thomas, of Upton in Blewberry, Berks, husb., & Martha Parker, of Ottington super Oatmore, co. Oxon, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Buckel, of Upton, husb. ; 13 Sept. 1680.

Codry, Thomas, of Auston, Berks, husb., & Elinor Cox, of Blewberry, sp.; B'dman, Joanna Cox, of Auston, sp., John Westell, of Blewberry, husb.; 27 May 1680.

Sayer, Richard, of Blewberry, Berks, husb., & Marie Beckingham, of Upton in Blewberry, sp.; 29 July 1680.

Stonold, John, of Elsted, co. Surrey, husb., & Rachel Cotterell; B'dman, Edward Cotterell, of Ockingam, co. Berks, yeo.; 30 Jan. 1680/81.

Hudson, William, of Wokingham, Berks, & Ann Crockford, of Hurst, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Thomas Barter, of Reading; 30 Jan. 1680.

Bettesworth, Richard, of Ruscomb, Berks, & Ann Winch, of the same, sp.; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of Sunning, Berks; 13 Mar. 1680.

Rockall, Edward, of London, habberdasher, & Ann Baldwyn, of Twyford, Wilts, sp. (Berks erased); B'dman, Richard Baldwyn, of Twyford, Berks; 4 Oct. 1680.

Grove, Joseph, of Sunning, Berks, & Frances Blanche, of Sunning, sp.; B'dman, Robert Buckeridge, of the same; 20 Jan. 1680/81.

Maynard, Aaron, of Hurst, Berks, & Elizabeth Cowdrey, of Wokingham, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of Sunning; 2 Dec. 1680.

Cobham, Charles, of Hurst, Wilts, & Elizabeth Bartlett, of Sunning, Berks; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of the same; 28 Nov. 1680.

Checker, William, of Froxfield, Wilts, husb., & Mary Smith, of Woodley, in Sunning, Berks, sp.; B'dman, Hugh Tracher, of the same; 18 May 1680.

Denham, Robert, of Poling, co. Sussex, clerk, & Elizabeth Parker, of Hurst, Berks; B'dman, Robt. Buckeridge, of Sunning; 28 Sept 1680.

Savage, John, of Ockingham, Berks, & Anne Higgs, of Reading, wid.; B'dman, Richard Mayne, of Reading; 14 Oct. 1680.

Harward, John, Rector of South Perrot, Dorset, & Ursula Clement, of Nether Compton, Dorset ; B'dman, Paul Clement, Rector of Nether Compton, Dorset ; 1 Mar. 1680.

Fawne, Thomas, of Sherborne, Dorset, button maker, & Elizabeth Powell, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Francis Darby, of Sherborn, barber ; 26 May 1681.

EDMUND R. NEVILL, B.A.

(To be continued.)

STEEPLE ASHTON CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNT.

(Continued from p. 473.)

1605.—Jacobi regis Regni, etc., Md. John Rogers, vicar, deceased about a fortnight before the beginning of this yeare, vz. upon the 7 day of March, and was buried the 27 day of the same month of March.

Mr. Robert Wilson, Master of Arts, sometymes student in Queenes colledge in Oxford, and late schoolmaster of the free schoole in the cittie of Sarum, was inducted into the vicaridge of this church April 1.

The same Mr. Robert Wilson deceased the 5 day of May in the same yeare, and was buried in the cathedrall church of New Sarum, May 10.

George Webbe,¹ master of Arts, and student in Corpus Christi Colledge with in the universitie of Oxford was inducted into this Church and Vicaradge, the 14 day of May in this same yeare of ye lord, 1605 et Jacobi 3.

This present yeare were three vicars within the space of three months.

At a vestrie holden the 2 day of April this yeare were chosen for Churchwardens, Edmund Lewis, Thomas Crooke.

In the tyme of these churchwardens was the old pulpit taken away and in the place thereof was a more decent new and comely pulpit placed.²

There was likewise this yeare the Kings Ma'ties armes drawne and fairely portraited in the upper part of the Church next to the Chancel, by

¹ George Webbe, son of the Rev. Hugh Webbe, Rector of Bromham, was born there in 1581. Vicar of Steeple Ashton, 1605-1636 ; Rector of S. Peter and S. Paul, Bath, 1621-1634 ; Chaplain to Charles I ; and Bishop of Limerick, 1634 to his death, 1641. Author of several theological and educational works.

² See 1636, for Order of the Chancellor of the Diocese to remove this pulpit.

Thomas Marks of Wotten Bassett, painter, who for his workmanship herein had delivered unto him, 30s. These two Churchwardens at the surrendring up of their office left in ready monie the summe of, 2s. 8*d.*, and ungathered of the last rate, £4.

1606.—Jacobi regis anno 4to. At a vestrie holden the 21 of April this yeare were chosen for Churchwardens, John Tooker, George White.

In this vestrie it was agreed that the Churchwardens should forthw'th gather 2s. for every yard land. In this yeare ye fanne uppon ye top of ye steeple being consumed w'th rust fell down, and was repaired and set up again by _____ for the valew of ten shillings. This yeare likewise the steeple was pointed by the same _____ for the valeiw of 40s.

THE HEIGHT OF YE TOWER AND STEEPLE.

The same tyme the height of the tower and steeple was measured and found by measure to be thus in height, vz. from the ground or foundation up to the tower are in full measure, 30 yards and better, and from the top of the tower up to the top of the steeple are in full measure above 32 yards.¹ This yeare also the first and third Bels were cast by Mr. Wallies of Salisburie, who had for the same, £8.

The whole chardges about ye church this yeare came to, £22 7*s.* These Churchwardens at the surrendring up of their office, left in readie monie, 19*s.* 4*d.* and left ungathered, £4 5*s.* 6*d.* This yeare by the death of John Crooke, was due to the Church for his grave, 6*s.* 8*d.* w'ch was paid by Thomas Crooke his exequtor, as also, 6*s.* 8*d.* w'ch by his fathers will to this purpose was bequeathed.

1607.—Jacobi regis 5to. At a vestrie holden April 7 this yeare were chosen for Churchwardens, Robert Hancock, Henrie Burges. Sydemen² chosen this yeare were, Walter Marks, John Flower.

This yeare the first and third Bels were new founded by Mr. Wallies of Salisburie. Soe likewise was the great Bell for the performance whereof hee had This yeare likewise at the common chardge of the parrish seconded w'th the private Benevolences of the parishioners the two volumes of the Acts and monuments of ye church were bought and given to the church there to stand for everie one that is disposed to read in the same.

The whole summe of monie laid out this yeare about Church busines amounted to the summe of, £28 9*s.* 6*d.* These Churchwardens at the surrendring up of their office left in ready monie, 28*s.* 8*d.* and ungathered, £5 6*s.* 6*d.*

1608.—Jacobi 6to. At a vestrie holden March 29 this yeare were chosen for Churchwardens, Henrie Long, John Ballard. Sidemen for

¹ This steeple was destroyed by lightning, 25 July, 1670.

² First mention of Sidesmen.

this yeare, Robert Bartlet, William Burges. At this vestrie Roger Marks¹ brought in for his mothers grave, 6s. 8d.

This yeare the Sout Ile of the Church was all new leaded by William Adlington of the Devides. The whole chardges of new lead bought to this purpose so also the Plummers wages came to, £39 9s. 7d. This yeare likewise was the church new whited over, and the pulpit wth the ministers deske, and the font coulored over. The chardges of both which came to the summe of, £3 13s. 9d.

Laid out this yeare about all expenses, £61 14s. 5d. These churchwardens at the surrendring up of their office left in ready monie, 40s. There was also left to be gathered behinde of the former rate, £9 12d.

1609.—Jacobi 7mo. At a vestrie holden April 18 (being then the Tuesday in Easter weeke) were chosen for churchwardens for ye yeare following, Steven Crooke, Anthonie Martin. Sydemens for this yeare chosen, John Whelpy, Thomas Hancock.

This yeare were made by generall consent (2) rates to be levied by the churchwardens. The (1) rate was made the sixth day of August according to the rate of 12d. the yeard land; The (2) rate was made the Twentie sixth day of December according to the former proportion, vz. of 12d. the yeard land.

This yeare there was a suit in law depending betweene us and certaine of the parish of Trobridge concerning certaine grounds bordering uppon Trobridge yeat lying within the river Bis and the other water course w^{ch} devideth betwixt our parish and the parish of Trobridge, and for by consequence being justly claimed to belong to us. The churchwardens demaunded dues to o^r church of those who had the benefits of those grounds. They for a while stood at the denial of the payment of it; whereuppon the churchwardens com^{enced} law against them, and had forth proces by name against Ritchard Singer, one of the occupiers of the former gronds. Hee retained his proctor in the ecclesiasticall court of Sarum, and stood in the defence of his cause soe long, untill o^r witnesses being sum^{oned} up to Sarum and there sworne and examined, the case appearing plaine on our syde. The aforesaid Ritchard Singer came uppon a Sondag to o^r parish church, where before the whole vestrie being gathered together, hee voluntarily submitted himself to pay that w^{ch} hee was rated for desiring favor for the chardges wee had bene at in Sarum and bringing one John Whatly of Warminster to entreat for him. The vestrie in considera^{on} of his voluntarie submission favored him in the chardges of the court, whereas the chardge wee had bene at about this suit arose above the somme of £4, hee only was willed to pay 20s. towards, w^{ch} forthw^h hee did. Ritchard Singer having thus yeilded all the rest enjoying the benefit of the aforesaid gronds or anie of them brought in their payments ratably without farther contradiction.

¹ Pedigree in Visitation of Wiltshire, 1623.

John Tooker, for his wifes grave paid, 6s. 8*d.* The whole receipts of this yeare. £27 3s. 11*d.* The whole expenses of this yeare, £16 19s. 4*d.* Delivered up at the resigning of their office in ready monie, £3 7s. 7*d.* Remaines to be collected behinde, £3 6s. 7*d.*

There being manie of the poorer sort this yeare stroken out who were behinde in manie pais because of their insufficiencie and povertie.

1610.—Jacobi 8^o. At a vestrie holden April 10, being then Easter Tuesday, were chosen for churchwardens for the yeare following, Roger Marks, William Burges. Sydemen chosen for this yeare, William Silverthorne, Robert Hancock.

Receipts.—At this vestrie it was agreed, yt everie man should bring in their rate to the communion table, y't the churchwardens might not be to much trobled in the collection of it. These churchwardens received at the entring into their office in ready monie from the hands of the former churchwardens, £3 7s. 7*d.* Left to them to be collected behinde out of the former rate, £3 6s. 7*d.* Whereof by them was collected (as by their account at the resignation of their office it did appeare), 18s. 4*d.* Item of William Whatly of Weast Ashton, deceased, his annuitie, 2s. Item of the churchwardens of Semington for maimed soldiers and gaile, 8s. 7*d.* Item for the same chappel of Semington due to their Mother Church, 10s. 5*d.* Item of Mr. Gifferd Long for his daughters grave, 6s. 8*d.* Item of Mrs Daniel for her husbands grave, 6s. 8*d.* Summa receptoru' pro toto anno, £6 0s. 4*d.*

Expenses.—Laid out to ye constable of the hundred for maymed soldiers at o'r ladie day, 9s. 4*d.* Item for Bread and Wine, Low Sunday & the sunday following, 2s. 6*d.* Item to Feild for mending of the clock, 1s. Item to a poore man sustaining losse by fire in Devonshire, 2s. Item to William Hancocke for Tymber for ye church gate, 3s. 5*d.* Item at the visitation at Edington for diet and delivering in o'r bill, 6s. 2*d.* Item to William Tod for delivering o'r register at Salisburie, 6*d.* Item in a collection for a poore man of Helmarton by fire sustaining losse, 4s. Item to Peter Downe, clearkes wages for 3 quarters, 9s. Item to James Gamble for pinnes & straps for the ye great bel, 2s. 7*d.* Item for leathers for ye bells, 21*d.* Item to a poore man of Philford in Berkshire by fire sustaining losse, 20s. Item to ye constable of the hundred for gaiole & maimed soldiers at midsomer, 9s. Item for Bread & Wine for ye communion, August 5, 4s. 6*d.*

1611.—Jacobi 9^o. At a vestrie holden March 26 were chosen officers for ye yeare following, Churchwardens, Robert Bartlet, Henrie Flower. Sydemen, William Silverthorne, John Whelply.

At this vestrie it was agreed y't by the reason the church was left in debt there should be forthwith a Rate be made, w'ch was done accordingly, vz., everye yeard land 2s., w'ch rate (it was here decreed) should after nottice given be brought to the communion Table y't for the Churchwardens be not trobled, nor people disquieted w'th collec-

tion in ye Tyme of divine service; otherwise to encurre the danger of presentment.

The whole summe of receipts this yeare amounted to £14 19s. 1*d.* The whole summe of expenses this yeare came to £11 1s. 2*d.* Remaining in stocke to ye church, £3 7s. 11*d.* Remaining to be collected, £3 6s. Whereof brought in at the last vesterie, 12s.

1612.—Jacobi 10. At a vestrie holden April 14 were chosen church officers for this yeare following, Churchwardens, John Marks, Georg White. Sydemen, Robert Hancock, John Harris. At this vestrie there was delivered to Roger Marks the elder, which the church before did ow him, 59s. 6*d.* At this vestrie it was agreed y't there should be forw'th collected a single rate, v*z.*, at 12*d.* ye yeard land. The summe of all the receipts for this yeare came to £15 11s. 10*d.* The summe of expenses laid out this yeare, £14 7s. 5*d.*

1613.—Jacobi 11. At a vestrie holden April 6 were chosen church officers for this yeare following, Churchwardens, Walter Marks, Robert Margeram. Sydemen, John Jorden, John Flower. Brought in at this vesterie by Robert Margeram w'ch his father gave to ye church, 3s. 4*d.* There remaineth to be collected, 17s. Also remaining of former rates to be collected, 35s. 11*d.* Also remaining of a former rate to be collected, 8s. 9*d.* Brought in by the old churchwardens as the whole remainder in their hands, 6s. 2*d.* It was agreed at this vestrie to be collected at 12*d.* the yeard land. Georg ffennel gave to the church for his seat new erected, 6*d.* The receipts this yeare at a 1s. ye y. land two rates came to £11 18s. 11*d.* Besydes received uppon ye old account that remained ye last yeare, 10s. Item for John Hancocks gift, 5s. Item from Semington, 19s. 4*d.* Item from Whatlies anuitie, 2s. Againe from Whatlies Anuitie, 2s. Item from Thomas Grenhil grave, 6s. 8*d.* Sum'a totalis accepti hoc anno, £14 3s. 11*d.*

The whole summe of the expenses this yeare laid out (as appeareth by their account cast up and approved at the generall vestrie, April 26, 1614) came to ye sume of £13 2s.

Memorandum that at ye delivering up of these accountes Robert Margeram by the consent of ye Minister and Churchwardens had a grant of one place in a seat in the belfrie for his tenant at Ham'eraker; in leiw whereof hee laid down to ye church by way of a fine, 1s.

1614.—Jacobi 12. At a vestrie holden uppon Easter Tuesday; being April 26, the Churchwardens for the yeare past, came in and passed up their account as is specified in the precedent page, v*z.*, their receipts, £14 5s. 11*d.* The expenses amounted unto ye sume of, £13 2s. They delivered up in readie monie, 23s. 11*d.* They left to be collected out of ye former rates, £3 1s. 6*d.* Besydes other former rates wherein some desperate portions behinde.

At this vestrie were chosen by generall consent for churchwardens, William Hancock, Roger Martin. Sydemen, Samuel Bolwell, Joseph Palmer.

At a vestrie May 2. It was agreed uppon for a rate forthwith to be made after 2s. the yeard land

Also an other vestrie Febr. 19, It was aggreed for a rate forthwith to be mad after 1s. the y'd land. The whole sum of receipts according to the former rate together with receipts from the old churchwardens and the churchwardens of Semington, &c., £27 6s. 11d.

Expenses. To the hospitals and maimed soldiers and gaole, 40s. 10d. To Peter Downe for his wages, 12s. To Thomas Nash, 4s. To ffeild for keeping the clock, 1s. To the glazier for keeping the church windows, 10s. To poore people coming with letters patent for losses by fire and other casualties, 35s. 9d. For belropes and such like necessaries, 10s. 6d. Laid out at the two visitations, 24s. 5d. For paving of the belfrie and the north Ile of the chancell w'th divers other places, £10 13s. 10d. For a communion booke, 3s. 6d. For worke about the bels and church yeard, 11s. 4d. For bread and wine at the Communion ten severall daies, £4 6s. 11d. Item for a yeard & naile of velvet at 21s. y., 22s. 6d. Item left uncollected w'ch was delivered by the old churchwardens, 13s. Item more uncollected of the last rate, 52s. 9d. Item for Hilperton, 9d. Summa Totalis expensi, £27 4s. 5d. Remained w'ch was delivered in at the vestrie April 11, 1615, 22s. 6d.

E. P. KNUBLEY.

(To be continued.)

Queries.

Carew Raleigh.—“Observations upon some Particular Persons and Passages in a Book lately made publick, intituled a ‘Compleat History of the Lives and Reignes of Mary Queen of Scotland, and of her son, James the Sixth of Scotland, and the First of England, France and Ireland’ (by Sanderson). Written by a Lover of the Truth, by Carew Raleigh. *Geo. Bedell and Tho. Collins*, 1656, 4^{to}, 24 pp., sewn, 7/6.”

Was this writer the son of the famous Sir Walter, and nephew of Carew Raleigh, of Downton? Was he the author of any other works? A. S.

Duston Arms.—In Aubrey's Wiltshire there is figured a coat of arms said to be, or to have been in the Old Manor

House of Alderton, viz: GORE *impaling* 1 and 4 JENYNS; 2 and 3 (although not named) *Gules, a bull's head cabossed argent horned or* for DUSTON.

On a brass in Churchill Church, Somerset, to Ralph Jenyns who died in 1572, he quarters 2 DUSTON, 3 BURDETT; these are the only two instances in which I have found on brass or stone JENYNS quartering DUSTON, and no instance of the latter alone.

Are there any others known in Wiltshire or elsewhere?

Where did the Duston family bearing the *one* bull's head come from?

The Wiltshire coat is anterior to 1563 because when Ralph Jenyns bought Churchill in 1563, his shield already contained the three coats above mentioned, and on his death he willed them to be engraved on his monument.

CHAS. J. BEETLESTON.

21, *Beauval Road, East Dulwich.*

Replies.

(*Vol. v, p. 140.*)

Emaciated Figures (vol. iv, pp. 181, 255; vol. vi, p. 89).—An instance of this style of monument occurs in Wells Cathedral; we read in Mr. Dearmer's Guide—

In the South Choir Aisle is the remarkable tomb of Bishop Beckington, surrounded by an exquisite iron screen of the same period. The tomb is divided into two parts, the arcade, which forms the canopy of the lower effigy, supporting the slab, on which rests the figure of the Bishop. The effigy of the Bishop rests upon it *in full pontificals*. Below, in strange contrast to the gorgeous vestments, which have still the remnants of the painted pattern on them, lies a corpse, almost a skeleton, in its open shroud. At first one's feeling is that of repulsion, but it is lessened when we remember that Beckington himself had the tomb made, and consecrated it before a vast concourse of people, saying Mass for his own soul, for those of his parents, and of all the faithful departed in the January of 1542. Thus for thirteen years did this great and famous prelate live with his tomb standing as a witness to all, that he knew himself to be but as other men, and could wait humbly for his end.

A. S.

Hillman (p. 430).—The following may be of use. "*Argent, three bends sable*" is too old a coat for Hillman. Burke's Armory gives Hillman as "*Gules on a bend cotised or, three roses of the field, seeded of the second barbed vert.*" The bend and its cotises, might look like three bends; the whole most probably having been duabed or partially obliterated. The impaling for the wife is false, as crescents and field are both "Argent." Most probably the "vair" is not "sable and argent" but "argent and azure" which is "vair proper," the azure having got blackened with dirt; since if it was "sable and argent", it should be "vairé." To my mind it is intended to be "*Gules, a chevron vair¹ between three crescents argent*" Goddard.

F. WERE.

Dole Stones (vol. v, p. 140).—In the churchyard, and not far from the south porch of Edington Church, is a massive erection of a much plainer type than the examples at Potterne, Poulshot, and St. Mary's, Devizes, which may also have served this purpose—the name of some charitable benefactor to the parish being traditionally connected with it. Is it still known as "Tubb's Stone"? At Bishop's Cannings there is another example, also near the south porch.

E. K.

Compton South (p. 381).—The following is an abstract from Calamy's *Nonconformists Memorial*:—

B.D. of Oxford. A branch of a very ancient and genteel family, educated at the Salisbury Free School; first a minister at Odyham, Hants, where he had a numerous auditory; prosecuted often in the civil courts, and in that of Bishop Seth Ward; after Charles II's Indulgence in 1672 exercised his ministry at Ringwood, where he was frequently entertained by Lady Lisle at Moyles Court; he afterwards ministered to a large congregation at Warminster until his retirement to Donhead.

A. S.

¹ In Burke's Armory this is given *vairé* for Goddard.—[ED.]

Wiltshire M.P.'s (p. 467).—Richard Goddard, M.P. for Wootton Bassett, was the eldest son of Thomas Goddard, of Swindon, and Mary, dau. of Oliver Pleydell, his wife. He was bap. at Swindon, Jan. 1676, M.P. for Wootton Bassett 1710, J.P. for co. Wilts 1722, died 24 Aug., and was bur. at Swindon 1 Sep., 1732. Will proved 1743-4 (P.C.C. 38, Anstis).

John Goddard, M.P. for Tregony, co. Cornwall, was the fourth son of Thomas Goddard, of Nunn's Court, Coleman Street, in the City of London, Merchant, (Will P.C.C. 168, Noel), and Elizabeth, dau. of Humfrey Shal-crosse (Will P.C.C. 246, Bolton), his wife. He was born 5 Dec., 1682, for some time resided in Pall Mall, M.P. for Tregony 1727, and Joint Commissioner with Arthur Stert for settling the merchants losses by the depredations of the Spaniards, and was granted by the Crown the dignity of Esquire. He mar. Anne, dau. of Joseph Galston, died, s.p., 5 July, and was bur. at Digswell, co. Herts, 12 July, 1736, æt. 53. Will proved 1736 (P.C.C. 152, Derby). His wife died 1 Nov., and was bur. at Digswell 12 Nov., 1736, aet 69.

It may be of interest to readers of *W. N. & Q.* to know that abstracts of the above Wills, together with some hundreds of Goddard Wills, many of them relating to co. Wilts, are now appearing in "*Mis. Gen. et Her.*"

R. W. KNIGHTLEY GODDARD.

Grand Compounder (p.p. 475-6).—In *Gradus da Cantabrigiam*, ed. 1824, p. 53, the following definition occurs: "*Grand Compounders*; Gentlemen who, being blessed with a tolerable competency, enjoy the enviable privileges of paying double fees on their admission *ad respondendum questioni.*" The earlier edition (12^o 1803) gave only the definition of a "*Compounder*; a person whose living, or

livings ecclesiastical, of what kind soever, are rated to the yearly value of 40 marks in the book of firstfruits or subsidy, and whose living temporal has been demised *communibus annis* at that rate or rent, or by common estimation accounted yearly worth the sum of 40 marks," p. 41. Under an university statute (49) at Cambridge they were required on occasion of any academical degree to present gowns (*togas*) to the Chancellor, Proctors and other officials, or to pay an equivalent composition. (Stat. xlix, A.D. 1570, interpret. A.D. 1599).

Dean Peacock, in his appendix (p. xx *n.*) *On the Statutes of Univ. of Cambridge*, 1841, tells us that besides giving gowns to the Chancellor, Proctors and Scrutators, a compounder was to give 5 yards of cloth to each of the three bedels, a tunic to the bellringer, *and* to compound on reasonable terms (*"rationabiliter,"*) Stat. Acad. p. 262) for their other fees. They commonly provided extensive entertainments, which were the subject of sumptuary laws from time to time; and finally a fixed payment of £8 6s. 8d. was accepted in lieu of all claims.

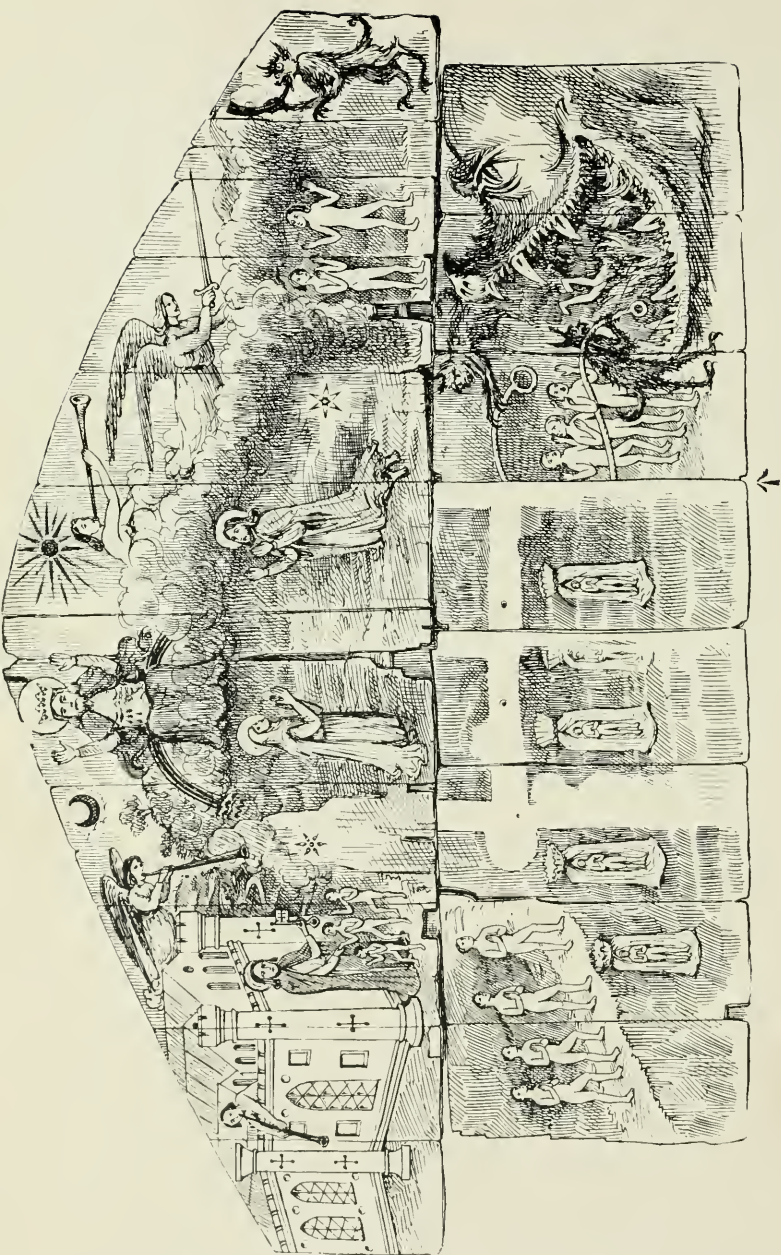
See A. Wall and H. Gunning's *Ceremonies of Univ. Cam.*, 1828, p.p. 430-33; J. Ayliffe's *Antient and present state of the Univ. of Oxford*, 1714, ii, 122, 134, 147, 152.

"Cumulatus" appears to have been used as a term equivalent to "Grand Compounder" who at Oxford paid about £14, *Register of the Univ. of Oxford*, ed. A. Clark, ii, 64, *n.* 218 (Oxf. Hist. Soc. 1887). If a candidate for his first degree assured the Vice-Chancellor of Oxford that he could not expect to be able to dispend £40 a year of his own, away from Oxford, for the remainder of his life, he was next asked whether he could dispend 50 shillings of his own. If he then answered "yes" he became a *Petty-Compounder*, and paid certain dues in addition to the ordinary fees of the poorer graduate. The Grand Compounder, who was one of the landed gentry, or a clergyman with a considerable benefice, in as much as his property or freehold was entered on the King's Books, was arrayed in a red gown (*coccineus habitus*)

was escorted on his "round" (*circuitus*) "visiting" by the Vice-Chancellor to the senior Proctors's residence, and so by both dignitaries to the junior Proctor's (see *Oxford Statutes*, IX, v, 2); and on the morning of presentation for his degree all his college turned out to do him honour, and a trumpet was blown before him. He took precedence of all in his year, excepting Fellows. Andrew Clark (ii, 64-5) shows that in the time of K. James I some of these honours were habitually declined and dispensed with; and Ayliffe speaks of Virger, Beadles, and Library Keeper (or Chaplain) as leading the way. Dr. Johnson, in his *Lives of the Poets*, mentions that Dr. W. King, of Christ Church, "took his degree [1688] in the most expensive manner, as a *Grand Compounder*; whence it is inferred that he inherited a considerable fortune."

At Cambridge, a century ago, according to the Univ. Calendar for 1802, p. 179, "*A Compounder*, i.e., one who has any estate, annuity, or certain income for life, of the *annual* value of £26 13s. 4d. pays in addition to the ordinary Fees, enumerated for *every* degree (or Lic. in Medicine) the sum of £8 6s. 4d. to the Proctor." The *ordinary* fees for B.A. alone, payable to University officials, amounted to £5 2s. 1d; in 1816, to £6 10s. The *College* fees for the first degree at the same date were, at Clare, £4 16s. 10d. The Camb. Calendar of 1852 (p. 39) mentions that "Ten-year men, B.D., and persons taking a degree *per saltum*, if Compounders, pay the Composition money for the degree, or degrees, passed over, as well as for that taken". Twenty years later "ten year men" and "compounders" were passing into oblivion, and were no more mentioned in the calendar for 1872; but Dr. (afterwards Archbishop) Benson, about that date, playfully referred to himself as a "*Grand Compounder*" when he sent his payment on joining the Cambridge Philological Society.

CHR. WORDSWORTH.



From a Sketch by the Author.
 REPRESENTATION OF THE DOOM ON A WOODEN TYMPANUM NOW IN
 NORTH AISLE OF DAUNTSEY CHURCH



Wiltshire Notes and Queries,

DECEMBER, 1910.

THE TYMPANUM OF THE ROOD SCREEN, AS SURVIVING AT DAUNTSEY.



ONE of the most striking features in pre-Reformation Churches must have been the Rood with its accompanying figures and adornments, surmounting the screen which divided the Chancel from the Nave.

Sometimes the Rood stood on the screen within the chancel arch and sometimes this arch was filled up and the Rood rested against it. The former was perhaps the more usual arrangement. In *Memorials of Old Kent*, Mr. Vallance writes:—"Beyond doubt¹ the preference was for detached figures, the Rood, with its flanking images, reared in majestic isolation, and silhouetted against only the receding perspective of the quire". Frequently, however, a background was supplied for the Rood by closing up the chancel arch.

The partition or tympanum thus formed was generally of close boarding, although occasionally perforated with small lights, or hagioscopes, and so placed as to allow space for the carved Rood and figures to stand in front of it, behind and around which the clear space of the tympanum was

¹ Other authorities question whether the evidence is sufficient to warrant this positive statement, vide *Roodscreens and Roodlofts*, by F. Bligh Bond, F.R.I., B.A.

painted, usually with scenes representing various aspects of the Last Judgment.

The array of figures, with their symbolic background richly coloured, was intended to set forth, with impressive solemnity, the central truth of Christianity.

In 1547 the decree was issued by Edward VI which led to the wholesale destruction of Roods, the order being that all images, without exception, should be removed from our Churches. Many were re-placed in Mary's reign, but, with the returning wave of Reformation on the accession of Queen Elizabeth, Roods were again attacked. In 1561, an order was issued requiring, further, that the Rood lofts should be altered and partially taken down, leaving, however, "a comely partition between the Chancel and the Church".

We can understand that, in many parishes, there would have been a disinclination to destroy beautiful and costly adjuncts of the screens, but the Visitation Articles of both Archbishop Parker and Archbishop Grindal drew attention to the necessity of obeying the order of the Queen.

Although no direct attack was made upon the Chancel tympanum, many, no doubt, perished with the Roods, and the paintings on them may often have caused them to be regarded as "superstitious", and, therefore, subject to condemnation. Peacock's *Church Furniture* contains definite notice of the removal of several "superstitious domes" in Lincolnshire in 1566. When not destroyed, they were frequently white-washed over, and the Royal Arms then placed upon them.

Of late years, several have come to light, the best known being that at Wenhaston, which was accidentally discovered in 1892. What was thought to be only a whitewashed partition in the upper part of the chancel arch was taken down, and the boards laid in the churchyard. Heavy rain in the night washed off some of the plaster, exposing various painted figures. This led to further examination and a careful removal of the plaster, with the result that a remarkable

painting of the Doom was laid bare. It is thought to date from about 1480.

The earliest Doom now remaining is one painted on the wall over the chancel arch at Patcham, near Brighton. Mr. P. M. Johnston, in *Memorials of Old Sussex*, dates this as of the last decades of the twelfth century. The treatment of the subject is more refined than in later examples. "A seated figure of our Lord, with cruciform nimbus, showing the wounds, within an aureole of irregular quatrefoil shape, the Blessed Virgin kneeling in intercession on His right, angels bearing the instruments of the Passion on His left, and a background of other angels and apostles fills the circular space at the top, and, before the feet of the Divine Judge, diminutive figures of a king and bishop are rising from their coffins as though summoned to judgment. Beneath these are seen processions of the redeemed, apparently being conducted to bliss by angels, other angels being shown as if repelling the condemned". The following local examples may be mentioned:—

At St. Thomas' Church, Salisbury, a Doom painted on the wall over the chancel arch was discovered in 1880. It has been largely repainted. Our Lord in glory with outspread hands occupies the central position with the Twelve Apostles in a row below. On each side is the Heavenly City. Lower down on His right is depicted the resurrection of the just, and on His left the resurrection of the wicked, passing into the mouth of hell. Two saints are on either side of the bottom of the arch, possibly St. James and St. Thomas of Canterbury.¹

At Lydiard Tregoze, when the Church was restored in 1901, much mural painting was discovered, and over the chancel arch traces of a wooden cross² having been fixed there

¹ Mr. C. Haskins, in *Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxxvi, p. 6, says that these figures probably represent St. Osmund and the pilgrim who defrayed the cost of the painting to commemorate his safe return from a pilgrimage.

² So also at Brinkworth Church.

with decorations of unusual type on the wall adjoining. Some description was given of this painting by Mr. C. E. Ponting, F.S.A., when the Wilts Arch. Society visited the Church in 1906. It contains not only figures standing near the Cross but heads and busts of persons looking upwards towards the Cross. The exact subject is difficult to make out, but probably incidents connected with the Crucifixion are represented. The whole is apparently late work, the windows of Tudor type inserted in the wall, on either side of the Cross, to light the Rood Loft being of earlier date. The Crucifixion is not usually depicted in this position, but at St. Michael's Church, St. Albans, and also at Winsham Church, Somerset, this was certainly the case.

At Winterslow, at the restoration of the Church in 1851, portions of a Doom were found which had been hidden from view by whitewash. This was as usual over the chancel arch on the west side. It was not preserved but a drawing was made of it, which is now in the Devizes Museum (*Wills Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxxvi, p. 19).

Through the kindness of Mr. Bligh Bond, author of *Roodscreens and Roodlofts*, we are able to give an illustration of a Doom painted on panels, which originally filled in the chancel arch, still remaining in Dauntsey Church. There is no record of the circumstances under which it was removed from its original position, but it is now hung on the west wall of the north aisle. The upper portion is complete, but a panel is missing from the lower part. The lower panels measure 14 ft. by 3 ft. 6 in., the upper 15 ft. 6 in. by 6 ft. in the centre, and 1 ft. 6 in. at the ends. Although some portions have decayed and there are several deep cracks, especially in the middle, the colouring is fairly bright and the design easy to trace. The Doom, according to Mr. Bligh Bond, is "depicted in the customary manner, but with some quaint and curious details".

In the centre is our Lord exalted, seated on a rainbow, His hands held out. High up on His left is the

sun and an angel sounding the trumpet, on His right the moon. Lower down are on the one side the lost souls being driven away by an angel with a drawn sword, whilst a fiend is standing near ready to seize his victims; on the other the castellated mansions of the heavenly city, with the souls of the blessed ascending and being received at the gate by St. Peter, holding the key of admission, while an angel above sounds the note of triumph. A figure, with a trumpet, is leaning over the walls of the city. Below, on the sinister side of the picture, is the conventional mouth of hell, depicted by a large fish's head with a swine's snout; into its extended jaws the condemned are being drawn by two fiends, each holding one end of the chain, while one unhappy being is disappearing head foremost into the abyss. Many of the dead are represented in the lower centre of the picture in their shrouds, and this is one of the curious features of this Doom. Higher up, at the feet of our Lord, kneel the B.V. Mary and St. John. The marks of a framework having been at some time attached to the front of the panel are visible. No doubt the Rood with its usual figures occupied this position.

The general treatment of this solemn subject in the Dauntsey Doom is similar to that in the Wenhaston example and would point to its dating from the end of the fifteenth or the beginning of the sixteenth century.

Another of about the same date survives at Mitcheldean Church, Glos., in its original position, filling the space over the chancel arch, the upper four panels being occupied by the Doom and the lower four with scenes from our Lord's life.

In Gloucester Cathedral is a panel of the Doom considered to be of immediate post-Reformation date. This was discovered in 1741, at the east end of the Nave, on the wall of the Rood screen (*Archæologia*, vol. xxxvi). The figure of the Virgin is omitted and the labels are in English.

Although the representations of the Last Judgment were evidently after the Reformation looked upon with disfavour, the actual tympanum structure was frequently left *in situ* and

utilized for other adornments. By an order of 1604 it was prescribed that the Commandments should be placed on the east wall of the Church, and these, with the Lord's Prayer and scriptural texts, were often painted close to the Royal Arms above the chancel screens. In the little village church of Ellingham, Hants, still exists an early instance of this usage.

In the Church of Little Somerford, until recently, the space above the chancel screen to the ceiling (there being no chancel arch) was entirely filled up with a partition on which was painted the Royal Arms of Elizabeth within an ornamental border, and below the text Rom. xii, 1, in lettering of same date. The lower portion of this partition, for several feet above the screen, was removed some years ago, but the Elizabethan Arms still remain.

At Alton Barnes some boarding, which for many years had enclosed the two bells of the Church, was recently examined. This proved to be the remains of the structure which formerly filled in the chancel arch. The Ten Commandments, with Royal Arms of James I and Scriptural texts in black letter, had been painted over some more ancient decoration, probably a Doom (*Wilts Arch. Mag.*, vol. xxxv, p. 10).

Instances of these later decorated Tympana occur at Wyke Champflower, near Bruton, and Molland and Parracombe, both in Devon. The one at Bridcstowe, in N. Devon, with fine painted figures of Moses and Aaron on one side and of the Resurrection on the other, removed in 1869, though in private hands, is still preserved.

Modern "restoration" has led to the destruction of a large number of screens and tympanum partitions, often on the ground that such structures hindered the view of the congregation. An effective barrier between the chancel and the nave was however in early times regarded as essential. In the simple churches of the pre-Norman period a small archway in the wall at the east end of the nave communi-

cated with the chancel, as we see in the surviving example at Bradford-on-Avon. No doubt this archway was usually closed by a curtain or veil to shroud the place of the Holy Mysteries from vulgar eyes. The use of the Lenten veil was a survival of this ancient custom, which gradually gave way before the desire of worshippers to gain a view of the chief altar, resulting in wider arches and screenwork. Yet the traditional sentiment has never been completely lost. Sparrow, in his *Rationale upon the Common Prayer*, 1657, writes "The whole Church typifies heaven, but the Chancel, parted and separated from the nave or body of the Church, so that it cannot be seen into by those that are there, typifies the invisible heaven, or things above the heaven, not to be seen by the eyes of flesh".

MARLBOROUGH POLL TAX, 1379.

Before the establishment of regular taxes, the subsidy known as a Poll Tax, or rate imposed on all lay persons above a standard age, was granted by the Commons in Parliament, while the Clergy were assessed in Convocation at 4s. in the pound upon the valuation of their livings. In the fifty-first year of King Edward III parliament met on 27th January and convocation on 2nd February 1377, and the Lords and the Commons formed a joint committee, on which, among others, the Bishop of Sarum and the Earl of Salisbury were appointed, and Sir T. Hungerford was speaker. A poll-tax, of a groat a head, was voted then for the first time, to enable the country to meet the French who were preparing to renew the war.¹ Within half a year the old king had died, and Richard II came to the throne at the age of eleven years. In May 1379 the grant of 1377 was annulled in favour of an elaborately graduated poll-tax, under which every person

¹ W. Stubbs's *Constitutional History*, ii, 439.

above the age of sixteen was to pay at least a groat, and so, in ascending scale, the Earl of Salisbury was to contribute £4, and the John of Gaunt £6 13s. 4d.¹

This poll-tax roll, which Mr. E. A. Fry has kindly collated for us, consists of two consecutive membranes, having entries on both sides. It is headed "Burgus de Marleburgh", and in the original form begins thus:—

D. Petro Rameshull armigero, vjs. viijd.

D. Adam Kyneton libero, iijs. iiijd.

D. Ricardo Polton piscatore, xijd.

The English version which we print was made for the late Mr. Joseph Milburn, and will, we hope, be welcome to the reader. Most of the trades are given in the Latin form with a contracted termination, but some are in English.

*Lay Subsidies, Wilts, 196/44.*² [2^o Richard II; 1379.]

THE BOROUGH OF MARLEBERGH.

Of Peter Rameshull, esquire	..	..	..	6s.	8d.
Of Adam Kyneton, freeman	..	..	..	3s.	4d.
Of Richard Polton, fisherman	..	..	..		12d.
Of Thomas Cripce, fisherman	..	..	..		12d.
Of John Therlewynd, fisherman		..	..		12d.
Of John Frende [fisherman]	..	..	..		6d.
Of Nicholas Fisshere, fisherman ³		..	..		6d.
Of Peter Mermulle, fisherman	..	..	..		6d.

¹ *Ibid.*, ii, 447. The still heavier poll-tax of the next year occasioned the revolutionary rising in 1381. The Marlborough poll tax rolls have been ascribed to A.D. 1377 (51 Edw. III). The sums charged against the 267 names agree, however, with the Act of 1379.

² A duplicate of this Roll is marked 196/45. This latter roll is indented on the right hand margin, the indenture agreeing with that on the left hand margin of 196/44, which is the prime authority for our text. The handwriting on no. 45 is not so neat as that on 44. Differences between the two rolls are indicated by square brackets.

³ This is the first of many instances, such as follows below, of persons retaining as a surname or patronymic the designation of their occupation. The seven "fishermen" (*piscatores*) and the two "fissheres" presumably plied their calling on and beside the Kennet and in the Marsh.

Of Peter Baudry, tannere	..	..	..	12d.
Of John Janewyne, Mayor and tannere	..	..	6s.	8d.
Of John Alyngton, tannere	..	..	..	12d.
Of John Bryde, tannere	..	..	..	12d.
Of John Skot, tannere	..	..	..	12d.
Of William Erlestoke, tannere	..	..	..	12d.
Of John Halle, tannere	..	..	..	12d.
Of William Garlek, tannere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Thomas Muleward, tannere	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Burgeys, tannere	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Wyld, senior, soutere ¹	..	..	..	12d.
Of Thomas Dubber, soutere	..	..	..	12d.
Of Thomas Geruays [<i>or</i> Gernays], soutere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Richard Efham, soutere	..	..	..	12d.
Of William Godman, soutere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Martin atte Mulle, soutere	..	..	..	6d.
Of William Northampton, soutere	..	..	..	12d.
Of Nicholas Godhyue, soutere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Richard Whelere, soutere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Henry Swayn, sutore	..	..	..	12d.
Of Robert Waryner, hostyler	..	..	3s.	4d.
Of John Polton, hostyler	..	..	3s.	4d.
Of Hugh Leye, his servant ²	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Wynde, bocher, junior	..	..	..	12d.
Of Bartholomew Bocher, bocher ³	..	..	..	6d.
Of Thomas Lange, bocher	..	..	..	6d.
Of William Boucher	..	..	..	4d.
Of Robert Taillour, taillour	..	..	..	6d.
Of Henry Taillour, taillour	..	..	..	6d.
Of Thomas Babbe, taillour	..	..	..	6d.
Of Edmund Taillour	..	..	..	4d.
Of Thomas Wyldere	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Taille	..	..	..	4d.

¹ Sutor, *i.e.*, sewer or shoemaker.

² "Seruiens eiusdem," MS.

³ A butcher, as in Chaucer's *Knight's Tale*, li, 2,025, circa 1386.

Of Thomas Churchestile, sherman ¹	..	..	6d.
Of John Lyteman, sherman	..	..	6d.
Of John Stanle, merchant ²	..	..	12d.
Of Richard atte Stapele, mercer	..	..	12d.
Of Walter Jop, irmongere	...	..	12d.
Of Walter Knotte, irmongere	..	..	12d.
Of John Fryssh, weaver (<i>or</i> webster, "textore" MS.)			6d.
Of Henry Webbe, weaver	..	..	6d.
Of John Doke, weaver	..	..	6d.
Of John Webbe, webbe ³	..	..	6d.
Of Richard Frys, weaver	..	..	6d.
Of Geoffrey Cauntelowe, skinner ("pel[l]ipar" MS.)			6d.
Of William Wylde, skinner	..	..	6d.
Of Adam Pillokes, somenour ⁴	..	..	12d.
Of Thomas Bakere, fisshere	..	..	12d.
Of Hugh Bakere, fisshere	..	..	6d.
Of Augustine Trewelano, fisherman ("piscatore")	..		6d.
Of Thomas Mory	..	..	4d.
Of John Beachamp	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Sadelere, sadelere	..	..	6d.
Of William Sadelere	..	..	4d.
Of John Stokebrigg', carpenter	..	..	6d.
Of Robert Say, carpenter	..	..	6d.
Of William Fokeman, toukere ⁵	..	..	6d.
Of John Cooteys, carpenter	..	..	12d.

¹ A man who shears the woollen cloth in manufacturing it. So 2 Hen. VI., Act iv, sc. 2 (*Nares*). It appears from a citation, cir. 1503, in Cowel's *Interpreter*, that "sherman's craft is an art used at Norwich, the artificers whereof do *sheere* as well *Worstead*, *Stamins*, and *Fustians*, as well as other wollen cloth".

² "Mercatore"; probably equivalent to "mercer" which occurs in the entry next below.

³ A weaver, as in the prologue to Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*, li, 362.

⁴ Somenour; somnour, summoner, apparitor, an officer who summoned delinquents before the ecclesiastical courts. *Canterbury Tales*, li, 543, W. W. Skeat.

⁵ A fuller. In later times a finisher or folder of cloth or flannel. Cf. "tucking-mill".

Of Thomas Coupere, coupere ¹	..	..	..	12d.
Of John Coupere, coupere	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Tornour	..	..	..	4d.
Of Nicholas Polton	..	..	..	4d.
Of Robert Mason, mason	..	..	..	12d.
Of Adam Mason	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Tutlyng, helyere ²	..	..	..	6d.
Of Walter Prechere, heleyere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Gilbert Smerte, helyere	..	..	..	6d.
Of William Helyere, helyere	..	..	..	6d.
Of William Helyere	..	..	..	4d.
Of Roger Dolyn, mustarmakere ³	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Glasyere, glasyere	..	..	..	12d.
Of John Dyere, dyere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Thomas Bolas, chalonere ⁴	..	..	..	6d.
Of Nicholas Mareschal, mareschal ⁵	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Nicholas, smyth	..	..	..	6d.
Of William Plomer, plomer	..	..	..	6d.
Of Robert Barbour	..	..	..	4d.
Of Robert Cullebiche, miller (<i>molendinario</i>)	..	..	..	6d.
Of Robert Hobbecastel	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Crokmete	..	..	..	4d.
Of Nicholas Belle, honymangere ⁶	..	..	..	12d.

¹ This trade of a cooper has given its name to families almost as numerous as that of the smith.

² A slater or tiler, from *hele*, A.S. *hēlan*, to cover (with stones, slate, etc.).

³ Spelt "mustarmaker" in roll 45; "mustarder" (*mountardier*) is the fourteenth century form found by Dr. Murray for a maker or dealer in mustard, which was not only eaten with brawn, beef, etc., but was used at one time (according to Evelyn's *Pomona*) in cider-making.

⁴ A maker of coverlets or blankets (*cf.* "shalloon"), made at Chalons-sur-Marne. "Chalons"=coverlets occurs in Chaucer. "In blue shalloon shall Hannibal be clad," (Swift).

⁵ "Marescallus", may mean a farrier.

⁶ *Mangere*, old English for "monger". I have not elsewhere met with the trade of honey-monger, but before the importation of sugar this commodity must have been of considerable importance, as in the times of Moses and of Virgil.

Of William Ponyter	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Saleman	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Porter	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Perys, vitular ¹	..	..	..	..	12d.
Of Thomas Colygnbourne, farmer ("firmario")	..	..	..	..	12d.
Of Ellen Seynt Neet, brewer	..	..	..	..	6d.
Of Joan Slak', widow	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Alice Canynges	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Joan de Auebury	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Cristina Coupere, brewer	..	..	..	..	6d.
Of Cristin' Chepman	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Isabel Walshe	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Adam Binam	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Cachekite	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Friere	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Hunte, merchant ²	..	..	..	..	6d.
Of John atte Wyle, farmer ("firmar" MS.)	..	..	..	..	12d.
Of Elias ³ Freman, freeman	..	..	..	..	6d.
Of John son of the aforesaid Elias	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Tawynere [Twyner]	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Hoke	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Tombrel	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Agnes Warner	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of John atte Leche	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Adam, servant of the said Robert Warner	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Cartere [of Aldeborne]	..	..	..	..	4d.
					[M. 2.]
Of Joan, servant of John Stanlegh	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Henry, servant of the Friars ⁴	..	..	..	..	4d.

¹ Du Cange gives "vitularius, qui vitulorum curam habet" and "vitellarius, qui vendit victualia". Probably the latter word is meant here. It included bakers and brewers. So "vitailleurs" occurs, in the sense of victuallers, in *Canterbury Tales*, li, 4,366.

² Or mercer ("mercatore" MS.). ³ Or Ely.

⁴ Fratrorum (*sic*) for "fratrum". There was a priory of Whitefriars or Carmelites founded to the south of the High Street of Marlborough by J. Godhyne and W. Rameshull, merchants, in 1309 (Pat. 3 Edw. ii, p. i, m. ii).

Of Hugh, servant of the aforesaid Friars	..	4d.
Of William, servant of the aforesaid Friars	..	4d.
Of Nicholas, servant of John Skot	.. ..	4d.
Of Joan, servant of the said John	.. ..	4d.
Of William, servant of the Rector of the Church of Saint Peter ¹	.. .. .	4d.
Of Thomas Bannyng'	.. .. .	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of Peter Rameshull	.. ..	4d.
Of Alice, servant of the same	.. ..	4d.
Of Alice, servant of William Perham ²	.. ..	4d.
Of Edith Normannes	.. ..	4d.
Of Emma Spynnester	.. ..	4d.
Of John Selowe	.. ..	4d.
Of Alice Langeton	.. ..	4d.
Of William, servant of John Coupere	.. ..	4d.
Of Alice, servant of Elias Freman	.. ..	4d.
Of Roger, servant of Nicholas Donnyng'	..	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of Walter Tannere	.. ..	4d.
Of John, servant of the Friars	.. ..	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of the same John	.. ..	4d.
Of William, servant of William Perys	.. ..	4d.
Of Alice Pamon, servant of the same	.. ..	4d.
Of Margaret Kybbes, widow	.. ..	4d.
Of Cecil', servant of John Dyere	.. ..	4d.
Of Emma, servant of the said John	.. ..	4d.
Of Henry, servant of the said John	.. ..	4d.
Of John, servant of Hugh Bakere	.. ..	4d.
Of Joan, servant of the said Hugh	.. ..	4d.
Of Robert, servant of Henry Webbe	.. ..	4d.

After some objection on the part of the rector of St. Peter's, they were allowed, in 1320, to build an oratory. In 1538, T. Crumwell was informed that five Whitefriars of Marlborough were ready to take secular apparel when dissolution was imminent.

¹ The rector from 1376 to 1383 was Nicholas Drayton, who had been previously rector of Shipham, Somerset, and subsequently exchanged benefices with Philip Hortford.

² Or Parham.

Of John, servant of John Beauchamp	4d.
Of William Tannere, servant of John Jenewyne	4d.
Of John, servant of the said John	4d.
Of Henry, servant of the aforesaid John ..	4d.
Of Alice, daughter of the same	4d.
Of Henry Lokyere	4d.
Of Edith, servant of Nicholas Marchel	4d.
Of William, son of John Frys	4d.
Of Nicholas, servant of the said John	4d.
Of Margaret, servant of the said John	4d.
Of Richard Bryd, servant of Henry Swayn ..	4d.
Of William, servant of the said Henry	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of the aforesaid Henry ..	4d.
Of William, servant of Ellen Seynt Neet ..	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of the said Ellen	4d.
Of Joan, servant of the same	4d.
Of Mary, servant of the same	4d.
Of Joan, servant of the said Agnes	4d.
Of Margaret, servant of John Polton	4d.
Of Alice, servant of the said John	4d.
Of John Porter	4d.
Of John, servant [<i>sic</i>]	4d.
[<i>On the back of the first membrane :—</i>]	
Of Robert Persone, labourer	6d.
Of William Bynham, freeman	6d.
Of William Touneshend, labourer	6d.
Of John Doget, labourer	6d.
Of John Chepman, labourer	6d.
Of John Carpenter, carpenter	6d.
Of John Bollyng, labourer	6d.
Of John Roberd, labourer	6d.
Of William Salewey, labourer	6d.
Of John Crips, labourer	6d.
Of [John] Harlewyn, labourer	6d.
Of John Weste, labourer	6d.
Of Richard Bryan, labourer	6d.

Of John Sawyere, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Wipsawyere, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Tarente [Tarante], freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Benebynde, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of Ralph Curyour, curyour	..	..	..	6d.
Of William Beste, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Barnet, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of Walter Crockemete, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of Thomas Dille, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of Thomas Carpenter, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Wytsyde, freeman	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Leche, bakere	..	..	..	6d.
Of John Skynnere, skynnere	..	..	..	6d.
Of Roger Planas	..	..	..	4d.
Of Henry, servant of John Alynton	..	..	..	4d.
Of John, son of the said John	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Shephurde	..	..	..	4d.
Of Thomas Elyof	..	..	..	4d.
Of Nicholas Porter, servant	..	..	..	4d.
Of Joan, servant of John Bryd	..	..	..	4d.
Of Cristina, servant of the same	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Coterel	..	..	..	4d.
Of Emma, servant of John Wynde	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Yatle	..	..	..	4d.
Of Emma, servant of Thomas Tubbrel	..	..	..	4d.
Of William, servant of Thomas Gerueys ¹	..	..	..	4d.
Of Robert Hoffam	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Doget	..	..	..	4d.
Of Margaret, servant of William Godman	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Okhulle, servant of Richard Hoffam	..	..	..	4d.
Of Joan, servant of John Crockemete	..	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Segere	..	..	..	4d.
Of John Walsheman	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Cosham	..	..	..	4d.

¹ Or Gerneys.

Of John Warde	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Julian ¹ Beste	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Margaret Saundres	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Ralph, servant of Nicholas Fysshere				..	4d.
Of Cecily, servant of Thomas Gildeford				..	4d.
Of Thomas Gildeford	..	...	..	..	4d.
Of Thomas Purdyk	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Isabel, servant of Nicholas Godhyne ²				..	4d.
Of Nicholas, servant of the said Nicholas				..	4d.
Of William, servant of Robert Taillour				..	4d.
Of John, servant of Walter Bonde [Butte]				..	4d.
Of Luke, servant of the said Walter			..	..	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of the aforesaid Walter				..	4d.
Of Alice, servant of Nicholas Bolle			..	..	4d.
Of William Bathe	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Edith, servant of John Wynde			..	..	4d.
Of Isabel, servant of Adam Kyneton			..	..	4d.
Of Richard Shephurde		..	..	..	4d.
Of Agnes, daughter of John Thurlewynd				..	4d.
Of Edith, servant of the same	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of John, servant of the same	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Richard Stokke	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Philip Dobbe	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Henry, servant of Thomas Crips			..	..	4d.
Of Roger, servant of the same	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of William Calle	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Roger Sterre	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Margaret servant of Thomas Coupere				..	4d.
Of Ellen, servant of Cristin' Coupere			..	..	4d.
Of John Planas	..	..	..	..	4d.
Of Hugh, servant of Thomas Bakere	..	..	..	..	4d.

¹ This may possibly be a female name—Juliana or Gillian.

² Or Godhyve; but 'John Goudhyne' occurs in Wilts *Inquis. post mortem*, temp. Edw. III. (p. 114, abstract, A.D. 1910), 17 Sept., 1335, as granting lands and rent in Mantone next Marleborghe to the Prior and Convent of St. Margarets (Gilbertines), to find three canons to celebrate for souls.

Of Thomas, servant of the same	..	..	4d.
Of Margaret, servant of the same	..	..	4d.
Of Margaret, servant of Thomas atte Welle	..	..	4d.
Of Nicholas Donnyng	..	..	4d.
Of Robert, servant of Thomas Bakere	..	..	4d.
Of Richard, servant of John Saleman	..	..	4d.
Of Reginald, servant of John Duke	..	..	4d.
Of Joan, daughter of Robert Say	..	..	4d.
Of Isabel, daughter of Richard Whelere	..	..	4d.
Of Isabel, servant of Richard Polton	..	..	4d.
Of John Louebynde	..	..	4d.
Of John, servant of the same	..	..	4d.
Of Henry, servant of John Webbe	..	..	4d.
Of Walter Tannere	..	..	4d.
Of Agnes, servant of the same	..	..	4d.
Of Edith, servant of the said Walter	..	..	4d.
Of Matilda Hungerford, widow	..	..	4d.
Of Agnes, daughter of William Wylde	..	..	4d.
Of Richard, son of John Crips	..	..	4d.
Of John Proute, servant of Peter ¹ Baldry	..	..	4d.
Of John, servant of the same	..	..	4d.
Of John, chamberle ² of the aforesaid Peter	..	..	4d.
Sum total of this Roll	..	..	£7 2s. 4d.
			Proved.

In the total number of 267 persons named in this roll as being of the age of 16 years or upwards we may reckon 206 males, but only 61 females are mentioned. Apart from some number of paupers of their sex, it might have been expected that the population of the town would include something like 150 more women in addition to the 61.³

¹ Peter Baldry appears above as a tanner taxed at 12d.

² Perhaps chamberlain. If this is a surname, *servant* must be supplied after it.

³ Apparently no married women are mentioned in this roll and must therefore have been exempted, although Holinshed states "euerie man and woman, married or not married, being 16 yeares of age (beggars certenlie known onlie excepted), 4d." *Chron.* iii, 428b.

Of the 61 women named on the roll, 2 were in business as brewers, 3 were widows, 5 are entered as daughters of their fathers (named), 41 as servants, and 10 simply by their own names. Besides the paupers unable to contribute, a certain number of clergy, regular and secular, who were taxed upon a different schedule¹ must be added to make up the population of the time. In 1379, Nic. Drayton was rector of St. Peter's and W. Alyngton vicar of St. Mary's, Marlborough; Ric. Syvet, Master or Prior of the Hospital of St. John the Baptist; J. Elys, Chaplain of St. Nicholas, in Marlborough Castle; Ric. Wadenho, Vicar of St. George's, Preshute; J. Winarick was Master of "St. Thomas's Hospital, Marlborough" (probably the same as Easton Royal) but the name of the prior of the Gilbertines of St. Margarets' or of the Whitefriars (Carmelites) of the Priory, at that date, and the number of their respective canons or friars, I have not been able to ascertain. There was an incumbent (a friar) serving the church of St. Martin, which existed in Marlborough in 1240-1491; but I have not been able to trace the existence of any chantry in this town earlier than the middle of the 15th century. It appears from the subsidy roll of 7° Edw. III (1333) that there were then 33 wealthy or substantial burgesses to be assessed. Their names have been given by Mr. James Waylen, *Hist. of Marlborough* (1854) p. 104, and should be compared with those in our poll-tax, nearly half a century later in date. The population of Marlborough in 1891 (before the boundaries were extended) was 3012; in 1833, 3038; in 1676, 3200. Marlborough Castle, vill and barton, and the warren and forest, were granted to Roger de Bellocampo (Beauchamp) in 1376. I doubt whether the inmates of the Castle were included in our roll.

CHR. WORDSWORTH.

¹ Priests, regular and secular, and nuns were charged 6s. 8d.

THE CHRYSOM BOOK OF ST THOMAS, NEW SARUM.

(Continued from p. 498.)

Fro' Michellmas to Christmas.

In pmis, James Candyes wiffe churched the iiii of October, her crisom, iiiid., her off., iid.; Itm.: Peter Brickette married the ixth of October, his off., iis. vid.; Itm.: Willm. Lyme married the xth of October, his off., xvii.; Raynold Becombes wiffe churched the xxvii of October, her cris., vid., her off., iid.; the Smyth at Fysherton Bridges wiffe churched the same daye, her crisom, iiiid., her off., iid.; Peeter Lynches wiffe churched the same tyme, her crisom, vid., off., Nich. Morris married the xxxi of October, his off., iis. vid.; Willm. Pounces wiffe churched the xiii of November, her cr., vid., off., id. ob.; Tho. Snooke married to Edithe Wattes the xxix of November, iis. vid.; Water Brownes wiffe churched the iiii of Dec., her cris., vid., her off., iid. ob.

xiiis. vd. Re. by me, Ri. Godfrey.

Spent this quarter to the xxii of December, vi lb. of candelles cost xviiiid.

From Christmas to O^r Ladye Daie, 1590.

Barnarde Frye to Elizabeth Dicker and Godfrey Edwards to Anne Lampe, there off, xviiiid. ob. q.; Gracians wiffe and Heddes wiffe and Will Heddes wiffe churched the thirde of January, yr. crisomes, xd., yr. off., iid.; Dranes wiffe churched ye xiii of January, her crisom, vid., her off., id.; John Hille married to Marye Bullen the xvii of January, there off., iis. 6d.; Tho. Bakers wiffe churched in the Katheryne Streett and Willis wiffe in the High Streett, yr. chrisoms, xd., yr. off., iid.; Willm. Pownce marr. to Dorathie Sweete, yr. off., iis. vid.; Walter Browne marr. to Dorothy Davye ye 8th of Febr., yr off., iis. vid.; Tho. Knowell to Anne Wootton ye x of February, yr. off., iis. xd.; Estmans wiffe churched xxvii of (—), her cr., vid., off., iiiid.; Morgan Thompsons wiffe churched ye first of Marche, her crisom, vid., off., iid.; Chamberlayusse wyffe churched ye x of Mar., cr., iiiid., yr off., iid.; Mrs. Hoper married the xi of March, her off., xxiiiid.

Sm., xviiiis. iiiid. ob. q.

Aske allowance for candelles, xiiid.

And for oyle, viiiid.

And for a shovell, viiiid.

From O^r Ladye Daie unto mydsomr., 1592.

In pmis, the last of March Grenwayes wiffe church'd, her crisom, vid., her off. ob. q.; Itm.; Mistris Penrudocke churched the first of Aprell, her crisom, viiiid.; Edward Godfreys wiffe churched the second

of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Bowdens wiffe churched the xiiii of Aprell, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Mathewes wiffe churched the same Daie, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Tho. Thovis wiffe churched the xxix of Aprell, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iiiiid.*; Willm. Barbers wiffe churched the ffirst of May, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; John Everett marryed the seconde of Maye, his off., *xvd.*; the Spurryers wiffe uppon the ditch churched the xiii of May, her cr., *vid.*; Andrew Markes wiffe churched the xix of May, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Rich. Praters wiffe churched ye xx of Maye, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Mr. Tuckers wiffe churched the xix of May, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: the marryage of Willm. Roberts, his off. the seconde of June, there off., *xixd.*; Symone Morleye marryed the x of June, *xd.*; the cardmakers wyffe churched, crison, *vid.*, off., *id.*; Peter Johnsonne marryed to Ales (—) the xviii of June, *iis. viiid.*

Sm., *xiiis. viiid.*

In pmis, John Parcyvalle marryed the xxvii of June, his off., *iis. vid.*; Thomas Pynnell marryed to Joane West the v of July, there off., *xiiiiid.*

From Christmas 1591 to O^r Ladye Daye in A^o 1592.

In pmis, Willm. Vynyes wiffe churched the first of January, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: Parsons wiffe churched the vth of January, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: Cables wiffe churched, her (crison), *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Itm.: John Jonson marryed the xvi of Januarye, his off., *iis.*; Itm.: the xxix of Januarye Mrs. Bowre was churched, her crison, *vid.*, off., *iiiiid.*; Thomas Paynes wiffe churched ye ix of Februarye, her crison, *vid.*, off., *id.*; Christian Heale churched the v of Marche, her (crison), *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Mrs. Edwarde Penruddocke ch. the viii of , her crison *xiiid.*; Itm.: Will Parkers wiffe churched, her crison. *vid.*, her off., *iid.*

Sm. viis. *viid.*

Re. by me, Richard Godfreye.

Memorandum, aske allowance for candelles, *xvd.*; Itm.: more for oyle, *viid.*

From O^r Ladye Daie to Mydsomur in Ano Dⁿⁱ 1592.

In pmis, Acrigges wiffe churched, her cris., *vid.*, her off., *id.* ob.; Itm.: Willm. Wardes () churched the ix of Aprell, her crison, the childe ded, her off., *iiiiid.*; Richarde Carye marryed to Anne () the xxiii of Aprell, yr off., *iis. iiiid.*; (), her crison, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Nicholas Pounces wiffe churched, her crison, *vid.*, her off., *id.*; John Jordans wiffe churched ye viii of May, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Mrs. Pavlette churched the same daie, her crison, ; Itm.: the xxii of May Tho. Hooper marryed to Katheryne Ewe, there off., *vs.*; Itm.; Burtes wiffe churched the xxvii of May, her crison, *iiiiid.*, her off., *id.*; Itm.: the iii of June Thomas Porte marryed, his off., *iiiiis.*;

I^{tm.}: Bowdon wiffe churched the vth of June, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *iiid.* ;
I^{tm.}: (—) marryed the xi of June, there offringe, *iiis. iiid.* ; I^{tm.}:
Peslinges churched the xix of June, her crism, *iiid.*, her off., *iid.*

Sm. *xxs. xid.* ob.

From Midsomur to Mich. 1592.

I^{tm.}: (—) marryed the xxv of June, there off., *iiis.* ; I^{tm.}: *iiii*
church wifes the xxvii of June, ye crismos, *xid.*, yr off., *xid.* ; I^{tm.}: Mr.
Hungerfordes wiffe churched the seconde of July, her crism, *vid.*, her
off., *iid.* ; I^{tm.}: the offeringe of the Tailers, *iis. vid.* ; I^{tm.}: Stanleyes
wiffe churched, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Squyers wiffe churched
the *xiii* of Julye, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *id.* ; I^{tm.}: Rich. Odell marryed to
Margar , yr off., *iis. vid.*, ye *xvi* of July ; I^{tm.}: James Havy-
landes wiffe churched the *xvi* of July, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *iiid.* ; I^{tm.}:
George Masters wiffe churched the *xxviii* of Julye, her offringe, *id.* ob. ;
I^{tm.}: Snookes wiffe churched, her crism, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ; John
Thornburyes wiffe and Nich. Moris wiffe church', there crismos, *xid.*,
there off., *xid.* ; Godwines wiffe churched, her cri., *vid.*, her off., *id.* ;
Willm. Yongs wiffe churched ye *xxiiii* of Aug., her crism, *vid.*, the
same daie churched ; Thomas Tovyys wiffe, her crism, *vid.*, there off.,
viid. ; Robte Banes wiffe churched the *xxi* of Sept., her crism, *viid.*,
her off., *vd.* ob. ; I^{tm.}: Mr. Securus Daughter marryed the *xxiiii* of
Sept., there off., *iis.*

Sm. *xxis.*

Memorandum Layed out for oyle, *viid.*

From Mich. to Christmas in A° Dni. 1592.

Edmunde Hutchings marryed to Marg. Mason the *xviii* of October,
yr off., *xid.* ; () Brickett marryed to Joane Tompson the *xxiii* of
October, yr off., *xiiid.* ; John Dolles marryed to () the same
Daie, there off., *viid.* ; I^{tm.}: Willm. Barbers wiffe churched, her crism
vid., her off., ob. q. ; Mrs. Gauntlett churched, her crism, *vid.*, her off.,
iid. ; Sercheyldes wiffe churched, her cr., *vid.*, her off., *iid.* ; Jams
Gallyes wiffe churched, her crism, *xid.*, her off., *iiid.* ; one Gayes
wiffe churched, her cr., *vid.*, her (off.), *iid.* ; () Hickes marryed
to () the *xxv* of November, yr off., *iiis.* ; Mrs. Tucker churched
ye child ded, her off. *ixd.* ; church for Ellyotts wiffe and Gunes Daughter,
churched Christmas, *xiiid.*

Sm. *xiiis. iiid.* ob.

Memorand. for candles, *xxd.*

From Christmas to O^r Lady Daye 1592.

In *pmis*, Portes wiffe churched, her crisme, *vid.*, her off., *id.* ;
Stones Daughter in Law churched, her crism, *vid.*, ye crisme offringe,
id. ; Whors wiffe and Henryes Lawes wiffe churched, thyre crismos,
xid., & ther off., *iiid.* ; Morce wiffe and John the bakers wiffe in Crau-
street churched, yr cr., *xiiid.*, yr off., *iiid.*

January—Edmund Lemberyes wife churched, her crosome, *vid.*, offering, *iid.*; Thomas Bennets wife churched, her crosome, *vid.*, offering, *id.*; John Anford wife churched the same Daye, her crosome, *vid.*, offrng, *id.*; Spensers wiffe churched, the Griffin, *iiid.*, a *id.* the offringe; John Bandfills wife churched, her crosome.

February—Willm. Heads wife churched, her crosome, *vid.*, offering, *id.*; John Samwaies wife churched, her crism, *vid.*, ofering, *iid.*; Edward Speckernels wife churched, her crisom, *vid.*, off., *iid.*; John Snelgros wife churched, her crisom, *vid.*, her off., *iid.*; Sander Mandfills wife churched, her crisom, *iiid.*; Mary Odwell the Daughter of John Odwell marryed the *xiii* February, her offering, *iiis.*

March—William Dixsone maried the *xxii* of Februarye, his offering, *ixd.*; Pinders wife churched the *v* day of March, *iiid.* her crisom; Thomas Brickets wife churched, *vid.* ye crisom, *id.* ye offering; John Brownes wife churched, *vid.* ye crisom, a *id.* ye offering; Josias wife churched, ye crisom, *vid.*, ye offering, *iid.*; Elmer Robertes ye wife of Will Robertes churched, ye crisom, *vid.*, the ofringe, *id.*; Thomas Minturnes wife churched, ye crisom, *vid.*, *iiid.* ye offering.

Sm. *xvis.* *id.*

Itm. : *xiid.* for Candeles, & *viiid.* for oille for ye belles, & *xiiid.* for clensen ye lampe.

[End of Book.]

EDMUND R. NEVILL, F.S.A.

A CALENDAR OF FEET OF FINES FOR WILTSHIRE.

(Continued from p. 409.)

ELIZABETH.

MICHAELMAS TERM.

534. Anno 12 and 13.—Thomas Hooper, gen., and Nicholas Cyward and John Neybour; messuages and lands in Shruton. £40.

535. Anno 12 and 13.—Thomas Cary and Ralph Henslowe, gen., and Thomas Henslowe; messuages and lands in Mylton Lylborne, and Wotton Ryvers, with common pasture for nine beasts and two hundred and twenty sheep in Mylton Lylborne. As well as common pasture for three beasts, fifty sheep and one ram in Wotton Ryvers. £40.

536. Anno 12 and 13. John Bennett, son of Thomas Bennett, gen., *and* Walter Sherrarde and Mary his wife, land in Westhatche. £40.

537. Anno 12 and 13. William Grove, gen., and Walter Mayhewe, *and* Robert Brokewey, the manor of Ferne with its appurtenances; messuages and land in Ferne and Donhed St. Andrew and Donhead St. Mary, Brokeweys and Westbury. £140.

538. Anno 12 and 13.—John Sligh *and* Henry Baynton of Bromeham, arm.; messuages and lands in Loxwell, Stanley, and Chippenham.

539. Anno 12 and 13.—John Jakes, gen., and Elizabeth his wife *and* Robert Cove, gen., and Anne his wife; messuages and lands in Malmesbury. £80.

540. Anno 12 and 13.—Thomas Lewyn *and* John Michell, gen., and Katherine his wife; messuages and lands in Cotmershe and Ham in the parish of Cleve Pepper, with common pasture for twenty beasts and one hundred sheep in Cotmershe and Ham in the parish of Cleve Pepper. £40.

541. Anno 12 and 13.—Robert Noyes, gen., *and* Richard Sloper and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Erchefounte. £40.

542. Anno 12 and 13.—John Magges and Emma his wife, *and* John Shewter, junr.; messuages and lands in Bysshoppyscroo, Warmyster, Styleassheton, Semyngton, Lytleton, Henton, and Downton, with common pasture in the same places, and the New Forest. £250.

543. Anno 12 and 13.—Thomas Busshell *and* Thomas Goldinge; messuages, lands, etc., in Netherhaven. £40.

544. Anno 12 and 13.—Thomas Stydman and Robert Bullocke *and* William Aldworthe and Johanne his wife; message and lands in Great Shypryge and Little Shypryge.

545. Anno 12 and 13.—Robert Wallys *and* John Poole and Edith his wife; third part of two messuages and lands in Eston Bassett and Seint John a Barrwick. £40.

546. Anno 12 and 13.—Richard Twcker *and* John Michell, gen., and Katherine his wife; messuages and lands in Compton Bassett, and common pasture for forty beasts and two hundred sheep in Compton Bassett. £40.

547. Anno 12 and 13.—Benjamin Gonson, arm., and John Hawekyns, arm., *and* Henry Knyveth, arm., and Elizabeth his wife; manors of Radborne, *alias* Rodborne, and Burtonhill, with appurtenances, messuages and lands, etc., in Radborne, *alias* Rodborne, Burtonhill, and Cowfold, *alias* Cowfeld. £1000.

548. Anno 12 and 13.—John George, *alias* Edwards, *and* Richard George, *alias* Edwards, and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Westbury under the Plain. £40.

549. Anno 12 and 13.—Laurence Hyde, arm., *and* John Snell, gen., and Susanna his wife; manor of West Hache with appurtenances; messuages, lands, and rents in West Hache and Tisbury. £140.

HILARY TERM.

550. Anno 13. Thomas Riche *and* Henry Earl of Huntingdon, and Katherine his wife; messuages and lands in Cloverden, Lee, Braden, and the Forest of Braden. £40.

551. Anno 13.—Robert George *and* Richard George, *alias* Edwards, and Elizabeth his wife; messuages and lands in Westbury under the Playne. £40.

552. Anno 13.—James Altham, arm., and John Howe, gen., *and* William Chadderton, arm.; manor of Bradfeld, *alias* Broadefeld with appurtenances; messuages and lands, etc., in Bradfeld and Hullavington. £300.

553. Anno 13.—William Webbe, *alias* Richmonde, and Ambrose Hawkyns *and* William Newman; one messuage and lands in Lydyarde Mylysent, Shawe, and Braden. £40.

554. Anno 13. William Wynter, arm., and George Wynter, arm., *and* Henry Knyvett, arm., and Elizabeth his wife; manors of Radborne, *alias* Redborne and Burtonhill, with appurtenances, messuages and lands in Radborne, *alias* Redborn, Burtonhill, and Cowfold, *alias* Cowfeld. £1000.

555. Anno 13.—John Kinge *and* Andrew Hillersden, arm.; messuage and lands with common pasture for six horses and two hundred and thirty sheep in Tilside. £40.

556. Anno 13.—John Ewe *and* William Longe, gen., and Henry Longe, arm., manor of Somerford Matrevers, *alias* Brode Somerford with appurtenances; messuages, lands, with common pasture in Le Heath with appurtenances in Somerford, Great Malmesbury, Uffecott, Boyton, and Sevyngton, *alias* Lygh Dalamore. £100.

557. Anno 13. Nicholas Symson *and* Ellen Dowdney, widow; one half messuages and lands with common pasture in Wynterburne Carles, Ford, and New Sarum.

558. Anno 13. William Baylie, gen., and Richard Mompesson, gen., *and* Edward Baynton, arm., and Agnes, tithes of the lands of Brodehedge, Lykeshedge, Oldfeld Hangers, Barnes, Marlefeldes, Le Breche, and Louybeate pasture with appurtenances in Bremehill.

559. Anno 13. Thomas Stephens, gen., and Edward Waldron, gen., *and* Thomas Goddard, gen., the manor of Standenhuse with appurtenances; messuages and lands in Standenhuse, Hungerford, and Shalborne.

560. Anno 13. William Jeffes *and* Henry Knevet, arm., and Elizabeth his wife, lands with common pasture in Brinckworth, Bradon, and Pateslandes.

EASTER TERM.

561. Anno 13. Alice Gawen, widow, *and* Walter Sherwood, gen., and Mary his wife; messuages and lands in Sembly, *alias* Sembleighe. 130 marks.

562. Anno 13. Henry Crippes *and* Thomas Garrarde; messuage and lands in Barwicke Bassett. £40.

563. Anno 13. Edward Windesor, knight, Lord Windesor, *and* Walter Windesor, arm., manor of Sopworth; messuages, lands, etc., in Sopworth, 200 marks.

564. Anno 13. Mathew Haylock *and* Erasmus White and Mary his wife; messuage and lands with common pasture for ninety sheep in Depford. £40.

565. Anno 13. Ambrose Kenett *and* James Kenett; messuage and lands in Hankerton. £40.

566. Anno 13. Geoffrey Wyet *and* Thomas Wroughton, arm.; one messuage and land in Clynche and Mylton Lylborne. £40.

567. Anno 13. Alexander Staples, gen., *and* Roger Hort and Elizabeth his wife, lands in Sherston Weke and Sherston Magna. £40.

568. Anno 13. Robert Goldyng *and* Henry Earl of Huntingdon, and Katherine his wife; messuage and lands in Cleverton and Lee, with common pasture in Cleverton, Lee, and Forest of Bradon. £40.

569. Anno 13. Richard Cavell, gen., *and* John Poole, arm., and Margaret his wife; messuage and lands with common pasture for two hundred and seventy-five sheep and fifteen lambs in Northeboorecombe, Sowtheboorecombe, Chillinghampton, *alias* Chillinghampton, Newton, and Boorecombe, *alias* Burcombe. 130 marks.

E. A. FRY.

(*To be continued.*)

WILL OF JOAN TRYE [1533], MOTHER OF THE LAST ABBESS OF LACOCK.

The document which follows is of somewhat more than usual interest. The testator, who is described merely as "Joan Trye, widow," can be easily identified as one of the eighteen children represented on the fine monumental brass in Lacock Church, commemorating Robert Baynard, Esq., of Lackham, who died 1501, and his wife Elizabeth, daughter of John Ludlow, Esq., of Hill Deverill. This memorial has already been described and illustrated by the present writer in *Wilts Notes and Queries*, vol. iii, *Wilts Archaeological Magazine*, vol. iv, and *Wilts Brasses*, pl. xi, p. 39.

Of the thirteen sons and five daughters, represented on the Lacock brass, the names of three only appear in the Baynard pedigree as entered by the Heralds in their Visitations of the County, namely—Philip Baynard, the heir, a younger son George, and a daughter, there described as *Jane* Baynard, who will be identified as *Joan Trye*, the present testator.

Born, no doubt, and brought up at Old Lackham House, in Lacock, which had then for more than a century been the residence of the Baynards, her paternal ancestors, she married, for her first husband, William Temmes, Esq., the then representative of a family for several generations seated at Rood Ashton. By this marriage, according to the Herald's pedigree, she had five sons, namely Robert Temmes, the heir—who is mentioned in her will—2, Philip; 3, George; 4, Christopher; 5, Thomas; and a daughter Elizabeth, married to Robert Bathe, clothier, of Bishopstrow, near Warminster.

But her will introduces us also to a more conspicuous personage in "My Lady Abbess of Lacock," who, although not really described as such, must have been another daughter, and named after herself. This is Joan Temmes, who, unlike her sister Elizabeth, had in early life taken religion, and become Lady Abbess of Lacock, her mother's native village. Here, at the date of testator's will [1533] she had already presided for some seventeen years.

So far we have the descent of Joan Trye, as well as the issue of her first marriage. Her last husband has yet to be identified. He most probably belonged to an old Gloucestershire family, but his Christian name, or his place of residence, does not occur. From a bequest in her will to her daughter-in-law Elizabeth Trye, we gather that, as he was a second husband, she also must have been his second wife.

In her last widowhood we may imagine that Joan Trye retired to Lacock—perhaps as a lay inmate of the Monastery—to spend the evening of her days under the immediate eye

of her more exalted daughter, the Lady Abbess, whom she appoints overseer of her will, and whose counsel she charges and commands her two sons, as executors, upon her blessing, to follow. She desires also, because she leaves but small store of money, that after her death, her plate and best goods may be delivered into the hands of the said Lady Abbess, whom she humbly prays, in the way of charity, to advance a sum convenient for the speedy execution of her will—the plate and goods to be retained as a pledge, until such time as her executors do content and repay the same.

The executors, Christopher and Thomas Temmes, the testator's younger sons, both held office under their sister, the Lady Abbess—the former as Steward of her household, and the latter of her manor courts.

The will contains many items of interest, some of which introduce us to Lacock Abbey, and its inmates, in the days which immediately preceded its final dissolution.

In the first place the testator desires burial at Lacock, “within the Church of the Monastery, in our Lady Chapel there, beside the tomb of Dame Elinor Blewett.” The Bluets, or Blewetts, were anciently lords of Lackham, which property Elinor, the heiress of Sir John, and Dame Elinor Blewett, had, about the year 1349, conveyed by marriage to Edmund Baynard, of an Essex family, testator's paternal ancestor. With Sir John Bluet apparently originated the erection of the Lady Chapel in question, which, from its date, must have been a “Decorated” addition to the “Early English” Church of the Monastery. The lords of Lacock and Lackham had, it seems, at an early period, the alternate presentation to the Rectory of Lacock. Ela, Countess of Sarum, the Foundress, had already bestowed her moiety, or half share of the advowson, on the Abbey—as did also, at a later date [1310-11] Sir John Blewett, the lord of Lackham; and consequent, it is presumed, on this latter appropriation, we find an agreement, dated 1315, between Sir John, and the then Lady Abbess—Joan de Montfort—concerning the erection of a “Chapel of

our Lady adjoining the Abbey Church".¹ This Chapel was evidently the burial place both of Sir John² and Dame Elinor Blewett, and here, beside the tomb of the latter, their descendant, Joan Trye, six generations later,³ also desired burial. The Lady Abbess, too, may at this time have intended finally to rest in the same spot beside her mother.

The bequest, in lieu of forgotten tithes, to the use of the Church or Chapel of St. Edmund's, within the said Abbey of Lacock, may refer to the dedication of the Abbey Church.

Nor was the testator unmindful of the home of her first marriage. To the Chapel of Rood Ashton, and to the Holy Rood there, she bequeaths her silver pax, and two ells of holland for an altar cloth. The chapel, traditionally said to have stood here, and the Holy Rood, from which the manor—anciently held under Romsey Abbey—takes its name, are both distinctly mentioned. With the inmates of Romsey Abbey, from Saxon times, the Holy Rood seems to have been an object of especial veneration. In their Abbey Church was a Chapel thus dedicated, and, among the interesting remains of early sculpture still to be found there, are two "Roods"—one remarkable as a work of the Saxon period—the other, nearly life size, and of Norman date.⁴ With the devotion shown to the Holy Rood by the nuns of Romsey, within their own monastery, we may perhaps connect the his-

¹ This document has been printed in *Wilts Magazine*, vol. xvi, by C. H. Talbot, Esq. It was purchased from a London bookseller by the late Mr. Job Edwards, of Amesbury, who bequeathed it to Mr. Talbot, and it has now found an appropriate resting place among the Abbey records preserved in the muniment room at Lacock.

² At the tomb of Sir John Blewett there was a daily celebration, as a benefactor to the Monastery, during which four tapers were lighted. See *Valor Ecclesiasticus* (A.D. 1534).

³ The Baynard family appear, in the interim, to have used the south transept of the Parish Church of Lacock, as their place of burial.

⁴ In the earlier of these, besides the Crucifixion with the attendant figures of the Blessed Virgin and St. John, two soldiers are represented beneath, one holding a spear the other a reed and sponge. This is now preserved in the apse of the south choir aisle. The later example is

tory of the Chapel, and the Holy Rood, in their Wiltshire manor of Rood Ashton, which has given the prefix to its name. Whether the "Rood" here took the form of a sculpture within the Chapel (which may have been thus dedicated) or the head of an adjacent cross, it would yet be interesting to learn—as also when both Chapel and Rood finally ceased to exist—and whether its site is known by tradition or otherwise.

We now come to the text of Joan Trye's will :—

TESTAMENTUM JOHANNE TRYE.

P.C.C. 11 HOGAN.

In the name of God Amen. In the yere of oure Lorde God, thousand fyve hundred xxxij. I, Johanne Trye, wydowe, syke in bodeye neverthesse, &c., do make, &c., my last will, &c., in maner, &c., followinge. Furst I bequeth my soule to Almyghtie God my maker and redemer, to oure blissid Ladye Saint Marye, and to the hole companye of hevyn and my bodeye to be buryed wthin the churche of the Monasterye of Laycoke yn oure Ladye Chapell there beside the tomebe (*sic*) of Dame Elinor Blewett. Item, I will, that after the expenses of my funeralles paid, that my Executors do content all my debtes and dueties that any parson or parsons apon his or their othes of the holy Evann-geliste will sey that I did owe to them or to anny of them in my lyff tyme. I will that my Executours do cause a trentall of masses¹ to be songe for my soule after my departinge. Item, I will that ymmediately after my departynge from this transitory lyffe in as spedy tyme as maye be convenyent my Executours do provide for a prist to singe for my soule and all cristen soules twoo yeres next followinge after my deathe within the churche of Lacoke, where my body lyeth buryed, and he to have yerely for his stipend foure markes sterlinge and my Lady Abbess of Lacoke for the tyme beyng to have yerely for his borde and other necessaries iij*l*. sterling. Item, I will that at the daies of my buryng my mynde and twelvemonthes mynde, ther be gyven in bred to poure

built into the west wall of the south transept at the entrance from the cloisters. Here we have the Crucifixion singly with the *Dextera Dei* above. In the wall close by is a small recess with chimney and aperture of three holes, showing that it was used for a light to be kept continually burning.

¹ A service of thirty masses, which were usually celebrated on as many different days.

people every daye at the mounenance of eight busshelles of whete,¹ and the residue of all other charges and dedes of charitie to be don then, or at any other tyme, I commytt hitt only to the discrecion of my Executours whome I charge and commaunde uppon my blyssinge to followe and doo after the counsell of my Ladye now Abbes of Lacoke, at all tymes in such thinges as she shall thinke necessarye for my soule helthe, and nott putt in certeyntie by this my last will and testament. Item, I gyve to the Mother Church of Salysburye towarde the helpinge of Goddes service there ijs. iiij*℥*.; to the use of the Church of capell of Seint Edmondes within the said Abbye of Lacoke yn recompence of my tythes negligently or wyllingly forgotten ijs. iiij*℥*. Item, I bequeth one of my best kerchyffes² to the entent that the one half thereof shall make a corporas³ to the high aulter of Lacoke Abby, and the other halfe to make a corporas for the highe altar for the highe Church of Lacoke. Item, I gyve to My Ladye Abbes of Lacoke for the use of the church there for the place of my buryall 5*s*. brekyng; and for the wast of the belles and bell roppes and other cheritable thinges hereafter to be don xs. Item, I gyve to My said Ladye Abbes to her awne propre use the furre of both my longe trayned gownnes to furre her a mantyll therwith,⁴ and also my best bord carpett⁵; to every of the householdes of the ladies w^hin the Monasterye of Lacoke one lode of woode, and to every of the convent w^hin the said Monasterye to have my soule in remembrance in their prayers ijs.⁶ Item, I gyve to the Chapell of Rode Assheton and to the holy rode there, my tythe paxe of silver⁷ and twoo elles of hollande

¹The "mounenance," or quantity of wheat thus given, we may reckon the distribution of bread, on each of these occasions, to have amounted to some 240 loaves of 2lbs. each.

²The kerchief, or coverchief, was a square of fine linen used as a covering for the head.

³Corporas, or corporale—the white linen cloth placed upon the altar at the consecration of the Host. It was sometimes folded and used to cover the chalice.

⁴As a Canoness of St. Augustine, the Abbess would necessarily wear the habit of her order, and the fur thus bequeathed her was perhaps the only addition that could well be made to it.

⁵This "bord carpett" was the covering for a table.

⁶Besides the Lady Abbess and Prioress, there were in Lacock Monastery at this time 14 professed Nuns and 3 Novices. The rest of the convent consisted of 4 Chaplains, 3 waiting servants, 9 household officers, Clerk and sexton, 9 women servants, and 15 servants in husbandry—the ordinary staff thus numbering altogether some sixty persons.

⁷The pax—a small plate of metal with a handle attached, and the Crucifixion engraved thereon. It was carried round, when kissed by the Priest after the "*Agnus Dei*" of the mass, to communicate the kiss of peace.

clothe of ix*l*. thell for an Aulter clothe there. Item, I gyve to my sone, Robert Temse, for a knowlege of kyndnes and to have my soule in remembraunce, my weddyngge ringe of gold receyvid of my husband, his Father; to my daughter, Elizabeth Bathe, my best harnesse girdill¹ or coorse, a small owche² of golde and my gowne furred within the slyves with mynkes; to her sone, William Bathe, my kirtell of tawny satten of brigges³; and to her daughter, Marye Bathe, my third corse or girdill with bocles and pendaunte of silver and gilte; to my daughter in Lawe Elizabeth Trye, my kirtell of black Chamlett; to my cousen, Elizabeth Baynard,⁴ for a token hereafter to have my soule in remembraunce a Fetherbedde tasselyd at the corners and a bolster; to my servaunte, Margytt Rolles, for her trewe service to me don in my lyfe tyme, a flocke-bedde, a bolstar, a paire of sheetes, a paire of blankettes, a keverlett, a brasen pott, a brasen panne, my gowne, a clothe being in the custodye of John Handon tayllour, and my olde or every daies furred gowne or a kertill clothe to be at the choice of the said Margitt; to Crystian Bocher for her great paynes and labours takinge within my sykenes tyme, a olde kirtyll. Item, I will that all werken-dayes wollyn apparell not before by this my will bequethed be distributed and gyven to poure people by the discretion of myne Executours and in their distribution to remembre Ela⁵ and Thomas, children of the aforesaid Crystian Bocher. And by cause I shall leve to my Executours but small store of money to the performance of this my last will, therefore I will that after my legacies, &c., performed, that all my goodes moveable and unmoveable be equally divided into iii partes. And the furst parte thereof the wiche I will shalbe my plate and other my best gooddes shalbe assone as maye be convenyent after my departinge from this lyfe delyveryd to the handes of my Ladye Abbes of Laicoke, whome I humbly praye in the waye of Charite to delyver and paie unto myne Executours money convenyent for the speedy performance of this my will, and she and her successors

¹ The harness, or dress girdle, with its buckle, and pendant of silver gilt reaching to the feet, was a principal feature in the female costume of the period. It is seen in the effigy of testator's mother on the brass in Lacock Church.

² "Nowche"—a clasp or buckle.

³ This kirtle or tunic of tawny satin of Bruges would be worn also as a waistcoat.

⁴ Apparently the Elizabeth Baynard, of Chippenham, whose will was proved in the Prerogative Court of Canterbury, 1540.

⁵ The Christian name of Ela, found at this date among the rural population of Lacock, is interesting, as showing that the memory of the foundress of the Monastery three centuries before, was not forgotten. The daily mass of requiem, maintained throughout the whole of that period within the Abbey Church, would, no doubt, have gone far towards keeping her in remembrance.

to reteyne the same third parte as a pledge vnto suche convenyent tyme my Executours doo content and paye all suche somes of monye as they shall receyue of my said Ladye vppon the same. And the other two partes of my said goodes, and the residue of the said third parte to be delyvered to my said Ladye clerely remaynyng, and this my will performed, I clerely and frely give to my sonnes, Thomas and Christofer, to their owne propre use and behouffe. The wiche Thomas and Christofer I make my executours of this my last will and testament commaundyng them vppon my blissinge and as they will answeere at the dreadefull daie of Dome that they endwoure themselfes trulye to performe the same. Also I make my Ladye nowe Abbes of Lacoke my overseer thereof, these beyng Witnesse S^r. William Man, S^r. William Odson, clerke,¹ Robert Bathe, John Swayne, and John Jomaier the yonger, with other moo.

[Proved at Lambeth 9 March 1533.]

The testator could scarcely have imagined when mentioning in her will "the Lady Abbess and her successors"—and desiring burial within the Abbey Church—that in less than seven years the Monastery—as such—would be extinct, and, with its revenues, in the hands of the Crown—its inmates scattered—and the Abbey Church (the place of her burial) doomed quickly to be levelled with the ground. Shortly after her mother's death, in 1533, the Lady Abbess must have seen evil days approaching. In 1536-7 the King's visitors (by no means friendly guests) acknowledged that the Monastery by common report was a great relief—that they can find no excesses, the inmates being, by report and in appearance, of virtuous living, all desiring to continue religious—that the house is in good state, very clean, well repaired, and well ordered—and that nothing is owing either *by* the Monas-

¹Sir William Man and Sir William Odson were most probably two of the chaplains attached to the Abbey. John Man, a native of Lacock, and a contemporary if not a relative of the former—was educated at Winchester and New College, Oxford, where he became Fellow and a Proctor of the University. Afterwards, siding with the Reformers, he was Chaplain to Archbishop Parker, Warden of Merton, and Dean of Gloucester. In 1567 he was sent as Ambassador to Madrid by Queen Elizabeth, but recalled, and soon after his return died in London, 1568, and was buried in the Church of St. Anne, near Aldersgate St. See Woods *Athenæ Oxonienses*, by Bliss, vol. i, p. 366-7.

tery or *to* it. Such was Lacock Abbey under the firm rule of its last Abbess—the testator's daughter—Joan Temmes.

On the 30th Jan. 1537 Lacock had a grant of "licence to continue," for which a fine of £300 (representing its net income for two years) was paid into the Court of Augmentation—but the Monastery was nevertheless dissolved, and the Abbess finally surrendered on 21 July 1539.

EDWARD KITE.

MORSE OF RODBOURNE CHENEY, ETC.

(Continued from p. 507.)

The estate in Rodborne Cheney of which Mr. John Morse was seized at his death, was one which had been gradually formed. A small paternal estate was increased by the purchase of various adjoining properties. The whole was sold by Peregrine Bertie, jun., in 1767, to the Rev. Arthur Evans, whose father was High Sheriff of Wilts in 1754. The deeds of this estate give some information about the Morse family. The earliest deed now existing is an Indenture of Fine between Roger Martilwright, *als.* Morse, Plt., and William Saunders, *als.* Milles, Def., Easter Term, 41 Eliz., of a messuage and certain land in Heydon Wick. This Roger Martlewright, *als.* Morse, was alive in 1618 when, by Indenture dated 30 Oct., he made over a messuage and certain land in Haydon Wick to Henry, one of his sons, whose will is as follows:—

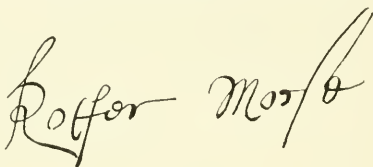
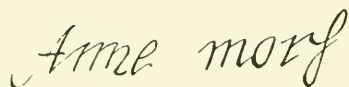
In the name of God, Amen, I, Henry Martlewhite, otherwise Morse, of Luddington, in the County of Wilts, yeoman, being weak in body . . . First I commend my soul, etc., and my body to be buried in the Churchyard of Luddington, etc. Item: I will . . . unto my son Roger and his heires all those my several parcels of freeland situate and being in Heydon Wick, in the County of Wilts, now in the possession of me the said Henry . . . Item: I will . . . unto my son Thomas . . . one tenement or dwelling house with orchard . . . in Heydon Wick, now in the possession of Joseph Armon and Margery his wife . . . Item: I give . . . unto my son John one tenement or dwellinghouse with

garden . . . in Luddington, now in the possession of the widow Edwards . . . Item: I give . . . unto my daughter Mary sixtie pounds . . . to sons John and Thomas each a coffer . . . to son Roger, three coves, etc. . . . to daughter Susanna second best coverlitt, etc. . . . to daughter Mary one bowlster, etc. . . . to son Henry one shilling . . . to son Robert . . . leasehold land in Luddington . . . to son Roger all timber felled on his land . . . son Robert to be executor and residuary legatee.—21st July, 1655.

(Signed) Henry Martlewhite, other. Morse.

Proved before the Judges for Probate, etc., London, 7 Dec., 1655.

In an Indenture,¹ dated 10th Oct. 1660, the Roger Morse mentioned in the above will is described as "yeoman, of Rodborne Cheney", but in another Indenture² dated 10th March 1663, as "gent, of Bourton in the county of Berks", Anne, being his wife. Roger Morse was alive in 1697, but the following entry in the Rodborne Register probably refers to his wife. . . . Anne, wife of Mr. Roger Morse buried 20th October 1687. There were at least four children of this marriage—John, Henry, Elizabeth³ and Susanna.

As early as 1692 "John Morse of St. Dunstan's in the West, goldsmith," and in 1697, "John Morse of the city of London, goldsmith, son and heir apparent of Roger Morse of Haydon Week, gent., and Henry Morse of the city of

¹ Indenture quinquupartite between Thomas Bayly and Kath. his wife, John Morse and John Priddy of first part, Francis Priddy of the second part, Francis Jackson and Margery his wife of the third part, John Rolph of the fourth part, and the said John Morse of the fifth part.

² Indenture tripartite between Roger Morse, of Bourton, co. Berks, gent., and Anne his wife of the one part, Edmund George, of Highworth, co. Wilts, yeoman, and Elizabeth his wife of the second part, and Henry Morse, of Purton Stoke, co. Wilts, yeoman, and Thomas Smith, of Highworth, co. Wilts, yeoman, of the third part. 10th March 1663.

³ Mrs. Elizabeth Morse, of Lincoln Inn Fields, London, bur. 17 March 1746-7 (*Rod. Ch. Reg.*).

London, goldsmith, youngest son of the said Roger Morse" were purchasing land in Rodbourne Cheney¹ and as

opportunities offered they enlarged their property in the parish.

What may have been another branch of the family is connected with the purchase by Mr. John Morse in 1730, from John and Francis Eyles of "the third part of the Manor of Wicke" and various messuages and lands. This "third part of the Manor of Wicke with appurtenances in Heydon" was by an Indenture,² dated 11th April 1568 conveyed by Thomas Walron to William Martlewrite, *als.* Morse, whose son and heir apparent, John Martilwrite, *als.* Morse, in 1607, purchased from his father some of these messuages. The property passed into the hands of another William Martlewright, *als.* Morse, whose daughter, Susanna,³ in 1679, married John Isles—Mr. John Isles, of Charlford, in parish of Minchin Hampton, co. Glos., and Mrs. Susannah Morse, of Rodborne Cheney, married by licence, 14 Oct. 1679 (*Rodborne*

¹ Indentures of Lease and Release, 6th and 7th Dec. 1692, between Mr. John Morse, of St. Dunstans in the West, goldsmith, and Mr. Thomas Saunders, of Inglesham, co. Berks, gent.

Indenture between Mr. John Morse and his brother and Mr. Edward Hill, gent., of Morden, to lead to the use of a fine, 10th Jan. 1697. With seals . . . a chevron charged with 3 cinquefoils.

² Indenture between Thomas Walron, of Langridge, co. Som., gent., and William Martiltwite *als.* Morse, of Rodbourne Cheney, yeoman, for sale to the latter of "The third part of the Manor of Wicke with appurts. in Heydon, and all that third part of the Manor Lands, etc., in Heydon Wicke, Rodborne Cheney and Purton, all those messuages, etc., in tenure or occupation of Nicholas Edwards, William Edwards, and Edward Golding, and Elizabeth his wife, etc." 11th Apr., 10th Eliz.

³ Susanna Morse, dr. of William and Jone Morse, born 20th Jan. 1655-6 (*Rod. Ch. Reg.*).

Ch. Reg.) The only child of this marriage, Mary Iles, in 1702, was married to John Eyles, the son and heir of Sir John Eyles, Knt., and her property was put into settlement with remainder to the children of the marriage. Ultimately in 1730 Mr. John Morse purchased¹ the property for £2,450.

A large, elegant handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "John Morse". The signature is written in dark ink on a light-colored background. The letters are fluid and connected, with a prominent flourish at the end of the word "Morse".

**PECULIARS OF THE DEAN AND CHAPTER OF
SARUM.**

(Continued from p. 518.)

Wellsted, Henry, clerke, Rector of Whatley, co. Somerset, & Mary Hither, of Chiute, Wilts; B'dman, John Lovett, of Sarum, grocer; 13 Apr. 1681.

Wiltshire, Wm., of Calne, Wilts, clothier, & Jane Taylor, 22; B'dman, John Lowden, of Sarum, inholder; 22 Apr. 1681.

Keate, Thomas, of Beaminster, Dorset, sackclothweaver, & Mary Bragg, 24; B'dman, Robt. Browne, of Sarum; 7 June.

Phillips, Henry, of Ramsbury, gent., & Mary King, 20, of the same; B'dman, William Tucker, of St. Edmund's, Sarum; 14 July.

Horton, John, of Quemerford, in Calne, Wilts, 25, & Mary Pope, of Anberry (Avebury) 20; B'dman, James Webb, of Calne, clerk, & John Wallis, of the same, malster; 3 Aug.

¹ By Indentures of Lease and Release made between John Eyles and Francis Eyles the younger (son and heir apparent of said John Eyles and of Mary his wife, dec.) and George Heathcote of one part, and John Morse, citizen and goldsmith, of London, of the other part. 17th and 18th Sept. 1730.

Tanner, Edward, of Great Bedwin, Wilts, yeo., & Mary Earle, of the same, sp. ; 29 Oct. ; B'dman, Willm. Meader, Vicar of the same.

Tarrant, Edward, of Burbage, Wilts, & Bridgett Pye, of the same, wid. ; B'dman, John Cole, of the same ; 3 Sept.

Debman, Robert, of Old Ford, in Frome Selwood, Somt., & Eliz [?] Clare, of Heytesbury, Wilts, 18, sp. ; B'dman, [*name torn away*] & Richard Kent, of the Close, Sarum ; [—] April 1682.

Chafie, John, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Mary Barter, of Hinton St. Mary, Dorset, sp. ; B'dman, John Barter, of the same ; 16 Feb. 1681/2.

Croom, Henry, of Fordington, Dorset, clothier, & Mary Gale, of All Saints, Dorchester, wid. ; B'dman, John Levett, of Dorchester, clothier ; 24 Dec. 1681.

Wills, William, of Charminster, Dorset, clerk, & Anna, d. of Thomas Smetham ; B'dman, Thomas Smetham, *als.* Martin, of the same, yeo. ; 8 Sept. 1681.

Eyres, Thomas, Junr., of Sherborne, Dorset, & Unittie Brown, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, George Brown, of the same ; 6 Sept. 1681.

Loader, John, of Woborne [?], Dorset, & Elizabeth Sampson, sp. ; B'dman, Henry Sampson, of Woborne ; 1 Jan. 1681/2.

Loaden, Jeremiah, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Anne Quoke, of the same, sp. ; B'dman, Thomas Michell, of the same ; 2 Feb. 1681/2.

Collier, Perriam, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Hepzibah Gooings, sp. ; B'dsman, Jepter Numan, of the same ; 1 May [*no year given*].

Hepditch, James, of Sherborne, Dorset, & Jane Long ; B'dman, Joseph Parsons, of the same ; 1 Aug.

EDMUND R. NEVILL, F.S.A.

(*To be continued.*)

STEEPLE ASHTON CHURCHWARDENS' ACCOUNTS.

(Continued from p. 523.)

1615.—Jacobi 13. At a vestrie holden uppon Easter Tuesday, being Aprill 11, the churchwardens for the yeare last past, passed up their accounts as is specified in the precedent page And soe wee proceeded to the choice of their successors. Agreed at this vestrie that the churchwardens from henceforth shall gather up the rates made in the yeare of their office or present them that make default or els to be liable for the payment of what is behinde theirselves and to continue till the payment hereof in their office. Chosen for churchwardens for this present yeare, John Grenhill, John Flower, Chosen Sydmen, Roger Martin, William Hancock.

Received at this vestrie of the old churchwardens in readie monie, 22s. 6d. Remaineth uncollected, 49s. Uppon the 11 of June Roger Martin, one of ye churchwardens of the former yeare, brought in of that w'ch remained in readie coin, 41s. 6d. and presented Wm. Blanchard for default of payment of the other seaven shillings & six pence. The Rates and Receipts of this yeare came to £44 7s. 6d. The expenses came to £44 16s. 9d. There remained uncollected at the giving up of these Accounts uppon the vestrie April 1, 1616, £2 4s. 9d.

This yeare The whole frame for the Bels and the upper loft w'th the beames & Sum'ers were new made by William Andwas carpenter at the charge of the parish.

1616.—Jacobi 14. At a vestrie holden uppon Easter Munday, being April 2, the churchwardens for the yeare past passed their Accounts as was specified in the precedent page. Chosen for churchwardens for the present yeare, Robert Fennel, Joseph Palmer. Chosen for Sydmen this present yeare, Roger Martin, William Hancock.

There being made two severall rates of three shillings and six pence the yeard land, The whole Summe of the receipts according to this rate came unto £26 12s. 5d. Item received of the chappel of Semington, 20s. Item received of the legacie from John Ellice deceased, 5s. Item received for the grave of John Ellice, 6s. 8d. Item received a legacie to the church from widdow Ellice, 1s. Item received of Anthonie Marks for his childs grave, 6s 8d. Item for Andrew Fennel his wives grave, 6s. 8d. Item a legacie given by the widdow Whatly, 6s. 8d. Summa Totalis accepti hoc anno, £29 4s. 11d.

Laid out this. Inprimis to Field for keeping the clock, 1s. Item for Bread and wine after Easter, 8s. 2d. Item towards the maymed soldiers, 11s. 5d. Item for the church house rent, 1s. 4d. Item to two Soldiers, 1s. Item for Bread and wine on Whitsonday, 6s. 8d. Item to Paule Lawes for mending three graves, 2s. 8d. Item to Mr. Walles for

casting the great Bell, £6 13s. 4d. Item to Mr. Wallis for fortie nine pounds of mettelle, £2 9s. Item for carrying the Bel to Sarum, £1. Item for chardges when the Bell was cast, £1 9s. 4d. Item for taking down and setting up of the bell, 10s. 4d. Item for mending the third Bell and leather for the bels, 2s. 1d. Item to Thomas Nash for his whole yeares wages, 4s. Item to Phillip Hancock for Ierngeare and work at divers tymes, 4s. 2d. Item towards the maimed soldiers at midsummer, and michaelmas, and christmas, £1 7s. Item for Bread and wine July the 14, 4s. 7d. Item laid out at the visitation at the Devizes, 12s. 8d. Item to ye carpenter for work about the Bels at divers Tymes, 13s. 7d. Item for bread and wine Septemb' the first, 2s. 6d. Item to the glasier for his wages, 10s. Item for bread and wine the 14 of October, 2s. 6d. Item about the bels and Irongeare, 8s. 9d. Item to ringers and for a rope Novemb' 5, 6s. 2d. Item at the visitation at Edington, 10s. 4d. Item for a barrel of Sack, £1 7s. 2d. Item for mending the second Bel, 19s. Item to Peter Downe for his wages, 12s. Item for Bread and wine on Easter day, 6s. 1d. Item for the washing of the Surples and sending the Register book, 3s. Item for Breifs at severall Tymes, £1 3s. 10d. Item for Virginia at two gatherings, 15s. Item abated to the churchwardens as desperate to be gathered, £2 2s. 6d. Summa totalis expensi hoc anno, £25 16s. 3d.

1617.—Jacobi 15. At a Vestrie holden uppon Easter Munday, being the one and Twentith day of Aprill, The churchwardens for the yeare past passed their Accounts as was specified in the precedent page. The remainder for the churches stock w'ch for the most part remaineth by them to be collected, £3 8s. 8d. It was agreed by the vestrie that the old churchwardens must collect what is yeat behinde to be collected and where they cannot have it, to present the delinquents at the next visitacion and that shalbe their dischargd. Chosen for churchwardens for this present yeare, John Harrice, Henrie Margeram. Chosen for Sydemen for this present yeare, Robert Fennell, Joseph Palmer. Received of the old churchwardens, £2 19s. 11d. Item from Semington, 19s. 11½d. Item for Wm. Watlys will, 2s. Item for a firkin, 6d. There remaineth due unto the church for Mr. Grenhils grave. Also for the widdow Ballards grave. The whole Summe of Receipts this yeare at two shillings the yeard land came unto £15 4s.

Expenses about the church affaires by these churchwardens were these. Inprimis to Feild about the clock, 1s. Item for Bread & wine uppon Lost' Sunday, 7s. 6d. Item to the constable of the hundred for the gaole at foure several tymes, 43s. Item laid out at the visitation at Edington, May 5, 11s. 2d. Item for two bell ropes & leather for the belles, 6s. 4d. Item to Peter Downe for wages, 12s. Item to Thomas Nash for wages, 4s. Item towards Chelsy colledg, 10s. Item for bread and wine uppon Whitsunday, 4s. 2d. Item for five sacks of lime, 5s. 9d. Item for a bushel and half of haire, 9d. Item for bread and wine at a com'union, July 26, 2s. 10d. Item to the mason for sixe daies work

about the Church, 11s. 10d. Item to Phillip Hancock for worke about the bells, 6d. Item for work about the great bell, 1s. 6d. Item to Nash for making clean the lede, 3d. Item for bread & wine at the com'union, Septemb' 23, 2s. 10d. Item to Alice Downe for washing the surplisse, 1s. Item at the visitation, Octob' 26, 4s. Item for putting in the bill there, 1s. 4d. Item for smoake farthings, 2s. 6d. Item to the glasier, 10s. Item for bread and wine at a com'union, Novemb' 4, 2s. 8d. Item to the smith for work about the bells, Novemb' 11, 12d. Item for a bell rope, 4s. 6d. Item to the plum'er for mending the leads, £5 13s. 8d. Item for wood about the leads, 5s. Item to Nash for his labor, 4d. Item for bread and wine at a com'union on Christmas day, 8s. 8d. Item to the mason for two daies worke about the church, 2s. Item for bread and wine at another com'union, 2s. 7d. Item for a new wheele for one of the bells, 9s. Item to the smith for worke about the bells, 14d. Item for church rent, 2s. 5d. Item for bread and wine upon Palme Sunday and Easter day, 26s. Item for washing the surplisse, 1s. Item for writing and delivering in ye register booke, 2s. Item at severall tymes for thirteene breifs to be collected, 21s. The Totall Summe of these expenses, £17 9s. 2d.

1618.—Jacobi 16. At a vestrie uppon Easter Tuesday, April 7, were chosen churchwardens, Anthonie Stileman, Edmund Lewes. Sydemens, John Harrice, Henrie Margeram. There remaineth to be collected for Mr. Greenhills grave, 6s. 8d. Item for John Marks his mothers grave, 6s. 8d. At this vestrie it was agreed that forthw'th a rate should be made at Two shillings the yeard land.

1619.—At a vestrie held the yeare following, viz., March 30, The Receipts of these churchwardens according to the former Rate, together with these Additions underwritten, viz., Received of the old churchwardens, £1 12s. Of Mr. Greenhill for his fathers grave, 6s. 8d. From Semington, 10s. 5d. In old iron sold to the smith, 7d. Sum'a Totalis Accepti hoc anno, £17 15s. 2d.

Laid out of the former Receipts as followeth. Inprimis paid to ye constable of ye hundredh for the gaaile & maimed soldiers, 41s. Item for three bell ropes, 15s. 8d. Item to Peter Downe for his wages, 12s. Item to Thomas Nash, his wages and monie lent him at the vestrie, 14s. Item to ye Carpenter for a wheele for ye great bell and other labor about ye bells, 12s.

1620.—Memorandum that May 7 Anthonie Stileman & Edmund Lewes before ye vestrie then met together made full audit of what formerly was not collected and were discharged of anie farther reckoning.¹

1619.—Jacobi 17. At a vestrie uppon Easter Tuesday, March 30, the old churchwardens gave up their account, as is specified in the former page. Chosen for new Churchwardens, Nicholas Pashient, Samuel

¹ This Memorandum is out of place.

Bolwell. Sydemen, John Harrice, Henrie Margeram. Delivered up by the old churchwardens unto their successors, £4 10s. 9d.

1621¹.—At a vestrie uppon Easter Tuesday, April 3. In the presence of George Webbe, vicar, Anthonie Stileman, Anthonie Marks, William Hancock, William Marks, William Stileman, Robert Bartlett, Georg White, John Marks, Thomas Silverthorne, etc. The old churchwardens made their Audit in forme following. The whole summe of Receipts the year past, £16 8s. 11d. Laid out this year uppon approved account, £13 2s. 7d. Remaineth uncollected, 15s. Chosen for new churchwardens, William Marks, Anthonie Martin.

1620.—Jacobi 18. At a vestrie uppon Easter Munday, April 16, were chosen for new churchwardens, Roger Crooke, Robert Tanton. There was delivered into their hands of the remainder of the receipts of the old churchwardens, May 7, £7 1s. 3d. At this vestrie the churchwardens of Semington made refusall of their wonted payment of 10s. 5½d.

1622.—The accompts of Anthonye Martyne and William Marks, churchwardens, at a vestrye uppon Easter Tueseday, April 22, at 12d. the yard lands. Theyre receipts, £12 19s. 8d. Theyre disbursements, £12 1s. 1d. Theyre allowances for such as are behind and unpaid, 18s. 11d. Soe there remayneth in theyre hands the summ of 18s. 2d. Whereof payd to the subsequent churchwardens, 4s. 3d. Chosen for churchwardens this present year 1622, Anthonye Marks, Anthonye Whateleye. Waymen, William Stileman, Robert Bartlett.

At this vestrie Henrye Martyne paide in allsoe to the new churchwardens for a Legacye given by his father, Roger Martyne, at his death to the church the sum of 5s.

Memorand'. Georg White gave sixe pence fyne to the hands of the churchwardens for the Seate in the North Ile w'thin the Doore and the minster and the parishe have agreed, that the sayd George shall hold that seate for his life, if he continue dwelling the parishe, and after his death the same seate is to be at the disposing of the parishe.

Waymen for Steple Ashton, John Whatly, John Longe. Waymen for West Ashton, Henry Burgis, Anthonye Silverthorn. Waymen for Hinton, John Lord, Will'm Mayor.

1623.—At a vestrye holden uppon Easter Tweesday, Aprill the 15, were chosen for new churchwardens, Henry Martyne, William Silverthorne. The accompts of Anthony Marks and Anthony Whateley, late churchwardens, at this vestrye. Theyre receipts, £13 13s. 8d. Layd out, £12 11s. 9d. Remaying in stock, £1 15s. 3d.

E. P. KNUBLEY.

(*To be continued.*)

¹ This entry is out of place.

Queries.

Where is Horslebreadegate?—It is mentioned in a “publication of marriage” in the Chippenham Register, 1656, as though it was a parish, the other party being of Calne. Can it be a broadening of Haselbury-gate, if there is such a spot?
WM. SYMONDS.

Buckeridge Family.—Thomas Buckeridge of Draycot Foliat and Ham in Cliffe Pypard, Wilts, br. to Bishop Buckeridge, bur. at Clyffe Pypard 2 Jan. 1654; mar. Dorothy, dr. of Anthony Goddard, gent., of Clyffe Pypard, bur. there 28 Mar. 1661, and had issue:—

1. Anthony of Lambeth, Surrey, matr. St. John's Coll., Ox., 16 June 1615, æt. 19, B.C.L. 11 May 1620; will pr. 1669; mar. Constance, dr. of Edward Goddard, gent., of East Woodhay, Hants, mar. by lic. there 9 Feb. 1625-6. Admon., with will, 1659; ob. s.p.
2. Katharine, mar. Giles Perkins of Liddiard Tregoze, Wilts.
3. Dorothy, mar. John Smith.
4. Arthur of Ham, Clyffe Pipard, matr. St. John's Coll., Ox., 24 May 1633, æt. 18; B.A. 29 Apr. 1634, M.A. 7 Apr. 1638; seized of the farm of Draycot, in Draycot Foliat, 1649; mar. Frances, dr. of, and had issue four sons and one daughter, viz., Thomas, William (mentioned in will of his uncle Anthony), Arthur, John (bapt. at Clyffe Pypard 1653), Frances (bapt. at Clyffe Pypard 1658).

John Buckeridge, gent., of “Gersdon,” Wilts, will dated 6 Oct. 1735; m. Rachel, and had issue:—

1. Francis Buckeridge of Marlborough, dead before 30 Apr. 1760. His dr. Mary was admr. of her aunt Clara's will.
2. Anne, mar. Samuel Wild, and had issue.

3. Clara of Marlborough. Will dated 9 Sept. 1753, pr. 3 Apr. 1760.
4. George Buckeridge of the par. of St. Mary, Rotherhithe, master of the merchant ship "Smith". Will dated 10 Mar. 1721, pr. 1734; m. Ruth, dr. of, and had issue three daughters.

I shall be greatly obliged for any notes which will help me to extend this pedigree, and especially for proof that John Buckeridge of "Gersdon", was the same man who was baptized at Clyffe Pypard in 1653. I am trying to trace who Wild, father of the Rev. Theophilus Buckeridge of Lichfield, was. It is possible there was some connection between Samuel Wild and Wild Buckeridge.

ANTHONY STEPHEN DYER.

Replies.

Wiltshire M.P.'s (pp. 476-478).—Henry Ludlow Coker, M.P. for Hindon 1722, born at Hill Deverell 1683, was eldest son of Henry Coker, Esq., by Rachel his wife, daughter of Thomas Chafin, of Zeals, Esq. He died s.p. Henry Coker, his father, born 1656, was son of Sir Henry Coker, of Mapowder, co. Dorset, and Elizabeth, sole daughter and heir of Edmund Ludlow, Esq., of Hill Deverell. (*See Hoare's Hundred of Heytesbury*, p. 30 and 31.)

Thomas Everett, M.P. for Ludgershall 1796, described as of London and Biddesden, was born 1739, and died 1808. He was son of William Everett, of Heytesbury, and Alice, his wife, who was daughter of Thomas and Alice Gale, of Biddesden. They had three other sons besides the above-named Thomas, viz., *William*, of Horningsham, *John Gale* of Heytesbury, and *Joseph*, of Salisbury.

Joseph Hague Everett, M.P. for Ludgershall 1810, was son of Thomas Everett, of London and of Biddesden House, near Ludgershall. He was born 1777, and died May 7th,

1853. Margaret, his wife, died 27th February, 1837, aged 50. (See Inscriptions in Ludgershall Church.)

Francis Swanton, M.P. for Salisbury 1715, was son of William Swanton, Recorder of Salisbury, and Edith, his wife, daughter of Emanuel Gauntlett. He was born 1666.

Charles Mompesson, M.P. for Old Sarum 1698, only son of Sir Thomas Mompesson, born 1671, married Elizabeth, daughter of William Longueville, of the Inner Temple, Esq. He died 12th July, 1714, aged 43, and Elizabeth, his wife, 30th September, 1751, aged 73. They had an only son, Henry, who died 3rd January, 1731, aged 25, having married Mrs. Mary Fotherby, of Barham Court, co. Kent, leaving no issue, and a daughter, Katherine, who died 1714, aged 17. (See Inscriptions in Salisbury Cathedral.)

Edward Baker, M.P. for Wilton 1823, was son of Edward Baker, Esq., of Salisbury, and Jane his wife, daughter of Thomas Phipps, Esq., of Westbury Leigh, Wilts. He died a bachelor 24th February, 1862, aged 87, and is buried in Salisbury Cemetery.

T. H. BAKER.

NOTES.

A Great Chiverell Church Book.—A London bookseller's catalogue, of recent date, includes a volume which, from its local interest may perhaps be worthy of a note. It is a folio edition of *Certaine Sermones or Homilies appointed to be read in Churches in the time of the late Queen Elizabeth of famous memory*; reprinted in 1640. On the obverse side of the old calf binding, in gilt letters, is "*This belongs to Cheverel Magna, 1693,*" and on the fly leaf a contemporary autograph—"Henrice Hammond"—perhaps that of Dr. Henry Hammond, the sequestered Canon of Christ Church, Oxford—late Chaplain to Charles I—and one of the eminent scholars employed in Walton's Polyglot.

Somerset as a Surname.—Charles Somerset created Earl of Worcester 1513-14, and died 1526, married secondly Elizabeth West, by whom he had several children. Are the names of these children known? In 1549 the Manor of Pewsey was granted to the Protector Somerset.

In 1568 an Edmond Somerset, a man of property, lived at East Martin. In 1609 an Edmund Somerset was churchwarden at Pewsey. In 1648 John Somerset, *alias* Cooke, was married at Pewsey to Ann Bullen. The family of Somerset *alias* Cooke, continues at Pewsey down to 1701, when my ancestor, Thomas Cooke, married Dorothy Summerset, *alias* Cooke.

It would be interesting to know the origin of the Somersets and the Somerset-Cookes around Pewsey who seem to have been always landowners, but have now died out. I am fifth in descent from the marriage in 1701, noted above—my ancestors all born in Pewsey and, so far, all buried there.

Local tradition ascribes the building of the house at Pewsey Manor to a Duke of Northumberland, who, it is said, used it as a hunting box. It was more probably erected by the "Proud Duke"—of Somerset. The Phoenix Inn at Pewsey probably owes its origin to the presence of the Duke's family—the Phoenix being a part of the Somerset Crest.

Some place names—Court Gardens, Cow Grounds, Bowling Alley, would also seem to suggest a similar origin. Other names—the Westbury, the farther Westbury Buckleaze—carry the mind further back. One may also mention in this connexion Rafin,¹ Rainscombe, Sutton Denny.² Altogether a not unworthy succession of Saxon, Dane, and Tudor memories is suggested, reaching down to the hardier yeomen of recent centuries.

ALFRED COOK.

¹ A hamlet.

² Name of a field on Pewsey Hill.

Dickensiana.—In the January number of *The Dickensian* (vol. vii., p. 9) appears an article on Yorkshire Schools, which describes a school situated at Bowes, 300 miles from London, kept by Mr. Shaw, considered by many, apparently unjustly, as the prototype of the nefarious Squeers; in the churchyard of the parish is a stone with the following inscription:—Here lie | the remains of | George Ashton Taylor, | son of John Taylor, | of Trowbridge, Wiltshire, | who died suddenly at Mr. William Shaw's Academy, | of this place, April 13th, 1822, | Aged 19 years. | Young reader, thou must die, but after this the judgment.

A. S.

Licences to Eat Flesh in Lent.—The strictness with which Lent was observed in old times is well known. Even after the Reformation its observance was enforced by proclamation, and heavy fines were levied upon butchers who ventured to kill any flesh in the time of Lent. "Consideration might" however "be had toward sick and infirm persons, and some few butchers had a license to kill flesh" (*Stripe's Life of Whitgift*, ii, 456). In 1562 a statute was passed which prescribed that "every Wednesday in the week was to be kept as a fish day as the Saturdays be or ought to be," also other fast days of the Church, the penalty for wilful disobedience being a fine of £3 or imprisonment for three months. By a later statute, innkeepers' were forbidden to provide supper for their guests on Friday night. Similar statutes were enacted from time to time, the last being in 1641. The law in this matter was enforced with stringency, especially during the Primacy of Archbishop Laud. Licenses, however, in case of need, were to be obtained, as laid down in the various statutes, when a payment had to be made graduated according to the station of the applicant. After

¹ "Trinity Term, 44 Eliz.—Thomas Hayes, of Great Sherston, innholder, was indicted for cooking and selling veal in Lent." (*Wilts Quarter Session Records*, by R. W. Merriman in *Wilts. Arch. Mag.*, vol. xix, p. 322).

the Revolution of 1688 these statutes were no longer enforced. The following examples of the dispensations¹ for eating flesh are found on the fly leaf of the two earliest Registers of Malmesbury Abbey Church:—

- (i) Md. That I, Thomas Fidoe, curate of Malmesbury in ye County of Wilts did give and grant licence to Emma Thorner, wife of John Thorner, gent., of Malmesbury, aforesayd, to eat flesh in ye time of this season of Lent dureing ye time of her sickness according to ye form of ye statute in yt behalfe and provided.

Witness my hand this 7th day of March Anno Dni. 1621.
per me Thomas Fidoe, Curate.

- (ii) Omnibus in Christo fidelibus salutem, etc. Quum mihi manifeste innotuit quod Maria Wayte, uxor Gulielmi Wayte de Malmesbury in com. Wilti, mercatoris, valde ægrotat et litteris (medici) in istâ facultate quam peritissimi mihi conscriptis enunciatur quod piscium comestio in illâ intemperie valetudini corporis quam plurimum obsit, per præscriptum igitur ei do veniam liberamque potestatem edendi carnem hac Quadragesima et cæteris diebus escam carnis prohibentibus durante morbo secundum . . . auctoritatem mihi in hac e'ca² del'gatam. Datm. sexto martii Anno Regni Caroli Secundi 12mo. Annoq. Domini 1660, publicoq. commentario irrotulatum.

Simon Gawen, Vicarius.

Witness Roger Jarrett p'she Clarke.

ERRATA.

Page 435, line 11, *read* Athenæ; page 436, line 24, *read* 1664; page 447, line 23, *omit* full stop; page 450, line 24, full stop *after* Irrotulat'; page 450, line 26, *read* Rogero; page 451, line 8, *read* ac unu'; page 451, line 30, *read* proficuu'; page 482, line 32, *read* 13to *instead of* 18to; page 525, [ED.] note. Later editions of Burke than the one quoted, 1843, give *vair*, which is correct.

¹ The Editor would be glad to receive information of similar licences in Wilts Registers.

² Or perhaps "re".

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INDEX OF PERSONS.

[*The Quaker Burial Records and Wiltshire Wills are not here included, the names of persons being, in each case, arranged alphabetically. The list of persons assessed to Poll Tax will be found under "Marlborough," and the signatories to Wiltshire Association Oath Rolls, under the respective headings to which they refer.*]

[*The asterisk denotes the names of contributors to the contents of the volume.*]

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