



Typical Hair Powder Tax Certificate.

**Duty on Hair Powder Act 1795** (35 Geo. III, c. 49) was an Act of the Parliament of Great Britain levying a tax on hair powder. It was repealed in 1869.

The Act stated that everyone wishing to use hair powder must, from 5 May 1795, visit a stamp office to enter their name and pay for an annual certificate costing one guinea. Certain exemptions were included: the Royal Family and their servants, clergymen with an income of under £100 a year, subalterns, non-commissioned officers, privates in the army, artillery, militia, mariners, engineers, fencibles, officers in the navy below commander, yeomanry, and volunteers. A father with more than two unmarried daughters might buy two certificates which would be valid for any number he stated at the stamp office. The master of a household might buy a certificate for a member of his servants which would also be valid for their successors within that year. The use of hair powder had been declining and the tax hastened its near death. In 1812 46,684 people still paid the tax, in 1855 only 997 did, and almost all of these were servants. By the time it was repealed in 1869 it yielded an annual revenue of £1000. The **Hair Powder Certificates, etc. Act 1795** (35 Geo. III, c. 112) was passed later in the same session of Parliament to allow people more time to apply for certificates.



It is required of every person intending to take out a certificate, to deliver in an account, in writing, of their name and place of abode, and whether a housekeeper, inmate, apprentice, or servant, on which, and paying the Duty of One Guinea, a Certificate will be granted.

**Salisbury and Winchester Journal, Monday 6 April 1801**

## **Hair Powder Certificates**

Stamp Office, Devizes, March 24, 1801

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that Certificates for wearing HAIR POWDER, for the year commencing 6th of April 1801, and ending the 5th April 1802, may be taken out at this Office, and also at the Offices of several persons, hereunder named, who are appointed to issue the same.

WILLIAM W. Salmon, Distributor of Stamps for Wilts.

Mr. B. C. COLLINS	-	Sarum
Mr. EDW. LUXFORD	-	Bradford
Mr. WILLIAM BAILY	-	Calne
Mr. ANTHONY GUY	-	Chippenham
Mr. JOHN GODWIN	-	Cricklade
Mr. RICHARD ROBINS	-	Malmesbury
Mr. THOMAS WELLS	-	Marlborough
Mr. GEORGE MOULE	-	Melksham
Mr. JAMES BRADFORD	-	Swindon
Mr. THOMAS TIMBRELL	-	Trowbridge
Mr. MATTHEW DAVIES	-	Warminster

The Office at Devizes will be open from ten till four o'clock each day, for the purpose of issuing Certificates.

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